

Ejercicio 1

$$B = 6 \text{ MHz} \begin{cases} \rightarrow A \rightarrow 2 \text{ MHz} \\ \rightarrow B \rightarrow 2 \text{ MHz} \\ \rightarrow C \rightarrow 2 \text{ MHz} \end{cases}$$

$$C_A = C_C = 4 \text{ Mbps}$$

$$C_B = 500 \text{ kbps} = 0.5 \text{ Mbps}$$

$$\text{SNR}_{\text{dB}_D} = \text{SNR}_{\text{dB}_A} - 10 \text{ dB}$$

$$\textcircled{a} \text{ Shannon} \rightarrow C = B \cdot \log_2(1 + \text{SNR})$$

$$C_{A,C} = B_{A,C} \cdot \log_2(1 + \text{SNR}_{A,C}) \Rightarrow$$

$$4 \cdot 10^6 = 2 \cdot 10^6 \cdot \log_2(1 + \text{SNR}_{A,C}) \Rightarrow$$

$$\text{SNR}_{A,C} = 2^{4/2} - 1 = 3$$

$$\text{Shannon} \rightarrow \text{SNR}_{\text{dB}} = 10 \cdot \log_{10}(\text{SNR})$$

$$\text{SNR}_{\text{dB}_{A,C}} = 10 \cdot \log_{10}(\text{SNR}_{A,C}) = 4.77 \text{ dB}$$

$$\text{SNR}_{\text{dB}_B} = 4.77 - 10 = -5.23 \text{ dB}$$

$$\text{SNR}_{\text{dB}_B} = 10 \cdot \log_{10}(\text{SNR}_B) \rightarrow \text{SNR}_B = 10^{\text{SNR}_{\text{dB}_B}/10} = 0.3$$

$$C_{A,C} = B_{A,C} \cdot \log_2(1 + \text{SNR}_B) \rightarrow B_{A,C} = \frac{4 \cdot 10^6}{\log_2(1 + 0.3)} = 10.568 \text{ MHz}$$

SNR_B no permite transmitir a todas las estaciones, porque 10.568 MHz es mayor que 2 MHz , el cual es el ancho de banda de las 3 estaciones.

$$C_B = B_B \cdot \log_2(1 + \text{SNR}_{A,C}) \rightarrow B_B = \frac{0.5 \cdot 10^6}{\log_2(1 + 3)} = 0.25 \text{ MHz}$$

0.25 MHz es menor que 2 MHz , por lo tanto, $\text{SNR}_{A,C}$ permite transmitir a todas las estaciones.

la relación señal a ruido de las estaciones será: $\boxed{\text{SNR}_{\text{dB}} = 4.77 \text{ dB}}$

\textcircled{b} No es óptimo. las estaciones usan menos ancho de banda del que poseen.

$$B_A + B_B + B_C = \underbrace{(2 \cdot 10^6) \cdot 2}_{B_A = B_C} + 0.25 \cdot 10^6 = 4.25 \text{ MHz}$$

$$6 \text{ MHz} - 4.25 \text{ MHz} = \boxed{1.75 \text{ MHz}}$$

$$c) \quad B_A = B_C = \frac{4 \cdot 10^6}{\log_2(1 + \text{SNR}_{A/C})} \quad // \quad B_B = \frac{0.5 \cdot 10^6}{\log_2(1 + \text{SNR}_B)}$$

$$B_A + B_B + B_C = 6 \cdot 10^6 \Rightarrow 2B_A + B_C = 6 \cdot 10^6$$

$$\text{SNR}_{dB_A} = 10 \cdot \log_{10}(\text{SNR}_A) \rightarrow \text{SNR}_A = 10^{\text{SNR}_{dB_A}/10}$$

$$\text{SNR}_{dB_B} = 10 \cdot \log_{10}(\text{SNR}_B) - 10 \rightarrow \text{SNR}_B = 10^{[\text{SNR}_{dB_A} - 10]/10}$$

$$2B_A + B_C = 6 \cdot 10^6 \Rightarrow 2 \cdot \left(\frac{4 \cdot 10^6}{\log_2(1 + 10^{\text{SNR}_{dB_A}/10})} \right) + \frac{0.5 \cdot 10^6}{\log_2(1 + 10^{[\text{SNR}_{dB_A} - 10]/10})} = 6 \cdot 10^6$$

Calculamos con Matlab: $\text{SNR}_{dB_A} = 3.957 \text{ dB}$

$$\text{SNR}_A = 10^{\text{SNR}_{dB_A}/10} = \boxed{2.487} = \text{SNR}_C$$

$$\text{SNR}_B = 10^{[\text{SNR}_{dB_A} - 10]/10} = \boxed{0.249}$$

$$\text{SNR}_{dB_{A/C}} = \boxed{3.957 \text{ dB}}$$

$$\text{SNR}_{dB_B} = 3.957 - 10 = \boxed{-6.043 \text{ dB}}$$

Ejercicio 2

$$B = 350 \text{ kHz}$$

$$10 \text{ bits} \Rightarrow M = 2^{10}$$

$$-20^\circ\text{C} \rightarrow 40^\circ\text{C}$$

$$\textcircled{a} E = \frac{\text{Dif. grados}}{M \cdot 2} \Rightarrow E = \frac{40 - (-20)}{2^{10} \cdot 2} \Rightarrow$$

$$E = 0'029^\circ\text{C}$$

$$\textcircled{b} \underline{E < 0'005^\circ\text{C}} \quad \underline{n^\circ \text{ bits} = ?}$$

$$0'005 = \frac{40 - (-20)}{2^n \cdot 2} = \frac{60}{2^{n+1}} \rightarrow 0'005 \cdot 2^{n+1} = 60 \rightarrow 2^{n+1} = \frac{60}{0'005} \rightarrow$$

$$2^{n+1} = 12000 \rightarrow n+1 = \log_2(12000) \rightarrow n = 13'551 - 1 \rightarrow n = 12'551$$

