

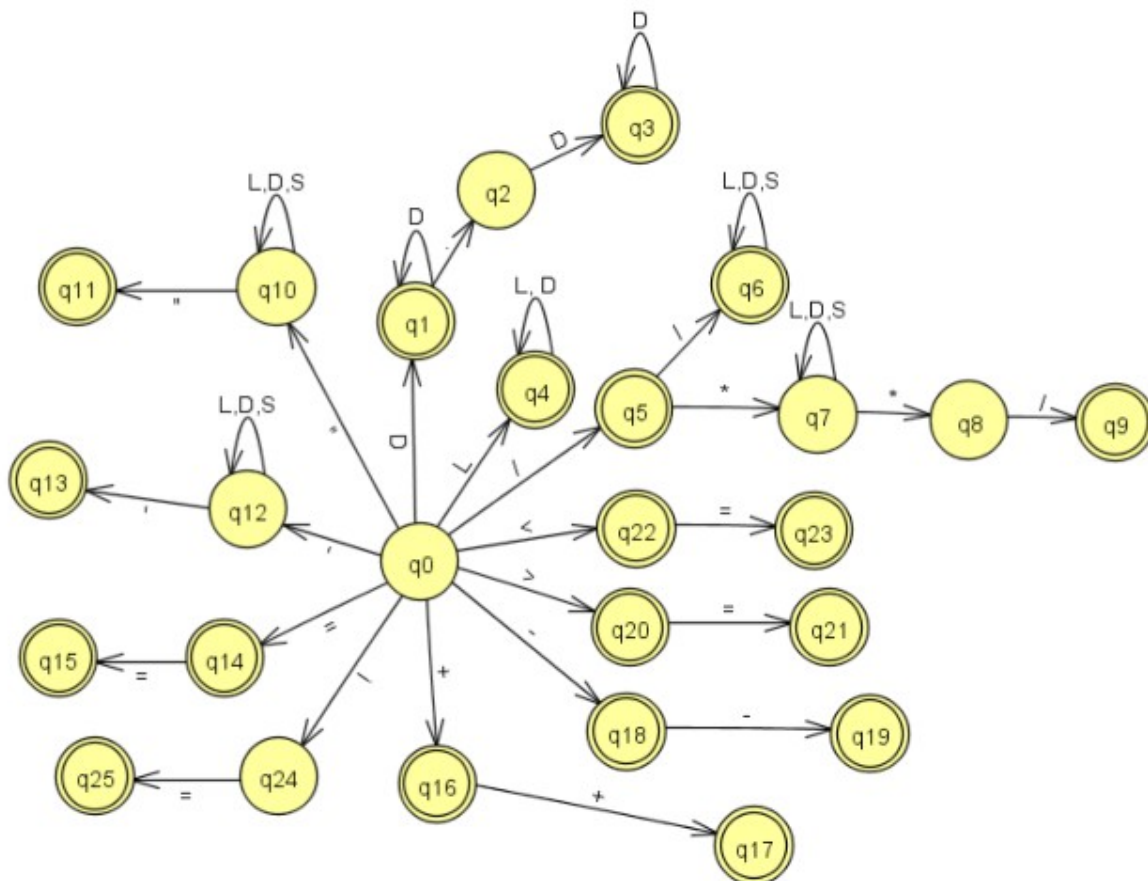
# Manual Técnico

Dentro de este manual se detallará el proceso para determinar el AFD para el analizador léxico y la gramática libre de contexto para el análisis sintáctico.

Para el AFD se utilizó la siguiente expresión regular:

Donde D son los dígitos, L las letras y S los símbolos. En el caso de  $/*(L|D|S)*/*$  se omite el \* de los símbolos para poder saber cuando es que pasa al siguiente estado.

**D D\* | D D\*.D D\* | L (L|D|S)\* | ‘ (L|D|S)\* ’ | “ (L|D|S)\* ” | // (L|D|S)\*  
| /\* (L|D|S)\* \*/ | =(=|ε) | != | +(=|ε) | -(=|ε) | >(=|ε) | <(=|ε)**



Para la programación se agregaron los símbolos que faltan de token y las palabras reservadas se detectan cuando se guarda un token. Se utilizaron estados, los cuales están a continuación:

Para la gramática libre de contexto:

Ahora para determinar la gramática libre de contexto se armo viendo ejemplos redactados en el enunciado de la practica y ejemplos de entradas que pueden entrar en el proyecto.

