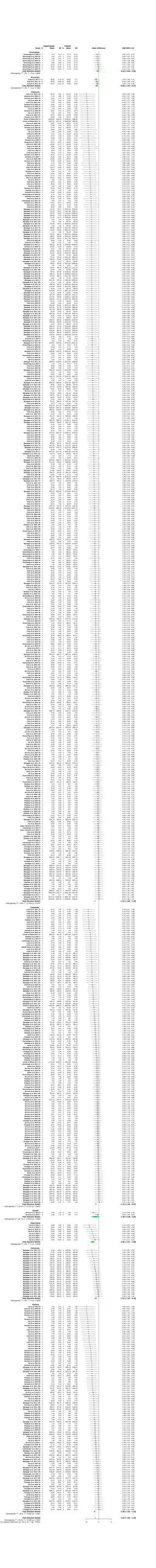

Experimental
Control
Study
N
Mean
SD
Mean Difference
SMD [95%−CI]

Experimental
Control
Study N Mean SD N Mean SD
Mean Difference
SMD [95%−CI]
Fertiliser
Total (Random Model) −0.52 [−1.35; 0.31]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0, p = 0.4843
Fungicide
Total (Random Model) −1.03 [−1.45; −0.60]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 16.4%, τ^2 = < 0.0001, p = 0.3050
Herbicide
Insecticide
Total (Random Model) −1.54 [−1.63; −1.45]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 24.2%, τ^2 = 0.2609, p < 0.0001
Total (Random Model) −1.42 [−1.50; −1.34]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 25.9%, τ^2 = 0.2390, p < 0.0001
Test for subgroup differences: χ^2_3 = 57.84, df = 3 (p < 0.0001)
−5
0
5


Experimental
Control
Study N Mean SD N Mean SD
Mean Difference
SMD [95%−CI]
Carbamate
Total (Random Model) −1.15 [−1.50; −0.81]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 25.4%, τ^2 = 0.0001, p = 0.1358
Chloroacetanilide
Total (Random Model) −0.77 [−1.18; −0.35]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0, p = 0.9952
Chlorothalonil
Jung et al. 2017−10 10 83.33 11.54 10 90.00 10.00 −0.59 [−1.49; 0.30]
Copper sulphate
Total (Random Model) −1.32 [−1.96; −0.69]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 21.6%, τ^2 = 0.1048, p = 0.2773
Diamide
Total (Random Model) −1.55 [−1.74; −1.36]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0, p = 0.9999
Dicloruro−dimetil−bipiridilo
Total (Random Model) −1.71 [−2.84; −0.59]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 37.8%, τ^2 = 0.6350, p = 0.1695
dimetilditiocarbamato+Zn
Jung et al. 2017−21 10 90.00 10.00 10 96.66 5.77 −0.78 [−1.69; 0.13]
Diuron
Total (Random Model) −0.67 [−1.25; −0.09]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0, p = 0.6445
Glyphosate
Total (Random Model) −0.80 [−1.71; 0.11]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 20.7%, τ^2 = 0.0750, p = 0.2835
Imidazole
Total (Random Model) −0.48 [−0.81; −0.14]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 20.9%, τ^2 < 0.0001, p = 0.1695
Neonicotinoid
Total (Random Model) −1.83 [−2.21; −1.46]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 62.4%, τ^2 = 1.8204, p < 0.0001
Nitrate
Total (Random Model) −0.52 [−1.35; 0.31]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0, p = 0.8375
Organophosphate
Total (Random Model) −1.00 [−1.14; −0.86]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 < 0.0001, p = 0.5000
Pyrethroid
Total (Random Model) −1.98 [−2.13; −1.84]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 4.9%, τ^2 = 0.1415, p = 0.2850
Triazine
Total (Random Model) −0.97 [−1.35; −0.60]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 < 0.0001, p = 0.6437
Total (Random Model) −1.42 [−1.50; −1.34]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 25.9%, τ^2 = 0.2390, p < 0.0001
Test for subgroup differences: χ^2_{14} = 162.09, df = 14 (p < 0.0001)
−5
0
5


Experimental
Control
Study
N
Mean
SD
N
Mean
SD
Mean Difference
SMD [95%−CI]
1
Total (Random Model)
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 19.7%, τ^2 = 0.2167, p = 0.0022
−1.50 [−1.62; −1.38]
3
Total (Random Model)
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 26.8%, τ^2 = 0.5673, p = 0.0042
−2.26 [−2.51; −2.02]
2
Total (Random Model)
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 9.4%, τ^2 < 0.0001, p = 0.1309
−1.02 [−1.13; −0.91]
Total (Random Model)
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 25.9%, τ^2 = 0.2390, p < 0.0001
Test for subgroup differences: χ^2_2 = 94.96, df = 2 (p < 0.0001)
−1.42 [−1.50; −1.34]
−5
0
5

Experimental
Control
Study N Mean SD N Mean SD
Mean Difference
SMD [95%−CI]
Acute test
Jung et al. 2017−4 10 86.66 11.54 10 96.66 5.77 −1.05 [−1.98; −0.11]
Jung et al. 2017−21 10 90.00 10.00 10 96.66 5.77 −0.78 [−1.69; 0.13]
Jung et al. 2017−10 10 83.33 11.54 10 90.00 10.00 −0.59 [−1.49; 0.30]
Total (Random Model) −0.80 [−1.33; −0.27]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0, p = 0.7852
Mesocosms
Total (Random Model) −1.64 [−1.77; −1.52]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 32.6%, τ^2 = 0.4430, p < 0.0001
Microcosms
Total (Random Model) −1.22 [−1.32; −1.12]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 12.3%, τ^2 = 0.0403, p = 0.0466
Total (Random Model) −1.42 [−1.50; −1.34]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 25.9%, τ^2 = 0.2390, p < 0.0001
Test for subgroup differences: χ^2_2 = 30.45, df = 2 (p < 0.0001)
−5
0
5


Experimental
Mean SD N
Control
Mean SD N
Mean Difference
SMD [95% CI]
Arrondissements
Arrondissement 1 0.00 0.00 0 37.00 51.03 1 -0.95 [-2.07, 0.17]
Arrondissement 2 0.00 0.00 0 37.00 51.03 1 -0.95 [-2.07, 0.17]
Arrondissement 3 0.00 0.00 0 37.00 51.03 1 -0.95 [-2.07, 0.17]
Arrondissement 4 0.00 0.00 0 37.00 51.03 1 -0.95 [-2.07, 0.17]
Arrondissement 5 0.00 0.00 0 37.00 51.03 1 -0.95 [-2.07, 0.17]
Arrondissement 6 0.00 0.00 0 37.00 51.03 1 -0.95 [-2.07, 0.17]
Arrondissement 7 0.00 0.00 0 37.00 51.03 1 -0.95 [-2.07, 0.17]
Heterogeneity: I² = 0%, τ² = 0.0000, p = 1.0000
Total (Random Model) 0.00 0.00 0 37.00 51.03 1 -0.95 [-2.07, 0.17]
Arrondissement
Arrondissement 1 48.00 12.00 30 48.00 5.77 30 0.00 [-0.50, 0.50]
Arrondissement 2 48.00 12.00 30 48.00 5.77 30 0.00 [-0.50, 0.50]
Arrondissement 3 48.00 12.00 30 48.00 5.77 30 0.00 [-0.50, 0.50]
Arrondissement 4 48.00 12.00 30 48.00 5.77 30 0.00 [-0.50, 0.50]
Arrondissement 5 48.00 12.00 30 48.00 5.77 30 0.00 [-0.50, 0.50]
Arrondissement 6 48.00 12.00 30 48.00 5.77 30 0.00 [-0.50, 0.50]
Arrondissement 7 48.00 12.00 30 48.00 5.77 30 0.00 [-0.50, 0.50]
Heterogeneity: I² = 0%, τ² = 0.0000, p = 1.0000
Total (Random Model) 48.00 12.00 30 48.00 5.77 30 0.00 [-0.50, 0.50]
Cheyenne
Cheyenne 1 2000 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cheyenne 2 2001 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cheyenne 3 2002 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cheyenne 4 2003 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cheyenne 5 2004 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cheyenne 6 2005 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cheyenne 7 2006 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cheyenne 8 2007 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cheyenne 9 2008 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cheyenne 10 2009 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cheyenne 11 2010 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cheyenne 12 2011 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cheyenne 13 2012 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cheyenne 14 2013 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cheyenne 15 2014 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cheyenne 16 2015 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cheyenne 17 2016 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cheyenne 18 2017 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cheyenne 19 2018 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cheyenne 20 2019 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cheyenne 21 2020 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Heterogeneity: I² = 0%, τ² = 0.0000, p = 1.0000
Total (Random Model) 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Chicago
Chicago 1 2000 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Chicago 2 2001 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Chicago 3 2002 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Chicago 4 2003 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Chicago 5 2004 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Chicago 6 2005 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Chicago 7 2006 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Chicago 8 2007 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Chicago 9 2008 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Chicago 10 2009 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Chicago 11 2010 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Chicago 12 2011 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Chicago 13 2012 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Chicago 14 2013 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Chicago 15 2014 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Chicago 16 2015 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Chicago 17 2016 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Chicago 18 2017 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Chicago 19 2018 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Chicago 20 2019 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Chicago 21 2020 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Heterogeneity: I² = 0%, τ² = 0.0000, p = 1.0000
Total (Random Model) 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cincinnati
Cincinnati 1 2000 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cincinnati 2 2001 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cincinnati 3 2002 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cincinnati 4 2003 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cincinnati 5 2004 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cincinnati 6 2005 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cincinnati 7 2006 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cincinnati 8 2007 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cincinnati 9 2008 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cincinnati 10 2009 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cincinnati 11 2010 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cincinnati 12 2011 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cincinnati 13 2012 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cincinnati 14 2013 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cincinnati 15 2014 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cincinnati 16 2015 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cincinnati 17 2016 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cincinnati 18 2017 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cincinnati 19 2018 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cincinnati 20 2019 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cincinnati 21 2020 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Heterogeneity: I² = 0%, τ² = 0.0000, p = 1.0000
