

Slides from FYS-KJM4480/9480 Lectures

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CCSD with twobody Hamiltonian

Truncating the cluster operator \hat{T} at the $n = 2$ level, defines CCSD approximation to the Coupled Cluster wavefunction. The coupled cluster wavefunction is now given by

$$|\Psi_{CC}\rangle = e^{\hat{T}_1 + \hat{T}_2} |\Phi_0\rangle$$

where

$$\hat{T}_1 = \sum_{ia} t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i$$

$$\hat{T}_2 = \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} t_{ij}^{ab} a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i.$$

CCSD with twobody Hamiltonian cont.

Normal ordered Hamiltonian

$$\begin{aligned}\hat{H} &= \sum_{pq} f_q^p \left\{ a_p^\dagger a_q \right\} + \frac{1}{4} \sum_{pqrs} \langle pq | \hat{v} | rs \rangle \left\{ a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r \right\} \\ &\quad + E_0 \\ &= \hat{F}_N + \hat{V}_N + E_0 = \hat{H}_N + E_0\end{aligned}$$

where (often used notations, see also Shavitt and Bartlett chapters 3-4)

$$\begin{aligned}f_q^p &= \langle p | \hat{h}_0 | q \rangle + \sum_i \langle pi | \hat{v} | qi \rangle \\ \langle pq || rs \rangle &= \langle pq | \hat{v} | rs \rangle\end{aligned}$$

$$E_0 = \sum_i \langle i | \hat{h}_0 | i \rangle + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ij} \langle ij | \hat{v} | ij \rangle$$

Diagram equations - Derivation

Contract \hat{H}_N with \hat{T} in all possible unique combinations that satisfy a given form. The diagram equation is the sum of all these diagrams.

- ▶ Contract one \hat{H}_N element with 0, 1 or multiple \hat{T} elements.
- ▶ All \hat{T} elements must have **atleast** one contraction with \hat{H}_N .
- ▶ No contractions between \hat{T} elements are allowed.
- ▶ A single \hat{T} element can contract with a single element of \hat{H}_N in different ways.

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Diagram elements - Directed lines



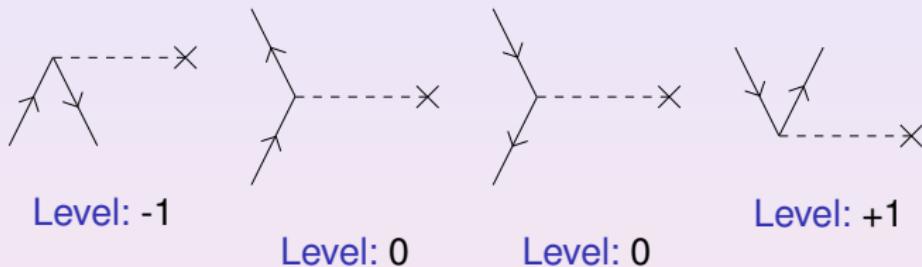
Figure: Particle line



Figure: Hole line

- ▶ Represents a contraction between second quantized operators.
- ▶ External lines are connected to one operator vertex and infinity.
- ▶ Internal lines are connected to operator vertices in both ends.

Diagram elements - Onebody Hamiltonian



- ▶ Horizontal dashed line segment with one vertex.
- ▶ Excitation level identify the number of particle/hole pairs created by the operator.

Diagram elements - Twobody Hamiltonian



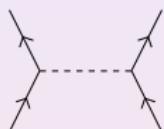
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Level: -1



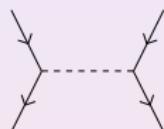
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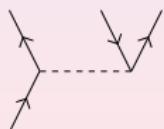
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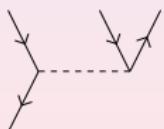
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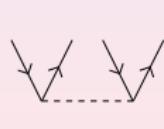
Level: 0



Level: +1



Level: +1



Level: +2

Diagram elements - Onebody cluster operator



Level: +1

- ▶ Horizontal line segment with one vertex.
- ▶ Excitation level of +1.

Diagram elements - Twobody cluster operator



Level: +2

- ▶ Horizontal line segment with two vertices.
- ▶ Excitation level of +2.

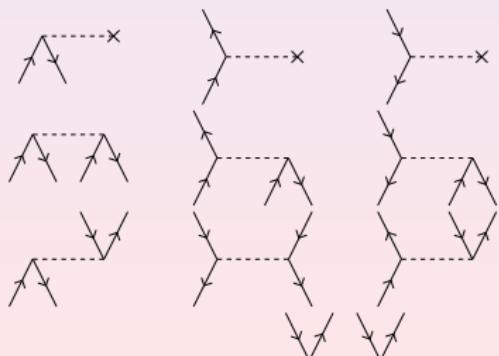
CCSD energy equation - Derivation

$$E_{\text{CCSD}} = \langle \Phi_0 || \Phi_0 \rangle$$

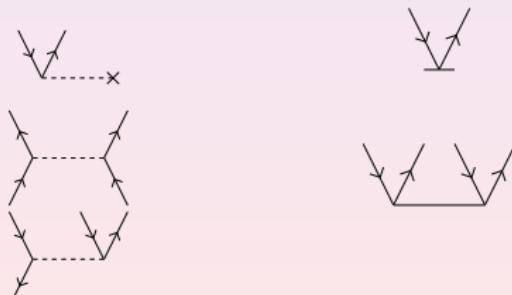
- ▶ No external lines.
- ▶ Final excitation level: 0



Elements: \hat{H}_N



Elements: \hat{T}



CCSD energy equation

$$E_{CCSD} = \text{Diagram 1} + \text{Diagram 2} + \text{Diagram 3}$$


Diagram rules

- ▶ Label all lines.
- ▶ Sum over all internal indices.
- ▶ Extract matrix elements. (f_{in}^{out} , $\langle lout, rout || lin, rin \rangle$)
- ▶ Extract cluster amplitudes with indices in the order left to right. Incoming lines are subscripts, while outgoing lines are superscripts. (t_{in}^{out} , $t_{lin,rin}^{lout,rout}$)
- ▶ Calculate the phase: $(-1)^{\text{holelines+loops}}$
- ▶ Multiply by a factor of $\frac{1}{2}$ for each equivalent line and each equivalent vertex.

