

Slides from FYS-KJM4480/9480 Lectures

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CCSD with twobody Hamiltonian

Truncating the cluster operator \hat{T} at the $n = 2$ level, defines CCSD approximation to the Coupled Cluster wavefunction. The coupled cluster wavefunction is now given by

$$|\Psi_{CC}\rangle = e^{\hat{T}_1 + \hat{T}_2} |\Phi_0\rangle$$

where

$$\hat{T}_1 = \sum_{ia} t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i$$
$$\hat{T}_2 = \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} t_{ij}^{ab} a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i.$$

CCSD with twobody Hamiltonian cont.

Normal ordered Hamiltonian

$$\begin{aligned}\hat{H} &= \sum_{pq} f_q^p \left\{ a_p^\dagger a_q \right\} + \frac{1}{4} \sum_{pqrs} \langle pq | \hat{v} | rs \rangle \left\{ a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r \right\} \\ &\quad + E_0 \\ &= \hat{F}_N + \hat{V}_N + E_0 = \hat{H}_N + E_0\end{aligned}$$

where (often used notations, see also Shavitt and Bartlett chapters 3-4)

$$\begin{aligned}f_q^p &= \langle p | \hat{h}_0 | q \rangle + \sum_i \langle pi | \hat{v} | qi \rangle \\ \langle pq || rs \rangle &= \langle pq | \hat{v} | rs \rangle \\ E_0 &= \sum_i \langle i | \hat{h}_0 | i \rangle + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ij} \langle ij | \hat{v} | ij \rangle\end{aligned}$$

Diagram equations - Derivation

Contract \hat{H}_N with \hat{T} in all possible unique combinations that satisfy a given form. The diagram equation is the sum of all these diagrams.

- ▶ Contract one \hat{H}_N element with 0, 1 or multiple \hat{T} elements.
- ▶ All \hat{T} elements must have **atleast** one contraction with \hat{H}_N .
- ▶ No contractions between \hat{T} elements are allowed.
- ▶ A single \hat{T} element can contract with a single element of \hat{H}_N in different ways.

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Diagram elements - Directed lines



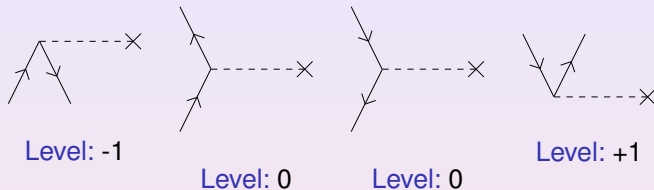
Figure: Particle line



Figure: Hole line

- ▶ Represents a contraction between second quantized operators.
- ▶ External lines are connected to one operator vertex and infinity.
- ▶ Internal lines are connected to operator vertices in both ends.

Diagram elements - Onebody Hamiltonian



- ▶ Horizontal dashed line segment with one vertex.
- ▶ Excitation level identify the number of particle/hole pairs created by the operator.

Diagram elements - Twobody Hamiltonian



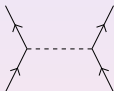
Level: -2



Level: -1



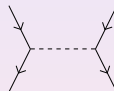
Level: -1



Level: 0



Level: 0



Level: 0



Level: +1



Level: +1



Level: +2

Diagram elements - Onebody cluster operator



Level: +1

- ▶ Horizontal line segment with one vertex.
- ▶ Excitation level of +1.

Diagram elements - Twobody cluster operator



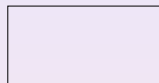
Level: +2

- ▶ Horizontal line segment with two vertices.
- ▶ Excitation level of +2.

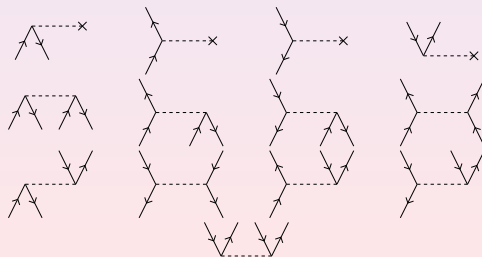
CCSD energy equation - Derivation

$$E_{\text{CCSD}} = \langle \Phi_0 || \Phi_0 \rangle$$

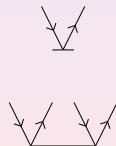
- ▶ No external lines.
- ▶ Final excitation level: 0



Elements: \hat{H}_N



Elements: \hat{T}



CCSD energy equation

$$E_{CCSD} = \text{diagram 1} + \text{diagram 2} + \text{diagram 3}$$

The equation shows the CCSD energy equation in diagrammatic form. The first term is a diagram with a horizontal line at the bottom, a vertical line on the left, and a vertical line on the right. A dashed line extends from the top of the right vertical line to an 'x' mark. The second term is a diagram with a horizontal line at the bottom, a vertical line on the left, and a vertical line on the right. A dashed line connects the top of the left vertical line to the top of the right vertical line. The third term is a diagram with a horizontal line at the bottom, a vertical line on the left, and a vertical line on the right. A dashed line extends from the top of the right vertical line to the right.

Diagram rules

- ▶ Label all lines.
- ▶ Sum over all internal indices.
- ▶ Extract matrix elements. $(f_{\text{in}}^{\text{out}}, \langle l_{\text{out}}, r_{\text{out}} || l_{\text{in}}, r_{\text{in}} \rangle)$
- ▶ Extract cluster amplitudes with indices in the order left to right. Incoming lines are subscripts, while outgoing lines are superscripts. $(t_{\text{in}}^{\text{out}}, t_{\text{lin}, \text{rin}}^{\text{lout}, \text{rout}})$
- ▶ Calculate the phase: $(-1)^{\text{holelines} + \text{loops}}$
- ▶ Multiply by a factor of $\frac{1}{2}$ for each equivalent line and each equivalent vertex.