La gramática está a continuación:

<Start> :=

WR\_CLASS ID S\_OPEN\_KEY

<InsideClass>

S\_CLOSE\_KEY

<InsideClass> :=

| <Type> ID <FunctionOrNot> <InsideClass>

| WR\_VOID <MainOrNot> <InsideClass>

|  $\epsilon$

<FunctionOrNot> :=

| S\_OPEN\_PARENTHESIS <Parameter> S\_CLOSE\_PARENTHESIS S\_OPEN\_KEY

<SentencesList>

<SentencesListFunction>

S\_CLOSE\_KEY

| <IDList> <OptAssignment> S\_SEMICOLON

<SentencesListFunction> :=

| <ReturnFunction> <SentencesList> <SentencesListFunction>

|  $\epsilon$

<ReturnFunction> := WR\_RETURN <Expression> S\_SEMICOLON

<MainOrNot> :=

| WR\_MAIN S\_OPEN\_PARENTHESIS S\_CLOSE\_PARENTHESIS S\_OPEN\_KEY

<SentencesList>

S\_CLOSE\_KEY

| ID S\_OPEN\_PARENTHESIS <Parameter> S\_CLOSE\_PARENTHESIS S\_OPEN\_KEY  
    <SentencesList>  
    <SentencesListMethod>  
S\_CLOSE\_KEY

<SentencesListMethod> :=  
    | <ReturnMethod> <SentencesList> <SentencesListMethod>  
    |  $\epsilon$

<ReturnMethod> := WR\_RETURN S\_SEMICOLON

<SentencesListLoops> :=  
    | WR\_BREAK S\_SEMICOLON  
    | WR\_CONTINUE S\_SEMICOLON  
    |  $\epsilon$

<SentencesListSwitch> :=  
    | WR\_BREAK S\_SEMICOLON  
    |  $\epsilon$

<Type> := WR\_Int | WR\_Double | WR\_Char | WR\_String | WR\_Bool

<Parameter> := <ParameterDeclaration> |  $\epsilon$

<ParameterDeclaration> := <Type> ID <ParameterList>

<ParameterList> := S\_Comma <ParameterDeclaration> |  $\epsilon$

<SentencesList> :=  
    | <DeclarationSentence> <SentencesList>

- | <AssignmentOrCallSentence> <SentencesList>
- | <PrintSentence> <SentencesList>
- | <IfElseSentence> <SentencesList>
- | <SwitchSentence> <SentencesList>
- | <ForSentence> <SentencesList>
- | <WhileSentence> <SentencesList>
- | <DoWhileSentence> <SentencesList>
- |  $\epsilon$

<DeclarationSentence> :=

<Type> <VariablesDeclaration>

<VariablesDeclaration> := ID <IDList> <OptAssignment> S\_SEMICOLON

<IDList> := S\_COMMA ID <IDList> |  $\epsilon$

<OptAssignment> := S\_EQUALS <Expression> |  $\epsilon$

<AssignmentOrCallSentence> := ID <OptAorCall> S\_SEMICOLON

<OptAorCall> := S\_EQUALS <Expression>

| S\_Open\_Parenthesis <ParameterListCall> S\_Close\_Parenthesis

<PrintSentence> := WR\_CONSOLE S\_POINT WR\_WRITE S\_Open\_Parenthesis <Impression>  
S\_Close\_Parenthesis S\_SEMICOLON

<Impression> :=

<Expression>

|  $\epsilon$

<IfElseSentence> :=

WR\_IF S\_OPEN\_PARENTHESIS <Expression> S\_CLOSE\_PARENTHESIS S\_OPEN\_KEY

<SentencesList>

S\_CLOSE\_KEY <OptElse>

<OptElse> :=

| WR\_ELSE <ElseIfOpt>

|  $\epsilon$

<ElseIfOpt> :=

| S\_OPEN\_KEY

<SentencesList>

S\_CLOSE\_KEY

| WR\_IF S\_OPEN\_PARENTHESIS <Expression> S\_CLOSE\_PARENTHESIS S\_OPEN\_KEY

<SentencesList>

S\_CLOSE\_KEY <OptElse>

<SwitchSentence> :=

WR\_SWITCH S\_Open\_Parenthesis <Expression> S\_Close\_Parenthesis S\_Open\_Key

<CaseList>

<OptDefault>

S\_Close\_Key

<CaseList> :=

WR\_CASE <Expression> S\_TWO\_POINTS

<SentencesList>

<SentencesListSwitch>

<CaseList>

|  $\epsilon$

<OptDefault> :=

WR\_DEFAULT S\_TWO\_POINTS

<SentencesList>

<SentencesListSwitch>

|  $\epsilon$

<ForSentence> :=

WR\_FOR S\_Open\_Parenthesis <OptType> <AssignmentFor> <Expression> S\_SEMICOLON  
<Expression> <OptIncDec> S\_Close\_Parenthesis S\_Open\_Key

