

Project task 1 Pololu Zumo 32U4

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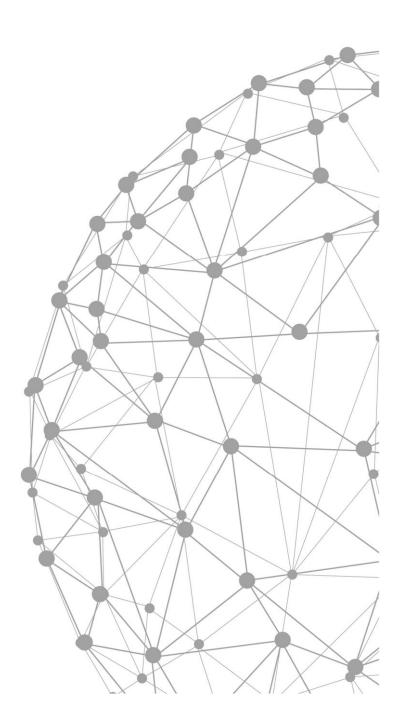
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Change History

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Release

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1 General

1.1 Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Description	
OLED	Organic light emitting diode	
MCU	Microcontroller unit	

Table 1: Abbreviations



1.2 Terminology

1.2.1 System scenarios

Term	Description
CalibrateLineSensors	The LineSensors are calibrated to the current light conditions
DisplayTeamName	The TeamName is shown on the OledDisplay
DriveLap	The Robot shows the CountDown on the OledDisplay, drives to the StartFinishLine and then drives one FullLap
SetParameters	Allows the <i>User</i> to choose between different <i>ParameterSets</i>
HandleError	Displays an error message on the OledDisplay until the User resets it

Table 2: Terminology of the system scenarios

1.2.2 Interface scenarios

Term	Description
InitializeMcu	Required system resources and variables are initialized. The <i>TeamName</i> is shown on the <i>OledDisplay</i>
CalibrateLineSensors	The LineSensors are calibrated to the current light conditions
GetReadyForLap	The MCU starts with a <i>CountDown</i> from 3 to 0 and the Robot starts moving.
DriveLap	The Robot follows the GuideLine
DriveOverGap	Allows the robot to drive over an interruption in the GuideLine
MeasureTime	Measures the time of a lap. This use case runs parallel to other use cases.
DisplayLapTime	Displays the completed lap time
HandleError	Displays an error message on the OledDisplay
SetParameters	Allows parameters to be adjusted during runtime

Table 3: Terminology of the interface scenarios



1.2.3 System states

Term	Description	
LineSensorCalibrationDone	The calibration of the <i>LineSensors</i> is finished	
Ready	The <i>Robot</i> is ready to retrieve a command from the <i>User</i>	
Running	The Robot is driving on the PlayField	
Setup	The Robot shows the parameters and allows them to be adjusted	
Error	An error sets the <i>Robot</i> into an error <i>State</i> . This <i>State</i> must be reset by the <i>User</i>	

Table 4: Terminology of the system states

1.2.4 Interface states

Term	Description
InitializationDone	The initialization of the system is done
ReadyToDrive	The <i>Robot</i> is ready to drive
Drive1	The Robot move to the StartFinishLine
Drive2	The <i>Robot</i> drives a lap on the <i>PlayField</i>
DisplayTime	The Robot displays the lap time on the OledDisplay
Setup	The <i>Robot</i> shows the parameters and allows them to be adjusted
Error	An error sets the <i>Robot</i> into an error <i>State</i> . This <i>State</i> must be reset by the <i>User</i>

Table 5: Terminology of the interface states



1.2.5 Hardware

Term	Description	
Robot	Zumo32U4	
OledDisplay	The OLED display on the top of the Robot that allows visible feedback to the <i>User</i>	
Buzzer	The buzzer on the <i>Robot</i> that allows audio feedback to the <i>User</i>	
LineSensors	The sensor array at the front on the underside of the <i>Robot</i> that is able to recognize the lines of the <i>PlayField</i>	
PowerSwitch	The switch at the back of the <i>Robot</i> . The <i>Robot</i> is only supplied with powe when the switch is in the "ON" position	
RecetButton	The rightmost button on the back of the <i>Robot</i>	
StateButton	The leftmost button on the back of the <i>Robot</i>	
ParamButton	The middle button on the back of the <i>Robot</i>	