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- ▶ Calculate the phase: $(-1)^{\text{holelines} + \text{loops}}$
- ▶ Multiply by a factor of $\frac{1}{2}$ for each equivalent line and each equivalent vertex.

CCSD energy equation

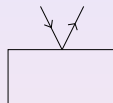
$$E_{CCSD} = f_a^i t_i^a + \frac{1}{4} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} + \frac{1}{2} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_i^a t_j^b$$

Note the implicit sum over repeated indices.

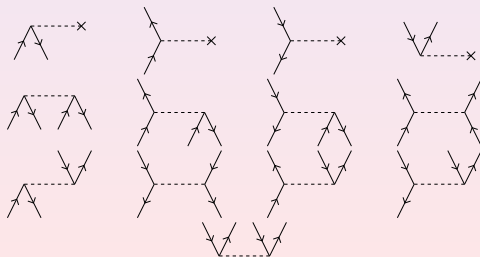
CCSD \hat{T}_1 amplitude equation - Derivation

$$0 = \langle \Phi_i^a || \Phi_0 \rangle$$

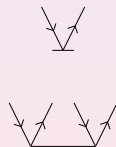
- ▶ One pair of particle/hole external lines.
- ▶ Final excitation level: +1



Elements: \hat{H}_N



Elements: \hat{T}



CCSD \hat{T}_1 amplitude equation

$$0 =$$

The diagrams represent the following terms in the CCSD \hat{T}_1 amplitude equation:

- Row 1:
 - Diagram 1: A single excitation from an occupied orbital to a virtual orbital, with a dashed line ending in an 'x'.
 - Diagram 2: A double excitation from two occupied orbitals to two virtual orbitals, with a dashed line ending in an 'x'.
 - Diagram 3: A double excitation from two occupied orbitals to two virtual orbitals, with a dashed line starting from an 'x'.
 - Diagram 4: A double excitation from two occupied orbitals to two virtual orbitals, with a dashed line connecting two vertices, each having a loop.
- Row 2:
 - Diagram 5: A double excitation from two occupied orbitals to two virtual orbitals, with a dashed line connecting two vertices, each having a loop.
 - Diagram 6: A double excitation from two occupied orbitals to two virtual orbitals, with a dashed line connecting two vertices, each having a loop.
 - Diagram 7: A double excitation from two occupied orbitals to two virtual orbitals, with a dashed line connecting two vertices, each having a loop.
 - Diagram 8: A double excitation from two occupied orbitals to two virtual orbitals, with a dashed line connecting two vertices, each having a loop.
- Row 3:
 - Diagram 9: A double excitation from two occupied orbitals to two virtual orbitals, with a dashed line connecting two vertices, each having a loop.
 - Diagram 10: A double excitation from two occupied orbitals to two virtual orbitals, with a dashed line connecting two vertices, each having a loop.
 - Diagram 11: A double excitation from two occupied orbitals to two virtual orbitals, with a dashed line connecting two vertices, each having a loop.
 - Diagram 12: A double excitation from two occupied orbitals to two virtual orbitals, with a dashed line connecting two vertices, each having a loop.
- Row 4:
 - Diagram 13: A double excitation from two occupied orbitals to two virtual orbitals, with a dashed line connecting two vertices, each having a loop.
 - Diagram 14: A double excitation from two occupied orbitals to two virtual orbitals, with a dashed line connecting two vertices, each having a loop.

Diagram rules

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- ▶ Extract cluster amplitudes with indices in the order left to right. Incoming lines are subscripts, while outgoing lines are superscripts. $(t_{\text{in}}^{\text{out}}, t_{\text{lin}, \text{rin}}^{\text{lout}, \text{rout}})$
- ▶ Calculate the phase: $(-1)^{\text{holelines} + \text{loops}}$
- ▶ Multiply by a factor of $\frac{1}{2}$ for each equivalent line and each equivalent vertex.

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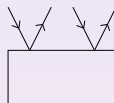
CCSD \hat{T}_1 amplitude equation

$$\begin{aligned} 0 = & f_i^a + f_e^a t_i^e - f_i^m t_m^a + \langle ma || ei \rangle t_m^e + f_e^m t_{im}^{ae} + \frac{1}{2} \langle am || ef \rangle t_{im}^{ef} \\ & - \frac{1}{2} \langle mn || ei \rangle t_{mn}^{ea} - f_e^m t_i^e t_m^a + \langle am || ef \rangle t_i^e t_m^f - \langle mn || ei \rangle t_m^e t_n^a \\ & + \langle mn || ef \rangle t_m^e t_{ni}^{fa} - \frac{1}{2} \langle mn || ef \rangle t_i^e t_{mn}^{af} - \frac{1}{2} \langle mn || ef \rangle t_n^a t_{mi}^{ef} \\ & - \langle mn || ef \rangle t_i^e t_m^a t_n^f \end{aligned}$$

