

Name : Manvi Pandya

#Batch : L-10

#Roll. No. : 33235

#install packages

install.packages("tm")

install.packages("wordcloud")

install.packages("RColorBrewer")

install.packages("corpus")

#Load packages

#text mining library used to highlight most frequently used words in a paragraph of text

library("tm")

library("wordcloud") #Analyse and visualize words as word cloud

text <- readLines(file.choose())

text

#Corpus is a format which is used by tm to clean text. It is a collection of docs with large structure of text

#VectorSource : creating a vector of character vectors

docs<- Corpus(VectorSource(text))

#Transform text by cleaning

docs <- tm_map(docs,tolower) #tm is case sensitive

docs <- tm_map(docs,removeNumbers) #remove numbers

docs <- tm_map(docs,removePunctuation) #remove Punctuations

docs <- tm_map(docs,removeWords,stopwords("english")) #Remove all stop words

docs <- tm_map(docs,stripWhitespace) #Remove whitespaces

docs <- tm_map(docs,stripWhitespace) #Remove whitespaces

```
toSpace <- content_transformer(function(x,pattern) gsub(pattern, " ",x))
```

```
docs <- tm_map(docs, toSpace, "\\W") #match any non word charcter
```

```
#Build document matrix
```

```
tdm <- TermDocumentMatrix(docs) #table with frequency of all words
```

```
m <- as.matrix(tdm) #convert to matrix
```

```
sorted_doc <- sort(rowSums(m),decreasing = TRUE)
```

```
#convert text data to dataframe
```

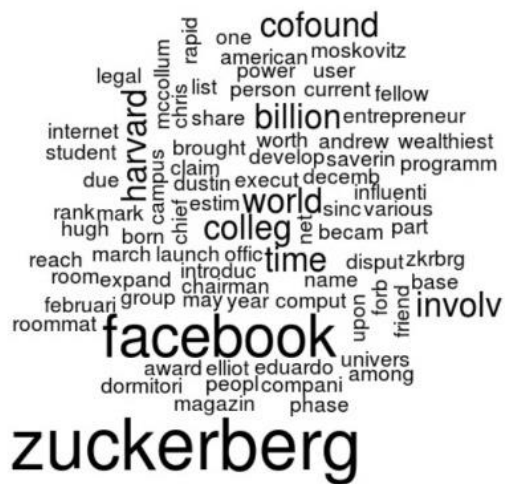
```
d <- data.frame(word=names(sorted_doc),freq=sorted_doc)
```

```
head(d,10)
```

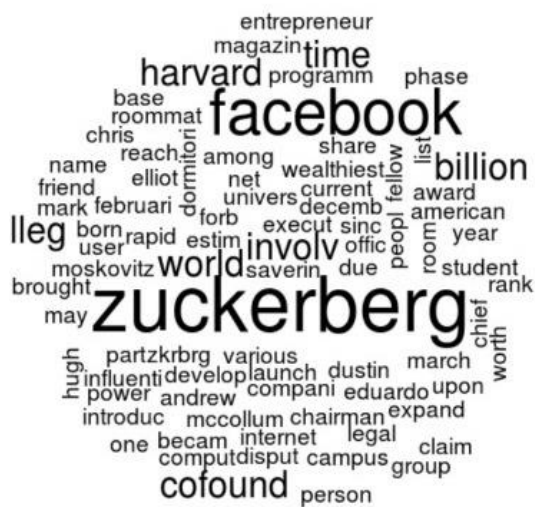
```
wordcloud(words=d$word,freq = d$freq)
```

A word cloud visualization where the words "facebook" and "zuckerberg" are displayed. The word "facebook" is positioned above "zuckerberg", and both are rendered in a simple, black, sans-serif font. The word "zuckerberg" is slightly larger and more prominent than "facebook".

```
wordcloud(words=d$word,freq = d$freq,min.freq = 1)
```



```
wordcloud(words=d$word,freq = d$freq,min.freq = 1,max.words = 200)
```



```
wordcloud(words=d$word,freq = d$freq,min.freq = 1,max.words = 200,random.order = FALSE)
```

