

```
[1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
%matplotlib inline
```

```
[2]: import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
[3]: df = pd.read_csv('C:/Users/Dell/Desktop/College assigment/6 Sem/ML/Practical 5/cars.csv', header=None)
```

```
[4]: df.shape
```

```
[4]: (1728, 7)
```

```
[5]: df.head()
```

```
[5]:
```

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	vhigh	vhigh	2	2	small	low	unacc
1	vhigh	vhigh	2	2	small	med	unacc
2	vhigh	vhigh	2	2	small	high	unacc
3	vhigh	vhigh	2	2	med	low	unacc
4	vhigh	vhigh	2	2	med	med	unacc

```
[6]: col_names = ['buying', 'maint', 'doors', 'persons', 'lug_boot', 'safety', 'class']

df.columns = col_names

col_names
```

```
[6]: ['buying', 'maint', 'doors', 'persons', 'lug_boot', 'safety', 'class']
```

```
[7]: df.head()
```

```
[7]:
```

	buying	maint	doors	persons	lug_boot	safety	class
0	vhigh	vhigh	2	2	small	low	unacc
1	vhigh	vhigh	2	2	small	med	unacc
2	vhigh	vhigh	2	2	small	high	unacc
3	vhigh	vhigh	2	2	med	low	unacc
4	vhigh	vhigh	2	2	med	med	unacc

```
[8]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1728 entries, 0 to 1727
Data columns (total 7 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   buying      1728 non-null   object
1   maint       1728 non-null   object
2   doors       1728 non-null   object
3   persons     1728 non-null   object
4   lug_boot    1728 non-null   object
5   safety      1728 non-null   object
6   class       1728 non-null   object
dtypes: object(7)
memory usage: 94.6+ KB
```

```
[9]: col_names = ['buying', 'maint', 'doors', 'persons', 'lug_boot', 'safety', 'class']
```

```
for col in col_names:
```

```
    print(df[col].value_counts())
```

```
buying
vhigh    432
high     432
med       432
low       432
```

```
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
maint
vhigh    432
high     432
med       432
low       432
```

```
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
doors
2         432
3         432
4         432
5more     432
```

```
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
persons
2         576
4         576
more      576
```

```
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
lug_boot
small     576
med       576
big       576
```

```
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
safety
low       576
med       576
high      576
```

```
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
class
unacc    1210
acc       384
good       69
vgood     65
```

```
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
[10]: df['class'].value_counts()
```

```
[10]: class
      unacc    1210
      acc      384
      good      69
      vgood     65
      Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
[11]: df.isnull().sum()
```

```
[11]: buying      0
      maint      0
      doors      0
      persons    0
      lug_boot   0
      safety     0
      class      0
      dtype: int64
```

```
[12]: X = df.drop(['class'], axis=1)
```

```
y = df['class']
```

```
[13]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size = 0.33, random_state = 42)
```

```
[14]: X_train.shape, X_test.shape
```

```
[14]: ((1157, 6), (571, 6))
```

```
[15]: X_train.dtypes
```

```
[15]: buying    object
      maint    object
      doors    object
      persons  object
      lug_boot  object
      safety    object
      dtype: object
```

```
[16]: X_train.head()
```

```
[16]:
```

	buying	maint	doors	persons	lug_boot	safety
48	vhigh	vhigh	3	more	med	low
468	high	vhigh	3	4	small	low
155	vhigh	high	3	more	small	high
1721	low	low	5more	more	small	high
1208	med	low	2	more	small	high

```
[17]: pip install category_encoders
```

Requirement already satisfied: category_encoders in c:\users\dell\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (2.8.0)Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use upated packages.

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.14.0 in c:\users\dell\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from category_encoders) (1.26.4)

Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=1.0.5 in c:\users\dell\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from category_encoders) (2.2.2)

Requirement already satisfied: patsy>=0.5.1 in c:\users\dell\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from category_encoders) (0.5.6)

Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn>=1.6.0 in c:\users\dell\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from category_encoders) (1.6.1)

Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.0.0 in c:\users\dell\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from category_encoders) (1.13.1)

Requirement already satisfied: statsmodels>=0.9.0 in c:\users\dell\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from category_encoders) (0.14.2)

Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in c:\users\dell\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas>=1.0.5->category_encoders) (2.9.0.post0)

Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in c:\users\dell\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas>=1.0.5->category_encoders) (2024.1)

Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in c:\users\dell\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas>=1.0.5->category_encoders) (2023.3)

Requirement already satisfied: six in c:\users\dell\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from patsy>=0.5.1->category_encoders) (1.16.0)

Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=1.2.0 in c:\users\dell\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from scikit-learn>=1.6.0->category_encoders) (1.4.2)

Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=3.1.0 in c:\users\dell\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from scikit-learn>=1.6.0->category_encoders) (3.5.0)

```
[18]: import category_encoders as ce
```

```
[19]: encoder = ce.OrdinalEncoder(cols=['buying', 'maint', 'doors', 'persons', 'lug_boot', 'safety'])
```

```
X_train = encoder.fit_transform(X_train)
```

```
X_test = encoder.transform(X_test)
```

```
[40]: X_train.head()
```

```
[40]:
```

	buying	maint	doors	persons	lug_boot	safety
48	1	1	1	1	1	1
468	2	1	1	2	2	1
155	1	2	1	1	2	2
1721	3	3	2	1	2	2
1208	4	3	3	1	2	2

```
[42]: X_test.head()
```

```
[42]:
```

	buying	maint	doors	persons	lug_boot	safety
599	2	2	4	3	1	2
1201	4	3	3	2	1	3
628	2	2	2	3	3	3
1498	3	2	2	2	1	3
1263	4	3	4	1	1	1

```
[44]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
```

```
rfc = RandomForestClassifier(random_state=0)
```

```
rfc.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
y_pred = rfc.predict(X_test)
```

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
```

```
print('Model accuracy score with 10 decision-trees : {0:0.4f}'.format(accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)))
```

```
Model accuracy score with 10 decision-trees : 0.9457
```

```
[46]: rfc_100 = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=100, random_state=0)
```

```
rfc_100.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
y_pred_100 = rfc_100.predict(X_test)
```

```
print('Model accuracy score with 100 decision-trees : {0:0.4f}'.format(accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_100)))
```

```
Model accuracy score with 100 decision-trees : 0.9457
```