Total (Random Model) 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cleveland
Cleveland 1 2000 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cleveland 2 2001 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cleveland 3 2002 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cleveland 4 2003 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cleveland 5 2004 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cleveland 6 2005 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cleveland 7 2006 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cleveland 8 2007 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cleveland 9 2008 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cleveland 10 2009 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cleveland 11 2010 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cleveland 12 2011 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cleveland 13 2012 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cleveland 14 2013 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cleveland 15 2014 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cleveland 16 2015 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cleveland 17 2016 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cleveland 18 2017 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cleveland 19 2018 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cleveland 20 2019 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Cleveland 21 2020 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Heterogeneity: I² = 0%, τ² = 0.0000, p = 1.0000
Total (Random Model) 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Columbia
Columbia 1 2000 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Columbia 2 2001 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Columbia 3 2002 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Columbia 4 2003 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Columbia 5 2004 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Columbia 6 2005 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Columbia 7 2006 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Columbia 8 2007 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Columbia 9 2008 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Columbia 10 2009 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Columbia 11 2010 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Columbia 12 2011 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Columbia 13 2012 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Columbia 14 2013 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Columbia 15 2014 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Columbia 16 2015 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Columbia 17 2016 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Columbia 18 2017 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Columbia 19 2018 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Columbia 20 2019 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Columbia 21 2020 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Heterogeneity: I² = 0%, τ² = 0.0000, p = 1.0000
Total (Random Model) 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Dallas
Dallas 1 2000 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Dallas 2 2001 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Dallas 3 2002 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Dallas 4 2003 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Dallas 5 2004 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Dallas 6 2005 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Dallas 7 2006 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Dallas 8 2007 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Dallas 9 2008 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Dallas 10 2009 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Dallas 11 2010 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Dallas 12 2011 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Dallas 13 2012 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Dallas 14 2013 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Dallas 15 2014 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Dallas 16 2015 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Dallas 17 2016 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Dallas 18 2017 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Dallas 19 2018 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Dallas 20 2019 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Dallas 21 2020 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Heterogeneity: I² = 0%, τ² = 0.0000, p = 1.0000
Total (Random Model) 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Denver
Denver 1 2000 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Denver 2 2001 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Denver 3 2002 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Denver 4 2003 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Denver 5 2004 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Denver 6 2005 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Denver 7 2006 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Denver 8 2007 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Denver 9 2008 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Denver 10 2009 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Denver 11 2010 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Denver 12 2011 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Denver 13 2012 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Denver 14 2013 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Denver 15 2014 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Denver 16 2015 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Denver 17 2016 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Denver 18 2017 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Denver 19 2018 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Denver 20 2019 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Denver 21 2020 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Heterogeneity: I² = 0%, τ² = 0.0000, p = 1.0000
Total (Random Model) 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Detroit
Detroit 1 2000 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Detroit 2 2001 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Detroit 3 2002 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Detroit 4 2003 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Detroit 5 2004 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Detroit 6 2005 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Detroit 7 2006 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Detroit 8 2007 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Detroit 9 2008 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Detroit 10 2009 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Detroit 11 2010 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Detroit 12 2011 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Detroit 13 2012 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Detroit 14 2013 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Detroit 15 2014 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Detroit 16 2015 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Detroit 17 2016 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Detroit 18 2017 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Detroit 19 2018 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Detroit 20 2019 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Detroit 21 2020 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Heterogeneity: I² = 0%, τ² = 0.0000, p = 1.0000
Total (Random Model) 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairfield
Fairfield 1 2000 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairfield 2 2001 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairfield 3 2002 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairfield 4 2003 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairfield 5 2004 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairfield 6 2005 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairfield 7 2006 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairfield 8 2007 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairfield 9 2008 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairfield 10 2009 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairfield 11 2010 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairfield 12 2011 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairfield 13 2012 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairfield 14 2013 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairfield 15 2014 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairfield 16 2015 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairfield 17 2016 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairfield 18 2017 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairfield 19 2018 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairfield 20 2019 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairfield 21 2020 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Heterogeneity: I² = 0%, τ² = 0.0000, p = 1.0000
Total (Random Model) 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairmont
Fairmont 1 2000 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairmont 2 2001 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairmont 3 2002 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairmont 4 2003 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairmont 5 2004 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairmont 6 2005 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairmont 7 2006 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairmont 8 2007 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairmont 9 2008 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairmont 10 2009 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairmont 11 2010 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairmont 12 2011 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairmont 13 2012 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairmont 14 2013 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairmont 15 2014 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairmont 16 2015 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairmont 17 2016 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairmont 18 2017 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairmont 19 2018 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairmont 20 2019 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairmont 21 2020 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Heterogeneity: I² = 0%, τ² = 0.0000, p = 1.0000
Total (Random Model) 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairview
Fairview 1 2000 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairview 2 2001 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairview 3 2002 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairview 4 2003 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairview 5 2004 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairview 6 2005 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairview 7 2006 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairview 8 2007 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairview 9 2008 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairview 10 2009 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairview 11 2010 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairview 12 2011 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairview 13 2012 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairview 14 2013 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairview 15 2014 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairview 16 2015 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairview 17 2016 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairview 18 2017 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairview 19 2018 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairview 20 2019 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Fairview 21 2020 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Heterogeneity: I² = 0%, τ² = 0.0000, p = 1.0000
Total (Random Model) 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.00 [-0.95, 1.04]
Favorable
Favorable
Unfavorable
Unfavorable

Study	Experimental N	Experimental Mean	Experimental SD	Control N	Control Mean	Control SD	SMD [95%−CI]
Acroperus harpae							
Hermann et al. 2025−39	3	48.10	9.10	3	123.20	16.70	−4.46 [−7.44; −1.47]
Hermann et al. 2025−37	3	50.30	9.40	3	126.70	17.20	−4.40 [−7.36; −1.44]
Hermann et al. 2025−35	3	54.20	9.90	3	130.50	17.70	−4.25 [−7.13; −1.36]
Hermann et al. 2025−33	3	59.70	10.90	3	135.60	18.40	−4.00 [−6.78; −1.23]
Hermann et al. 2025−31	3	65.30	11.70	3	141.80	19.20	−3.84 [−6.54; −1.14]
Hermann et al. 2025−29	3	70.90	12.60	3	149.20	20.30	−3.70 [−6.33; −1.06]
Hermann et al. 2025−27	3	83.40	14.20	3	158.50	21.70	−3.27 [−5.71; −0.82]
Hermann et al. 2025−25	3	94.10	15.70	3	170.10	23.40	−3.04 [−5.39; −0.69]
Hermann et al. 2025−21	3	120.50	19.40	3	205.60	27.50	−2.85 [−5.13; −0.58]
Hermann et al. 2025−23	3	110.20	17.30	3	184.30	24.90	−2.76 [−4.99; −0.52]
Total (Random Model)							**−3.53 [−4.35; −2.71]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0, p = 0.9894							
Alona quadrangularis							
Chen et al. 2024−90	2	27.40	2.80	2	41.10	3.20	−2.57 [−5.22; 0.08]
Chen et al. 2024−65	2	33.00	3.10	2	47.70	3.40	−2.55 [−5.19; 0.09]
Chen et al. 2024−70	2	34.20	3.10	2	48.90	3.40	−2.55 [−5.19; 0.09]
Chen et al. 2024−85	2	28.90	2.90	2	42.50	3.20	−2.51 [−5.13; 0.11]
Chen et al. 2024−55	2	28.50	2.90	2	42.20	3.30	−2.49 [−5.10; 0.12]
Chen et al. 2024−60	2	32.30	3.10	2	46.50	3.40	−2.46 [−5.06; 0.14]
Chen et al. 2024−80	2	30.50	3.00	2	44.20	3.30	−2.45 [−5.04; 0.14]
Chen et al. 2024−75	2	32.70	3.10	2	45.60	3.30	−2.27 [−4.79; 0.24]
Chen et al. 2024−84	2	30.30	3.00	2	42.50	3.20	−2.22 [−4.71; 0.27]
Chen et al. 2024−64	2	35.20	3.10	2	47.70	3.40	−2.17 [−4.64; 0.30]
Chen et al. 2024−79	2	32.20	3.00	2	44.20	3.30	−2.15 [−4.61; 0.31]
Chen et al. 2024−89	2	29.50	2.90	2	41.10	3.20	−2.14 [−4.60; 0.32]
Chen et al. 2024−59	2	34.00	3.20	2	46.50	3.40	−2.14 [−4.59; 0.32]
Chen et al. 2024−69	2	36.40	3.20	2	48.90	3.40	−2.14 [−4.59; 0.32]
Chen et al. 2024−54	2	30.30	3.00	2	42.20	3.30	−2.13 [−4.58; 0.32]
Chen et al. 2024−50	2	22.80	2.70	2	33.40	3.00	−2.10 [−4.53; 0.34]
Chen et al. 2024−81	2	31.90	3.00	2	42.50	3.20	−1.93 [−4.30; 0.44]
Chen et al. 2024−86	2	30.80	2.90	2	41.10	3.20	−1.90 [−4.27; 0.46]
Chen et al. 2024−74	2	34.90	3.20	2	45.60	3.30	−1.86 [−4.20; 0.49]
Chen et al. 2024−56	2	35.80	3.20	2	46.50	3.40	−1.83 [−4.16; 0.51]
Chen et al. 2024−76	2	34.00	3.10	2	44.20	3.30	−1.80 [−4.12; 0.52]
Chen et al. 2024−51	2	32.10	3.10	2	42.20	3.30	−1.78 [−4.10; 0.54]
Chen et al. 2024−66	2	38.40	3.30	2	48.90	3.40	−1.77 [−4.08; 0.54]
Chen et al. 2024−87	2	31.50	3.00	2	41.10	3.20	−1.75 [−4.05; 0.56]
Chen et al. 2024−82	2	33.20	3.00	2	42.50	3.20	−1.69 [−3.98; 0.59]
Chen et al. 2024−57	2	36.70	3.20	2	46.50	3.40	−1.67 [−3.95; 0.60]
Chen et al. 2024−61	2	37.90	3.30	2	47.70	3.40	−1.65 [−3.92; 0.62]
Chen et al. 2024−49	2	25.00	2.80	2	33.40	3.00	−1.63 [−3.90; 0.63]
Chen et al. 2024−77	2	35.10	3.10	2	44.20	3.30	−1.60 [−3.86; 0.65]
Chen et al. 2024−67	2	39.50	3.30	2	48.90	3.40	−1.58 [−3.83; 0.66]
Chen et al. 2024−52	2	33.40	3.10	2	42.20	3.30	−1.55 [−3.79; 0.68]
Chen et al. 2024−71	2	36.70	3.20	2	45.60	3.30	−1.54 [−3.78; 0.69]
Chen et al. 2024−88	2	32.70	3.00	2	41.10	3.20	−1.53 [−3.76; 0.70]
Chen et al. 2024−62	2	39.10	3.30	2	47.70	3.40	−1.45 [−3.65; 0.75]
Chen et al. 2024−83	2	34.50	3.10	2	42.50	3.20	−1.43 [−3.63; 0.76]
Chen et al. 2024−58	2	38.00	3.30	2	46.50	3.40	−1.43 [−3.63; 0.77]
Chen et al. 2024−46	2	26.40	2.90	2	33.40	3.00	−1.34 [−3.51; 0.83]
Chen et al. 2024−78	2	36.50	3.20	2	44.20	3.30	−1.34 [−3.50; 0.83]
Chen et al. 2024−72	2	37.90	3.30	2	45.60	3.30	−1.32 [−3.48; 0.85]
Chen et al. 2024−68	2	41.10	3.40	2	48.90	3.40	−1.29 [−3.45; 0.86]
Chen et al. 2024−63	2	40.30	3.30	2	47.70	3.40	−1.25 [−3.39; 0.90]
Chen et al. 2024−73	2	38.50	3.30	2	45.60	3.30	−1.21 [−3.35; 0.92]
Chen et al. 2024−47	2	27.10	2.90	2	33.40	3.00	−1.20 [−3.34; 0.93]
Chen et al. 2024−53	2	35.50	3.20	2	42.20	3.30	−1.16 [−3.28; 0.96]
Chen et al. 2024−48	2	29.20	3.00	2	33.40	3.00	−0.79 [−2.82; 1.25]
Total (Random Model)							**−1.75 [−2.09; −1.40]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0, p = 1.0000							
Alona sp.							
del Arco et al. 2023−64	5	1.80	2.79	5	15.10	12.30	−1.35 [−2.72; 0.03]
del Arco et al. 2023−67	5	0.33	0.74	5	20.00	21.94	−1.14 [−2.48; 0.19]
del Arco et al. 2023−65	5	0.60	1.34	5	9.34	12.94	−0.86 [−2.15; 0.44]
del Arco et al. 2023−62	5	1.13	1.64	5	4.67	7.47	−0.59 [−1.86; 0.68]
del Arco et al. 2023−63	5	3.33	6.37	5	9.67	15.43	−0.48 [−1.74; 0.77]
Total (Random Model)							**−0.86 [−1.45; −0.28]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0, p = 0.8830							
Artemia sp.							
Jung et al. 2017−4	10	86.66	11.54	10	96.66	5.77	−1.05 [−1.98; −0.11]
Jung et al. 2017−21	10	90.00	10.00	10	96.66	5.77	−0.78 [−1.69; 0.13]
Jung et al. 2017−10	10	83.33	11.54	10	90.00	10.00	−0.59 [−1.49; 0.30]
Total (Random Model)							**−0.80 [−1.33; −0.27]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0, p = 0.7852							
Ascomorpha							
Hermann et al. 2025−52	3	11.40	2.50	3	45.10	7.40	−4.87 [−8.05; −1.68]
Hermann et al. 2025−50	3	12.20	2.70	3	46.80	7.60	−4.84 [−8.01; −1.67]
Hermann et al. 2025−48	3	13.40	2.90	3	48.40	7.90	−4.69 [−7.79; −1.59]
Hermann et al. 2025−46	3	14.70	3.10	3	50.70	8.30	−4.58 [−7.63; −1.54]
Hermann et al. 2025−44	3	17.20	3.70	3	54.10	8.70	−4.40 [−7.37; −1.44]
Hermann et al. 2025−42	3	19.50	4.30	3	58.40	9.50	−4.21 [−7.08; −1.34]
Hermann et al. 2025−59	3	19.50	3.80	3	41.20	6.70	−3.18 [−5.59; −0.77]
Hermann et al. 2025−57	3	20.10	3.90	3	41.90	6.80	−3.14 [−5.53; −0.75]
Hermann et al. 2025−55	3	20.90	4.10	3	42.70	7.00	−3.03 [−5.38; −0.69]
Hermann et al. 2025−53	3	22.30	4.30	3	43.80	7.20	−2.89 [−5.18; −0.60]
Hermann et al. 2025−51	3	23.60	4.60	3	45.10	7.40	−2.78 [−5.03; −0.54]
Hermann et al. 2025−49	3	24.90	4.90	3	46.80	7.60	−2.73 [−4.96; −0.51]
Hermann et al. 2025−47	3	27.10	5.10	3	48.40	7.90	−2.56 [−4.71; −0.40]
Hermann et al. 2025−45	3	29.30	5.60	3	50.70	8.30	−2.41 [−4.51; −0.31]
Hermann et al. 2025−43	3	34.60	6.80	3	54.10	8.70	−1.99 [−3.95; −0.04]
Hermann et al. 2025−41	3	38.20	7.20	3	58.40	9.50	−1.91 [−3.84; 0.02]
Total (Random Model)							**−3.07 [−3.67; −2.46]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0, p = 0.8705							
Bosmina sp.							
Rumschlag et al. 2020−4	4	0.10	0.20	4	398.45	319.31	−1.53 [−3.11; 0.04]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−34	4	0.30	0.38	4	398.45	319.31	−1.53 [−3.11; 0.04]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−70	4	0.40	0.50	4	398.45	319.31	−1.53 [−3.11; 0.04]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−46	4	0.70	1.15	4	398.45	319.31	−1.53 [−3.11; 0.05]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−40	4	4.60	9.07	4	398.45	319.31	−1.51 [−3.09; 0.06]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−22	4	5.90	3.80	4	398.45	319.31	−1.51 [−3.08; 0.06]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−28	4	59.80	42.51	4	398.45	319.31	−1.29 [−2.81; 0.23]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−64	4	71.50	45.90	4	398.45	319.31	−1.25 [−2.76; 0.27]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−58	4	85.30	49.80	4	398.45	319.31	−1.19 [−2.69; 0.31]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−52	4	134.10	81.70	4	398.45	319.31	−0.99 [−2.45; 0.48]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−16	4	135.20	184.85	4	398.45	319.31	−0.88 [−2.33; 0.57]
del Arco et al. 2023−53	5	0.13	0.30	5	2.63	4.60	−0.69 [−1.97; 0.58]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−10	4	202.70	297.13	4	398.45	319.31	−0.55 [−1.96; 0.86]
Total (Random Model)							**−1.19 [−1.61; −0.78]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0, p = 0.9974							
Brachionus sp.							
