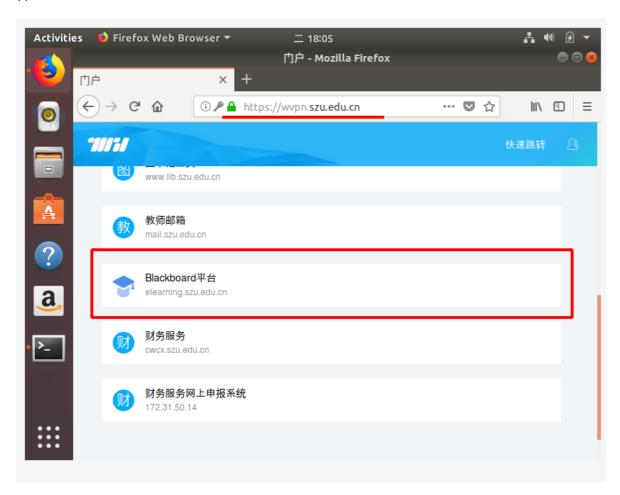
实验二补充说明

把实验文件下载到Linux虚拟机中:

解决方法有三个:

• 在 Linux 虚拟机中用 Firefox 打开 wvpn.szu.edu.cn,进入 Blackboard,下载文件

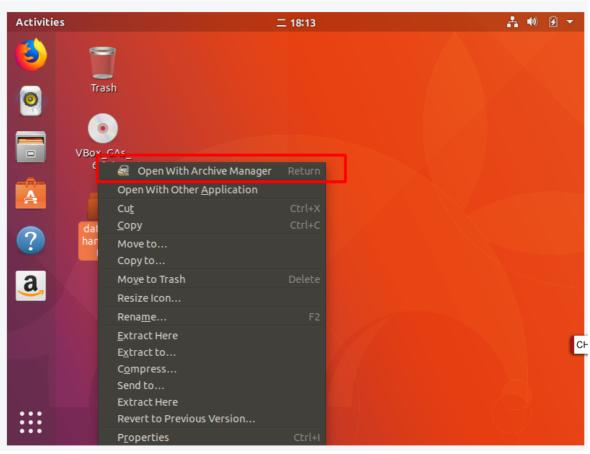


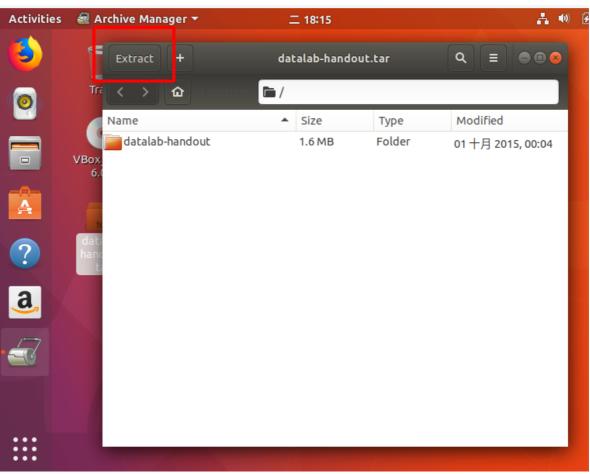
- 把文件作为附件发送 Email 给自己,然后在 Linux 里面用浏览器下载。
- 安装 Virtualbox 的增强组件,然后设置共享文件夹(有点复杂,而且有坑)

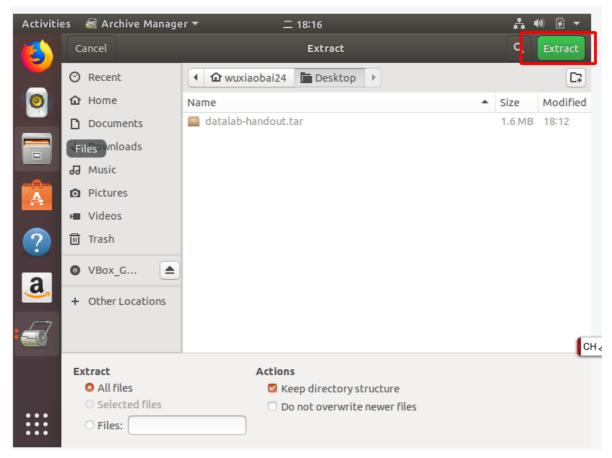
在 Linux 中解压压缩包的方式

解决方法有两个(假设你把文件下载到了桌面上):

