

Project Report

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Branch: MCA(UIC)

Semester: 2nd

Subject Name: Design and analysis of algorithms lab

UID: 24MCA20186

Section/Group : 24MCA7A

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Subject Code: 24CAP-612

1. **Aim of the practical :** Create an interactive GUI-based Tic-Tac-Toe game where a human player can compete against an AI opponent.

2. Hardware and Software Requirements :

➤ Hardware Requirements:

1) Processor (CPU) :

- **Minimum:** Any modern dual-core processor (e.g., Intel i3, AMD Ryzen 3).
- **Recommended:** Quad-core processor (e.g., Intel i5, AMD Ryzen 5) or better for smoother performance, especially when running multiple extensions or working on large projects.

2) Memory (RAM) :

- **Minimum:** 4 GB of RAM. This will work for basic coding tasks.
- **Recommended:** 8 GB or more, especially if you are running multiple instances of Jupyter, using extensions, or working with large datasets or projects.

3) Storage:

- **Minimum:** 128 GB of storage. An SSD is preferable for faster access and better performance.
- **Recommended:** 256 GB SSD or more, providing sufficient space for your OS, Jupyter, Python libraries, and project files.

4). Display:

- **Minimum:** A display with at least 1366x768 resolution.
- **Recommended:** Full HD (1920x1080) or higher for better clarity and screen real estate, especially when working with multiple code windows or side-by-side views.

➤ Software Requirements:

1) Operating System:

- **Windows:** Windows 10 pro .

2) Python Installation:

- **Python Version:** Python 3.12.5 . Download the latest version from the official Python website\

3) Install Anaconda and Jupyter Notebook:

- Downloads and install Anaconda from https://repo.anaconda.com/archive/Anaconda3-2022.05-Windows-x86_64.exe
- Open “Anaconda Prompt” by finding it in the windows (start) Menu.
- Type the command in (python --version) Anaconda was installed.

4) Start Jupyter Notebook:

- Type the command (“Jupyter Notebook”) to Start Jupyter Notebook

3) Code :

```
import tkinter as tk
from tkinter import messagebox
import math

def check_winner():
    global winner
    for combo in [[0,1,2], [3,4,5],[6,7,8],[0,3,6],[1,4,7],[2,5,8],[0,4,8],[2,4,6]]:
        if buttons[combo[0]]["text"] == buttons[combo[1]]["text"] == buttons[combo[2]]["text"] != "":
            buttons[combo[0]].config(bg="green")
            buttons[combo[1]].config(bg="green")
            buttons[combo[2]].config(bg="green")
            winner = True
            messagebox.showinfo("Tic-Tac-Toe", f"Player {buttons[combo[0]]["text"]} wins!")
            root.quit()
    if all(button["text"] != "" for button in buttons) and not winner:
```

```
messagebox.showinfo("Tic-Tac-Toe", "It's a tie!")  
root.quit()
```

```
def button_click(index):  
    global current_player  
    if buttons[index]["text"] == "" and not winner:  
        buttons[index]["text"] = current_player  
        check_winner()  
        if not winner:  
            toggle_player()  
            if current_player == "o":  
                ai_move()
```

```
def toggle_player():  
    global current_player  
    current_player = "x" if current_player == "o" else "o"  
    label.config(text=f"Player {current_player}'s turn")
```

```
def minimax(board, depth, is_maximizing):  
    for combo in [[0,1,2], [3,4,5],[6,7,8],[0,3,6],[1,4,7],[2,5,8],[0,4,8],[2,4,6]]:  
        if board[combo[0]] == board[combo[1]] == board[combo[2]] != "":  
            return 1 if board[combo[0]] == "o" else -1  
    if "" not in board:  
        return 0  
    if is_maximizing:  
        best_score = -math.inf  
        for i in range(9):  
            if board[i] == "":  
                board[i] = "o"  
                score = minimax(board, depth + 1, False)  
                board[i] = ""  
                best_score = max(score, best_score)  
        return best_score  
    else:  
        best_score = math.inf  
        for i in range(9):  
            if board[i] == "":  
                board[i] = "x"  
                score = minimax(board, depth + 1, True)  
                board[i] = ""  
                best_score = min(score, best_score)  
        return best_score
```

```
def ai_move():  
    best_score = -math.inf  
    best_move = -1  
    for i in range(9):
```