<SentencesList>

<SentencesListLoops>

S\_Close\_Key

<OptType> := <Type> |  $\epsilon$

<AssignmentFor> := ID S\_EQUALS <Expression> S\_SEMICOLON

<OptIncDec> := S\_INCREMENT | S\_DECREMENT |  $\epsilon$

<WhileSentence> :=

WR\_WHILE S\_Open\_Parenthesis <Expression> S\_Close\_Parenthesis S\_Open\_Key

<SentencesList>

<SentencesListLoops>

S\_Close\_Key

<DoWhileSentence> :=

WR\_DO S\_Open\_Key

<SentencesList>

<SentencesListLoops>

S\_Close\_Key WR\_WHILE S\_Open\_Parenthesis <Expression> S\_Close\_Parenthesis  
S\_SEMICOLON

<ParameterListCall> := <Expression> <PList> |  $\epsilon$

<PList> := S\_COMMA <Expression> <PList> |  $\epsilon$

$\langle \text{Expression} \rangle := \langle \text{OptNot} \rangle \langle E \rangle \langle \text{OptComparisonSymbol} \rangle \langle \text{AndOrOpt} \rangle$

$\langle \text{OptNot} \rangle :=$

$\text{S\_NOT } \langle \text{OptNot} \rangle$

$| \epsilon$

$\langle \text{AndOrOpt} \rangle :=$

$\text{S\_AND } \langle \text{Expression} \rangle$

$| \text{S\_OR } \langle \text{Expression} \rangle$

$| \epsilon$

$\langle \text{OptComparisonSymbol} \rangle :=$

$\text{S\_EQUALS\_EQUALS } \langle E \rangle$

$| \text{S\_MAJOR } \langle E \rangle$

$| \text{S\_LESS } \langle E \rangle$

$| \text{S\_MAJOR\_EQUALS } \langle E \rangle$

$| \text{S\_LESS\_EQUALS } \langle E \rangle$

$| \text{S\_DIFFERENT } \langle E \rangle$

$| \epsilon$

$\langle E \rangle := \langle T \rangle \langle EP \rangle$

$\langle EP \rangle :=$

$\text{S\_PLUS} \langle T \rangle \langle EP \rangle$

$| \text{S\_MINUS} \langle T \rangle \langle EP \rangle$

$| \epsilon$

$\langle T \rangle := \langle F \rangle \langle TP \rangle$

$\langle TP \rangle :=$   
 $S\_PRODUCT \langle F \rangle \langle TP \rangle$   
 $| S\_DIVISION \langle F \rangle \langle TP \rangle$   
 $| \epsilon$

$\langle F \rangle :=$   
 $\langle OptNot \rangle \langle FF \rangle$

$\langle FF \rangle :=$   
 $INTEGER$   
 $| DECIMAL$   
 $| STRING$   
 $| ID \langle OptUseFunction \rangle$   
 $| WR\_TRUE$   
 $| WR\_FALSE$   
 $| S\_OPEN\_PARENTHESIS \langle E \rangle S\_CLOSE\_PARENTHESIS$

$\langle OptUseFunction \rangle := S\_OPEN\_PARENTHESIS \langle ParameterListCall \rangle$   
 $S\_CLOSE\_PARENTHESIS | \epsilon$

Se implemento de manera que cada no terminar sea una llamada a una función y cada terminal una llamada al método Parea con parámetro el token esperado. El método Parea se encuentra a continuación:



Visual Studio Code interface showing a TypeScript file named `syntacticAnalyzer.ts` with the following code:

```
58 }
59
60 Parea(_tokenType: string){
61   this.PassComments();
62   if(this.sintacticError){
63     this.index++;
64     this.preanalysis = this.tokenList[this.index];
65     if(this.preanalysis.type === "S_SEMICOLON" || this.preanalysis.type === "S_TWO_POINTS" || this.preanalysis.type === "S_OPEN_KEY"){
66       this.sintacticError = false;
67     }
68   }
69   else{
70     if(this.preanalysis.type !== _tokenType && this.preanalysis.type !== "ONE_LINE_COMMENT" && this.preanalysis.type !== "MULTILINE_COMMENT"){
71       // Sintactic Error
72       console.log("Error sintactico");
73       console.log("Se esperaba [" + _tokenType + "] en lugar de: [" + this.preanalysis.type + "] en linea " + this.preanalysis.row);
74       this.errorsList.push(new Errors("Sintactico", 0, "Se esperaba [" + _tokenType + "] en lugar de: [" +
75         this.preanalysis.type + "]", this.preanalysis.row, this.preanalysis.column));
76       this.sintacticError = true;
77       this.errorF = true;
78     }
79     if(this.preanalysis.type !== "LAST"){
80       if(this.preanalysis.type !== _tokenType){
81         // Sintactic Error
82         this.sintacticError = true;
83         this.errorF = true;
84       }
85       this.index++;
86       this.preanalysis = this.tokenList[this.index];
87       this.PassComments();
88     }
89   }
90 }
91 }
```

The bottom status bar shows: `Ln 55, Col 39 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 LF TypeScript @ Go Live 3.6.3`. The terminal output at the bottom indicates: `: Compiled successfully.`