

**University of Colombo School of Computing**  
**IS2109 Information Systems Security – Practical 9**  
**Cryptography**

**Checking Integrity****1.**

```
PS C:\java-workspace\Files-20210107> Get-FileHash C:\java-workspace\Files-20210107\Text1.txt -Algorithm MD5
```

Algorithm	Hash	Path
MD5	398F19F9B33CA038B7A5CCFCFB258DD0	C:\java-workspace\Files-20210...

```
PS C:\java-workspace\Files-20210107> Get-FileHash C:\java-workspace\Files-20210107\Text1.txt -Algorithm SHA1
```

Algorithm	Hash	Path
SHA1	B50054919C56A60975EA9427B9221F3092D29683	C:\java-workspace\Files-20210...

```
PS C:\java-workspace\Files-20210107>
```

**2.**

```
PS C:\java-workspace\Files-20210107> Get-ChildItem | Get-FileHash -Algorithm MD5
```

Algorithm	Hash	Path
MD5	9CDC00C301F4DC635A8555EBF782E45B	C:\java-workspace\Files-20210...
MD5	6AC0F17DB3972E027DEE6969B02E80FC	C:\java-workspace\Files-20210...
MD5	398F19F9B33CA038B7A5CCFCFB258DD0	C:\java-workspace\Files-20210...
MD5	0068D1B6FB20610F9634C6E1E4F88283	C:\java-workspace\Files-20210...

```
PS C:\java-workspace\Files-20210107>
```

**3.**

Added some text to Text1.txt and checked integrity and it has been changed.

```
PS C:\java-workspace\Files-20210107> Get-ChildItem | Get-FileHash -Algorithm MD5
```

Algorithm	Hash	Path
MD5	9CDC00C301F4DC635A8555EBF782E45B	C:\java-workspace\Files-20210...
MD5	6AC0F17DB3972E027DEE6969B02E80FC	C:\java-workspace\Files-20210...
MD5	048A1FD6135901878FC84AD833324220	C:\java-workspace\Files-20210...
MD5	0068D1B6FB20610F9634C6E1E4F88283	C:\java-workspace\Files-20210...

```
PS C:\java-workspace\Files-20210107>
```

## Collisions in MD5 and SHA-1

1.

```
PS C:\java-workspace\Files-20210107> Get-FileHash C:\java-workspace\Files-20210107\flowers.jpg -Algorithm MD5

Algorithm      Hash
-----
MD5            9CDC00C301F4DC635A8555EBF782E45B
Path
-----
C:\java-workspace\Files-20210107\flowers.jpg

PS C:\java-workspace\Files-20210107> Get-FileHash C:\java-workspace\Files-20210107\rabbit.jpg -Algorithm MD5

Algorithm      Hash
-----
MD5            6AC0F17DB3972E027DEE6969B02E80FC
Path
-----
C:\java-workspace\Files-20210107\rabbit.jpg

PS C:\java-workspace\Files-20210107>
```

2.

The hash value is available so that we can check it after downloading. After downloading when we check the hash value of that, and if it is different from the provided hash value, that means that some content is missing in the downloaded file or that someone has changed the file intentionally.

3.

Shattered-1.pdf and shattered-2.pdf both give the same SHA-1 value.

```
PS C:\java-workspace\Files-20210107> Get-FileHash C:\java-workspace\shattered-1.pdf -Algorithm SHA1

Algorithm      Hash
-----
SHA1           38762CF7F55934834D179AE6A4C80CADCCBB7F0A
Path
-----
C:\java-workspace\shattered-1.pdf

PS C:\java-workspace\Files-20210107> Get-FileHash C:\java-workspace\shattered-2.pdf -Algorithm SHA1

Algorithm      Hash
-----
SHA1           38762CF7F55934834D179AE6A4C80CADCCBB7F0A
Path
-----
C:\java-workspace\shattered-2.pdf
```

## Reverse Hashing

1. The old password can be already known by someone. If we use the same old password, they can also log in as that user. To avoid that, setting a new password is better.
2. 5d41402abc4b2a76b9719d911017c592

3.

```
isurika@isurika-Ubuntu: ~  
isurika@isurika-Ubuntu:~$ echo -n "isurika" | sha1sum  
d2a39d4626edcbaf7e7281d00cc805ebe530528d -  
isurika@isurika-Ubuntu:~$
```

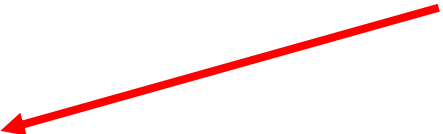
The hash value for the name could not be reversed.

Hash values:

Hash function:

**Results**

Hash #1: ERROR: No value in SHA1 database for this hash.



4.

These websites generate hashes for a very large number of strings and store them in a table called rainbow table. When we search for the reversed hash, the data stored in those tables are searched and the relevant string is displayed.

5.

Use strong passwords which has uppercase and lowercase letters, numbers, and symbols.

Long passwords which are uncommon.

Use passwords that are suggested by google.