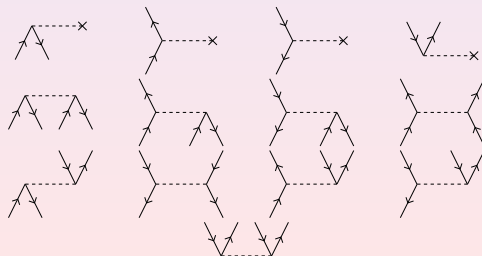
CCSD \hat{T}_2 amplitude equation - Derivation

$$0 = \langle \Phi_{ij}^{ab} || \Phi_0 \rangle$$

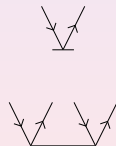
- ▶ Two pairs of particle/hole external lines.
- ▶ Final excitation level: +2



Elements: \hat{H}_N



Elements: \hat{T}



CCSD \hat{T}_2 amplitude equation

$$\begin{aligned}
 0 = & \text{diagram 1} + \text{diagram 2} + \text{diagram 3} + \text{diagram 4} \times + \times \text{diagram 5} + \text{diagram 6} \\
 & + \text{diagram 7} + \text{diagram 8} + \text{diagram 9} + \text{diagram 10} + \text{diagram 11} \\
 & + \text{diagram 12} + \text{diagram 13} + \text{diagram 14} + \text{diagram 15} + \text{diagram 16} \times \\
 & + \text{diagram 17} \times + \text{diagram 18} + \text{diagram 19} + \text{diagram 20} + \text{diagram 21} \\
 & + \text{diagram 22} + \text{diagram 23} + \text{diagram 24} + \text{diagram 25} + \text{diagram 26} \\
 & + \text{diagram 27} + \text{diagram 28} + \text{diagram 29} + \text{diagram 30} + \text{diagram 31}
 \end{aligned}$$

The diagrams represent various terms in the CCSD \hat{T}_2 amplitude equation, showing interactions between occupied and virtual orbitals using fermion lines and vertices. Some terms are marked with a cross (x) to indicate they are zero due to symmetry or other constraints.

Diagram rules

- ▶ Label all lines.
- ▶ Sum over all internal indices.
- ▶ Extract matrix elements. $(f_{\text{in}}^{\text{out}}, \langle \text{lout, rout} | | \text{lin, rin} \rangle)$
- ▶ Extract cluster amplitudes with indices in the order left to right. Incoming lines are subscripts, while outgoing lines are superscripts. $(t_{\text{in}}^{\text{out}}, t_{\text{lin, rin}}^{\text{lout, rout}})$
- ▶ Calculate the phase: $(-1)^{\text{holelines} + \text{loops}}$
- ▶ Multiply by a factor of $\frac{1}{2}$ for each equivalent line and each equivalent vertex.
- ▶ Antisymmetrize a pair of external particle/hole line that does not connect to the same operator.

CCSD \hat{T}_2 amplitude equation

$$\begin{aligned}
 0 = & \langle ab||ij\rangle + P(ij)\langle ab||ej\rangle t_i^e - P(ab)\langle am||ij\rangle t_m^b + P(ab)t_e^b t_{ij}^{ae} - P(ij)f_i^m t_{mj}^{ab} \\
 & + \frac{1}{2}\langle ab||ef\rangle t_{ij}^{ef} + \frac{1}{2}\langle mn||ij\rangle t_{mn}^{ab} + P(ij)P(ab)\langle mb||ej\rangle t_{im}^{ae} \\
 & + \frac{1}{2}P(ij)\langle ab||ef\rangle t_i^e t_j^f + \frac{1}{2}P(ab)\langle mn||ij\rangle t_m^a t_n^b - P(ij)P(ab)\langle mb||ej\rangle t_i^e t_m^a \\
 & + \frac{1}{4}\langle mn||ef\rangle t_{ij}^{ef} t_{mn}^{ab} + \frac{1}{2}P(ij)P(ab)\langle mn||ef\rangle t_{im}^{ae} t_{nj}^{fb} - \frac{1}{2}P(ab)\langle mn||ef\rangle t_{ij}^{ae} t_{mn}^{bf} \\
 & - \frac{1}{2}P(ij)\langle mn||ef\rangle t_{mi}^{ef} t_{nj}^{ab} - P(ij)f_e^m t_i^e t_{mj}^{ab} - P(ab)f_e^m t_{ij}^{ae} t_m^b \\
 & + P(ij)P(ab)\langle am||ef\rangle t_i^e t_{mj}^{fb} - \frac{1}{2}P(ab)\langle am||ef\rangle t_{ij}^{ef} t_m^b + P(ab)\langle bm||ef\rangle t_{ij}^{ae} t_m^f \\
 & - P(ij)P(ab)\langle mn||ej\rangle t_{im}^{ae} t_n^b + \frac{1}{2}P(ij)\langle mn||ej\rangle t_i^e t_{mn}^{ab} - P(ij)\langle mn||ei\rangle t_m^e t_{nj}^{ab} \\
 & - \frac{1}{2}P(ij)P(ab)\langle am||ef\rangle t_i^e t_j^f t_m^b + \frac{1}{2}P(ij)P(ab)\langle mn||ej\rangle t_i^e t_m^a t_n^b \\
 & + \frac{1}{4}P(ij)\langle mn||ef\rangle t_i^e t_{mn}^{ab} t_j^f - P(ij)P(ab)\langle mn||ef\rangle t_i^e t_m^a t_{nj}^{fb} \\
 & + \frac{1}{4}P(ab)\langle mn||ef\rangle t_m^a t_{ij}^{ef} t_n^b - P(ij)\langle mn||ef\rangle t_m^e t_i^f t_{nj}^{ab} - P(ab)\langle mn||ef\rangle t_{ij}^{ae} t_m^b t_n^f \\
 & + \frac{1}{4}P(ij)P(ab)\langle mn||ef\rangle t_i^e t_m^a t_j^f t_n^b
 \end{aligned}$$