Table 6: Terminology of the hardware



1.2.6 Other

Term	Description	
AlarmSignal	Signal of frequency 440Hz, duration 200ms, repeated thrice in 200ms intervals, volume min. 60dB at 10cm distance	
CountDown	A countdown that starts with 3 and counts down to 0. The number is always decremented after 1s and is shown on the <i>OledDisplay</i> in addition to the <i>TeamName</i>	
DriveMotors	The two metal gearmotors that are connected to the wheels on the backside of the <i>Robot</i>	
FullLap	One lap on the <i>PlayField</i> that starts with the <i>StartFinishLine</i> and ends with the same <i>StartFinishLine</i>	
FullStop	The <i>Robot</i> is not moving because the <i>DriveMotors</i> do not receive any power	
GuideLine	The line on the PlayField that marks the lap and shows the Robot where it must drive	
ParameterSets	The <i>Robot</i> allows to choose between different sets of parameters which affect the <i>Robot</i> 's behavior, e.g. a more cautious driving style	
PlayField The flat surface the <i>Robot</i> drives on		
PoweredOn	The <i>Robot</i> is supplied with power for at least 500ms so that all the software of the Mcu had enough time to finish all initialization steps	
Redetect	Recognizing GuideLine after losing GuideLine while driving	
ShortBeep	Signal of frequency 440Hz, duration 100ms, volume min. 60dB at 10cm distance	
StartFinishLine	The line perpendicular to the <i>GuideLine</i> that marks the beginning and end of the lap	
State	The state of the Robot. Only one state can be active at the same time	
TeamName	The name that identifies the team that owns the Robot. The name is defined by the software of the Mcu and cannot be changed	
User	The person that interacts with the <i>Robot</i>	
	Table 7: Other terminology	