Shadiqur et al. 2020−76	3	1.33	0.58	3	2.33	0.47	−1.51 [−3.33; 0.30]
Smith et al. 2018−14	4	1.50	3.00	4	14.80	11.10	−1.42 [−2.97; 0.13]
Smith et al. 2018−13	4	13.00	8.50	4	14.80	11.10	−0.16 [−1.55; 1.23]
Total (Random Model)							**−0.92 [−1.86; 0.01]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0.0527, p = 0.3742							
Calanoid sp.							
del Arco et al. 2023−76	5	6.07	7.56	5	16.53	18.85	−0.66 [−1.93; 0.62]
del Arco et al. 2023−72	5	8.17	9.65	5	17.63	17.68	−0.60 [−1.87; 0.67]
del Arco et al. 2023−73	5	9.47	11.27	5	22.02	25.03	−0.58 [−1.85; 0.68]
del Arco et al. 2023−78	5	8.60	8.13	5	18.93	23.20	−0.54 [−1.80; 0.73]
del Arco et al. 2023−75	5	5.07	8.66	5	12.41	15.40	−0.53 [−1.79; 0.73]
del Arco et al. 2023−77	5	7.87	9.21	5	17.63	22.10	−0.52 [−1.78; 0.74]
del Arco et al. 2023−80	5	5.80	6.50	5	12.40	15.80	−0.49 [−1.75; 0.77]
del Arco et al. 2023−79	5	6.13	7.72	5	14.00	19.32	−0.48 [−1.74; 0.77]
del Arco et al. 2023−74	5	7.17	9.38	5	13.19	15.57	−0.42 [−1.68; 0.83]
Total (Random Model)							**−0.54 [−0.96; −0.12]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0, p = 1.0000							
Ceriodaphnia sp.							
Yao et al. 2024−48	3	0.50	0.20	3	15.00	3.50	−4.67 [−7.75; −1.58]
Yao et al. 2024−45	3	2.00	0.60	3	18.00	4.00	−4.46 [−7.45; −1.47]
Yao et al. 2024−51	3	0.20	0.05	3	12.00	3.00	−4.44 [−7.42; −1.46]
Yao et al. 2024−42	3	3.00	0.80	3	20.00	4.50	−4.20 [−7.06; −1.33]
Yao et al. 2024−47	3	4.00	1.20	3	15.00	3.50	−3.35 [−5.84; −0.87]
Yao et al. 2024−50	3	3.00	0.80	3	12.00	3.00	−3.27 [−5.72; −0.82]
Yao et al. 2024−44	3	7.00	1.80	3	18.00	4.00	−2.83 [−5.09; −0.57]
Yao et al. 2024−41	3	9.00	2.00	3	20.00	4.50	−2.52 [−4.66; −0.38]
Smith et al. 2018−10	4	1.30	2.50	4	254.80	208.50	−1.49 [−3.06; 0.07]
Yao et al. 2024−40	3	15.00	3.50	3	20.00	4.50	−0.99 [−2.69; 0.71]
Yao et al. 2024−46	3	12.00	3.00	3	15.00	3.50	−0.73 [−2.39; 0.92]
Yao et al. 2024−49	3	10.00	2.50	3	12.00	3.00	−0.58 [−2.21; 1.06]
Yao et al. 2024−43	3	16.00	4.00	3	18.00	4.00	−0.40 [−2.02; 1.22]
Total (Random Model)							**−2.22 [−3.07; −1.38]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 49.5%, τ^2 = 1.1808, p = 0.0219							
Chydori sp.							
Hermann et al. 2025−17	3	17.20	4.80	3	67.20	10.70	−4.81 [−7.97; −1.65]
Hermann et al. 2025−19	3	16.10	4.70	3	64.80	10.50	−4.78 [−7.92; −1.64]
Hermann et al. 2025−15	3	19.40	5.30	3	70.30	11.20	−4.64 [−7.71; −1.56]
Hermann et al. 2025−13	3	22.30	5.90	3	74.50	11.80	−4.46 [−7.45; −1.47]
Hermann et al. 2025−11	3	26.90	6.50	3	80.20	12.50	−4.27 [−7.17; −1.37]
Hermann et al. 2025−9	3	32.70	7.40	3	87.40	13.20	−4.08 [−6.89; −1.27]
Hermann et al. 2025−7	3	40.30	8.50	3	95.10	13.90	−3.80 [−6.47; −1.12]
Hermann et al. 2025−5	3	51.10	9.70	3	108.30	15.70	−3.50 [−6.04; −0.95]
Hermann et al. 2025−3	3	64.90	10.90	3	120.50	16.40	−3.19 [−5.60; −0.78]
Hermann et al. 2025−1	3	85.20	12.40	3	145.70	18.30	−3.09 [−5.46; −0.72]
Bjergager et al. 2011−83	3	621.10	244.80	3	3605.90	1393.40	−2.38 [−4.47; −0.29]
Bjergager et al. 2011−84	3	643.30	253.70	3	3461.20	1336.40	−2.34 [−4.41; −0.26]
Bjergager et al. 2011−82	3	761.00	299.70	3	3731.50	1442.30	−2.28 [−4.33; −0.22]
Bjergager et al. 2011−75	3	821.10	323.40	3	3605.90	1393.40	−2.20 [−4.22; −0.17]
Bjergager et al. 2011−76	3	833.30	328.00	3	3461.20	1336.40	−2.15 [−4.17; −0.14]
Bjergager et al. 2011−85	3	865.30	340.10	3	3310.00	1279.00	−2.08 [−4.07; −0.10]
Bjergager et al. 2011−74	3	1024.30	403.60	3	3731.50	1442.30	−2.04 [−4.01; −0.07]
Bjergager et al. 2011−67	3	1111.90	430.20	3	3605.90	1393.40	−1.93 [−3.87; 0.01]
Bjergager et al. 2011−68	3	1093.70	423.50	3	3461.20	1336.40	−1.91 [−3.84; 0.02]
Bjergager et al. 2011−77	3	1066.70	420.10	3	3310.00	1279.00	−1.88 [−3.80; 0.04]
Bjergager et al. 2011−66	3	1387.40	537.00	3	3731.50	1442.30	−1.72 [−3.59; 0.15]
Bjergager et al. 2011−86	3	1300.50	510.50	3	3152.70	1219.20	−1.58 [−3.41; 0.25]
Bjergager et al. 2011−69	3	1398.30	541.40	3	3310.00	1279.00	−1.55 [−3.38; 0.27]
Bjergager et al. 2011−81	3	1831.10	721.40	3	3873.40	1498.10	−1.39 [−3.17; 0.40]
Bjergager et al. 2011−78	3	1600.20	630.20	3	3152.70	1219.20	−1.28 [−3.03; 0.48]
Bjergager et al. 2011−73	3	2252.10	892.70	3	3873.40	1498.10	−1.05 [−2.76; 0.66]
del Arco et al. 2023−42	5	0.09	0.13	5	21.33	26.15	−1.04 [−2.36; 0.28]
del Arco et al. 2023−41	5	0.29	0.26	5	13.80	17.13	−1.01 [−2.32; 0.31]
Bjergager et al. 2011−87	3	1851.60	726.80	3	2981.60	1152.10	−0.94 [−2.62; 0.75]
del Arco et al. 2023−43	5	0.27	0.39	5	41.00	55.83	−0.93 [−2.24; 0.37]
del Arco et al. 2023−46	5	0.29	0.47	5	41.80	62.55	−0.85 [−2.14; 0.45]
Bjergager et al. 2011−70	3	2082.70	805.90	3	3152.70	1219.20	−0.83 [−2.49; 0.84]
del Arco et al. 2023−45	5	0.26	0.40	5	55.67	87.90	−0.80 [−2.09; 0.48]
del Arco et al. 2023−44	5	1.47	1.86	5	259.26	418.21	−0.79 [−2.07; 0.50]
Bjergager et al. 2011−65	3	2631.30	1019.30	3	3873.40	1498.10	−0.77 [−2.43; 0.89]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−3	4	0.10	0.10	4	27.15	51.23	−0.65 [−2.07; 0.77]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−33	4	0.10	0.12	4	27.15	51.23	−0.65 [−2.07; 0.77]
Bjergager et al. 2011−79	3	2197.50	865.30	3	2981.60	1152.10	−0.61 [−2.25; 1.02]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−51	4	2.60	3.01	4	27.15	51.23	−0.59 [−2.00; 0.83]
Stoler et al. 2017−19	3	0.33	0.58	4	1.00	1.15	−0.58 [−2.11; 0.95]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−21	4	4.20	4.34	4	27.15	51.23	−0.55 [−1.96; 0.86]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−9	4	8.00	8.80	4	27.15	51.23	−0.45 [−1.86; 0.95]
Bjergager et al. 2011−88	3	2302.20	903.60	3	2825.40	1091.10	−0.42 [−2.03; 1.20]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−63	4	15.20	17.70	4	27.15	51.23	−0.27 [−1.66; 1.12]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−57	4	16.20	19.00	4	27.15	51.23	−0.25 [−1.64; 1.14]
Bjergager et al. 2011−71	3	2728.60	1056.50	3	2981.60	1152.10	−0.18 [−1.79; 1.42]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−27	4	21.00	22.93	4	27.15	51.23	−0.13 [−1.52; 1.25]
Bjergager et al. 2011−80	3	2654.40	1045.70	3	2825.40	1091.10	−0.13 [−1.73; 1.47]
Stoler et al. 2017−18	4	1.50	1.29	4	1.75	2.06	−0.13 [−1.51; 1.26]
Bjergager et al. 2011−94	3	3090.70	1197.30	3	3152.70	1219.20	−0.04 [−1.64; 1.56]
Bjergager et al. 2011−93	3	3256.40	1262.40	3	3310.00	1279.00	−0.03 [−1.63; 1.57]
Bjergager et al. 2011−91	3	3550.10	1375.40	3	3605.90	1393.40	−0.03 [−1.63; 1.57]
Bjergager et al. 2011−92	3	3423.00	1325.60	3	3461.20	1336.40	−0.02 [−1.62; 1.58]
Bjergager et al. 2011−95	3	2951.10	1142.30	3	2981.60	1152.10	−0.02 [−1.62; 1.58]
Bjergager et al. 2011−90	3	3701.40	1430.30	3	3731.50	1442.30	−0.02 [−1.62; 1.58]
Bjergager et al. 2011−96	3	2812.30	1089.50	3	2825.40	1091.10	−0.01 [−1.61; 1.59]
Bjergager et al. 2011−89	3	3898.20	1507.70	3	3873.40	1498.10	0.01 [−1.59; 1.61]
Total (Random Model)							**−0.99 [−1.22; −0.77]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 30.8%, τ^2 < 0.0001, p = 0.0164							
Cyclops sp.							