The expansion

$$E_{CC} = \langle \psi_0 | \left(\hat{H}_N + [\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}] + \frac{1}{2} [[\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}], \hat{T}] + \frac{1}{3!} [[[\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}], \hat{T}], \hat{T}] \right. \\ \left. + \frac{1}{4!} [[[[\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}], \hat{T}], \hat{T}], \hat{T}] + \dots \right) | \psi_0 \rangle$$

$$0 = \langle \psi_{ij\dots}^{ab\dots} | \left(\hat{H}_N + [\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}] + \frac{1}{2} [[\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}], \hat{T}] + \frac{1}{3!} [[[\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}], \hat{T}], \hat{T}] \right. \\ \left. + \frac{1}{4!} [[[[\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}], \hat{T}], \hat{T}], \hat{T}] + \dots \right) | \psi_0 \rangle$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

The expanded CC energy equation involves an infinite sum over nested commutators

$$\begin{aligned} E_{CC} = \langle \psi_0 | & \left(\hat{H}_N + [\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}] + \frac{1}{2} [[\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}], \hat{T}] \right. \\ & + \frac{1}{3!} [[[\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}], \hat{T}], \hat{T}] \\ & \left. + \frac{1}{4!} [[[[\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}], \hat{T}], \hat{T}], \hat{T}] + \dots \right) | \psi_0 \rangle, \end{aligned}$$

but fortunately we can show that it truncates naturally, depending on the Hamiltonian.

The first term is zero by construction.

$$\langle \psi_0 | \hat{H}_N | \psi_0 \rangle = 0$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited.

The second term can be split up into different pieces

$$\langle \Psi_0 | [\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}] | \Psi_0 \rangle = \langle \Psi_0 | \left([\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1] + [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2] + [\hat{V}_N, \hat{T}_1] + [\hat{V}_N, \hat{T}_2] \right) | \Psi_0 \rangle$$

Since we need the explicit expressions for the commutators both in the next term and in the amplitude equations, we calculate them separately.

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1]$

$$\begin{aligned}
 [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1] &= \sum_{pqia} \left(f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i - t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q \right) \\
 &= \sum_{pqia} f_q^p t_i^a \left(a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i - a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\{a_a^\dagger a_i\} \{a_p^\dagger a_q\} = a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q = a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i$$

$$a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i = a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i$$

$$+ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i} + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}$$

$$+ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}$$

$$= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger + \delta_{qa} \delta_{pi}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1]$

$$\begin{aligned}
 [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1] &= \sum_{pqia} \left(f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i - t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q \right) \\
 &= \sum_{pqia} f_q^p t_i^a \left(a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i - a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\{a_a^\dagger a_i\} \{a_p^\dagger a_q\} = a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q = a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i$$

$$a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i = a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i$$

$$+ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i} + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}$$

$$+ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}$$

$$= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger + \delta_{qa} \delta_{pi}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1]$

$$\begin{aligned}
 [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1] &= \sum_{pqia} \left(f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i - t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q \right) \\
 &= \sum_{pqia} f_q^p t_i^a \left(a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i - a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\{a_a^\dagger a_i\} \{a_p^\dagger a_q\} = a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q = a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i \\
 &\quad + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i} + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i} \\
 &\quad + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger + \delta_{qa} \delta_{pi}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1]$

$$\begin{aligned}
 [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1] &= \sum_{pqia} \left(f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i - t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q \right) \\
 &= \sum_{pqia} f_q^p t_i^a \left(a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i - a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\{a_a^\dagger a_i\} \{a_p^\dagger a_q\} = a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q = a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i$$

$$a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i = a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i$$

$$+ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i} + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}$$

$$+ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}$$

$$= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger + \delta_{qa} \delta_{pi}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1]$

$$\begin{aligned}
 [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1] &= \sum_{pqia} \left(f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i - t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q \right) \\
 &= \sum_{pqia} f_q^p t_i^a \left(a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i - a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\{a_a^\dagger a_i\} \{a_p^\dagger a_q\} = a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q = a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i \\
 &\quad + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i} + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i} \\
 &\quad + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger + \delta_{qa} \delta_{pi}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1]$

$$\begin{aligned}
 [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1] &= \sum_{pqia} \left(f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i - t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q \right) \\
 &= \sum_{pqia} f_q^p t_i^a \left(a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i - a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\{a_a^\dagger a_i\} \{a_p^\dagger a_q\} = a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q = a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i \\
 &\quad + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i} + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i} \\
 &\quad + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger + \delta_{qa} \delta_{pi}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1]$

$$\begin{aligned}
 [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1] &= \sum_{pqia} \left(f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i - t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q \right) \\
 &= \sum_{pqia} f_q^p t_i^a \left(a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i - a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \{a_a^\dagger a_i\} \{a_p^\dagger a_q\} &= a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q = a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i \\
 a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i \\
 &\quad + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i} + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i} \\
 &\quad + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i} \\
 &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger + \delta_{qa} \delta_{pi}
 \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1]$

Wicks theorem gives us

$$\{a_p^\dagger a_q\} \{a_a^\dagger a_i\} - \{a_a^\dagger a_i\} \{a_p^\dagger a_q\} = \delta_{qa} \{a_p^\dagger a_i\} + \delta_{pi} \{a_q a_a^\dagger\} + \delta_{qa} \delta_{pi}.$$

Inserted into the original expression, we arrive at the explicit value of the commutator

$$\begin{aligned} [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1] &= \sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger + \sum_{ai} f_a^i t_i^a \\ &= \left(\hat{F}_N \hat{T}_1 \right)_c. \end{aligned}$$

The subscript means that the product only includes terms where the operators are connected by atleast one shared index.

