

Experiment Design:

The test was done using 8 threads/processes on top of the parent one.

6 of these threads/processes were used for mainly **CPU usage**, so they all consisted of running a function that will find all the divisors for a very long number. This type of calculation is really intensive on the CPU and good for testing how fast it works depending on if there are threads or processes.

On top of that since most calculations were really straight forward there were some memory allocations added inside the loop so on every run inside the loop it will allocate 400 bytes of data and then free it. This increases the memory I/O and makes for an even better sample because nowadays most programs will make heavy use of the memory.

2 of these threads/processes were used for mainly **Disk I/O**, these consisted of running a function that will copy a file over into a new file the size tested was a medium one of around 30MB, this test proves really important in order to check how each thread/process works with the Disk and the difference between these.

Testing:

The testing during the implementation of the program was not documented. After completion both programs were run in 2 different environments one with 4 logical processors and one with 8. Results were really similar on both environments. During the test of an early version without the use of memory allocation in the loop different results were found, these will be omitted from the testing document and explained in the report. Furthermore, besides taking only the time into consideration for performance, some memory tools were used; nevertheless, because the use of these tools would slow the program dramatically they were omitted from the report but shown here. The testing of both programs (multithreaded and multi-processes) were successful.

TEST LIST

MT = Multithreaded Program

MP = Multi-Processes Program

Test #	Feature Being Tested	Outcome	Pass / Fail	Figure
1	Parent Process has to wait before exiting (MT)	Waits for all joint threads	Pass	Fig 1
2	Parent Process has to wait before exiting (MP)	Waits for child processes	Pass	Fig 2
3	Function Completes File Transfer (MT)	Copy created	Pass	Fig 3
4	Function Completes File Transfer (MP)	Copy created	Pass	Fig 4
5	Function prints Divisors (MT)	Numbers printed	Pass	Fig 1
6	Function prints Divisors (MP)	Numbers printed	Pass	Fig 2
7	Data is saved to the log file (MT)	Log complete	Pass	Fig 5,6
8	Data is saved to the log file (MP)	Log complete	Pass	Fig 7,8
9	Check for Memory Leaks (MT)	0 leaks	Pass	Fig 9
10	Check for Heap(MT)	Transfer were really slow while running valgrind	Fail	Fig 10
11	CPU Usage(MT)	Use of all cores	Pass	Fig 11,12
12	CPU Usage(MP)	Use of all cores	Pass	Fig 13,14
13	Disk Usage(MT)	High write speed	Pass	Fig 15
13	Disk Usage(MP)	Hard to Follow its speed	Pass	Fig 16

```
manuelg@localhost:/home/manuelg/Documents/threads x
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[root@localhost threads]# ./threads
Worker Thread 1 Created
Worker Thread 2 Created
Worker Thread 3 Created
5,1844674407370955,17,542551296285575,23,401016175515425,25,368934881474191,85,1085
10259257115,Worker Thread 4 Created
115,80203235103085,5,1844674407370955,17,542551296285575,23,401016175515425,25,3689
34881474191,Worker Thread 5 Created
85,108510259257115,Worker Thread 6 Created
5,1844674407370955,17,542551296285575,115,23,80203235103085,401016175515425,25,3689
34881474191,Worker Thread 7 Created
5,1844674407370955,391,23589186795025,85,108510259257115,17,542551296285575,23,4010
16175515425,25,368934881474191,Worker Thread 8 Created
425,21702051851423,115,80203235103085,5,1844674407370955,85,17,108510259257115,5425
51296285575,23,401016175515425,25,368934881474191,115,80203235103085,529,1743548589
1975,85,108510259257115,391,23589186795025,575,16040647020617,115,80203235103085,42
5,21702051851423,529,17435485891975,391,23589186795025,575,16040647020617,391,23589
186795025,425,21702051851423,425,21702051851423,529,17435485891975,529,174354858919
75,391,23589186795025,575,16040647020617,425,21702051851423,575,16040647020617,529,
17435485891975,575,16040647020617,5,1844674407370955,17,542551296285575,23,40101617
5515425,25,368934881474191,85,108510259257115,115,80203235103085,391,23589186795025
,425,21702051851423,1955,4717837359005,529,17435485891975,575,16040647020617,1955,4
717837359005,1955,4717837359005,2645,3487097178395,1955,4717837359005,2645,34870971
78395,1955,4717837359005,2645,3487097178395,2645,3487097178395,1955,4717837359005,2
645,3487097178395,2645,3487097178395,8993,1025616817175,8993,1025616817175,9775,943
567471801,9775,943567471801,8993,1025616817175,8993,1025616817175,8993,102561681717
5,9775,943567471801,9775,943567471801,13225,697419435679,13225,69
7419435679,8993,1025616817175,13225,697419435679,9775,943567471801,13225,6974194356
79,13225,697419435679,13225,697419435679,44965,205123363435,44965,205123363435,4496
5,205123363435,44965,205123363435,44965,205123363435,44965,205123363435,224825,4102
4672687,224825,41024672687,224825,41024672687,224825,41024672687,224825,41024672687
,224825,41024672687,Parent Process Exiting
```