Lewis et al. 2021−25	4	13.13	2.60	4	27.18	3.24	−4.15 [−6.61; −1.69]
Lewis et al. 2021−27	4	13.13	2.60	4	27.18	3.24	−4.15 [−6.61; −1.69]
Lewis et al. 2021−33	4	14.85	2.19	4	27.18	3.24	−3.87 [−6.22; −1.52]
Lewis et al. 2021−35	4	14.85	2.19	4	27.18	3.24	−3.87 [−6.22; −1.52]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−72	4	0.70	0.55	4	47.80	25.93	−2.23 [−4.00; −0.47]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−42	4	1.50	1.35	4	47.80	25.93	−2.19 [−3.94; −0.44]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−6	4	2.60	1.14	4	47.80	25.93	−2.14 [−3.88; −0.40]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−48	4	7.90	9.44	4	47.80	25.93	−1.78 [−3.41; −0.14]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−30	4	18.10	5.53	4	47.80	25.93	−1.38 [−2.92; 0.17]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−54	4	20.20	12.90	4	47.80	25.93	−1.17 [−2.67; 0.33]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−60	4	24.20	11.91	4	47.80	25.93	−1.02 [−2.49; 0.46]
Finnegan et al. 2018−133	4	4.87	2.98	5	10.86	6.65	−1.01 [−2.48; 0.46]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−18	4	21.70	21.14	4	47.80	25.93	−0.96 [−2.42; 0.51]
Smith et al. 2018−8	4	91.53	53.70	4	157.20	97.80	−0.72 [−2.15; 0.71]
del Arco et al. 2023−82	5	16.23	17.62	5	38.27	35.66	−0.71 [−1.99; 0.57]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−36	4	30.90	16.61	4	47.80	25.93	−0.67 [−2.10; 0.75]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−66	4	29.60	24.17	4	47.80	25.93	−0.63 [−2.05; 0.79]
Finnegan et al. 2018−109	3	4.09	2.59	5	6.64	4.21	−0.59 [−2.12; 0.94]
del Arco et al. 2023−89	5	9.20	10.90	5	20.93	24.76	−0.55 [−1.82; 0.71]
del Arco et al. 2023−85	5	8.03	9.67	5	18.60	22.51	−0.55 [−1.81; 0.71]
del Arco et al. 2023−90	5	8.80	9.70	5	19.67	23.50	−0.55 [−1.81; 0.72]
del Arco et al. 2023−86	5	10.27	11.12	5	21.87	26.34	−0.52 [−1.78; 0.74]
Finnegan et al. 2018−140	2	6.92	4.24	5	10.86	6.65	−0.51 [−2.23; 1.21]
del Arco et al. 2023−84	5	9.67	10.41	5	20.07	24.05	−0.51 [−1.77; 0.75]
del Arco et al. 2023−87	5	11.90	12.85	5	23.87	28.50	−0.49 [−1.75; 0.77]
del Arco et al. 2023−88	5	12.50	13.76	5	24.80	29.10	−0.49 [−1.75; 0.77]
del Arco et al. 2023−83	5	12.73	14.88	5	24.67	28.92	−0.47 [−1.73; 0.79]
Finnegan et al. 2018−111	3	5.65	4.53	4	8.75	7.02	−0.42 [−1.94; 1.09]
del Arco et al. 2023−81	5	10.88	13.45	5	19.70	25.52	−0.39 [−1.64; 0.86]
Smith et al. 2018−7	4	116.80	95.30	4	157.20	97.80	−0.36 [−1.76; 1.03]
Finnegan et al. 2018−115	3	5.01	2.68	4	6.15	3.29	−0.31 [−1.82; 1.19]
Finnegan et al. 2018−108	3	5.04	2.69	4	6.15	3.29	−0.30 [−1.81; 1.20]
Smith et al. 2018−5	4	133.20	84.20	4	157.20	97.80	−0.23 [−1.62; 1.16]
Finnegan et al. 2018−114	3	5.01	5.42	4	6.63	7.17	−0.21 [−1.71; 1.29]
Finnegan et al. 2018−139	2	10.84	8.70	4	8.75	7.02	0.22 [−1.48; 1.93]
Total (Random Model)							**−0.85 [−1.10; −0.60]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 21.2%, τ^2 < 0.0001, p = 0.1348							
Daphnia sp.							