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CCSD energy equation

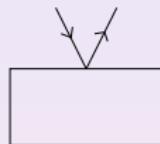
$$E_{CCSD} = f_a^i t_i^a + \frac{1}{4} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} + \frac{1}{2} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_i^a t_j^b$$

Note the implicit sum over repeated indices.

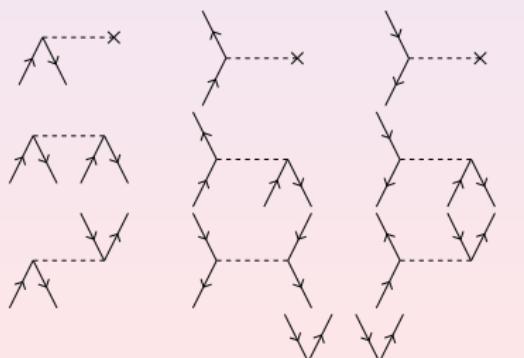
CCSD \hat{T}_1 amplitude equation - Derivation

$$0 = \langle \Phi_i^a | | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

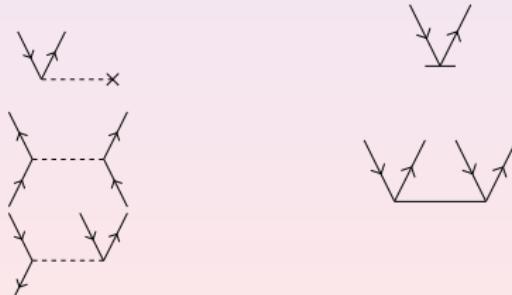
- ▶ One pair of particle/hole external lines.
- ▶ Final excitation level: +1



Elements: \hat{H}_N



Elements: \hat{T}



CCSD \hat{T}_1 amplitude equation

$$0 = \text{Diagram 1} + \text{Diagram 2} + \text{Diagram 3} + \text{Diagram 4} + \text{Diagram 5}$$
$$+ \text{Diagram 6} + \text{Diagram 7} + \text{Diagram 8} + \text{Diagram 9}$$
$$+ \text{Diagram 10} + \text{Diagram 11} + \text{Diagram 12} + \text{Diagram 13}$$
$$+ \text{Diagram 14} + \text{Diagram 15}$$

Diagram rules

- ▶ Label all lines.
- ▶ Sum over all internal indices.
- ▶ Extract matrix elements. (f_{in}^{out} , $\langle lout, rout || lin, rin \rangle$)
- ▶ Extract cluster amplitudes with indices in the order left to right. Incoming lines are subscripts, while outgoing lines are superscripts. (t_{in}^{out} , $t_{lin,rin}^{lout,rout}$)
- ▶ Calculate the phase: $(-1)^{\text{holelines+loops}}$
- ▶ Multiply by a factor of $\frac{1}{2}$ for each equivalent line and each equivalent vertex.

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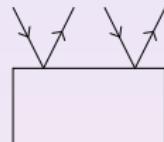
CCSD \hat{T}_1 amplitude equation

$$0 = f_i^a + f_e^a t_i^e - f_i^m t_m^a + \langle ma || ei \rangle t_m^e + f_e^m t_{im}^{ae} + \frac{1}{2} \langle am || ef \rangle t_{im}^{ef}$$
$$- \frac{1}{2} \langle mn || ei \rangle t_{mn}^{ea} - f_e^m t_i^e t_m^a + \langle am || ef \rangle t_i^e t_m^f - \langle mn || ei \rangle t_m^e t_n^a$$
$$+ \langle mn || ef \rangle t_m^e t_{ni}^{fa} - \frac{1}{2} \langle mn || ef \rangle t_i^e t_{mn}^{af} - \frac{1}{2} \langle mn || ef \rangle t_n^a t_{mi}^{ef}$$
$$- \langle mn || ef \rangle t_i^e t_m^a t_n^f$$

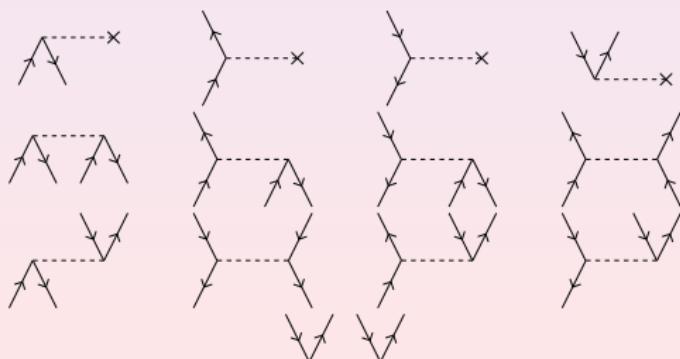
CCSD \hat{T}_2 amplitude equation - Derivation

$$0 = \langle \Phi_{ij}^{ab} || \Phi_0 \rangle$$

- ▶ Two pairs of particle/hole external lines.
- ▶ Final excitation level: +2



Elements: \hat{H}_N



Elements: \hat{T}



CCSD \hat{T}_2 amplitude equation

$$0 = \text{Diagram 1} + \text{Diagram 2} + \text{Diagram 3} + \text{Diagram 4} + \text{Diagram 5} + \text{Diagram 6} + \text{Diagram 7} + \text{Diagram 8} + \text{Diagram 9} + \text{Diagram 10} + \text{Diagram 11} + \text{Diagram 12} + \text{Diagram 13} + \text{Diagram 14} + \text{Diagram 15} + \text{Diagram 16} + \text{Diagram 17} + \text{Diagram 18} + \text{Diagram 19} + \text{Diagram 20}$$

Diagram rules

- ▶ Label all lines.
- ▶ Sum over all internal indices.
- ▶ Extract matrix elements. ($t_{in}^{out}, \langle lout, rout || lin, rin \rangle$)
- ▶ Extract cluster amplitudes with indices in the order left to right. Incoming lines are subscripts, while outgoing lines are superscripts. ($t_{in}^{out}, t_{lin,rin}^{lout,rout}$)
- ▶ Calculate the phase: $(-1)^{\text{holelines+loops}}$
- ▶ Multiply by a factor of $\frac{1}{2}$ for each equivalent line and each equivalent vertex.
- ▶ Antisymmetrize a pair of external particle/hole line that does not connect to the same operator.