Figure 1

```
manuelg@localhost:/home/manuelg/Documents/threads x
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[root@localhost processes]# ./processes
Worker Process 0 Created
Worker Process 1 Created
Worker Process 2 Created
Worker Process 3 Created
Worker Process 4 Created
Worker Process 5 Created
Worker Process 6 Created
Worker Process 7 Created
5,1844674407370955,17,542551296285575,23,401016175515425,25,368934881474191,85,1085
10259257115,115,80203235103085,391,23589186795025,425,21702051851423,529,1743548589
1975,575,16040647020617,1955,4717837359005,2645,3487097178395,8993,1025616817175,97
75,943567471801,13225,697419435679,44965,205123363435,224825,41024672687,5,18446744
07370955,17,542551296285575,23,401016175515425,25,368934881474191,85,10851025925711
5,115,80203235103085,391,23589186795025,425,21702051851423,529,17435485891975,575,1
6040647020617,1955,4717837359005,2645,3487097178395,8993,1025616817175,9775,9435674
71801,13225,697419435679,44965,205123363435,224825,41024672687,5,1844674407370955,1
7,542551296285575,23,401016175515425,25,368934881474191,85,108510259257115,115,8020
3235103085,391,23589186795025,425,21702051851423,529,17435485891975,575,16040647020
617,1955,4717837359005,2645,3487097178395,8993,1025616817175,9775,943567471801,1322
5,697419435679,44965,205123363435,224825,41024672687,5,1844674407370955,17,54255129
6285575,23,401016175515425,25,368934881474191,85,108510259257115,115,80203235103085
,391,23589186795025,425,21702051851423,529,17435485891975,575,16040647020617,1955,4
717837359005,2645,3487097178395,8993,1025616817175,9775,943567471801,13225,69741943
5679,44965,205123363435,224825,41024672687,5,1844674407370955,17,542551296285575,23
,401016175515425,25,368934881474191,85,108510259257115,115,80203235103085,391,23589
186795025,425,21702051851423,529,17435485891975,575,16040647020617,1955,47178373590
05,2645,3487097178395,8993,1025616817175,9775,943567471801,13225,697419435679,44965
,205123363435,224825,41024672687,5,1844674407370955,17,542551296285575,23,401016175
515425,25,368934881474191,85,108510259257115,115,80203235103085,391,23589186795025,
425,21702051851423,529,17435485891975,575,16040647020617,1955,4717837359005,2645,34
87097178395,8993,1025616817175,9775,943567471801,13225,697419435679,44965,205123363
435,224825,41024672687,All Processes have Finished
```