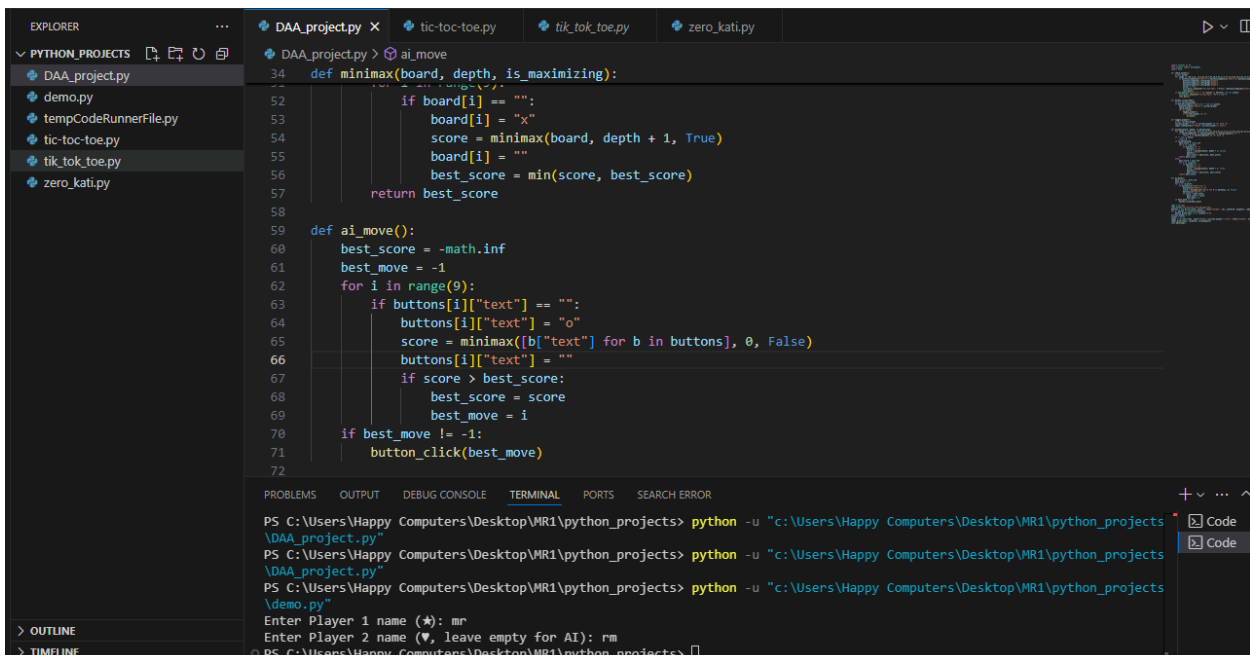
```

if buttons[i]["text"] == "":
    buttons[i]["text"] = "o"
    score = minimax([b["text"] for b in buttons], 0, False)
    buttons[i]["text"] = ""
    if score > best_score:
        best_score = score
        best_move = i
if best_move != -1:
    button_click(best_move)

root = tk.Tk()
root.title("Tic-Tac-Toe with Minimax AI")
buttons = [tk.Button(root, text="", font=("normal", 25), width=10, height=2, command=lambda i=i:
    button_click(i)) for i in range(9)]
for i, button in enumerate(buttons):
    button.grid(row=i // 3, column=i % 3)
current_player = "x"
winner = False
label = tk.Label(root, text=f"Player {current_player}'s turn", font=("normal", 16))
label.grid(row=3, column=0, columnspan=3)
root.mainloop()

```

4) Result:



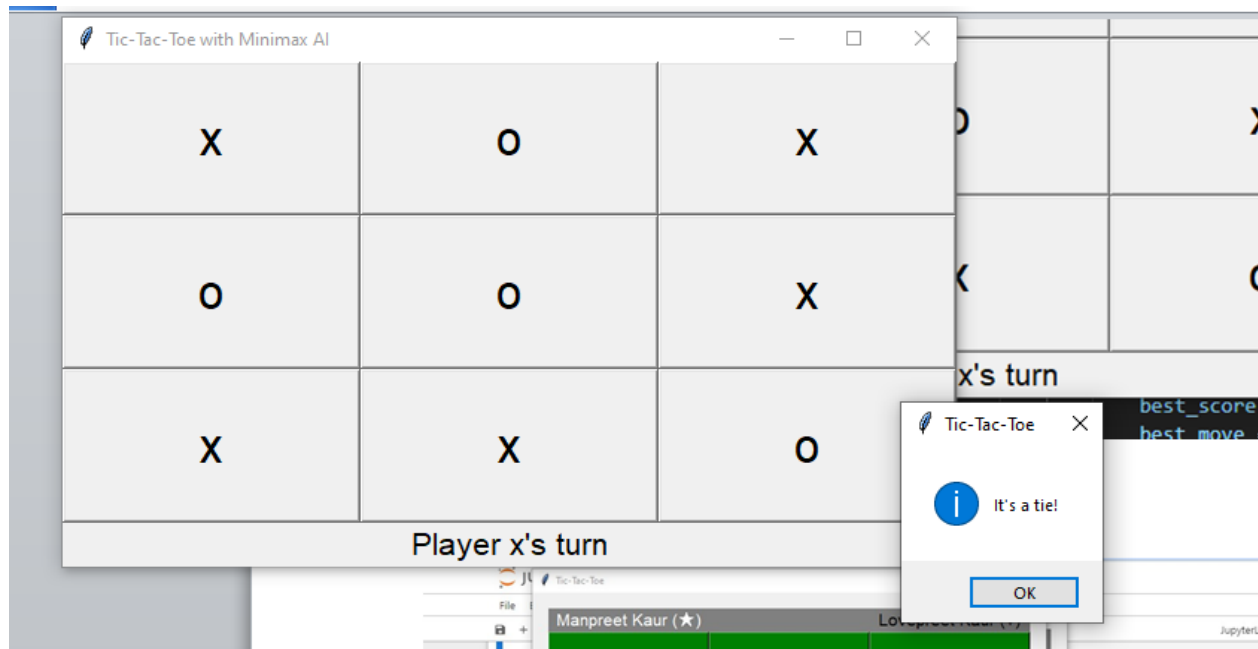
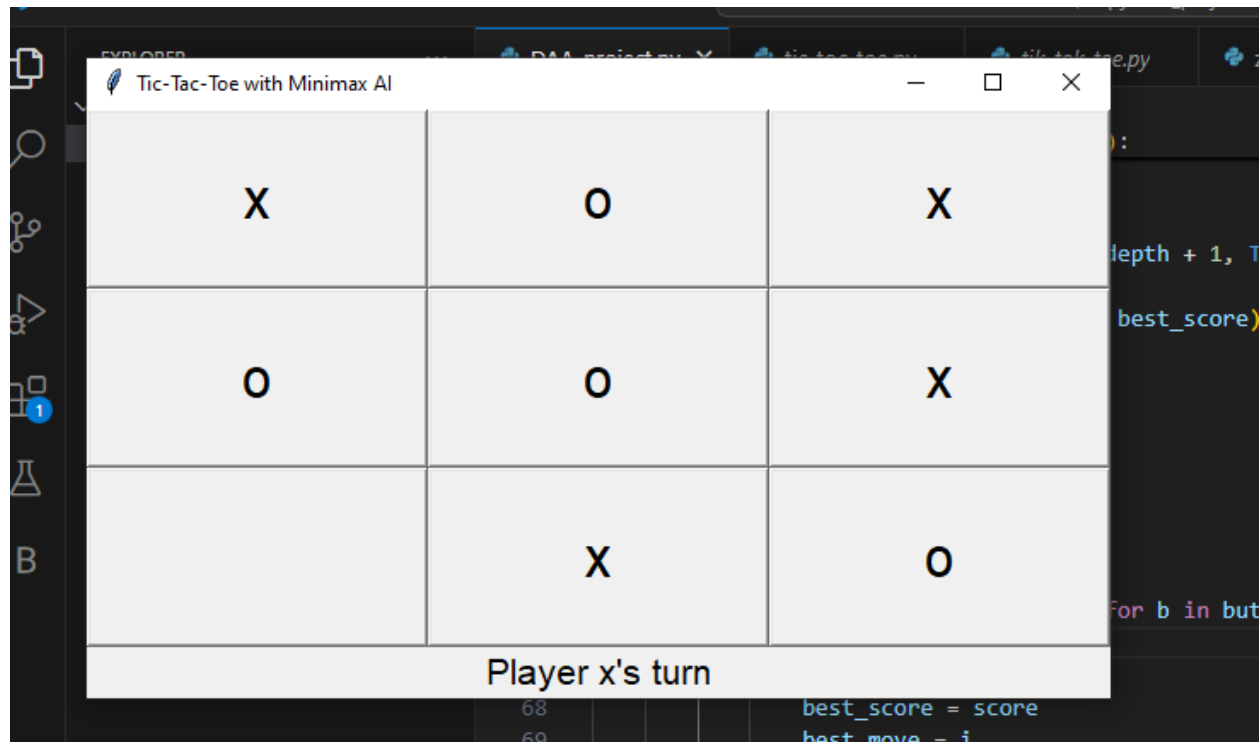
```

EXPLORER
PYTHON_PROJECTS
DAA_project.py
demo.py
tempCodeRunnerFile.py
tic-toc-toe.py
tik_tok_toe.py
zero_kati.py

DAA_project.py
34 def minimax(board, depth, is_maximizing):
35     if depth == 0:
36         return evaluate(board)
37     if is_maximizing:
38         best_score = -math.inf
39         for i in range(9):
40             if board[i] == "":
41                 board[i] = "x"
42                 score = minimax(board, depth + 1, False)
43                 board[i] = ""
44                 best_score = max(score, best_score)
45         return best_score
46     else:
47         best_score = math.inf
48         for i in range(9):
49             if board[i] == "":
50                 board[i] = "o"
51                 score = minimax(board, depth + 1, True)
52                 board[i] = ""
53                 best_score = min(score, best_score)
54         return best_score
55
56 def ai_move():
57     best_score = -math.inf
58     best_move = -1
59     for i in range(9):
60         if buttons[i]["text"] == "":
61             buttons[i]["text"] = "o"
62             score = minimax([b["text"] for b in buttons], 0, False)
63             buttons[i]["text"] = ""
64             if score > best_score:
65                 best_score = score
66                 best_move = i
67     if best_move != -1:
68         button_click(best_move)
69
70
71
72

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS SEARCH ERROR
PS C:\Users\Happy Computers\Desktop\VR1\python_projects> python -u "c:\Users\Happy Computers\Desktop\VR1\python_projects\
DAA_project.py"
PS C:\Users\Happy Computers\Desktop\VR1\python_projects> python -u "c:\Users\Happy Computers\Desktop\VR1\python_projects
DAA_project.py"
PS C:\Users\Happy Computers\Desktop\VR1\python_projects> python -u "c:\Users\Happy Computers\Desktop\VR1\python_projects
demo.py"
Enter Player 1 name (*): mr
Enter Player 2 name (♥, leave empty for AI): rm
PS C:\Users\Happy Computers\Desktop\VR1\python_projects>

```



5) Learning outcomes (What I have learnt):

- **Making a Simple Game Interface:** Learn how to create a basic window with buttons and labels using `tkinter`.
- Applied **Greedy Algorithm** for AI decision-making
- **Switching Player Turns:** Learn how to make the game switch between Player 1 and Player 2 each turn.
- **Checking for a Win or Draw:** Understand how to check if a player has won or if the game is a tie.
- **Using Labels to Show Messages:** Learn how to display messages like "Player 1's turn" or "Player 2's turn."
- Understood **game theory concepts** like maximizing and minimizing moves.
- Analyzed **time complexity** of Minimax algorithm (**$O(9!)$ in worst case, optimized to $O(9)$ in practice**).