CCSD \hat{T}_2 amplitude equation

$$0 = \langle ab||ij\rangle + P(ij)\langle ab||ej\rangle t_i^e - P(ab)\langle am||ij\rangle t_m^b + P(ab)f_e^b t_{ij}^{ae} - P(ij)f_i^m t_{mj}^{ab}$$
$$+ \frac{1}{2}\langle ab||ef\rangle t_{ij}^{ef} + \frac{1}{2}\langle mn||ij\rangle t_{mn}^{ab} + P(ij)P(ab)\langle mb||ej\rangle t_{im}^{ae}$$
$$+ \frac{1}{2}P(ij)\langle ab||ef\rangle t_i^e t_j^f + \frac{1}{2}P(ab)\langle mn||ij\rangle t_m^a t_n^b - P(ij)P(ab)\langle mb||ej\rangle t_i^e t_m^a$$
$$+ \frac{1}{4}\langle mn||ef\rangle t_{ij}^{ef} t_{mn}^{ab} + \frac{1}{2}P(ij)P(ab)\langle mn||ef\rangle t_{im}^{ae} t_{nj}^{fb} - \frac{1}{2}P(ab)\langle mn||ef\rangle t_{ij}^{ae} t_{mn}^{bf}$$
$$- \frac{1}{2}P(ij)\langle mn||ef\rangle t_{mi}^{ef} t_{nj}^{ab} - P(ij)f_e^m t_i^e t_{mj}^{ab} - P(ab)f_e^m t_{ij}^{ae} t_m^b$$
$$+ P(ij)P(ab)\langle am||ef\rangle t_i^e t_{mj}^{fb} - \frac{1}{2}P(ab)\langle am||ef\rangle t_{ij}^{ef} t_m^b + P(ab)\langle bm||ef\rangle t_{ij}^{ae} t_m^f$$
$$- P(ij)P(ab)\langle mn||ej\rangle t_{im}^{ae} t_n^b + \frac{1}{2}P(ij)\langle mn||ej\rangle t_i^e t_{mn}^{ab} - P(ij)\langle mn||ei\rangle t_m^e t_{nj}^{ab}$$
$$- \frac{1}{2}P(ij)P(ab)\langle am||ef\rangle t_i^e t_j^f t_m^b + \frac{1}{2}P(ij)P(ab)\langle mn||ej\rangle t_i^e t_m^a t_n^b$$
$$+ \frac{1}{4}P(ij)\langle mn||ef\rangle t_i^e t_{mn}^{ab} t_j^f - P(ij)P(ab)\langle mn||ef\rangle t_i^e t_m^a t_{nj}^{fb}$$
$$+ \frac{1}{4}P(ab)\langle mn||ef\rangle t_m^a t_{ij}^{ef} t_n^b - P(ij)\langle mn||ef\rangle t_{mt}^e t_i^f t_{nj}^{ab} - P(ab)\langle mn||ef\rangle t_{ij}^{ae} t_m^b t_n^f$$
$$+ \frac{1}{4}P(ij)P(ab)\langle mn||ef\rangle t_i^e t_m^a t_j^f t_n^b$$

The expansion

$$E_{CC} = \langle \Psi_0 | \left(\hat{H}_N + [\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}] + \frac{1}{2} [[\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}], \hat{T}] + \frac{1}{3!} [[[[\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}], \hat{T}], \hat{T}] \right. \\ \left. + \frac{1}{4!} [[[[\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}], \hat{T}], \hat{T}], \hat{T}] ++ \right) | \Psi_0 \rangle$$

$$0 = \langle \Psi_{ij...}^{ab...} | \left(\hat{H}_N + [\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}] + \frac{1}{2} [[\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}], \hat{T}] + \frac{1}{3!} [[[[\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}], \hat{T}], \hat{T}] \right. \\ \left. + \frac{1}{4!} [[[[\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}], \hat{T}], \hat{T}], \hat{T}] ++ \right) | \Psi_0 \rangle$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

The expanded CC energy equation involves an infinite sum over nested commutators

$$\begin{aligned} E_{CC} = \langle \Psi_0 | & \left(\hat{H}_N + [\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}] + \frac{1}{2} [[\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}], \hat{T}] \right. \\ & + \frac{1}{3!} [[[[\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}], \hat{T}], \hat{T}] \\ & \left. + \frac{1}{4!} [[[[[\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}], \hat{T}], \hat{T}], \hat{T}] ++ \right) | \Psi_0 \rangle, \end{aligned}$$

but fortunately we can show that it truncates naturally, depending on the Hamiltonian.

The first term is zero by construction.

$$\langle \Psi_0 | \hat{H}_N | \Psi_0 \rangle = 0$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited.

The second term can be split up into different pieces

$$\langle \Psi_0 | [\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}] | \Psi_0 \rangle = \langle \Psi_0 | \left([\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1] + [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2] + [\hat{V}_N, \hat{T}_1] + [\hat{V}_N, \hat{T}_2] \right) | \Psi_0 \rangle$$

Since we need the explicit expressions for the commutators both in the next term and in the amplitude equations, we calculate them separately.