Redondeamos 12'551 a $\boxed{13}$, y así ya tendríamos el n° de bits necesario.

$$\textcircled{c} \text{Nyquist} \rightarrow C = 2 \cdot B \cdot \log_2(M) \Rightarrow B = \frac{C}{2 \cdot \log_2(M)}$$

$$C = \text{muestras/s} \cdot n^\circ \text{ bits}$$

$$B_{(a)} = \frac{10000 \cdot 10}{2 \cdot \log_2(2^{10})} = \boxed{5000 \text{ Hz}} \rightarrow \text{Apartado a} \rightarrow 10 \text{ bits}$$

$$B_{(b)} = \frac{10000 \cdot 13}{2 \cdot \log_2(2^{13})} = \boxed{5000 \text{ Hz}} \rightarrow \text{Apartado b} \rightarrow 13 \text{ bits}$$

Ejercicio 4

170.217.224.0 /20 \Rightarrow Máscara \rightarrow 255.255.240.0

R1-R2 \rightarrow 2 equipos $\rightarrow 2^2 - 2 = 2$

R1-R3 \rightarrow 2 equipos $\rightarrow 2^2 - 2 = 2$

R2-R3 \rightarrow 2 equipos $\rightarrow 2^2 - 2 = 2$

D \rightarrow 7 servidores $\rightarrow 2^4 - 2 = 14$

C \rightarrow 32 servidores $\rightarrow 2^6 - 2 = 62$

B \rightarrow 131 PCs $\rightarrow 2^8 - 2 = 254$

A \rightarrow 601 PCs $\rightarrow 2^{10} - 2 = 1022$

Red Host
1010 1010 1101 1001 1110 0000 0000 0000 /20

R1-R2 \rightarrow 1010 1010 1101 1001 1110 0000 0000 0000 /30 \rightarrow 170.217.224.

Máscara \rightarrow 255.255.255.252

Primera \rightarrow 170.217.224.1

Broadcast \rightarrow 170.217.224.3

Última \rightarrow 170.217.224.2

Red Host
R1-R3 \rightarrow 1010 1010 1101 1001 1110 0000 0000 0100 /30 \rightarrow 170.217.224.4

Máscara \rightarrow 255.255.255.252

Primera \rightarrow 170.217.224.5

Broadcast \rightarrow 170.217.224.7

Última \rightarrow 170.217.224.6


Red Host
R2-R3 \rightarrow 1010 1010 1101 1001 1110 0000 0000 1000 /30 \rightarrow 170.217.224.8

Máscara \rightarrow 255.255.255.252

Primera \rightarrow 170.217.224.9

Broadcast \rightarrow 170.217.224.11

Última \rightarrow 170.217.224.10

Red Host
D \rightarrow 1010 1010 1101 1001 1110 0000 0000 1100 /28 \rightarrow 
1010 1010 1101 1001 1110 0000 0000 1000 /28 \rightarrow 170.217.224.16

Máscara \rightarrow 255.255.255.240

Primera \rightarrow 170.217.224.17

Broadcast \rightarrow 170.217.224.31

Última \rightarrow 170.217.224.30

C → $\overbrace{1010\ 1010\ 1101\ 1001\ 1110\ 0000}^{\text{Red}} \overbrace{0010\ 0000}^{\text{Host}} / 26 \rightarrow \boxed{\times}$
 → $\overbrace{1010\ 1010\ 1101\ 1001\ 1110\ 0000}^{\text{Red}} \overbrace{0100\ 0000}^{\text{Host}} / 26 \rightarrow 170.217.224.64$

Náscara → 255.255.255.192

Primera → 170.217.224.65

Broadcast → 170.217.224.217

Última → 170.217.224.126

B → $\overbrace{1010\ 1010\ 1101\ 1001\ 1110\ 0000}^{\text{Red}} \overbrace{1101\ 1010}^{\text{Host}} / 24 \rightarrow \boxed{\times}$
 → $\overbrace{1010\ 1010\ 1101\ 1001\ 1110\ 0001}^{\text{Red}} \overbrace{0000\ 0000}^{\text{Host}} / 24 \rightarrow 170.217.225.0$

Náscara → 255.255.255.0

Primera → 170.217.225.1

Broadcast → 170.217.225.255

Última → 170.217.225.254

A → $\overbrace{1010\ 1010\ 1101\ 1001\ 1110\ 0010}^{\text{Red}} \overbrace{0000\ 0000}^{\text{Host}} / 22 \rightarrow \boxed{\times}$
 → $\overbrace{1010\ 1010\ 1101\ 1001\ 1110\ 0100}^{\text{Red}} \overbrace{0000\ 0000}^{\text{Host}} / 22 \rightarrow 170.217.228.0$

Náscara → 255.255.252.0

Primera → 170.217.228.1

Broadcast → 170.217.231.255

Última → 170.217.231.254