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2]$

$$\begin{aligned} [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2] &= \left[\sum_{pq} f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q, \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} t_{ij}^{ab} a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \sum_{\substack{pq \\ ijab}} [a_p^\dagger a_q, a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i] \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \sum_{\substack{pq \\ ijab}} f_q^p t_{ij}^{ab} (a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q) \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2]$

$$a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q = a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q$$

$$= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ a_p^\dagger \overline{a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ a_p^\dagger \overline{a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} \\ &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j \\ &\quad + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{qb} a_p^\dagger a_a^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_i \\ &\quad + \delta_{pi} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{pj} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_i - \delta_{pi} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_j \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2]$

$$\begin{aligned} a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q &= a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \\ &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ a_p^\dagger \overline{a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ a_p^\dagger \overline{a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} \\ &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j \\ &\quad + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{qb} a_p^\dagger a_a^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_i \\ &\quad + \delta_{pi} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{pj} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_i - \delta_{pi} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_j \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2 \right]$

$$\begin{aligned} a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q &= a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \\ &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ a_p^\dagger \overline{a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ a_p^\dagger a_q \overline{a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger \overline{a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger \overline{a_j} a_i \right\} + \left\{ a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j \overline{a_i} \right\} + \left\{ a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \right\} \\ &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j \\ &\quad + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{qb} a_p^\dagger a_a^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_i \\ &\quad + \delta_{pi} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{pj} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_i - \delta_{pi} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_j \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2]$

$$\begin{aligned} a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q &= a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \\ &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ a_p^\dagger \overline{a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ a_p^\dagger \overline{a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} \\ &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j \\ &\quad + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{qb} a_p^\dagger a_a^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_i \\ &\quad + \delta_{pi} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{pj} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_i - \delta_{pi} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_j \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2]$

$$\begin{aligned} a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q &= a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \\ &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ a_p^\dagger \overline{a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ a_p^\dagger \overline{a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ a_p^\dagger \overline{a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} \\ &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j \\ &\quad + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{qb} a_p^\dagger a_a^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_i \\ &\quad + \delta_{pi} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{pj} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_i - \delta_{pi} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_j \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2]$

$$\begin{aligned} a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q &= a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \\ &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ a_p^\dagger \overline{a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ a_p^\dagger \overline{a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ a_p^\dagger \overline{a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger} a_j a_i \right\} \\ &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j \\ &\quad + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{qb} a_p^\dagger a_a^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_i \\ &\quad + \delta_{pi} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{pj} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_i - \delta_{pi} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_j \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2 \right]$

Wicks theorem gives us

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \right) = \\ & -\delta_{pj} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \\ & -\delta_{qb} a_p^\dagger a_a^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{pj} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_i \\ & -\delta_{pi} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_j \end{aligned}$$

Inserted into the original expression, we arrive at

$$\begin{aligned} \left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2 \right] = \frac{1}{4} \sum_{\substack{pq \\ abij}} f_q^p t_{ij}^{ab} & \left(-\delta_{pj} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j \right. \\ & + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{qb} a_p^\dagger a_a^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_i \\ & \left. + \delta_{pi} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{pj} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_i - \delta_{pi} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_j \right). \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2]$

Wicks theorem gives us

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \right) = \\
 & -\delta_{pj} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \\
 & -\delta_{qb} a_p^\dagger a_a^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{pj} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_i \\
 & -\delta_{pi} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_j
 \end{aligned}$$

Inserted into the original expression, we arrive at

$$\begin{aligned}
 [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2] &= \frac{1}{4} \sum_{\substack{pq \\ abij}} f_q^\rho t_{ij}^{ab} \left(-\delta_{pj} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j \right. \\
 & \quad + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{qb} a_p^\dagger a_a^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_i \\
 & \quad \left. + \delta_{pi} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{pj} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_i - \delta_{pi} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_j \right).
 \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2]$

After renaming indices and changing the order of operators, we arrive at the explicit expression

$$\begin{aligned} [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2] &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{qijab} f_q^i t_{ij}^{ab} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{pijab} f_a^p t_{ij}^{ab} a_p^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \\ &\quad + \sum_{ijab} f_a^i t_{ij}^{ab} a_b^\dagger a_j \\ &= \left(\hat{F}_N \hat{T}_2 \right)_c. \end{aligned}$$

The subscript implies that only the connected terms from the product contribute.