Figure 2

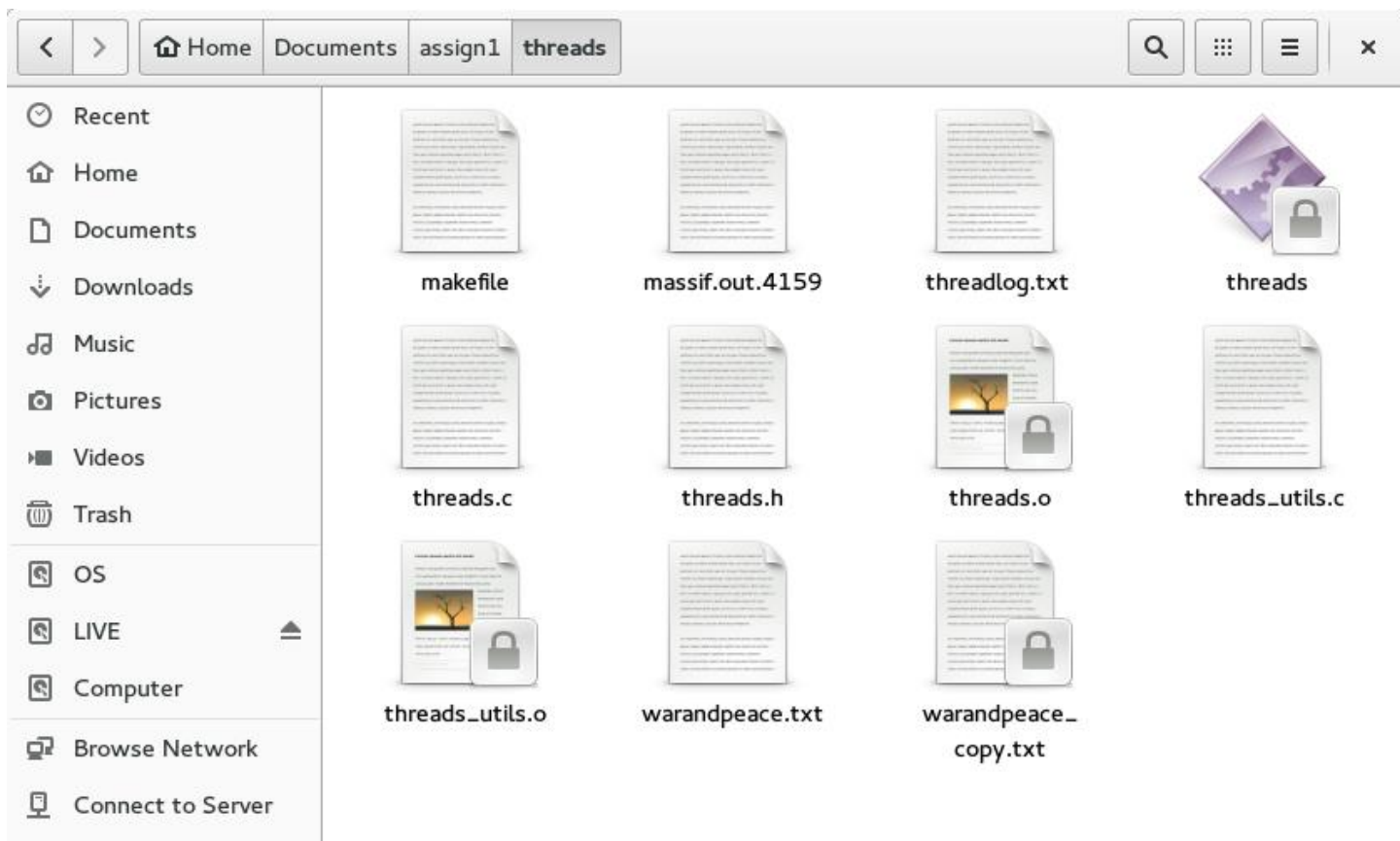


Figure 3

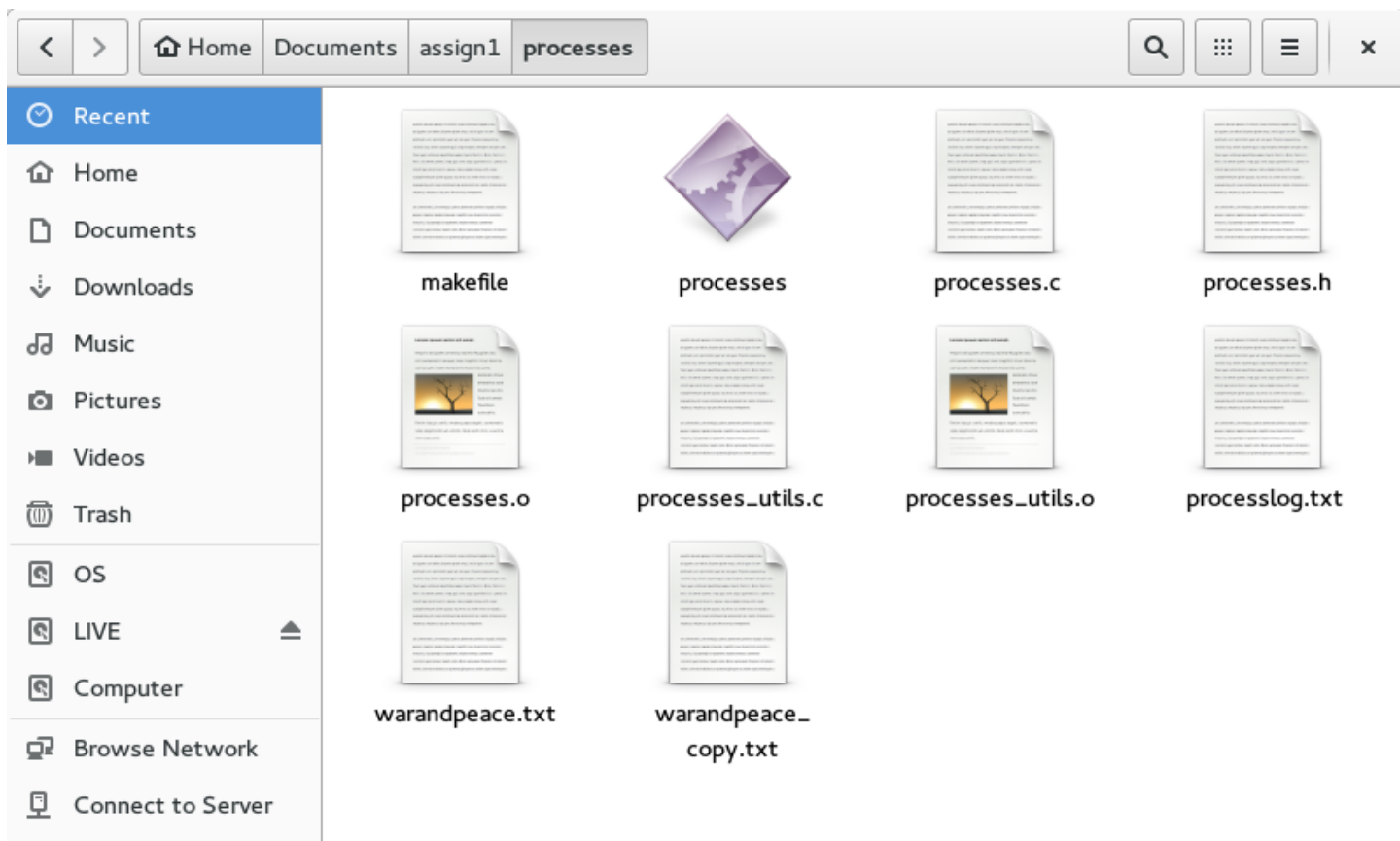


Figure 4

/run/media/manuelg/LIVE/report/logs/threadlog4.txt – Sublime Text 2 (UNREGISTERED)

File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help

threads.h × processlog4.txt × threadlog4.txt × processlog8.txt × threadlog8.txt ×