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1]$

$$\begin{aligned} [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1] &= \sum_{pqia} \left(f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i - t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q \right) \\ &= \sum_{pqia} f_q^p t_i^a \left(a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i - a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\{a_a^\dagger a_i\} \{a_p^\dagger a_q\} = a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q = a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i$$

$$a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i = a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i$$

$$+ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}^{\text{1}} + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}^{\text{2}}$$

$$+ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}^{\text{3}}$$

$$= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger + \delta_{qa} \delta_{pi}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1]$

$$\begin{aligned} [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1] &= \sum_{pqia} \left(f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i - t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q \right) \\ &= \sum_{pqia} f_q^p t_i^a \left(a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i - a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\{a_a^\dagger a_i\} \{a_p^\dagger a_q\} = a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q = a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i$$

$$a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i = a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i$$

$$+ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger}^{\square} a_i + a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i$$

$$+ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger}^{\square} a_i$$

$$= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger + \delta_{qa} \delta_{pi}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1]$

$$\begin{aligned} [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1] &= \sum_{pqia} \left(f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i - t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q \right) \\ &= \sum_{pqia} f_q^p t_i^a \left(a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i - a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\{a_a^\dagger a_i\} \{a_p^\dagger a_q\} = a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q = a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i$$

$$a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i = a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i$$

$$+ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger}^{\square} a_i + a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i$$

$$+ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger}^{\square} a_i$$

$$= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger + \delta_{qa} \delta_{pi}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1]$

$$\begin{aligned}
 [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1] &= \sum_{pqia} \left(f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i - t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q \right) \\
 &= \sum_{pqia} f_q^p t_i^a \left(a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i - a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \{a_a^\dagger a_i\} \{a_p^\dagger a_q\} &= a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q = a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i \\
 a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i \\
 &\quad + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}^{} + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}^{} \\
 &\quad + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}^{} \\
 &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger a_i + \delta_{qa} \delta_{pi}
 \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1]$

$$\begin{aligned}
 [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1] &= \sum_{pqia} \left(f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i - t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q \right) \\
 &= \sum_{pqia} f_q^p t_i^a \left(a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i - a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \{a_a^\dagger a_i\} \{a_p^\dagger a_q\} &= a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q = a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i \\
 a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i \\
 &\quad + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}^{} + a_p^\dagger a_q \overbrace{a_a^\dagger a_i}^{} \\
 &\quad + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}^{} \\
 &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger + \delta_{qa} \delta_{pi}
 \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1]$

$$\begin{aligned}
 [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1] &= \sum_{pqia} \left(f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i - t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q \right) \\
 &= \sum_{pqia} f_q^p t_i^a \left(a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i - a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \{a_a^\dagger a_i\} \{a_p^\dagger a_q\} &= a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q = a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i \\
 a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i \\
 &\quad + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}^{} + a_p^\dagger \overbrace{a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}^{} \\
 &\quad + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}^{} \\
 &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger + \delta_{qa} \delta_{pi}
 \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1]$

$$\begin{aligned} [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1] &= \sum_{pqia} \left(f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i - t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q \right) \\ &= \sum_{pqia} f_q^p t_i^a \left(a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i - a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \{a_a^\dagger a_i\} \{a_p^\dagger a_q\} &= a_a^\dagger a_i a_p^\dagger a_q = a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i \\ a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i \\ &\quad + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}^{} + a_p^\dagger \overbrace{a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}^{} \\ &\quad + \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i}^{} \\ &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_i + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger + \delta_{qa} \delta_{pi} \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1]$

Wicks theorem gives us

$$\left\{ a_p^\dagger a_q \right\} \left\{ a_a^\dagger a_i \right\} - \left\{ a_a^\dagger a_i \right\} \left\{ a_p^\dagger a_q \right\} = \delta_{qa} \left\{ a_p^\dagger a_i \right\} + \delta_{pi} \left\{ a_q a_a^\dagger \right\} + \delta_{qa} \delta_{pi}.$$

Inserted into the original expression, we arrive at the explicit value of the commutator

$$\begin{aligned} [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1] &= \sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger + \sum_{ai} f_a^i t_i^a \\ &= (\hat{F}_N \hat{T}_1)_c. \end{aligned}$$

The subscript means that the product only includes terms where the operators are connected by atleast one shared index.

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2]$

$$\begin{aligned} [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2] &= \left[\sum_{pq} f_q^p a_p^\dagger a_q, \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} t_{ij}^{ab} a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \sum_{\substack{pq \\ ijab}} \left[a_p^\dagger a_q, a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \sum_{\substack{pq \\ ijab}} f_q^p t_{ij}^{ab} \left(a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \right) \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2]$

$$a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q = a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q$$

$$= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i$$

$$a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i = a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger}^{\square} \overbrace{a_j a_i}^{\square} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger}^{\square} \overbrace{a_j a_i}^{\square} \right\}$$

$$+ \left\{ a_p^\dagger \overbrace{a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger}^{\square} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ a_p^\dagger \overbrace{a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger}^{\square} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger}^{\square} \overbrace{a_j a_i}^{\square} \right\}$$

$$+ \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger}^{\square} \overbrace{a_j a_i}^{\square} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger}^{\square} \overbrace{a_j a_i}^{\square} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger}^{\square} \overbrace{a_j a_i}^{\square} \right\}$$

$$= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j$$

$$+ \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{qb} a_p^\dagger a_a^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_i$$

$$+ \delta_{pi} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{pj} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_i - \delta_{pi} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_j$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2]$