Table 7: Other terminology



1.3 Referenced Documents

Reference	Document- Identification	Description
[1]	N/A	N/A
	N/A	N/A

Table 8: Referenced Documents

1.4 Applicable Standards

Reference	Document- Identification	Description
[1]	N/A	N/A
	N/A	N/A

Table 9: Applicable Standards



2 Introduction

2.1 System Overview

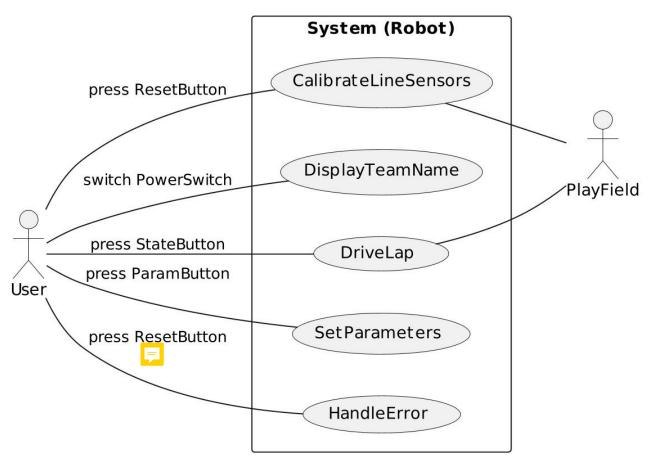


Figure 1 System Overview



2.2 Interface Overview

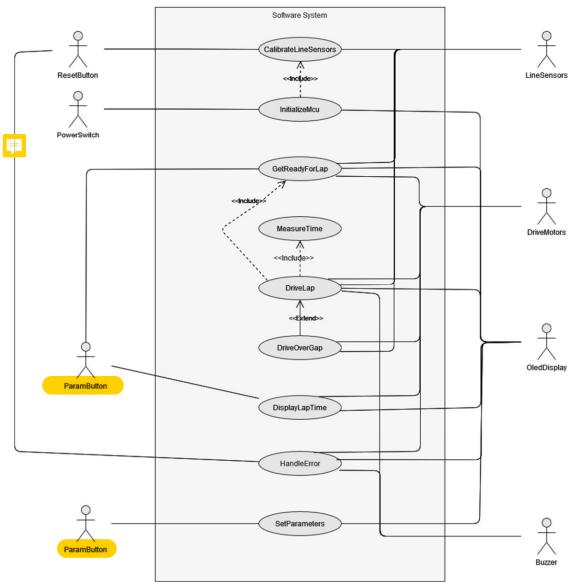


Figure 2 Interface Overview





2.3 Scenarios

2.3.1 System

Reference number	2.3.1.1
Name	CalibrateLineSensors
Short description	The LineSensors are calibrated to the current light conditions
Precondition	There are two different sets of preconditions in this use case. All the conditions of one set must be met. The condition sets are mutually exclusive and therefore cannot be both met at the same time.
	Precondition set 1 (Robot is powered on)
	 The Robot is placed on the GuideLine of the PlayField The PowerSwitch is in the position "OFF"
	Precondition set 2 (Calibration is triggered by the user)
	 The Robot is placed on the GuideLine of the PlayField The Robot is PoweredOn The Robot is in FullStop The State Ready is active
Postcondition	The State LineSensorCalibrationDone is active
Error case	none
Actors	User, PlayField
Trigger	There are two different triggers.
	The first trigger is only effective if precondition set 1 met:
	The PowerSwitch is switched from "OFF" to "ON"
	The second trigger is only effective if precondition set 2 met:
	The User presses the ResetButton
Standard sequence	 The Robot is placed on the GuideLine of the PlayField The PowerSwitch is switched from "OFF" to "ON" The LineSensors are calibrated to the current light conditions The State LineSensorCalibrationDone is activated
Alternative sequences	 The Robot is placed on the GuideLine of the PlayField The State Ready is active The User presses the ResetButton The LineSensors are calibrated to the current light conditions The State LineSensorCalibrationDone is activated



Reference number	2.3.1.2
Name	DisplayTeamName
Short description	The TeamName is shown on the OledDisplay
Precondition	All these conditions must be met:
	 The Robot is PoweredOn The Robot is in FullStop
	The State LineSensorCalibrationDone is active
Postcondition	All these conditions must be met: The Robot is PoweredOn The Robot is in FullStop The State Ready is active
Error case	none
Actors	User
Trigger	The State LineSensorCalibrationDone changes from not active to active
Standard sequence	 The State LineSensorCalibrationDone changes from not active to active The OledDisplay is cleared The TeamName is shown on the OledDisplay and not cleared The State Ready is activated
Alternative sequences	none



Reference number	2.3.1.3
Name	DriveLap
Short description	The Robot shows the CountDown on the OledDisplay, drives to the StartFinishLine and then drives one FullLap
Precondition	All these conditions must be met: The Robot is PoweredOn The Robot is in FullStop The State Ready is active
Postcondition	All these conditions must be met: The Robot is PoweredOn The Robot is in FullStop The State Ready is active
Error case	There are two independent error cases: The first StartFinishLine is not recognized within 10s The FullLap is not finished within 20s
Actors	User, PlayField
Trigger	The User presses the StateButton
Standard sequence	 The User presses the StateButton The State Running is activated The Robot shows the CountDown on the OledDisplay The Robot starts driving, following the line on the PlayField The Robot recognizes the StartFinishLine The ShortBeep is played on the Buzzer The Robot continues driving, following the line on the PlayField The Robot recognizes the StartFinishLine The ShortBeep is played on the Buzzer The Robot goes to a FullStop The State Ready is activated
Alternative sequences	none



Reference number	2.3.1.4
Name	SetParameters
Short description	Allows the User to choose between different ParameterSets
Precondition	All these conditions must be met:
	The Robot is PoweredOn
	The Robot is in FullStop
	The State Ready is active
Postcondition	All these conditions must be met:
	The Robot is PoweredOn
	The Robot is in FullStop
	The State Ready is active
Error case	none
Actors	User
Trigger	The ParamButton is pressed
Standard sequence	1. The ParamButton is pressed
	2. The State Setup is activated
	 3. The OledDisplay shows the <i>ParameterSets</i> and allows to select one 4. User presses the ResetButton
	5. The State Ready is activated
Alternative sequences	none