1 Program has started at Thu Jan 14 15:35:59 2016

2

3 Worker Thread 1 has started at Thu Jan 14 15:35:59 2016

4

5 Worker Thread 2 has started at Thu Jan 14 15:35:59 2016

6

7 Worker Thread 3 has started at Thu Jan 14 15:35:59 2016

8

9 Worker Thread 4 has started at Thu Jan 14 15:35:59 2016

10

11 Worker Thread 7 has started at Thu Jan 14 15:35:59 2016

12

13 Worker Thread 8 has started at Thu Jan 14 15:35:59 2016

14 |

15 Worker Thread 5 has started at Thu Jan 14 15:35:59 2016

16

17 Worker Thread 6 has started at Thu Jan 14 15:35:59 2016

18

19 Worker Thread 7 has finished at Thu Jan 14 15:36:02 2016

20

21 Worker Thread 7 took a total time of 2739

22

23 Worker Thread 8 has finished at Thu Jan 14 15:36:02 2016

24

25 Worker Thread 8 took a total time of 2891

26

27 Worker Thread 3 has finished at Thu Jan 14 15:36:40 2016

28

29 Worker Thread 3 took a total time of 40587

30

31 Worker Thread 4 has finished at Thu Jan 14 15:36:40 2016

32

33 Worker Thread 4 took a total time of 40974

34

35 Worker Thread 5 has finished at Thu Jan 14 15:36:41 2016

36

37 Worker Thread 5 took a total time of 41285

38

39 Worker Thread 2 has finished at Thu Jan 14 15:36:41 2016

40

41 Worker Thread 2 took a total time of 41555

42

43 Worker Thread 1 has finished at Thu Jan 14 15:36:41 2016

44

45 Worker Thread 1 took a total time of 41885

46

47 Worker Thread 6 has finished at Thu Jan 14 15:36:41 2016

48

49 Worker Thread 6 took a total time of 42016

50

51 Program has finished at Thu Jan 14 15:36:41 2016

52

53 Threaded Program took a total time of 42066

54

55

Line 14, Column 2

Tab Size: 4 Plain Text

Figure 5

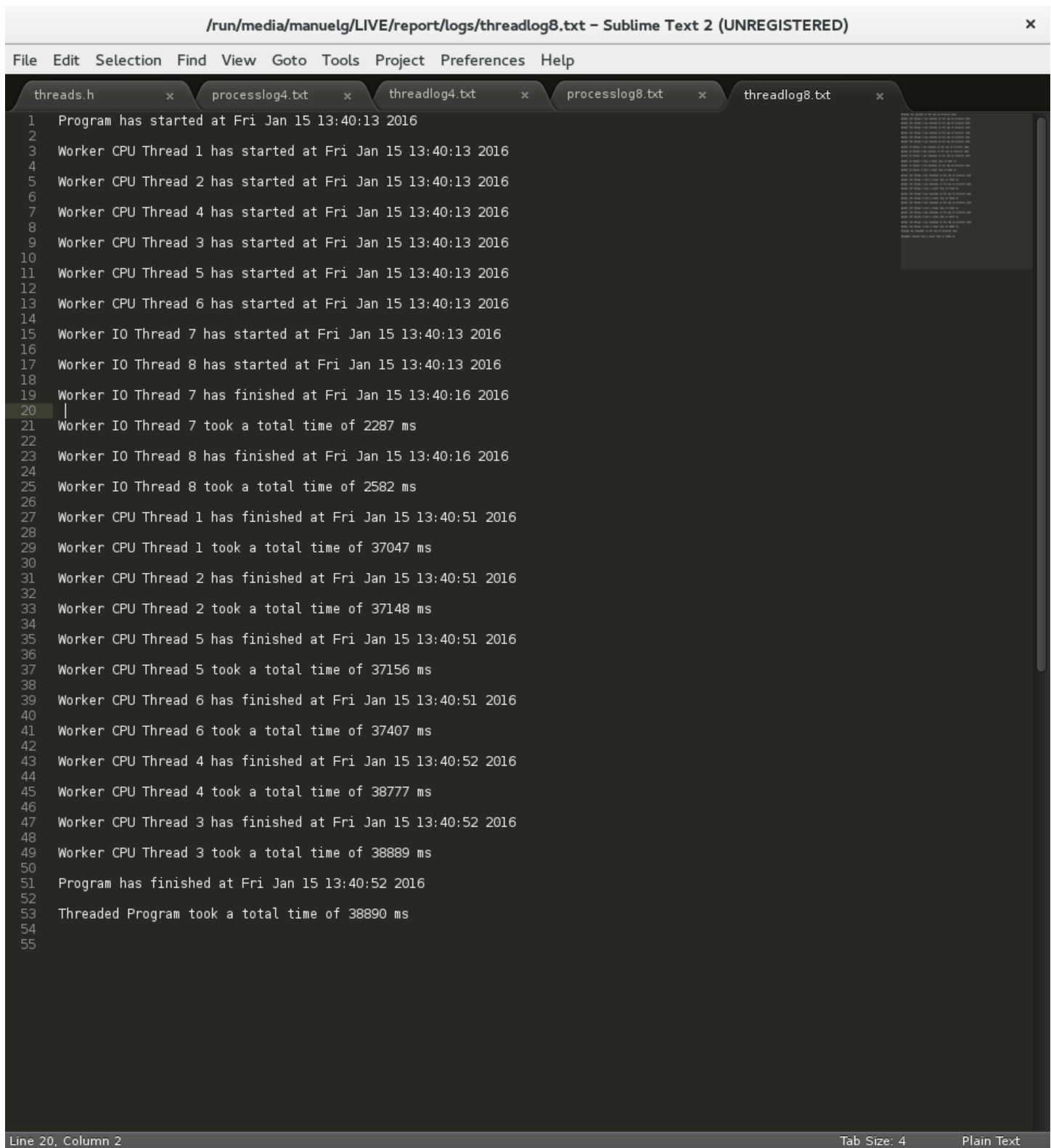


Figure 6

/run/media/manuelg/LIVE/report/logs/processlog4.txt – Sublime Text 2 (UNREGISTERED)