$$\begin{aligned} a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q &= a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \\ &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger}^{\square} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger}^{\square} a_j a_i \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger}^{\square} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger}^{\square} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger}^{\square} a_j a_i \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger}^{\square} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger}^{\square} a_j a_i \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger}^{\square} a_j a_i \right\} \\ &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j \\ &\quad + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{qb} a_p^\dagger a_a^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_i \\ &\quad + \delta_{pi} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{pj} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_i - \delta_{pi} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_j \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2]$

$$\begin{aligned} a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q &= a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \\ &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} \\ &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j \\ &\quad + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{qb} a_p^\dagger a_a^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_i \\ &\quad + \delta_{pi} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{pj} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_i - \delta_{pi} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_j \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2]$

$$\begin{aligned} a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q &= a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \\ &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} \\ &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j \\ &\quad + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{qb} a_p^\dagger a_a^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_i \\ &\quad + \delta_{pi} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{pj} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_i - \delta_{pi} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_j \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2 \right]$

$$\begin{aligned} a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q &= a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \\ &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} \\ &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j \\ &\quad + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{qb} a_p^\dagger a_a^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_i \\ &\quad + \delta_{pi} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{pj} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_i - \delta_{pi} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_j \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2]$

$$\begin{aligned} a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q &= a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \\ &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} \\ &\quad + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{} \right\} \\ &= a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j \\ &\quad + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{qb} a_p^\dagger a_a^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_i \\ &\quad + \delta_{pi} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{pj} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_i - \delta_{pi} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_j \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2]$

Wicks theorem gives us

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \right) = \\ & - \delta_{pj} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \\ & - \delta_{qb} a_p^\dagger a_a^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{pj} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_i \\ & - \delta_{pi} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_j \end{aligned}$$

Inserted into the original expression, we arrive at

$$\begin{aligned} [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2] = & \frac{1}{4} \sum_{\substack{pq \\ abij}} f_q^p t_{ij}^{ab} \left(-\delta_{pj} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j \right. \\ & + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{qb} a_p^\dagger a_a^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_i \\ & \left. + \delta_{pi} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{pj} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_i - \delta_{pi} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_j \right). \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2]$

Wicks theorem gives us

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(a_p^\dagger a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i a_p^\dagger a_q \right) = \\ & - \delta_{pj} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \\ & - \delta_{qb} a_p^\dagger a_a^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{pj} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_i \\ & - \delta_{pi} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_j \end{aligned}$$

Inserted into the original expression, we arrive at

$$\begin{aligned} [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2] &= \frac{1}{4} \sum_{\substack{pq \\ abij}} t_q^p t_{ij}^{ab} \left(-\delta_{pj} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_i + \delta_{pi} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j \right. \\ & + \delta_{qa} a_p^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{qb} a_p^\dagger a_a^\dagger a_j a_i - \delta_{pj} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_i \\ & \left. + \delta_{pi} \delta_{qa} a_b^\dagger a_j + \delta_{pj} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_i - \delta_{pi} \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_j \right). \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2]$

After renaming indices and changing the order of operators, we arrive at the explicit expression

$$\begin{aligned} [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_2] &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{qijab} f_q^i t_{ij}^{ab} a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{pijab} f_p^p t_{ij}^{ab} a_p^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \\ &\quad + \sum_{ijab} f_a^i t_{ij}^{ab} a_b^\dagger a_j \\ &= (\hat{F}_N \hat{T}_2)_c. \end{aligned}$$

The subscript implies that only the connected terms from the product contribute.

The expansion - $\frac{1}{2} \left[\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right], \hat{T}_1 \right]$

$$\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right] = \sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger + \sum_{ai} f_a^i t_i^a$$

$$\begin{aligned}\left[\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right], \hat{T}_1 \right] &= \left[\sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger + \sum_{ai} f_a^i t_i^a, \sum_{jb} t_j^b a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \\ &= \left[\sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger, \sum_{jb} t_j^b a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \\ &= \sum_{pabij} f_a^p t_i^a t_j^b \left[a_p^\dagger a_i, a_b^\dagger a_j \right] + \sum_{qabij} f_q^i t_i^a t_j^b \left[a_q a_a^\dagger, a_b^\dagger a_j \right]\end{aligned}$$

$$a_b^\dagger a_j a_p^\dagger a_i = a_b^\dagger a_j a_p^\dagger a_i = a_p^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j$$

$$a_b^\dagger a_j a_q a_a^\dagger = a_b^\dagger a_j a_q a_a^\dagger = a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j$$

The expansion - $\frac{1}{2} \left[\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right], \hat{T}_1 \right]$

$$\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right] = \sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger + \sum_{ai} f_a^i t_i^a$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left[\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right], \hat{T}_1 \right] &= \left[\sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger + \sum_{ai} f_a^i t_i^a, \sum_{jb} t_j^b a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \\ &= \left[\sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger, \sum_{jb} t_j^b a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \\ &= \sum_{pabij} f_a^p t_i^a t_j^b \left[a_p^\dagger a_i, a_b^\dagger a_j \right] + \sum_{qabij} f_q^i t_i^a t_j^b \left[a_q a_a^\dagger, a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$a_b^\dagger a_j a_p^\dagger a_i = a_b^\dagger a_j a_p^\dagger a_i = a_p^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j$$

$$a_b^\dagger a_j a_q a_a^\dagger = a_b^\dagger a_j a_q a_a^\dagger = a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j$$

The expansion - $\frac{1}{2} \left[\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right], \hat{T}_1 \right]$

$$\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right] = \sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger + \sum_{ai} f_a^i t_i^a$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left[\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right], \hat{T}_1 \right] &= \left[\sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger + \sum_{ai} f_a^i t_i^a, \sum_{jb} t_j^b a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \\ &= \left[\sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger, \sum_{jb} t_j^b a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \\ &= \sum_{pabij} f_a^p t_i^a t_j^b \left[a_p^\dagger a_i, a_b^\dagger a_j \right] + \sum_{qabij} f_q^i t_i^a t_j^b \left[a_q a_a^\dagger, a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$a_b^\dagger a_j a_p^\dagger a_i = a_b^\dagger a_j a_p^\dagger a_i = a_p^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j$$

$$a_b^\dagger a_j a_q a_a^\dagger = a_b^\dagger a_j a_q a_a^\dagger = a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j$$