The expansion - $\frac{1}{2} \left[\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right], \hat{T}_1 \right]$

$$\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right] = \sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger + \sum_{ai} f_a^i t_i^a$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left[\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right], \hat{T}_1 \right] &= \left[\sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger + \sum_{ai} f_a^i t_i^a, \sum_{jb} t_j^b a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \\ &= \left[\sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger, \sum_{jb} t_j^b a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \\ &= \sum_{pabij} f_a^p t_i^a t_j^b \left[a_p^\dagger a_i, a_b^\dagger a_j \right] + \sum_{qabij} f_q^i t_i^a t_j^b \left[a_q a_a^\dagger, a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$a_b^\dagger a_j a_p^\dagger a_i = a_b^\dagger a_j a_p^\dagger a_i = a_p^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j$$

$$a_b^\dagger a_j a_q a_a^\dagger = a_b^\dagger a_j a_q a_a^\dagger = a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j$$

The expansion - $\frac{1}{2} \left[\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right], \hat{T}_1 \right]$

$$\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right] = \sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger + \sum_{ai} f_a^i t_i^a$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left[\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right], \hat{T}_1 \right] &= \left[\sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger + \sum_{ai} f_a^i t_i^a, \sum_{jb} t_j^b a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \\ &= \left[\sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger, \sum_{jb} t_j^b a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \\ &= \sum_{pabij} f_a^p t_i^a t_j^b \left[a_p^\dagger a_i, a_b^\dagger a_j \right] + \sum_{qabij} f_q^i t_i^a t_j^b \left[a_q a_a^\dagger, a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$a_b^\dagger a_j a_p^\dagger a_i = a_b^\dagger a_j a_p^\dagger a_i = a_p^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j$$

$$a_b^\dagger a_j a_q a_a^\dagger = a_b^\dagger a_j a_q a_a^\dagger = a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j$$

The expansion - $\frac{1}{2} \left[\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right], \hat{T}_1 \right]$

$$\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right] = \sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger + \sum_{ai} f_a^i t_i^a$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left[\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right], \hat{T}_1 \right] &= \left[\sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger + \sum_{ai} f_a^i t_i^a, \sum_{jb} t_j^b a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \\ &= \left[\sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger, \sum_{jb} t_j^b a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \\ &= \sum_{pabij} f_a^p t_i^a t_j^b \left[a_p^\dagger a_i, a_b^\dagger a_j \right] + \sum_{qabij} f_q^i t_i^a t_j^b \left[a_q a_a^\dagger, a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$a_b^\dagger a_j a_p^\dagger a_i = a_b^\dagger a_j a_p^\dagger a_i = a_p^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j$$

$$a_b^\dagger a_j a_q a_a^\dagger = a_b^\dagger a_j a_q a_a^\dagger = a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j$$

The expansion - $\frac{1}{2} \left[\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right], \hat{T}_1 \right]$

$$\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right] = \sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger + \sum_{ai} f_a^i t_i^a$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left[\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right], \hat{T}_1 \right] &= \left[\sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger + \sum_{ai} f_a^i t_i^a, \sum_{jb} t_j^b a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \\ &= \left[\sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger, \sum_{jb} t_j^b a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \\ &= \sum_{pabij} f_a^p t_i^a t_j^b \left[a_p^\dagger a_i, a_b^\dagger a_j \right] + \sum_{qabij} f_q^i t_i^a t_j^b \left[a_q a_a^\dagger, a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$a_b^\dagger a_j a_p^\dagger a_i = a_b^\dagger a_j a_p^\dagger a_i = a_p^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j$$

$$a_b^\dagger a_j a_q a_a^\dagger = a_b^\dagger a_j a_q a_a^\dagger = a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j$$

The expansion - $\left[\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right], \hat{T}_1 \right]$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{1}{2} \left[\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right], \hat{T}_1 \right] &= \frac{1}{2} \left(\sum_{pabij} f_a^p t_i^a t_j^b \delta_{pj} a_i a_b^\dagger - \sum_{qabij} f_q^j t_i^a t_j^b \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_j \right) \\
 &= -\frac{1}{2} 2 \sum_{abij} f_b^j t_j^a t_i^b a_a^\dagger a_i \\
 &= - \sum_{abij} f_b^j t_j^a t_i^b a_a^\dagger a_i \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \left(\hat{F}_N \hat{T}_1^2 \right)_c
 \end{aligned}$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

$$\begin{aligned}\langle \Phi_0 | [\hat{V}_N, \hat{T}_1] | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \langle \Phi_0 | \left[\frac{1}{4} \sum_{pqrs} \langle pq || rs \rangle a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, \sum_{ia} t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \sum_{\substack{pqr \\ sia}} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_i^a \langle \Phi_0 | [a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, a_a^\dagger a_i] | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= 0\end{aligned}$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

$$\begin{aligned}\langle \Phi_0 | [\hat{V}_N, \hat{T}_1] | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \langle \Phi_0 | \left[\frac{1}{4} \sum_{pqrs} \langle pq || rs \rangle a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, \sum_{ia} t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \sum_{\substack{pqr \\ sia}} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_i^a \langle \Phi_0 | [a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, a_a^\dagger a_i] | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= 0\end{aligned}$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

$$\begin{aligned}\langle \Phi_0 | [\hat{V}_N, \hat{T}_1] | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \langle \Phi_0 | \left[\frac{1}{4} \sum_{pqrs} \langle pq || rs \rangle a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, \sum_{ia} t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \sum_{\substack{pqr \\ sia}} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_i^a \langle \Phi_0 | [a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, a_a^\dagger a_i] | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= 0\end{aligned}$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

$$\begin{aligned}
 \langle \Phi_0 | [\hat{V}_N, \hat{T}_2] | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \\
 \langle \Phi_0 | \left[\frac{1}{4} \sum_{pqrs} \langle pq || rs \rangle a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} t_{ij}^{ab} a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \\
 = \frac{1}{16} \sum_{\substack{pqr \\ sijab}} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} \langle \Phi_0 | [a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i] | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \\
 = \frac{1}{16} \sum_{\substack{pqr \\ sijab}} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} \langle \Phi_0 | \left(\left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i} \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i} \right\} \right. &= \\
 \left. \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i} \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i} \right\} \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \\
 = \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} &
 \end{aligned}$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