File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help

threads.h × processlog4.txt × threadlog4.txt × processlog8.txt × threadlog8.txt ×

1 Program has started at Thu Jan 14 15:38:05 2016

2

3 Worker Process 8 has started at Thu Jan 14 15:38:05 2016

4

5 Worker Process 8 has finished at Thu Jan 14 15:38:06 2016

6

7 Worker Process 8 took a total time of 949

8

9 Worker Process 7 has started at Thu Jan 14 15:38:05 2016

10

11 Worker Process 7 has finished at Thu Jan 14 15:38:06 2016

12

13 Worker Process 7 took a total time of 959

14

15 Worker Process 2 has started at Thu Jan 14 15:38:05 2016

16

17 Worker Process 2 has finished at Thu Jan 14 15:38:43 2016

18

19 Worker Process 2 took a total time of 38117|

20

21 Worker Process 3 has started at Thu Jan 14 15:38:05 2016

22

23 Worker Process 3 has finished at Thu Jan 14 15:38:43 2016

24

25 Worker Process 3 took a total time of 38166

26

27 Worker Process 6 has started at Thu Jan 14 15:38:05 2016

28

29 Worker Process 6 has finished at Thu Jan 14 15:38:44 2016

30

31 Worker Process 6 took a total time of 38857

32

33 Worker Process 4 has started at Thu Jan 14 15:38:05 2016

34

35 Worker Process 4 has finished at Thu Jan 14 15:38:44 2016

36

37 Worker Process 4 took a total time of 38863

38

39 Worker Process 5 has started at Thu Jan 14 15:38:05 2016

40

41 Worker Process 5 has finished at Thu Jan 14 15:38:44 2016

42

43 Worker Process 5 took a total time of 39703

44

45 Worker Process 1 has started at Thu Jan 14 15:38:05 2016

46

47 Worker Process 1 has finished at Thu Jan 14 15:38:45 2016

48

49 Worker Process 1 took a total time of 40315

50

51 Program has finished at Thu Jan 14 15:38:45 2016

52

53 Processes Program took a total time of 40315

54

55

Line 19, Column 45

Tab Size: 4 Plain Text

Figure 7

/run/media/manuelg/LIVE/report/logs/processlog8.txt – Sublime Text 2 (UNREGISTERED)

File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help

threads.h × processlog4.txt × threadlog4.txt × processlog8.txt × threadlog8.txt ×