Bjergager et al. 2011−51	3	116.70	45.10	3	25410.20	9834.80	−2.90 [−5.19; −0.61]
Bjergager et al. 2011−52	3	151.60	58.70	3	24417.80	9440.70	−2.90 [−5.19; −0.61]
Bjergager et al. 2011−53	3	213.70	82.70	3	23408.40	9044.90	−2.89 [−5.18; −0.60]
Bjergager et al. 2011−50	3	231.90	89.70	3	26438.50	10233.30	−2.89 [−5.18; −0.60]
Bjergager et al. 2011−43	3	489.40	189.60	3	25410.20	9834.80	−2.86 [−5.13; −0.58]
Bjergager et al. 2011−44	3	503.60	194.90	3	24417.80	9440.70	−2.86 [−5.13; −0.58]
Bjergager et al. 2011−54	3	550.50	213.10	3	22287.30	8607.00	−2.85 [−5.12; −0.58]
Bjergager et al. 2011−35	3	651.40	252.30	3	25410.20	9834.80	−2.84 [−5.11; −0.57]
Bjergager et al. 2011−45	3	795.20	307.90	3	23408.40	9044.90	−2.82 [−5.08; −0.56]
Bjergager et al. 2011−42	3	883.10	341.90	3	26438.50	10233.30	−2.82 [−5.07; −0.56]
Bjergager et al. 2011−36	3	874.50	338.50	3	24417.80	9440.70	−2.81 [−5.07; −0.56]
Bjergager et al. 2011−34	3	1086.30	420.20	3	26438.50	10233.30	−2.79 [−5.04; −0.54]
Bjergager et al. 2011−55	3	1157.60	448.00	3	21094.10	8143.40	−2.76 [−4.99; −0.52]
Bjergager et al. 2011−59	3	1336.20	517.10	3	25410.20	9834.80	−2.76 [−4.99; −0.52]
Bjergager et al. 2011−46	3	1341.80	519.50	3	22287.30	8607.00	−2.74 [−4.97; −0.51]
Bjergager et al. 2011−37	3	1513.20	585.80	3	23408.40	9044.90	−2.73 [−4.95; −0.50]
Bjergager et al. 2011−60	3	1847.00	714.10	3	24417.80	9440.70	−2.69 [−4.90; −0.48]
Bjergager et al. 2011−58	3	2084.50	806.80	3	26438.50	10233.30	−2.68 [−4.88; −0.47]
Bjergager et al. 2011−56	3	1784.20	690.80	3	20142.60	7775.20	−2.65 [−4.85; −0.46]
Bjergager et al. 2011−61	3	2356.10	912.20	3	21094.10	8143.40	−2.61 [−4.79; −0.43]
Bjergager et al. 2011−47	3	2205.50	853.60	3	21094.10	8143.40	−2.60 [−4.78; −0.43]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−43	4	0.20	0.19	4	79.10	37.87	−2.56 [−4.43; −0.69]
Bjergager et al. 2011−49	3	3218.00	1245.60	3	27150.60	10511.20	−2.55 [−4.71; −0.40]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−31	4	0.50	0.53	4	79.10	37.87	−2.55 [−4.42; −0.68]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−37	4	1.10	1.72	4	79.10	37.87	−2.53 [−4.39; −0.67]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−1	4	1.50	1.64	4	79.10	37.87	−2.52 [−4.37; −0.66]
Bjergager et al. 2011−48	3	2952.10	1143.40	3	20142.60	7775.20	−2.47 [−4.59; −0.34]
Bjergager et al. 2011−62	3	3428.70	1327.90	3	22287.30	8607.00	−2.44 [−4.56; −0.33]
Bjergager et al. 2011−38	3	3580.40	1385.60	3	22287.30	8607.00	−2.42 [−4.53; −0.31]
del Arco et al. 2023−32	5	0.21	0.37	5	17.70	9.45	−2.36 [−3.98; −0.75]
Bjergager et al. 2011−41	3	5981.60	2314.90	3	27150.60	10511.20	−2.22 [−4.25; −0.19]
Bjergager et al. 2011−63	3	5060.00	1960.20	3	21094.10	8143.40	−2.16 [−4.17; −0.15]
Bjergager et al. 2011−39	3	5175.20	2001.70	3	21094.10	8143.40	−2.14 [−4.15; −0.13]
Geyer et al. 2016−1	4	0.13	0.06	4	0.73	0.37	−1.97 [−3.65; −0.28]
Bjergager et al. 2011−64	3	6203.50	2400.70	3	20142.60	7775.20	−1.93 [−3.87; 0.01]
Bjergager et al. 2011−40	3	6417.90	2483.70	3	20142.60	7775.20	−1.90 [−3.82; 0.03]
Bjergager et al. 2011−33	3	9382.10	3633.00	3	27150.60	10511.20	−1.80 [−3.70; 0.09]
Bjergager et al. 2011−57	3	10293.30	3989.10	3	27150.60	10511.20	−1.69 [−3.56; 0.17]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−49	4	23.60	19.03	4	79.10	37.87	−1.61 [−3.20; −0.01]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−55	4	32.80	16.80	4	79.10	37.87	−1.37 [−2.91; 0.17]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−25	4	38.80	20.66	4	79.10	37.87	−1.15 [−2.64; 0.35]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−19	4	30.90	43.20	4	79.10	37.87	−1.03 [−2.51; 0.44]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−131	3	0.67	0.58	3	1.33	0.58	−0.91 [−2.59; 0.77]
del Arco et al. 2023−33	5	0.07	0.14	5	13.47	19.24	−0.89 [−2.19; 0.41]
del Arco et al. 2023−35	5	0.13	0.24	5	6.01	9.90	−0.76 [−2.04; 0.53]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−61	4	44.50	42.30	4	79.10	37.87	−0.75 [−2.18; 0.68]
del Arco et al. 2023−31	5	3.14	6.30	5	21.67	32.87	−0.71 [−1.98; 0.57]
del Arco et al. 2023−34	5	0.60	1.20	5	21.67	39.05	−0.69 [−1.96; 0.59]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−13	4	56.40	31.40	4	79.10	37.87	−0.57 [−1.98; 0.85]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−136	3	0.33	0.58	3	0.67	0.58	−0.47 [−2.09; 1.15]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−137	3	0.33	0.58	3	0.67	0.58	−0.47 [−2.09; 1.15]
Lopez−Valcarcel et al. 2024−2	4	18.00	6.78	4	20.50	3.69	−0.40 [−1.80; 1.00]
Lopez−Valcarcel et al. 2024−1	4	14.50	3.69	4	16.25	4.57	−0.37 [−1.76; 1.03]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−132	3	1.33	0.58	3	1.33	0.58	0.00 [−1.60; 1.60]
Total (Random Model)							**−1.74 [−2.02; −1.47]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 5.1%, τ^2 = 0.1638, p = 0.3685							
Dero digitata							
Yao et al. 2024−3	3	15.00	3.00	3	40.00	7.00	−3.70 [−6.34; −1.07]
Yao et al. 2024−5	3	40.00	8.00	3	95.00	15.00	−3.65 [−6.26; −1.04]
Yao et al. 2024−13	3	50.00	10.00	3	90.00	12.00	−2.89 [−5.18; −0.60]
Yao et al. 2024−10	3	55.00	9.00	3	90.00	12.00	−2.63 [−4.82; −0.45]
Yao et al. 2024−2	3	22.00	4.00	3	40.00	7.00	−2.52 [−4.66; −0.38]
Yao et al. 2024−7	3	60.00	10.00	3	90.00	12.00	−2.17 [−4.18; −0.15]
Yao et al. 2024−1	3	25.00	5.00	3	40.00	7.00	−1.97 [−3.92; −0.02]
Yao et al. 2024−4	3	70.00	12.00	3	95.00	15.00	−1.47 [−3.27; 0.33]
Total (Random Model)							**−2.45 [−3.21; −1.69]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0, p = 0.8558							
Diaphanosoma sp.							
Rumschlag et al. 2020−26	4	11.70	3.07	4	39.80	10.51	−3.15 [−5.23; −1.08]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−62	4	11.50	10.84	4	39.80	10.51	−2.30 [−4.09; −0.52]
Chen et al. 2024−110	2	23.20	2.50	2	34.00	3.00	−2.21 [−4.69; 0.28]
Chen et al. 2024−115	2	22.70	2.50	2	32.10	3.00	−1.92 [−4.29; 0.45]
Chen et al. 2024−105	2	22.80	2.50	2	32.00	2.90	−1.92 [−4.28; 0.45]
Chen et al. 2024−120	2	21.10	2.40	2	29.90	2.90	−1.87 [−4.21; 0.48]
Chen et al. 2024−135	2	16.10	2.00	2	23.30	2.60	−1.75 [−4.06; 0.55]
Chen et al. 2024−130	2	17.90	2.20	2	25.20	2.70	−1.67 [−3.95; 0.60]
Chen et al. 2024−109	2	25.60	2.70	2	34.00	3.00	−1.66 [−3.93; 0.61]
Chen et al. 2024−125	2	20.10	2.40	2	27.60	2.80	−1.62 [−3.88; 0.64]
Chen et al. 2024−100	2	19.50	2.30	2	26.70	2.70	−1.62 [−3.88; 0.64]
Chen et al. 2024−104	2	24.90	2.60	2	32.00	2.90	−1.45 [−3.66; 0.75]
Chen et al. 2024−95	2	15.10	2.00	2	20.40	2.30	−1.39 [−3.57; 0.80]
Chen et al. 2024−134	2	17.50	2.10	2	23.30	2.60	−1.38 [−3.57; 0.80]
Chen et al. 2024−114	2	25.10	2.70	2	32.10	3.00	−1.38 [−3.57; 0.80]