$$\begin{aligned}
 \langle \Phi_0 | [\hat{V}_N, \hat{T}_2] | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \\
 \langle \Phi_0 | \left[\frac{1}{4} \sum_{pqrs} \langle pq || rs \rangle a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} t_{ij}^{ab} a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \\
 = \frac{1}{16} \sum_{\substack{pqr \\ sijab}} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} \langle \Phi_0 | [a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i] | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \\
 = \frac{1}{16} \sum_{\substack{pqr \\ sijab}} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} \langle \Phi_0 | \left(\left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i} \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i} \right\} \right. & \\
 \left. \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i} \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i} \right\} \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \\
 = \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} &
 \end{aligned}$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

$$\begin{aligned}
 \langle \Phi_0 | [\hat{V}_N, \hat{T}_2] | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \\
 \langle \Phi_0 | \left[\frac{1}{4} \sum_{pqrs} \langle pq || rs \rangle a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} t_{ij}^{ab} a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \\
 = \frac{1}{16} \sum_{\substack{pqr \\ sijab}} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} \langle \Phi_0 | [a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i] | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \\
 = \frac{1}{16} \sum_{\substack{pqr \\ sijab}} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} \langle \Phi_0 | \left(\left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i} \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i} \right\} \right. & \\
 \left. \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i} \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i} \right\} \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \\
 = \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} &
 \end{aligned}$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

$$\begin{aligned}
 \langle \Phi_0 | \left[\hat{V}_N, \hat{T}_2 \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \\
 \langle \Phi_0 | \left[\frac{1}{4} \sum_{pqrs} \langle pq || rs \rangle a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} t_{ij}^{ab} a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \\
 = \frac{1}{16} \sum_{\substack{pqr \\ sijab}} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} \langle \Phi_0 | \left[a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \\
 = \frac{1}{16} \sum_{\substack{pqr \\ sijab}} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} \langle \Phi_0 | \left(\left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i} \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i} \right\} \right. & \\
 \left. \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i} \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i} \right\} \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \\
 = \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} &
 \end{aligned}$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

The CCSD energy get two contributions from $(\hat{H}_N \hat{T})_c$

$$\begin{aligned} E_{CC} &\Leftarrow \langle \Phi_0 | [\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}] | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \sum_{ia} f_a^i t_i^a + \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} \end{aligned}$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

$$E_{CC} \Leftarrow \langle \Phi_0 | \frac{1}{2} \left(\hat{H}_N \hat{T}^2 \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \Phi_0 | \frac{1}{2} \left(\hat{V}_N \hat{T}_1^2 \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \\ \frac{1}{8} \sum_{pqrs} \sum_{ijab} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_i^a t_j^b \langle \Phi_0 | \left(a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{8} \sum_{pqrs} \sum_{ijab} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_i^a t_j^b \langle \Phi_0 | \\ &\quad \left(\left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j}^{(pqrs)(ab)} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j}^{(pqrs)(ab)} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j}^{(pqrs)(ab)} \right\} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j}^{(pqrs)(ab)} \right\} \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ijab} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_i^a t_j^b \end{aligned}$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

$$E_{CC} \Leftarrow \langle \Phi_0 | \frac{1}{2} \left(\hat{H}_N \hat{T}^2 \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$\langle \Phi_0 | \frac{1}{2} \left(\hat{V}_N \hat{T}_1^2 \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle =$$

$$\frac{1}{8} \sum_{pqrs} \sum_{ijab} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_i^a t_j^b \langle \Phi_0 | \left(a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{8} \sum_{pqrs} \sum_{ijab} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_i^a t_j^b \langle \Phi_0 |$$

$$\left(\left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j}^{(pq)(rs)(ab)} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j}^{(pq)(rs)(ab)} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j}^{(pq)(rs)(ab)} \right\} \right. \\ \left. + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j}^{(pq)(rs)(ab)} \right\} \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ijab} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_i^a t_j^b$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

$$E_{CC} \Leftarrow \langle \Phi_0 | \frac{1}{2} \left(\hat{H}_N \hat{T}^2 \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$\langle \Phi_0 | \frac{1}{2} \left(\hat{V}_N \hat{T}_1^2 \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle =$$

$$\frac{1}{8} \sum_{pqrs} \sum_{ijab} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_i^a t_j^b \langle \Phi_0 | \left(a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{8} \sum_{pqrs} \sum_{ijab} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_i^a t_j^b \langle \Phi_0 |$$

$$\left(\left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j} \right\} \right. \\ \left. + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j} \right\} \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ijab} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_i^a t_j^b$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

$$E_{CC} \Leftarrow \langle \Phi_0 | \frac{1}{2} \left(\hat{H}_N \hat{T}^2 \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \Phi_0 | \frac{1}{2} \left(\hat{V}_N \hat{T}_1^2 \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \\ \frac{1}{8} \sum_{pqrs} \sum_{ijab} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_i^a t_j^b \langle \Phi_0 | \left(a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{8} \sum_{pqrs} \sum_{ijab} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_i^a t_j^b \langle \Phi_0 | \\ &\quad \left(\left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j}^{(pqrs)(ab)} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j}^{(pqrs)(ab)} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j}^{(pqrs)(ab)} \right\} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j}^{(pqrs)(ab)} \right\} \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ijab} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_i^a t_j^b \end{aligned}$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

- ▶ No contractions possible between cluster operators.
- ▶ Cluster operators need to contract with free indices to the left.
- ▶ Disconnected parts automatically cancel in the commutator.
- ▶ Onebody operators can connect to maximum two cluster operators.
- ▶ Twobody operators can connect to maximum four cluster operators.
- ▶ Different terms in the expansion contributes to different equations.