1 Program has started at Fri Jan 15 13:50:20 2016

2

3 Worker Process 7 has started at Fri Jan 15 13:50:20 2016

4

5 Worker Process 7 has finished at Fri Jan 15 13:50:22 2016

6

7 Worker Process 7 took a total time of 1193 ms

8

9 Worker Process 8 has started at Fri Jan 15 13:50:20 2016

10

11 Worker Process 8 has finished at Fri Jan 15 13:50:22 2016

12

13 Worker Process 8 took a total time of 1200 ms

14 |

15 Worker Process 5 has started at Fri Jan 15 13:50:20 2016

16

17 Worker Process 5 has finished at Fri Jan 15 13:50:56 2016

18

19 Worker Process 5 took a total time of 36018 ms

20

21 Worker Process 4 has started at Fri Jan 15 13:50:20 2016

22

23 Worker Process 4 has finished at Fri Jan 15 13:50:57 2016

24

25 Worker Process 4 took a total time of 36718 ms

26

27 Worker Process 1 has started at Fri Jan 15 13:50:20 2016

28

29 Worker Process 1 has finished at Fri Jan 15 13:50:57 2016

30

31 Worker Process 1 took a total time of 37096 ms

32

33 Worker Process 3 has started at Fri Jan 15 13:50:20 2016

34

35 Worker Process 3 has finished at Fri Jan 15 13:50:58 2016

36

37 Worker Process 3 took a total time of 37640 ms

38

39 Worker Process 6 has started at Fri Jan 15 13:50:20 2016

40

41 Worker Process 6 has finished at Fri Jan 15 13:50:58 2016

42

43 Worker Process 6 took a total time of 37696 ms

44

45 Worker Process 2 has started at Fri Jan 15 13:50:20 2016

46

47 Worker Process 2 has finished at Fri Jan 15 13:50:58 2016

48

49 Worker Process 2 took a total time of 37943 ms

50

51 Program has finished at Fri Jan 15 13:50:58 2016

52

53 Processes Program took a total time of 37944 ms

54

55

Line 14, Column 2

Tab Size: 4 Plain Text

Figure 8

```
manuelg@localhost:/home/manuelg/Documents/assign1/threads x
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
1,845978406,1090260930,846871113,1089111660,867526506,1063180430,952274554,968562270,889361914,1037077470
,952887765,967938972,865704140,1065418497,865756980,1065353471,850626639,1084303220,851741170,1082884374,
867526506,1063180430,871968526,1057764330,872373810,1057272918,871968526,1057764330,872373810,1057272918,
894615546,1030987230,956144805,964641756,853951203,1080081860,895067030,1030467186,956862387,963918340,85
4382165,1079537052,855730590,1077835962,959035428,961734235,875017367,1054078740,875376502,1053646290,857
479623,1075637460,875017367,1054078740,875376502,1053646290,960203196,960564605,960382852,960384915,89819
6635,1026876708,858323713,1074579660,858722655,1074080436,879115809,1049164620,858993460,1073741823,88018
6263,1047888660,881060765,1046848572,899614210,1025258598,879115809,1049164620,900557658,1024184510,86067
2820,1071646719,880186263,1047888660,901452937,1023167340,901943133,1022611260,881060765,1046848572,90240
3645,1022089404,903991452,1020294165,883703340,1043718137,884254943,1043067060,883703340,1043718137,88425
4943,1043067060,906405435,1017576868,886263092,1040703615,909276004,1014364395,886675020,1040220129,90950
3595,1014110564,865704140,1065418497,865756980,1065353471,887157180,1039654781,886263092,1040703615,88667
5020,1040220129,867526506,1063180430,889361914,1037077470,887157180,1039654781,889361914,1037077470,91316
0118,1010049810,871968526,1057764330,872373810,1057272918,894615546,1030987230,895067030,1030467186,87501
7367,1054078740,875376502,1053646290,894615546,1030987230,895067030,1030467186,898196635,1026876708,91672
9086,1006117530,899614210,1025258598,900557658,1024184510,879115809,1049164620,898196635,1026876708,89961
4210,1025258598,900557658,1024184510,880186263,1047888660,901452937,1023167340,881060765,1046848572,92155
6020,1000847679,921766059,1000619620,901943133,1022611260,902403645,1022089404,923859396,998352355,901452
937,1023167340,901943133,1022611260,902403645,1022089404,903991452,1020294165,883703340,1043718137,903991
452,1020294165,884254943,1043067060,886263092,1040703615,886675020,1040220129,887157180,1039654781,906405
435,1017576868,889361914,1037077470,894615546,1030987230,906405435,1017576868,924348614,997823970,9244134
90,997753942,909276004,1014364395,909503595,1014110564,909276004,1014364395,909503595,1014110564,89506703
0,1030467186,931302372,990373515,932219132,989399565,932395555,989212356,898196635,1026876708,913160118,1
010049810,933530885,988009308,899614210,1025258598,900557658,1024184510,901452937,1023167340,901943133,10
22611260,902403645,1022089404,903991452,1020294165,935432316,986001005,936915287,984440340,937903395,9834
03204,906405435,1017576868,939043028,982209735,913160118,1010049810,909276004,1014364395,909503595,101411
0564,913160118,1010049810,916729086,1006117530,916729086,1006117530,921556020,1000847679,921766059,100061
9620,944892806,976128930,945140710,975872898,946740102,974224290,923859396,998352355,924348614,997823970,
924413490,997753942,921556020,1000847679,916729086,1006117530,921766059,1000619620,923859396,998352355,94
8834670,972073674,949083018,971819310,921556020,1000847679,921766059,1000619620,923859396,998352355,92434
8614,997823970,924413490,997753942,931302372,990373515,932219132,989399565,924348614,997823970,924413490,
997753942,932395555,989212356,952274554,968562270,952887765,967938972,931302372,990373515,932219132,98939
9565,932395555,989212356,933530885,988009308,956144805,964641756,956862387,963918340,935432316,986001005,
933530885,988009308,936915287,984440340,937903395,983403204,959035428,961734235,939043028,982209735,93130
2372,990373515,932219132,989399565,932395555,989212356,960203196,960564605,960382852,960384915,933530885,
988009308,935432316,986001005,936915287,984440340,935432316,986001005,944892806,976128930,945140710,97587
2898,946740102,974224290,936915287,984440340,937903395,983403204,948834670,972073674,949083018,971819310,
937903395,983403204,939043028,982209735,939043028,982209735,952274554,968562270,944892806,976128930,95288
7765,967938972,945140710,975872898,944892806,976128930,945140710,975872898,946740102,974224290,956144805,
964641756,948834670,972073674,949083018,971819310,952274554,946740102,968562270,952887765,967938972,95686
2387,963918340,974224290,956144805,964641756,956862387,963918340,959035428,961734235,948834670,972073674,
949083018,971819310,959035428,961734235,960203196,960564605,960382852,960384915,960203196,960564605,96038
2852,960384915,952274554,968562270,952887765,967938972,956144805,964641756,956862387,963918340,959035428,
961734235,960203196,960564605,960382852,960384915,Parent Process Exiting
==4235==
==4235== HEAP SUMMARY:
==4235==    in use at exit: 0 bytes in 0 blocks
==4235==   total heap usage: 46 allocs, 46 frees, 10,137 bytes allocated
==4235==
==4235== All heap blocks were freed -- no leaks are possible
==4235==
==4235== For counts of detected and suppressed errors, rerun with: -v
==4235== ERROR SUMMARY: 0 errors from 0 contexts (suppressed: 0 from 0)
[root@localhost threads]#
```

