

# JavaScript Built-in Functions

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## Global Functions

`parseInt()` - Parses a string argument and returns an integer.

`parseFloat()` - Parses a string argument and returns a floating-point number.

`isNaN()` - Determines whether a value is NaN (Not-a-Number).

`isFinite()` - Determines whether a number is finite.

`eval()` - Evaluates JavaScript code represented as a string.

`decodeURI()` - Decodes a Uniform Resource Identifier (URI).

`decodeURIComponent()` - Decodes a URI component.

`encodeURI()` - Encodes a URI into a valid format.

`encodeURIComponent()` - Encodes a URI component.

## String Methods

`charAt()` - Returns the character at a specified index.

`concat()` - Concatenates two or more strings.

`includes()` - Checks if a string contains a specified substring.

`indexOf()` - Returns the index of the first occurrence of a value.

`lastIndexOf()` - Returns the last occurrence index of a value.

`slice()` - Extracts part of a string.

`substring()` - Extracts characters between two indices.

`toLowerCase()` - Converts a string to lowercase.

`toUpperCase()` - Converts a string to uppercase.

`trim()` - Removes whitespace from both ends of a string.

`replace()` - Replaces a specified substring with another.

`split()` - Splits a string into an array of substrings.

## Array Methods

`push()` - Adds one or more elements to the end of an array.

`pop()` - Removes the last element from an array.

`shift()` - Removes the first element from an array.

`unshift()` - Adds one or more elements to the beginning of an array.

`concat()` - Merges two or more arrays.

`join()` - Joins array elements into a string.

`slice()` - Returns a shallow copy of part of an array.

`splice()` - Adds/removes items to/from an array.

`indexOf()` - Returns the first index of a specified value.

`lastIndexOf()` - Returns the last index of a specified value.

`forEach()` - Executes a function for each array element.

`map()` - Creates a new array with results of a function.

`filter()` - Creates a new array with elements passing a test.

`reduce()` - Executes a reducer function on array elements.

`some()` - Checks if some elements pass a test.

`every()` - Checks if all elements pass a test.

`find()` - Returns the first element that satisfies a condition.

`findIndex()` - Returns the index of the first matching element.

`sort()` - Sorts array elements in place.

`reverse()` - Reverses the order of array elements.

## Math Functions

`Math.abs()` - Returns the absolute value of a number.

`Math.ceil()` - Rounds a number up.

`Math.floor()` - Rounds a number down.

`Math.round()` - Rounds a number to the nearest integer.

`Math.max()` - Returns the largest of the numbers.

`Math.min()` - Returns the smallest of the numbers.

`Math.random()` - Returns a random number between 0 and 1.

`Math.pow()` - Returns base to the exponent power.

`Math.sqrt()` - Returns the square root of a number.

## Number Methods

`toFixed()` - Formats a number with fixed-point notation.

`toExponential()` - Returns a number in exponential notation.

`toPrecision()` - Formats a number to a specified length.

`toString()` - Converts a number to a string.

`valueOf()` - Returns the primitive value of a number.

## Object Methods

`Object.keys()` - Returns an array of object keys.

`Object.values()` - Returns an array of object values.

`Object.entries()` - Returns an array of key-value pairs.

`Object.assign()` - Copies properties from source to target object.

`Object.freeze()` - Freezes an object to prevent modifications.

`Object.seal()` - Prevents adding/removing properties but allows modification.

`Object.create()` - Creates a new object with specified prototype.

## Date Methods

`getDate()` - Returns the day of the month.

`getDay()` - Returns the day of the week.

`getFullYear()` - Returns the year.

`getMonth()` - Returns the month.

`getHours()` - Returns the hours.

`getMinutes()` - Returns the minutes.

`getSeconds()` - Returns the seconds.

`getTime()` - Returns the number of milliseconds since 1970.

`setDate()` - Sets the day of the month.

`setFullYear()` - Sets the year.

`setMonth()` - Sets the month.

`setHours()` - Sets the hours.

## **JSON Methods**

`JSON.parse()` - Parses a JSON string into an object.

`JSON.stringify()` - Converts an object to a JSON string.