Chen et al. 2024−119	2	23.40	2.60	2	29.90	2.90	−1.33 [−3.50; 0.83]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−56	4	23.90	10.46	4	39.80	10.51	−1.32 [−2.85; 0.21]
Chen et al. 2024−129	2	19.50	2.30	2	25.20	2.70	−1.28 [−3.43; 0.87]
Chen et al. 2024−124	2	21.80	2.50	2	27.60	2.80	−1.23 [−3.37; 0.91]
Chen et al. 2024−99	2	21.30	2.40	2	26.70	2.70	−1.19 [−3.32; 0.93]
Chen et al. 2024−106	2	28.10	2.90	2	34.00	3.00	−1.13 [−3.24; 0.98]
Chen et al. 2024−121	2	22.50	2.60	2	27.60	2.80	−1.06 [−3.16; 1.03]
Chen et al. 2024−131	2	18.90	2.20	2	23.30	2.60	−1.03 [−3.12; 1.06]
Chen et al. 2024−101	2	26.80	2.80	2	32.00	2.90	−1.03 [−3.11; 1.06]
Chen et al. 2024−116	2	24.80	2.70	2	29.90	2.90	−1.03 [−3.11; 1.06]
Chen et al. 2024−94	2	16.50	2.10	2	20.40	2.30	−1.00 [−3.08; 1.08]
Chen et al. 2024−126	2	20.80	2.40	2	25.20	2.70	−0.97 [−3.04; 1.10]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−50	4	23.10	18.67	4	39.80	10.51	−0.96 [−2.42; 0.51]
Chen et al. 2024−111	2	27.20	2.90	2	32.10	3.00	−0.94 [−3.00; 1.13]
Chen et al. 2024−96	2	22.40	2.50	2	26.70	2.70	−0.93 [−3.00; 1.13]
Chen et al. 2024−107	2	29.30	3.00	2	34.00	3.00	−0.88 [−2.94; 1.17]
Chen et al. 2024−117	2	25.50	2.80	2	29.90	2.90	−0.87 [−2.92; 1.18]
Chen et al. 2024−102	2	27.90	2.80	2	32.00	2.90	−0.81 [−2.85; 1.23]
Chen et al. 2024−91	2	17.20	2.20	2	20.40	2.30	−0.80 [−2.84; 1.24]
Chen et al. 2024−122	2	23.90	2.60	2	27.60	2.80	−0.77 [−2.80; 1.26]
Chen et al. 2024−108	2	30.00	3.00	2	34.00	3.00	−0.75 [−2.78; 1.28]
Chen et al. 2024−97	2	23.30	2.50	2	26.70	2.70	−0.74 [−2.76; 1.29]
Chen et al. 2024−132	2	20.10	2.30	2	23.30	2.60	−0.74 [−2.76; 1.29]
Chen et al. 2024−127	2	21.90	2.50	2	25.20	2.70	−0.72 [−2.74; 1.31]
Chen et al. 2024−112	2	28.40	2.90	2	32.10	3.00	−0.71 [−2.73; 1.31]
Chen et al. 2024−118	2	26.80	2.80	2	29.90	2.90	−0.61 [−2.62; 1.39]
Chen et al. 2024−103	2	29.10	2.90	2	32.00	2.90	−0.56 [−2.56; 1.43]
Chen et al. 2024−92	2	18.10	2.30	2	20.40	2.30	−0.56 [−2.56; 1.43]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−42	3	0.33	0.47	3	0.67	0.58	−0.51 [−2.14; 1.11]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−51	3	0.33	0.47	3	0.67	0.58	−0.51 [−2.14; 1.11]
Chen et al. 2024−123	2	25.20	2.70	2	27.60	2.80	−0.49 [−2.48; 1.50]
Chen et al. 2024−113	2	29.50	3.00	2	32.10	3.00	−0.49 [−2.48; 1.50]
Chen et al. 2024−128	2	23.00	2.50	2	25.20	2.70	−0.48 [−2.46; 1.51]
Chen et al. 2024−133	2	21.20	2.40	2	23.30	2.60	−0.47 [−2.46; 1.51]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−41	3	0.33	0.58	3	0.67	0.58	−0.47 [−2.09; 1.15]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−49	3	0.33	0.58	3	0.67	0.58	−0.47 [−2.09; 1.15]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−50	3	0.33	0.58	3	0.67	0.58	−0.47 [−2.09; 1.15]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−52	3	0.33	0.58	3	0.67	0.58	−0.47 [−2.09; 1.15]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−53	3	0.33	0.58	3	0.67	0.58	−0.47 [−2.09; 1.15]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−14	4	27.50	31.11	4	39.80	10.51	−0.46 [−1.86; 0.94]
Chen et al. 2024−98	2	25.00	2.60	2	26.70	2.70	−0.36 [−2.34; 1.61]
Chen et al. 2024−93	2	19.00	2.30	2	20.40	2.30	−0.34 [−2.32; 1.63]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−40	3	0.67	0.58	3	0.67	0.58	0.00 [−1.60; 1.60]
Total (Random Model)							**−0.95 [−1.20; −0.69]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0, p = 1.0000							
Diaptomus sp.							
Shadiqur et al. 2020−27	3	0.33	0.47	3	0.67	0.58	−0.51 [−2.14; 1.11]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−39	3	0.33	0.47	3	0.67	0.58	−0.51 [−2.14; 1.11]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−26	3	0.33	0.58	3	0.67	0.58	−0.47 [−2.09; 1.15]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−38	3	0.33	0.58	3	0.67	0.58	−0.47 [−2.09; 1.15]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−33	3	0.67	0.47	3	1.00	1.00	−0.34 [−1.95; 1.27]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−11	4	31.80	19.46	4	39.00	19.01	−0.33 [−1.72; 1.07]
Rumschlag et al. 2020−29	4	32.10	39.70	4	39.00	19.01	−0.19 [−1.58; 1.20]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−25	3	0.67	0.58	3	0.67	0.58	0.00 [−1.60; 1.60]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−30	3	0.67	0.47	3	0.67	0.58	0.00 [−1.60; 1.60]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−37	3	0.67	0.58	3	0.67	0.58	0.00 [−1.60; 1.60]
Total (Random Model)							**−0.28 [−0.77; 0.22]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0, p = 0.9999							
Keratella sp.							
Shadiqur et al. 2020−93	3	0.33	0.58	3	1.67	0.47	−2.03 [−3.99; −0.06]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−91	3	0.67	0.58	3	1.67	0.47	−1.51 [−3.33; 0.30]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−92	3	0.67	0.58	3	1.67	0.47	−1.51 [−3.33; 0.30]
Total (Random Model)							**−1.66 [−2.74; −0.59]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0, p = 0.9122							
Kerattella tropica							
Yao et al. 2024−30	3	1.00	0.40	3	15.00	3.50	−4.48 [−7.48; −1.48]
Yao et al. 2024−33	3	2.50	0.20	3	14.00	3.00	−4.32 [−7.24; −1.40]
Yao et al. 2024−38	3	2.50	0.70	3	10.00	2.00	−3.99 [−6.76; −1.22]
Yao et al. 2024−35	3	3.00	0.80	3	12.00	2.50	−3.87 [−6.58; −1.16]
Yao et al. 2024−29	3	4.00	1.00	3	15.00	3.50	−3.41 [−5.92; −0.90]
Yao et al. 2024−32	3	6.00	1.50	3	14.00	3.00	−2.69 [−4.90; −0.48]
Yao et al. 2024−34	3	8.00	2.00	3	12.00	2.50	−1.41 [−3.20; 0.38]
Yao et al. 2024−37	3	7.00	1.80	3	10.00	2.00	−1.26 [−3.01; 0.49]
Yao et al. 2024−28	3	12.00	3.00	3	15.00	3.50	−0.73 [−2.39; 0.92]
Yao et al. 2024−31	3	13.00	3.00	3	14.00	3.00	−0.27 [−1.87; 1.34]
Total (Random Model)							**−2.29 [−3.29; −1.30]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 50.7%, τ^2 = 1.2960, p = 0.0323							
Lecane lunaris							
Yao et al. 2024−18	3	0.50	0.10	3	7.00	1.50	−4.88 [−8.07; −1.69]
Yao et al. 2024−24	3	0.20	0.05	3	4.00	1.00	−4.28 [−7.19; −1.38]
Yao et al. 2024−21	3	0.40	0.10	3	6.00	1.50	−4.20 [−7.07; −1.34]
Yao et al. 2024−17	3	1.50	0.30	3	7.00	1.50	−4.06 [−6.86; −1.26]
Yao et al. 2024−27	3	0.10	0.05	3	3.50	1.00	−3.83 [−6.53; −1.14]
Yao et al. 2024−23	3	0.80	0.20	3	4.00	1.00	−3.54 [−6.10; −0.98]
Yao et al. 2024−20	3	1.50	0.30	3	6.00	1.50	−3.32 [−5.79; −0.85]
Yao et al. 2024−26	3	0.70	0.50	3	3.50	1.00	−2.83 [−5.09; −0.56]
Yao et al. 2024−22	3	2.00	0.50	3	4.00	1.00	−2.02 [−3.98; −0.05]
Yao et al. 2024−16	3	4.00	1.00	3	7.00	1.50	−1.88 [−3.80; 0.04]
Yao et al. 2024−25	3	1.80	0.50	3	3.50	1.00	−1.72 [−3.59; 0.16]
Yao et al. 2024−19	3	5.00	1.00	3	6.00	1.50	−0.63 [−2.26; 1.01]
Total (Random Model)							**−2.74 [−3.54; −1.94]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 24%, τ^2 = 0.5714, p = 0.2075							
Moina sp.							