Reference number	2.3.1.5
Name	HandleError
Short description	Displays an error message on the OledDisplay until the User resets it
Precondition	All these conditions must be met:
	The Robot is PoweredOn
	An error occurred
Postcondition	All these conditions must be met:
	The Robot is PoweredOn
	The Robot is in FullStop
	The use case <i>DisplayTeamName</i> (2.3.1.2) is activated
Error case	none
Actors	User
Trigger	An error occurs
Standard sequence	1. An error occurs
	2. The State Error is actived 3. The Robot goes to a FullStop
	4. The AlarmSignal is played on the Buzzer
	5. An error message is displayed on the <i>OledDisplay</i>
	6. The User presses the ResetButton
	7. The use case <i>DisplayTeamName</i> (2.3.1.2) is activated



2.3.2 Interface

Reference number	2.3.2.1
Name	InitializeMcu
Short description	Required system resources and variables are initialized. The <i>TeamName</i> is shown on the <i>OledDisplay</i>
Precondition	All these conditions must be met:
	 The MCU must be offline and have no power The PowerSwitch is in the position "OFF"
Postcondition	The State InitializationDone is active
Error case	none
Actors	PowerSwitch, OledDisplay
Trigger	The PowerSwitch is switched from "OFF" to "ON"
Standard sequence	 All system resources are initialized All system variables are initialized The TeamName is displayed The State InitializationDone is activated
Alternative sequences	none

Reference number	2.3.2.2
Name	CalibrateLineSensors
Short description	The LineSensors are calibrated to the current light conditions
Precondition	The State Error is not active
Postcondition	The State ReadyToDrive is active
Error case	none
Actors	LineSensors, ResetButton
Trigger	There are two different triggers. Both triggers execute the same standard sequence.
	The first trigger is:
	The State InitializationDone is activated
	The second trigger is:
	The ResetButton is pressed
Standard sequence	The <i>LineSensors</i> are calibrated The <i>State ReadyToDrive</i> is activated
Alternative sequences	none



Reference number	2.3.2.3
Name	GetReadyForLap
Short description	The MCU starts with a <i>CountDown</i> from 3 to 0 and the Robot starts moving.
Precondition	The State ReadyToDrive is active
Postcondition	The State <i>Drive1</i> is active
Error case	There are two independent error cases: • StartFinishLine was not crossed within 10 seconds
Actors	OledDisplay, DriveMotors, LineSensors
Trigger	The StateButton is pressed
Standard sequence	 The CountDown is displayed As soon as 0 is displayed, the DriveMotors are supplied with power The State Drive1 is activated The robot follows the GuideLine
Alternative sequences	none



Reference number	2.3.2.4
Name	DriveLap
Short description	The Robot follows the GuideLine
Precondition	There are two different sets of preconditions in this use case. All the conditions of one set must be met. The condition sets are mutually exclusive and therefore cannot be both met at the same time.
	Precondition set 1:
	The State Drive1 is active
Postcondition	The State Drive2 is not active
Error case	The FullLap is not finished within 20s
Actors	OledDisplay, DriveMotors, LineSensors
Trigger	There are two independent triggers:
	 The StartFinishLine has been recognized The use case DriveOverGap (2.3.2.5) is finished
Standard sequence	 The StartFinishLine has been recognized The Buzzer emits the ShortBeep The State Drive2 is activated The Robot follows the GuideLine The StartFinishLine has been recognized again The Buzzer emits the ShortBeep The State DisplayTime is activated
Alternative sequences	 The use case <i>DriveOverGap</i> (2.3.2.5) is finished The <i>State Drive2 is</i> activated The <i>Robot</i> follows the <i>GuideLine</i> The <i>StartFinishLine</i> has been recognized again The <i>Buzzer</i> emits the <i>ShortBeep</i> The <i>State DisplayTime is</i> activated



Reference number	2.3.2.5
Name	DriveOverGap
Short description	Allows the robot to drive over an interruption in the GuideLine
Precondition	All these conditions must be met:
	• The State Drive2 is active
Postcondition	The State Drive2 is active
Error case	GuideLine is not recognized within 5s
Actors	DriveMotors, LineSensors
Trigger	The GuideLine is lost
Standard sequence	 The Robot searches for the GuideLine The GuideLine has been recognized The use case DriveLap (2.3.2.4) is activated
Alternative sequences	none