Figure 9

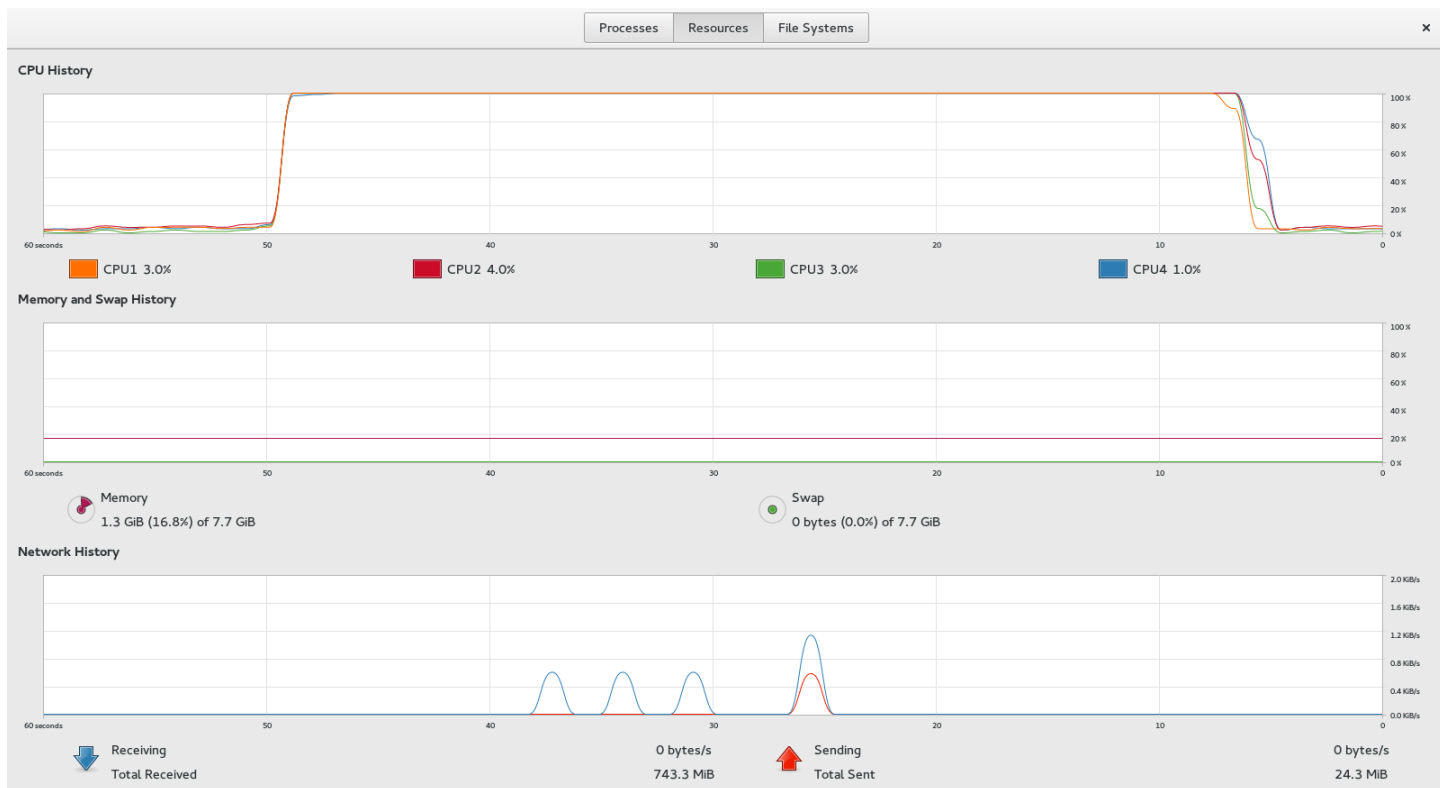


Figure 11



Figure 12

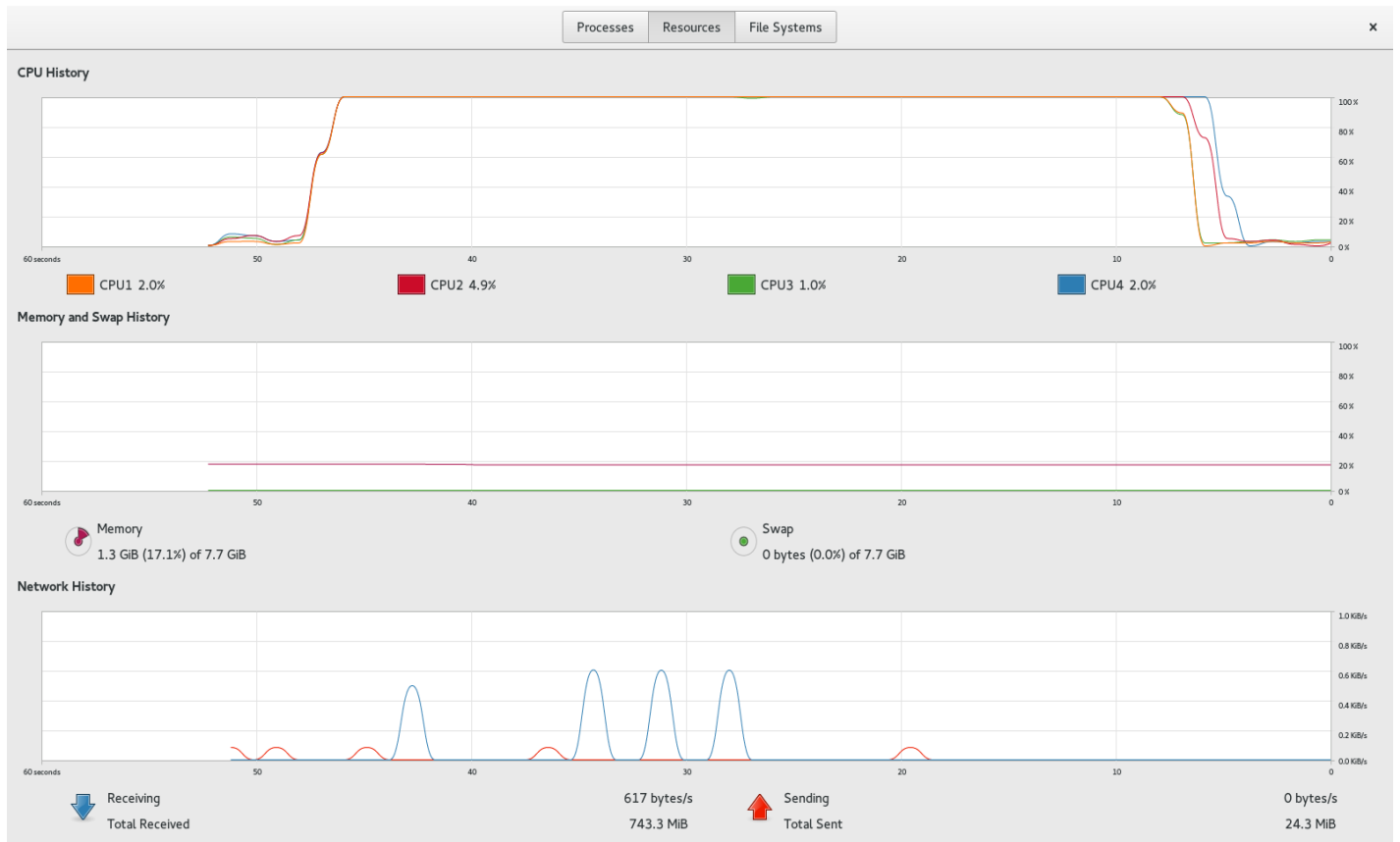


Figure 13



Figure 14

manuelg@localhost:/home/manuelg/Documents/assign1/processes

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

Total DISK READ : 0.00 B/s | Total DISK WRITE : 35.96 M/s
Actual DISK READ: 0.00 B/s | Actual DISK WRITE: 0.00 B/s

TID	PRI	IO	USER	DISK READ	DISK WRITE	SWAPIN	IO>	COMMAND
2194	be/4		manuelg	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	1.39 %	gnome-shell
3437	be/4		manuelg	0.00 B/s	17.98 M/s	0.00 %	0.00 %	./threads
3438	be/4		manuelg	0.00 B/s	17.98 M/s	0.00 %	0.00 %	./threads
1	be/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 %	systemd --rialize 21
2	be/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 %	[kthreadd]
3	be/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 %	[ksoftirqd/0]
4	be/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 %	[kworker/0:0]
5	be/0		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 %	[kworker/0:0H]
7	be/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 %	[rcu_sched]
8	be/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 %	[rcu_bh]
9	be/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 %	[rcuos/0]
10	be/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 %	[rcuob/0]
11	rt/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 %	[migration/0]
12	rt/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 %	[watchdog/0]
13	rt/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 %	[watchdog/1]
14	rt/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 %	[migration/1]
15	be/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 %	[ksoftirqd/1]
17	be/0		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 %	[kworker/1:0H]
18	be/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 %	[rcuos/1]
19	be/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 %	[rcuob/1]