The expansion - $\frac{1}{2} \left[\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right], \hat{T}_1 \right]$

$$\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right] = \sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger + \sum_{ai} f_a^i t_i^a$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left[\left[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right], \hat{T}_1 \right] &= \left[\sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger + \sum_{ai} f_a^i t_i^a, \sum_{jb} t_j^b a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \\ &= \left[\sum_{pai} f_a^p t_i^a a_p^\dagger a_i + \sum_{qai} f_q^i t_i^a a_q a_a^\dagger, \sum_{jb} t_j^b a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \\ &= \sum_{pabij} f_a^p t_i^a t_j^b \left[a_p^\dagger a_i, a_b^\dagger a_j \right] + \sum_{qabij} f_q^i t_i^a t_j^b \left[a_q a_a^\dagger, a_b^\dagger a_j \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_b^\dagger a_j a_p^\dagger a_i &= a_b^\dagger a_j a_p^\dagger a_i = a_p^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j \\ a_b^\dagger a_j a_q a_a^\dagger &= a_b^\dagger a_j a_q a_a^\dagger = a_q a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j \end{aligned}$$

The expansion - $[\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1], \hat{T}_1$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{1}{2} [\hat{F}_N, \hat{T}_1], \hat{T}_1 &= \frac{1}{2} \left(\sum_{pabij} f_a^p t_i^a t_j^b \delta_{pj} a_i a_b^\dagger - \sum_{qabij} f_q^i t_i^a t_j^b \delta_{qb} a_a^\dagger a_j \right) \\ &= -\frac{1}{2} \sum_{abij} f_b^j t_j^a t_i^b a_a^\dagger a_i \\ &= -\sum_{abij} f_b^j t_j^a t_i^b a_a^\dagger a_i \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (\hat{F}_N \hat{T}_1^2)_c\end{aligned}$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

$$\begin{aligned}\langle \Phi_0 | [\hat{V}_N, \hat{T}_1] | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \langle \Phi_0 | \left[\frac{1}{4} \sum_{pqrs} \langle pq || rs \rangle a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, \sum_{ia} t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \sum_{\substack{pqr \\ sia}} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_i^a \langle \Phi_0 | [a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, a_a^\dagger a_i] | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= 0\end{aligned}$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

$$\begin{aligned}\langle \Phi_0 | \left[\hat{V}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \langle \Phi_0 | \left[\frac{1}{4} \sum_{pqrs} \langle pq || rs \rangle a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, \sum_{ia} t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \sum_{\substack{pqr \\ sia}} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_i^a \langle \Phi_0 | \left[a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, a_a^\dagger a_i \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= 0\end{aligned}$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

$$\begin{aligned}\langle \Phi_0 | \left[\hat{V}_N, \hat{T}_1 \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \langle \Phi_0 | \left[\frac{1}{4} \sum_{pqrs} \langle pq || rs \rangle a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, \sum_{ia} t_i^a a_a^\dagger a_i \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \sum_{\substack{pqr \\ sia}} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_i^a \langle \Phi_0 | \left[a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, a_a^\dagger a_i \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= 0\end{aligned}$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

$$\begin{aligned}\langle \Phi_0 | \left[\hat{V}_N, \hat{T}_2 \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \\ &\langle \Phi_0 | \left[\frac{1}{4} \sum_{pqrs} \langle pq || rs \rangle a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} t_{ij}^{ab} a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{16} \sum_{\substack{pqr \\ sijab}} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} \langle \Phi_0 | \left[a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{16} \sum_{\substack{pqr \\ sijab}} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} \langle \Phi_0 | \left(\left\{ \overbrace{\begin{array}{ccccccccc} a_p^\dagger & a_q^\dagger & \cdots & a_r & a_a^\dagger & a_b^\dagger & a_j & a_i \end{array}}^{\text{up}} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{\begin{array}{ccccccccc} a_p^\dagger & a_q^\dagger & \cdots & a_r & a_a^\dagger & a_b^\dagger & a_j & a_i \end{array}}^{\text{down}} \right\} \right. \right. \\ &\quad \left. \left. \left\{ \overbrace{\begin{array}{ccccccccc} a_p^\dagger & a_q^\dagger & \cdots & a_r & a_a^\dagger & a_b^\dagger & a_j & a_i \end{array}}^{\text{up}} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{\begin{array}{ccccccccc} a_p^\dagger & a_q^\dagger & \cdots & a_r & a_a^\dagger & a_b^\dagger & a_j & a_i \end{array}}^{\text{down}} \right\} \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_{ij}^{ab}\end{aligned}$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

$$\begin{aligned}\langle \Phi_0 | \left[\hat{V}_N, \hat{T}_2 \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \\ &\langle \Phi_0 | \left[\frac{1}{4} \sum_{pqrs} \langle pq || rs \rangle a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} t_{ij}^{ab} a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{16} \sum_{\substack{pqr \\ sijab}} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} \langle \Phi_0 | \left[a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{16} \sum_{\substack{pqr \\ sijab}} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} \langle \Phi_0 | \left(\left\{ \overbrace{\begin{array}{c} a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \\ \hline \end{array}}^{} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{\begin{array}{c} a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \\ \hline \end{array}}^{} \right\} \right. \\ &\quad \left. \left\{ \overbrace{\begin{array}{c} a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \\ \hline \end{array}}^{} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{\begin{array}{c} a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \\ \hline \end{array}}^{} \right\} \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_{ij}^{ab}\end{aligned}$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