The CCSD energy equation revisited

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The CCSD energy equation revisited

- ▶ No contractions possible between cluster operators.
- ▶ Cluster operators need to contract with free indices to the left.
- ▶ Disconnected parts automatically cancel in the commutator.
- ▶ Onebody operators can connect to maximum two cluster operators.
- ▶ Twobody operators can connect to maximum four cluster operators.
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The CCSD energy equation revisited

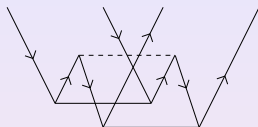
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Factoring, motivation

Diagram (2.12)



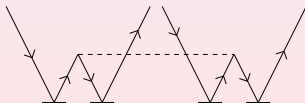
$$= \frac{1}{4} \langle mn | \hat{v} | ef \rangle t_{ij}^{ef} t_{mn}^{ab}$$

Diagram (2.26)



$$= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) \langle mn | \hat{v} | ef \rangle t_i^e t_{mn}^{ab} t_j^f$$

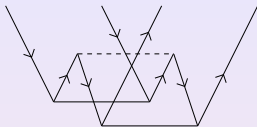
Diagram (2.31)



$$= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) P(ab) \langle mn | \hat{v} | ef \rangle t_i^e t_m^a t_j^f t_n^b$$

Factoring, motivation

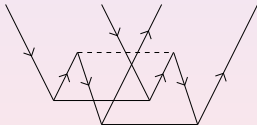
Diagram (2.12)



$$= \frac{1}{4} \langle mn | \hat{v} | ef \rangle t_{ij}^{ef} t_{mn}^{ab}$$

Diagram cost: $n_p^4 n_h^4$

Diagram (2.12) - Factored



$$= \frac{1}{4} \langle mn | \hat{v} | ef \rangle t_{ij}^{ef} t_{mn}^{ab}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left(\langle mn | \hat{v} | ef \rangle t_{ij}^{ef} \right) t_{mn}^{ab}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} X_{ij}^{mn} t_{mn}^{ab}$$

Factoring, motivation

Diagram (2.26)



$$= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) \langle mn || ef \rangle t_i^e t_{mn}^{ab} t_j^f$$

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$$= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) \langle mn | \hat{v} | ef \rangle t_i^e t_{mn}^{ab} t_j^f$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) t_{mn}^{ab} t_i^e \chi_{ej}^{mn}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) t_{mn}^{ab} \gamma_{ij}^{mn}$$

Factoring, motivation


Diagram (2.31)



$$= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) P(ab) \langle mn | \widehat{V} | ef \rangle t_i^e t_m^a t_j^f t_n^b$$

Diagram cost: $n_p^4 n_h^4$

Diagram (2.31) - Factored

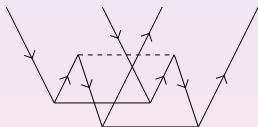


$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) P(ab) \langle mn | \widehat{V} | ef \rangle t_i^e t_m^a t_j^f t_n^b \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) P(ab) t_m^a t_n^b t_i^e X_{ej}^{mn} \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) P(ab) t_m^a t_n^b Y_{ij}^{mn} \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) P(ab) t_m^a Z_{ij}^{mb}
 \end{aligned}$$

Factoring, Classification

A diagram is classified by how many hole and particle lines between a \hat{T}_i operator and the interaction ($T_i(p^{np}h^{nh})$).

Diagram (2.12) Classification




$$= \frac{1}{4} \langle mn | \hat{v} | ef \rangle t_{ij}^{ef} t_{mn}^{ab}$$

This diagram is classified as $T_2(p^2) \times T_2(h^2)$

Factoring, Classification

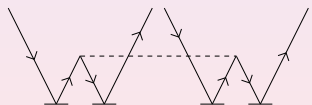
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$$= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) \langle mn | \hat{v} | ef \rangle t_i^e t_{mn}^{ab} t_j^f$$

This diagram is classified as $T_2(h^2) \times T_1(p) \times T_1(p)$

Diagram (2.31)



$$= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) P(ab) \langle mn | \hat{v} | ef \rangle t_i^e t_m^a t_j^f t_n^b$$

This diagram is classified as $T_1(p) \times T_1(p) \times T_1(h) \times T_1(h)$

Coupled Cluster algorithm

7.7cm Setup modelspace

Calculate f and v amplitudes

$$t_i^a \leftarrow 0; t_{ij}^{ab} \leftarrow 0$$

$$E \leftarrow 1; E_{old} \leftarrow 0$$

$$E_{ref} \leftarrow \sum_i \langle i | \hat{t} | i \rangle + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ij} \langle ij | \hat{v} | ij \rangle$$

while not converged ($E - E_{old} > \epsilon$)

Calculate intermediates

$$t_i^a \leftarrow \text{calculated value}$$

$$t_{ij}^{ab} \leftarrow \text{calculated value}$$

$$E_{old} \leftarrow E$$

$$E \leftarrow f_a^i t_i^a + \frac{1}{4} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} + \frac{1}{2} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_i^a t_j^b$$

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$$E_{GS} \leftarrow E_{ref} + E$$

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