Reference number	2.3.2.6
Name	MeasureTime
Short description	Measures the time of a lap. This use case runs parallel to other use cases.
Precondition	All these conditions must be met:
	The State Drive1 is active
Postcondition	The State Drive2 is not active
Error case	none
Actors	none
Trigger	The StartFinishLine is recognized
Standard sequence	 The timer is started The StartFinishLine is recognized again The timer is stopped
Alternative sequences	none

Reference number	2.3.2.7
Name	DisplayLapTime
Short description	Displays the completed lap time
Precondition	The State Drive2 is active
Postcondition	The State ReadyToDrive is active
Error case	none
Actors	OledDisplay, DriveMotors
Trigger	The State DisplayTime changes from not active to active
Standard sequence	 Stops the power supply to the <i>DriveMotors</i> Shows the completed lap time on the <i>OledDisplay</i> The <i>ParamButton</i> is pressed The <i>State ReadyToDrive</i> is activated
Alternative sequences	none



Reference number	2.3.2.8
Name	HandleError
Short description	Displays an error message on the <i>OledDisplay</i>
Precondition	An error occurred
Postcondition	The State ReadyToDrive is active
Error case	none
Actors	OledDisplay, Buzzer, DriveMotors, ResetButton
Trigger	An error occurs
Standard sequence	 The State Error is active Stops the power supply to the DriveMotors The AlarmSignal is played on the Buzzer An error message is displayed on the OledDisplay The ResetButton is pressed The State ReadyToDrive is actived
Alternative sequences	none

Reference number	2.3.2.9
Name	SetParameters
Short description	Allows parameters to be adjusted during runtime
Precondition	The State Error is not active
Postcondition	The State ReadyToDrive is active
Error case	none
Actors	OLED-Display, ParamButton
Trigger	The ParamButton button has been pressed
Standard sequence	 The State Setup is activated The OledDisplay shows the ParameterSets and allows to select one The User presses the ResetButton The State ReadyToDrive is activated
Alternative sequences	none



3 Requirements

3.1 Functional Requirements

- 3.1.1 The *Robot* shall start driving 3s after the operator presses the *StateButton*.
- 3.1.2 The Robot shall CountDown before the Robot starts driving
- 3.1.3 After pressing the StateButton the Robot shall detect the StartFinishLine in 10s or less
- 3.1.4 If the Robot does not detect the StartFinishLine in 10s or less the Robot shall detect an error
- 3.1.5 If the Robot detects the StartFinishLine the Robot shall do ALL of the following steps
 - emit a ShortBeep via Buzzer
 - · start the time measurement for the lap
- 3.1.6 If the Robot detects the StartFinishLine again the Robot shall do ALL of the following steps
 - stop any motion
 - emit a ShortBeep via Buzzer
 - · end the time measurement for the lap
 - display the measured time for the lap on the OledDisplay
- 3.1.7 The Robot shall complete one lap in 20s or less
- 3.1.8 If the Robot does not complete a lap in less than 20s the Robot shall detect an error
- 3.1.9 If the Robot leaves the GuideLine, the robot shall Redetect the track in 5s or less
- 3.1.10 If the Robot does not Redetect the GuideLine in less than 5s the Robot shall detect an error
- 3.1.11 If the Robot detects an error the Robot shall do the following steps in order
 - stop any motion
 - · emit the AlarmSignal via Buzzer
 - display the error reason on the OledDisplay
- 3.1.12 When the ResetButton is pressed while the Robot detects an error the Robot shall clear the error message from the OledDisplay AND displays the TeamName
- 3.1.13 When the *Robot* is *PoweredOn* the Robot shall display the *TeamName* on the *OledDisplay* for at least 2s
- 3.1.14 During the competition the only changes to the software shall be the selection of a predefined list of ParameterSets via the ParamButton
- 3.1.15 When the Robot is PoweredOn the Robot shall calibrate the LineSensors
- 3.1.16 When the ResetButton is pressed, while the Robot is not detecting an error the Robot shall calibrate the LineSensors



3.2 Non-Functional Requirements

- 3.2.1 The software shall be hardware independent
- 3.2.2 The programmer shall write the software in the programming language C
- 3.2.3 The Robot shall run during daytime- or officelight conditions
- 3.2.4 The Robot shall start the competition on the GuideLine
- 3.2.5 The Robot shall be powered on when it is positioned on the GuideLine
- 3.2.6 The software shall at most use 80% of the available flash memory