20	rt/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 %	[watchdog/2]

Figure 15

manuelg@localhost:/home/manuelg/Documents/assign1/processes							
File Edit View Search Terminal Help							
Total DISK READ :		0.00 B/s		Total DISK WRITE :		1363.73 K/s	
Actual DISK READ:		0.00 B/s		Actual DISK WRITE:		0.00 B/s	
TID	PRI	IO	USER	DISK READ	DISK WRITE	SWAPIN	IO> COMMAND
2194	be/4		manuelg	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.81 % gnome-shell
2519	idle		manuelg	0.00 B/s	30.39 K/s	0.00 %	0.00 % tracker-store [pool]
2522	idle		manuelg	0.00 B/s	1329.54 K/s	0.00 %	0.00 % tracker-store [pool]
1	be/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 % systemd --~rialize 21
2	be/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 % [kthreadd]
3	be/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 % [ksoftirqd/0]
4	be/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 % [kworker/0:0]
5	be/0		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 % [kworker/0:0H]
7	be/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 % [rcu_sched]
8	be/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 % [rcu_bh]
9	be/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 % [rcuos/0]
10	be/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 % [rcuob/0]
11	rt/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 % [migration/0]
12	rt/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 % [watchdog/0]
13	rt/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 % [watchdog/1]
14	rt/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 % [migration/1]
15	be/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 % [ksoftirqd/1]
17	be/0		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 % [kworker/1:0H]
18	be/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 % [rcuos/1]
19	be/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 % [rcuob/1]
20	rt/4		root	0.00 B/s	0.00 B/s	0.00 %	0.00 % [watchdog/2]

Figure 16