Shadiqur et al. 2020−124	3	0.33	0.58	3	0.67	0.58	−0.47 [−2.09; 1.15]
Nauplii							
Wendt−Rasch et al. 2003−1	3	15.00	2.00	3	25.00	3.00	−3.13 [−5.52; −0.74]
Stoler et al. 2017−15	3	27.00	10.39	4	52.00	8.68	−2.24 [−4.14; −0.33]
Smith et al. 2018−3	4	2.25	2.63	4	731.80	471.10	−1.90 [−3.57; −0.23]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−16	3	1.33	0.58	3	3.00	1.00	−1.63 [−3.48; 0.22]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−17	3	1.33	0.58	3	3.00	1.00	−1.63 [−3.48; 0.22]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−21	3	0.67	0.47	3	2.00	1.00	−1.36 [−3.13; 0.42]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−24	3	0.67	0.47	3	2.00	1.00	−1.36 [−3.13; 0.42]
Smith et al. 2018−1	4	219.20	101.30	4	731.80	471.10	−1.31 [−2.83; 0.22]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−23	3	0.67	0.58	3	2.00	1.00	−1.30 [−3.06; 0.46]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−18	3	1.67	0.94	3	3.00	1.00	−1.09 [−2.81; 0.62]
Smith et al. 2018−2	4	228.80	322.10	4	731.80	471.10	−1.08 [−2.57; 0.40]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−19	3	1.00	1.00	3	2.00	1.00	−0.80 [−2.46; 0.86]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−20	3	1.00	1.00	3	2.00	1.00	−0.80 [−2.46; 0.86]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−13	3	2.00	1.00	3	2.67	0.58	−0.65 [−2.30; 0.99]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−14	3	2.00	1.00	3	2.67	0.58	−0.65 [−2.30; 0.99]
Shadiqur et al. 2020−22	3	1.33	0.58	3	2.00	1.00	−0.65 [−2.30; 0.99]
Total (Random Model)							**−1.26 [−1.69; −0.83]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0, p = 0.9695							
Simocephalus vetulus							
Chen et al. 2024−45	2	20.60	5.00	2	79.00	9.80	−4.24 [−7.76; −0.71]
Chen et al. 2024−40	2	22.70	5.20	2	81.80	10.00	−4.18 [−7.68; −0.68]
Chen et al. 2024−35	2	24.60	5.40	2	84.00	10.10	−4.14 [−7.61; −0.66]
Chen et al. 2024−30	2	28.00	5.70	2	86.50	10.20	−3.99 [−7.39; −0.60]
Chen et al. 2024−25	2	31.20	5.90	2	89.30	10.40	−3.88 [−7.20; −0.55]
Chen et al. 2024−44	2	27.20	5.50	2	79.00	9.80	−3.68 [−6.89; −0.46]
Chen et al. 2024−20	2	35.70	6.10	2	91.20	10.50	−3.65 [−6.84; −0.45]
Chen et al. 2024−39	2	30.10	5.70	2	81.80	10.00	−3.58 [−6.75; −0.42]
Chen et al. 2024−34	2	32.50	5.90	2	84.00	10.10	−3.51 [−6.64; −0.39]
Chen et al. 2024−29	2	36.50	6.20	2	86.50	10.20	−3.34 [−6.38; −0.31]
Chen et al. 2024−24	2	38.20	6.40	2	89.30	10.40	−3.34 [−6.37; −0.31]
Chen et al. 2024−15	2	47.30	6.30	2	95.60	10.80	−3.08 [−5.98; −0.18]
Chen et al. 2024−19	2	44.20	6.50	2	91.20	10.50	−3.04 [−5.91; −0.16]
Chen et al. 2024−43	2	36.30	6.00	2	79.00	9.80	−2.96 [−5.80; −0.13]
Chen et al. 2024−38	2	39.50	6.30	2	81.80	10.00	−2.86 [−5.64; −0.07]
Chen et al. 2024−33	2	42.80	6.40	2	84.00	10.10	−2.75 [−5.48; −0.02]
Chen et al. 2024−14	2	54.90	6.90	2	95.60	10.80	−2.53 [−5.17; 0.10]
Chen et al. 2024−28	2	47.70	6.80	2	86.50	10.20	−2.53 [−5.15; 0.10]
Chen et al. 2024−23	2	51.20	7.00	2	89.30	10.40	−2.42 [−5.01; 0.16]
Chen et al. 2024−42	2	47.30	6.50	2	79.00	9.80	−2.15 [−4.61; 0.31]
Chen et al. 2024−18	2	56.70	7.40	2	91.20	10.50	−2.14 [−4.60; 0.32]
Chen et al. 2024−37	2	51.00	6.90	2	81.80	10.00	−2.02 [−4.43; 0.39]
Chen et al. 2024−32	2	54.20	7.00	2	84.00	10.10	−1.93 [−4.31; 0.44]
Chen et al. 2024−13	2	65.70	7.60	2	95.60	10.80	−1.81 [−4.13; 0.52]
Chen et al. 2024−27	2	59.20	7.40	2	86.50	10.20	−1.73 [−4.03; 0.57]
Chen et al. 2024−22	2	62.80	7.70	2	89.30	10.40	−1.63 [−3.90; 0.63]
Chen et al. 2024−10	2	68.60	7.90	2	95.60	11.00	−1.59 [−3.84; 0.66]
Chen et al. 2024−41	2	55.30	6.90	2	79.00	9.80	−1.58 [−3.82; 0.67]
Chen et al. 2024−36	2	59.70	7.30	2	81.80	10.00	−1.42 [−3.62; 0.77]
Chen et al. 2024−17	2	68.10	8.00	2	91.20	10.50	−1.40 [−3.58; 0.79]
Chen et al. 2024−9	2	72.10	8.20	2	95.80	11.00	−1.38 [−3.56; 0.80]
Chen et al. 2024−31	2	63.40	7.50	2	84.00	10.10	−1.31 [−3.47; 0.85]
Chen et al. 2024−12	2	75.90	8.30	2	95.60	10.80	−1.15 [−3.27; 0.96]
Chen et al. 2024−26	2	67.90	7.90	2	86.50	10.20	−1.15 [−3.27; 0.97]
Chen et al. 2024−21	2	72.10	8.20	2	89.30	10.40	−1.04 [−3.12; 1.05]
Chen et al. 2024−8	2	77.90	8.60	2	95.80	11.00	−1.02 [−3.11; 1.06]
Chen et al. 2024−5	2	81.00	8.70	2	96.90	11.20	−0.89 [−2.95; 1.16]
Chen et al. 2024−16	2	77.40	8.60	2	91.20	10.50	−0.81 [−2.85; 1.23]
Chen et al. 2024−11	2	81.70	8.80	2	95.60	10.80	−0.80 [−2.83; 1.24]
Chen et al. 2024−4	2	84.30	9.10	2	96.90	11.20	−0.70 [−2.72; 1.32]
Chen et al. 2024−7	2	84.70	9.10	2	95.80	11.00	−0.62 [−2.63; 1.39]
Chen et al. 2024−3	2	88.90	9.40	2	96.90	11.20	−0.44 [−2.42; 1.55]
Chen et al. 2024−6	2	88.30	9.50	2	95.80	11.00	−0.41 [−2.39; 1.57]
Chen et al. 2024−2	2	92.20	9.60	2	96.90	11.20	−0.25 [−2.22; 1.71]
Chen et al. 2024−1	2	94.10	9.90	2	96.90	11.20	−0.15 [−2.11; 1.81]
Total (Random Model)							**−1.71 [−2.07; −1.35]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0, p = 0.8128							
Sinodiaptomus sarsi							
Chen et al. 2024−143	3	65.30	9.00	3	150.50	17.50	−4.89 [−8.08; −1.69]
Chen et al. 2024−142	3	72.90	9.80	3	160.80	18.90	−4.66 [−7.74; −1.58]
Chen et al. 2024−141	3	84.70	10.80	3	175.30	20.40	−4.43 [−7.40; −1.46]
Chen et al. 2024−140	3	96.40	12.00	3	189.20	21.30	−4.28 [−7.19; −1.38]
Chen et al. 2024−139	3	105.60	12.70	3	195.40	21.90	−4.00 [−6.78; −1.23]
Chen et al. 2024−138	3	110.90	13.90	3	200.30	22.80	−3.78 [−6.45; −1.11]
Chen et al. 2024−137	3	119.70	14.80	3	210.60	24.20	−3.62 [−6.21; −1.02]
Chen et al. 2024−136	3	128.50	15.30	3	220.40	25.60	−3.48 [−6.01; −0.94]
Total (Random Model)							**−4.07 [−5.06; −3.07]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 0%, τ^2 = 0, p = 0.9970							
Thermocyclops decipiens							
Leboulanger et al. 2011−15	3	22.57	2.24	3	33.05	2.98	−3.17 [−5.58; −0.77]
Leboulanger et al. 2011−18	3	21.92	7.06	3	33.05	1.34	−1.75 [−3.63; 0.13]
Leboulanger et al. 2011−14	3	25.42	3.92	3	33.05	3.24	−1.69 [−3.56; 0.17]
Leboulanger et al. 2011−17	3	28.91	5.72	3	33.05	2.73	−0.74 [−2.39; 0.92]
Leboulanger et al. 2011−13	3	32.62	4.17	3	33.05	8.94	−0.05 [−1.65; 1.55]
Total (Random Model)							**−1.27 [−2.21; −0.33]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 26.8%, τ^2 = 0.2668, p = 0.2429							
Total (Random Model)							**−1.33 [−1.43; −1.24]**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 18.6%, τ^2 = 0.0691, p = 0.0007							
Test for subgroup differences: χ^2_{22} = 206.29, df = 22 (p < 0.0001)