$$\begin{aligned}\langle \Phi_0 | \left[\hat{V}_N, \hat{T}_2 \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \\ &\langle \Phi_0 | \left[\frac{1}{4} \sum_{pqrs} \langle pq || rs \rangle a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} t_{ij}^{ab} a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{16} \sum_{\substack{pqr \\ sijab}} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} \langle \Phi_0 | \left[a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{16} \sum_{\substack{pqr \\ sijab}} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} \langle \Phi_0 | \left(\left\{ \overbrace{\begin{array}{c} a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \\ \hline \end{array}}^{\text{Diagram 1}} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{\begin{array}{c} a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \\ \hline \end{array}}^{\text{Diagram 2}} \right\} \right. \\ \left. \left\{ \overbrace{\begin{array}{c} a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \\ \hline \end{array}}^{\text{Diagram 3}} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{\begin{array}{c} a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \\ \hline \end{array}}^{\text{Diagram 4}} \right\} \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_{ij}^{ab}\end{aligned}$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

$$\begin{aligned}\langle \Phi_0 | \left[\hat{V}_N, \hat{T}_2 \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle &= \\ &\langle \Phi_0 | \left[\frac{1}{4} \sum_{pqrs} \langle pq || rs \rangle a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} t_{ij}^{ab} a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{16} \sum_{\substack{pqr \\ sijab}} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} \langle \Phi_0 | \left[a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r, a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i \right] | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{16} \sum_{\substack{pqr \\ sijab}} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} \langle \Phi_0 | \left(\left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{\text{Diagram 1}} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{\text{Diagram 2}} \right\} \right. \\ &\quad \left. \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{\text{Diagram 3}} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_b^\dagger a_j a_i}^{\text{Diagram 4}} \right\} \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_{ij}^{ab}\end{aligned}$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

The CCSD energy get two contributions from $(\hat{H}_N \hat{T})_c$

$$\begin{aligned}E_{cc} &\Leftarrow \langle \Phi_0 | [\hat{H}_N, \hat{T}] | \Phi_0 \rangle \\&= \sum_{ia} f_a^i t_i^a + \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_{ij}^{ab}\end{aligned}$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

$$E_{cc} \Leftarrow \langle \Phi_0 | \frac{1}{2} \left(\hat{H}_N \hat{T}^2 \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$\langle \Phi_0 | \frac{1}{2} \left(\hat{V}_N \hat{T}_1^2 \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle =$$

$$\frac{1}{8} \sum_{pqrs} \sum_{ijab} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_i^a t_j^b \langle \Phi_0 | \left(a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{8} \sum_{pqrs} \sum_{ijab} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_i^a t_j^b \langle \Phi_0 |$$

$$\left(\left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j} \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j} \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j} \right\} \right.$$

$$\left. + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j} \right\} \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ijab} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_i^a t_j^b$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

$$E_{CC} \Leftarrow \langle \Phi_0 | \frac{1}{2} \left(\hat{H}_N \hat{T}^2 \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$\langle \Phi_0 | \frac{1}{2} \left(\hat{V}_N \hat{T}_1^2 \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle =$$

$$\frac{1}{8} \sum_{pqrs} \sum_{ijab} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_i^a t_j^b \langle \Phi_0 | \left(a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{8} \sum_{pqrs} \sum_{ijab} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_i^a t_j^b \langle \Phi_0 |$$

$$\left(\left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j} \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j} \right\} + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j} \right\} \right.$$

$$\left. + \left\{ \overline{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j} \right\} \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ijab} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_i^a t_j^b$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

$$E_{CC} \Leftarrow \langle \Phi_0 | \frac{1}{2} \left(\hat{H}_N \hat{T}^2 \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \langle \Phi_0 | \frac{1}{2} \left(\hat{V}_N \hat{T}_1^2 \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle = \\ & \frac{1}{8} \sum_{pqrs} \sum_{ijab} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_i^a t_j^b \langle \Phi_0 | \left(a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ & = \frac{1}{8} \sum_{pqrs} \sum_{ijab} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_i^a t_j^b \langle \Phi_0 | \\ & \quad \left(\left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j}^{[ijklm]} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j}^{[ilmkj]} \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j}^{[lmijk]} \right\} \right. \\ & \quad \left. + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j}^{[imjkl]} \right\} \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ & = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ijab} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_i^a t_j^b \end{aligned}$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

$$E_{CC} \Leftarrow \langle \Phi_0 | \frac{1}{2} \left(\hat{H}_N \hat{T}^2 \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \langle \Phi_0 | \frac{1}{2} \left(\hat{V}_N \hat{T}_1^2 \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle = \\ & \frac{1}{8} \sum_{pqrs} \sum_{ijab} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_i^a t_j^b \langle \Phi_0 | \left(a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j \right)_c | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ & = \frac{1}{8} \sum_{pqrs} \sum_{ijab} \langle pq || rs \rangle t_i^a t_j^b \langle \Phi_0 | \\ & \quad \left(\left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j}^{[] } \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j}^{[] } \right\} + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j}^{[] } \right\} \right. \\ & \quad \left. + \left\{ \overbrace{a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r a_a^\dagger a_i a_b^\dagger a_j}^{[] } \right\} \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ & = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ijab} \langle ij || ab \rangle t_i^a t_j^b \end{aligned}$$

The CCSD energy equation revisited

- ▶ No contractions possible between cluster operators.
- ▶ Cluster operators need to contract with free indices to the left.
- ▶ Disconnected parts automatically cancel in the commutator.
- ▶ Onebody operators can connect to maximum two cluster operators.
- ▶ Twobody operators can connect to maximum four cluster operators.
- ▶ Different terms in the expansion contributes to different equations.

