

Q1. $F(A, B, C, D, E) = \sum m(0, 2, 8, 10, 11, 13, 16, 18, 24, 26, 29)$
 $+ \sum d(5, 6, 9, 14, 21, 22, 30)$

AB \ CDE	000	001	011	010	110	111	101	100
00	1 ₀	1	3	1 ₂	X ₆	7	X ₅	4
01	1 ₈	X ₉	1 ₁₁	1 ₁₀	X ₁₄	15	1 ₁₃	12
10	1 ₄	15	27	1 ₂₆	X ₃₀	31	1 ₂₉	28
11	1 ₁₆	17	19	1 ₁₈	X ₂₂	23	X ₂	20

Ans: $F(A, B, C, D, E) = C'D'E' + CDE' + CDE + C'A'B$
 $= C'E' + A'BC' + CD'E$

Q2

C ₁ C ₂ \ X ₁ X ₂	00	01	11	10
00	0	1	1	1
01	0	1	0	1
11	1	0	1	0
10	0	0	1	0

Ans: $F(C_1, C_2, X_1, X_2) = C_1 C_2 X_1' X_2' + C_1' X_1' X_2 + C_1 X_2 X_1$
 $+ C_1' C_2' X_2 + C_1 X_1 X_2'$

Q3. $F(a, b, c) = \sum m(1, 3, 6, 7)$

ab \ c	0	1
00	0	1
01	2	3
11	6	7
10	4	5

prime implicants.
 $= AB + BC + A'C$

	1	3	6	7
AB	✓		✓	✓
BC		✓	✓	✓
A'C	✓	✓		

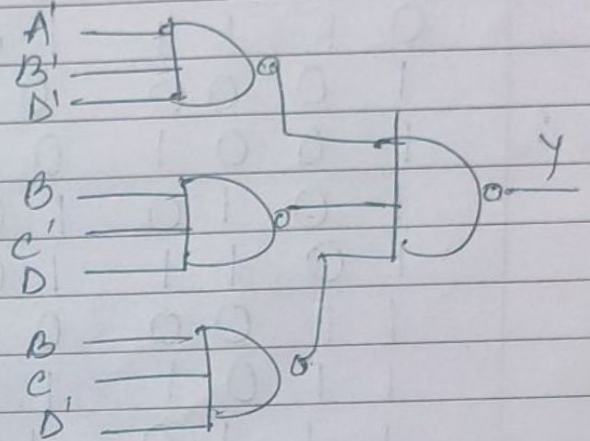
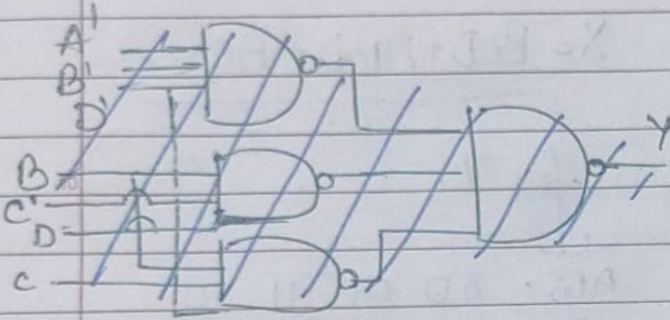
essential prime

BC is redundant

Q4. $F(A,B,C,D) = \sum m(0,2,5,6,13,14) + \sum d(8,9)$.

AB \ CD	00	01	11	10
00	1	0	0	1
01	0	1	0	1
11	0	1	0	1
10	x	x	0	0

$$F(A,B,C,D) = A'B'D' + BC'D + BCD'$$



Q5. $F(a,b,c,d) = \sum m(1,2,3,4,5) + \sum d(12,13,14,15)$.