The CCSD energy equation revisited

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The CCSD energy equation revisited

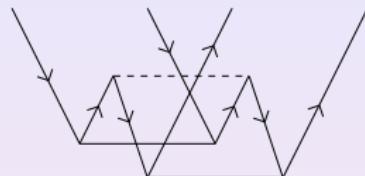
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The CCSD energy equation revisited

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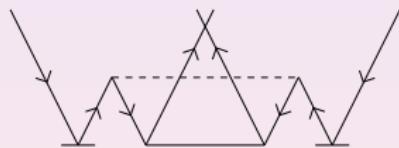
Factoring, motivation

Diagram (2.12)



$$= \frac{1}{4} \langle mn | \hat{v} | ef \rangle t_{ij}^{ef} t_{mn}^{ab}$$

Diagram (2.26)



$$= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) \langle mn | \hat{v} | ef \rangle t_i^e t_{mn}^{ab} t_j^f$$

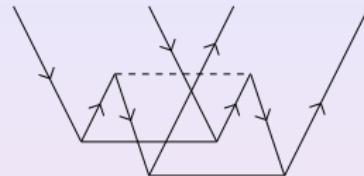
Diagram (2.31)



$$= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) P(ab) \langle mn | \hat{v} | ef \rangle t_i^e t_m^a t_j^f t_n^b$$

Factoring, motivation

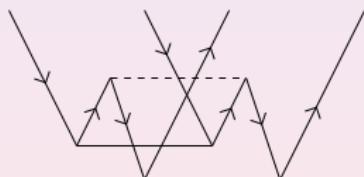
Diagram (2.12)



$$= \frac{1}{4} \langle mn | \hat{v} | ef \rangle t_{ij}^{ef} t_{mn}^{ab}$$

Diagram cost: $n_p^4 n_h^4$

Diagram (2.12) - Factored



$$= \frac{1}{4} \langle mn | \hat{v} | ef \rangle t_{ij}^{ef} t_{mn}^{ab}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left(\langle mn | \hat{v} | ef \rangle t_{ij}^{ef} \right) t_{mn}^{ab}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} X_{ij}^{mn} t_{mn}^{ab}$$

Factoring, motivation

Diagram (2.26)

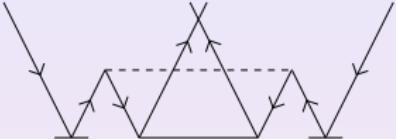
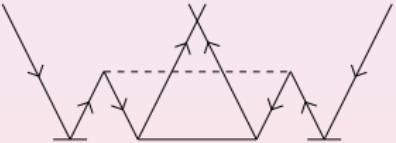

$$= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) \langle mn | ef \rangle t_i^e t_{mn}^{ab} t_j^f$$

Diagram cost: $n_p^4 n_h^4$

Diagram (2.26) - Factored


$$= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) \langle mn | \hat{v} | ef \rangle t_i^e t_{mn}^{ab} t_j^f$$
$$= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) t_{mn}^{ab} t_i^e X_{ej}^{mn}$$
$$= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) t_{mn}^{ab} Y_{ij}^{mn}$$

Factoring, motivation

Diagram (2.31)

$$= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) P(ab) \langle mn | \hat{v} | ef \rangle t_i^e t_m^a t_j^f t_n^b$$

Diagram cost: $n_p^4 n_h^4$

Diagram (2.31) - Factored

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) P(ab) \langle mn | \hat{v} | ef \rangle t_i^e t_m^a t_j^f t_n^b \\ &= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) P(ab) t_m^a t_n^b t_i^e X_{ej}^{mn} \\ &= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) P(ab) t_m^a t_n^b Y_{ij}^{mn} \\ &= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) P(ab) t_m^a Z_{ij}^{mb} \end{aligned}$$

Factoring, Classification

A diagram is classified by how many hole and particle lines between a \hat{T}_i operator and the interaction ($T_i(p^{np}h^{nh})$).

Diagram (2.12) Classification

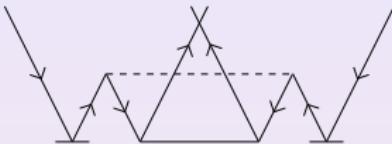
The diagram consists of two external lines, each with a wavy line segment. Between these wavy segments, there is a central region containing several internal lines. A dashed horizontal line connects the two wavy segments. Arrows indicate the direction of flow for both external and internal lines.

$$= \frac{1}{4} \langle mn | \hat{v} | ef \rangle t_{ij}^{ef} t_{mn}^{ab}$$

This diagram is classified as $T_2(p^2) \times T_2(h^2)$

Factoring, Classification

Diagram (2.26)


$$= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) \langle mn | \hat{v} | ef \rangle t_i^e t_{mn}^{ab} t_j^f$$

This diagram is classified as $T_2(h^2) \times T_1(p) \times T_1(p)$

Diagram (2.31)


$$= \frac{1}{4} P(ij) P(ab) \langle mn | \hat{v} | ef \rangle t_i^e t_m^a t_j^f t_n^b$$

This diagram is classified as $T_1(p) \times T_1(p) \times T_1(h) \times T_1(h)$

Coupled Cluster algorithm

7.7cm Setup modelspace

Calculate f and v amplitudes

$$t_i^a \leftarrow 0; t_{ij}^{ab} \leftarrow 0$$

$$E \leftarrow 1; E_{old} \leftarrow 0$$

$$E_{ref} \leftarrow \sum_i \langle i | \hat{t} | i \rangle + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ij} \langle ij | \hat{v} | ij \rangle$$

while not converged ($E - E_{old} > \epsilon$)

Calculate intermediates

$$t_i^a \leftarrow \text{calculated value}$$

$$t_{ij}^{ab} \leftarrow \text{calculated value}$$

$$E_{old} \leftarrow E$$

$$E \leftarrow t_{ai}^i t_i^a + \frac{1}{4} \langle ij | ab \rangle t_{ij}^{ab} + \frac{1}{2} \langle ij | ab \rangle t_i^a t_j^b$$

end while

$$E_{GS} \leftarrow E_{ref} + E$$

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