Stage 1.	Stage 2.	Stage 3
AB CD	AB CD	
0 0 0 1 (1)	0 0 _ 1 (13)	
0 0 1 0 (2)	0 _ 0 1 (15)	
0 1 0 0 (4)	0 0 1 _ (23)	- 1 0 _ (4,5,12,13)
0 0 1 1 (3)	0 1 0 _ (45)	- 1 0 _ (4,12,5,13)
0 1 0 1 (5)	- 1 0 0 (412)	1 1 _ _ (12,13,14,15)
1 1 0 0 (12)	- 1 0 1 (512)	1 1 _ _ (12,14,13,15)
1 1 0 1 (13)	1 1 0 _ (1213)	
1 1 1 0 (14)	1 1 _ 0 (1214)	
1 1 1 1 (15)	1 1 - 1 (1315)	
	1 1 1 - (1415)	

A'B'C	001 _ (2,3)
AB'D	00 _ 1 (1,3)
A'C'D	0 _ 0 1 (1,5)
BC'	- 1 0 _ (4,5,12,13)
AB'	1 1 _ _ (12,13,14,15)

minimal set = $A'B'D + BC' + AB'C$

Q6.

A	B	C	D	X	Y	Z
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	1
0	0	1	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	1	0	1	1
0	1	0	0	0	0	1
0	1	0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0	1	1
0	1	1	1	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	1	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	0	1	0	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	0

for X.

CD	00	01	11	10
AB	00	0	0	0
01	0	0	1	0
11	0	1	1	1
10	0	0	1	1

$$X = BCD + ABD + AC$$

for Y.

CD	00	01	11	10
AB	00	0	1	1
01	0	1	0	1
11	1	0	1	0
10	1	1	0	0

$$Y = AC'D' + AB'C' + A'BC'D + ABCD + A'B'C + A'CD'$$

for Z.

CD	00	01	11	10
AB	00	1	1	0
01	1	0	0	1
11	1	0	0	1
10	0	1	1	0

$$Z = BD' + B'D$$

$$\begin{aligned} Q7. G &= (CD)'A(E+F) + (CD)B(E+F)' \\ &= (D'+C')(AE+AF) + BCDE'F' \end{aligned}$$

$$G = AC'E + AD'E + AC'F + AD'F + BCDE'F'$$

$$H = [A'(CD) + (A+C)(E+F)] \cdot B$$

$$H = (A'CD + AE + AF + CE + CF)B$$

$$H = A'BCD + ABE + ABF + BCE + BCF$$

Q8. (a) $F(WXYZ) = ?$ $= XZ' + W'Y'Z + WXY$

$WX \backslash YZ$	00	01	11	10
00	0	1	0	0
01	1	1	0	1
11	1	0	1	1
10	0	0	0	0

(b) $F(X,Y,Z) = XY + X'Y'Z' + X'YZ'$

$XY \backslash Z$	0	1
00	1	0
01	1	0
11	1	1
10	0	0

$F(X,Y,Z) = X'Z' + XY$

Q9.

Digit	A	B	C	D	W	X	Y	Z
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
2	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
3	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
4	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
5	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
6	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
7	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
8	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
9	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1

for A.

$WX \backslash YZ$	00	01	11	10
00				
01				
11			1	
10		1		

$A = WX'Y'Z' + WXYZ$

for B.

$WX \backslash YZ$	00	01	11	10
00				
01	1			
11				
10			1	1

$B = W'XYZ' + WX'Z + WXY$

for C

\overline{YZ} WX	00	01	11	10
00				
01		1	1	
11				
10		1	1	

$$C = W'X'Y'Z + W'XY'Z' + WX'Y'Z + WX'YZ'$$

for D

\overline{YZ} WX	00	01	11	10
00				
01		1	1	
11			1	
10		1	1	

$$D = W'X'Z + WX'Z + WYZ$$

Q 10. $F(A,B,C,D) = \Pi M(2,3,6,8,9,12,13,14)$

\overline{CD} AB	00	01	11	10
00			0	0
01			0	0
11	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0

$$F(A,B,C,D) = (A' + C)(A + B + C')(B' + C' + D)$$

Q 11.

\overline{BC} A	00	01	11	10
0	DE	DE	\overline{E}	$\overline{E} + E$
1	X	X	0	E

\overline{BC} A	00	01	11	10
0	DE	D	\overline{E}	1
1	X	X	0	E

that 4 groups

$$F(A,B,C,D,E) = B'DE + B'CDE' + A'BE + BC'E$$