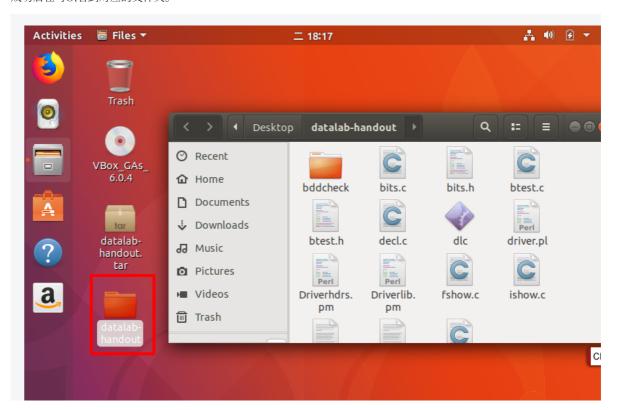
• GUI方式:







成功后在可以看到对应的文件夹。



• 命令行方式:

```
wuxiaobai24@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:~$ cd ~/Desktop/
wuxiaobai24@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ tar -xvf ./datalab-handout.tar
datalab-handout/
datalab-handout/bits.c
datalab-handout/Makefile
datalab-handout/README
datalab-handout/btest.h
datalab-handout/btest.c
datalab-handout/bits.h
datalab-handout/decl.c
datalab-handout/tests.c
datalab-handout/fshow.c
datalab-handout/ishow.c
datalab-handout/dlc
datalab-handout/bddcheck/
datalab-handout/bddcheck/cbit/
datalab-handout/bddcheck/cbit/cbit
datalab-handout/bddcheck/cbit/README
datalab-handout/bddcheck/README
datalab-handout/bddcheck/all-functions.txt
datalab-handout/bddcheck/check.pl
datalab-handout/bddcheck/checkprogs.pl
datalab-handout/bddcheck/satparse.pl
datalab-handout/driver.pl
datalab-handout/Driverhdrs.pm
datalab-handout/Driverlib.pm
wuxiaobai24@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$
```

```
wuxiaobai24@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ ls
datalab-handout datalab-handout.tar
wuxiaobai24@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ cd datalab-handout/
wuxiaobai24@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/datalab-handout$ ls
bddcheck btest.c dlc driver.pl Makefile
bits.c btest.h Driverhdrs.pm fshow.c README
bits.h decl.c Driverlib.pm ishow.c tests.c
wuxiaobai24@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/datalab-handout$
```

换 Ubuntu apt 源 & 安装 make 和 gcc-multilib

解压完后,我们会发现 Linux 中没有 make 命令,同时因为安装的是 64 的 Ubuntu,而我们需要把程序编译成 32 位,所以我们需要安装 gcc-multilib:

```
wuxiaobai24@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/datalab-handout$ ls
bddcheck btest.c dlc
                                 driver.pl Makefile
bits.c
         btest.h Driverhdrs.pm fshow.c
                                            README
         decl.c
                  Driverlib.pm
                                 ishow.c
                                            tests.c
wuxiaobai24@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/datalab-handout$ make
The program 'make' can be found in the following packages:
* make
* make-guile
Try: sudo apt install <selected package>
wuxiaobai24@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/datalab-handout$
```

这时我们需要通过 apt-get 来安装对应的包,安装的命令如 sudo apt-get install <package-name> 。但是由于 Ubuntu 自带的 apt 源是在国外的,所以我们需要先将 apt 源换成国内的镜像。这里我们选用清华的镜像源,打开 https://mirror.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/help/ubuntu/(建议在 Linux 中用 Firefox 打开,这样就可以直接粘贴拷贝了):





在命令行中切换到 root 用户, 然后打开 /etc/apt/sources.list

```
1 | $ su
```

对 sources.list 进行备份

```
$ cd /etc/apt/ # 打开 sources.list 所在的目录
2 $ cp sources.list sources.list.bak # 对原本的 sources.list 进行备份
```

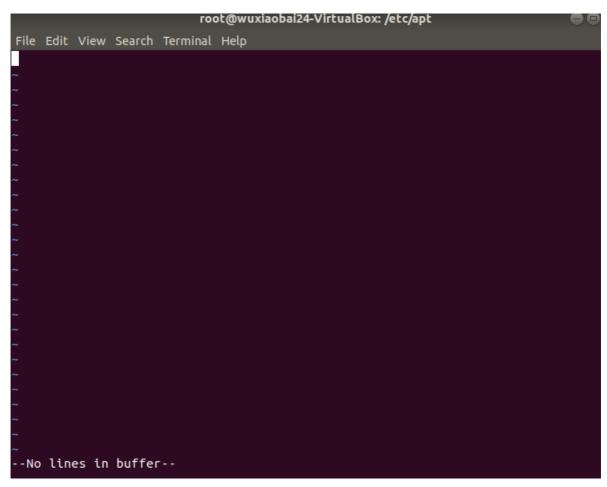
```
root@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:/home/wuxiaobai24# cd /etc/apt/
root@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:/etc/apt# ls
apt.conf.d preferences.d sources.list sources.list sources.list.bak
root@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:/etc/apt# ls
apt.conf.d sources.list sources.list.d
preferences.d sources.list.bak
root@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:/etc/apt#
```

用 vi 打开 sources.list:

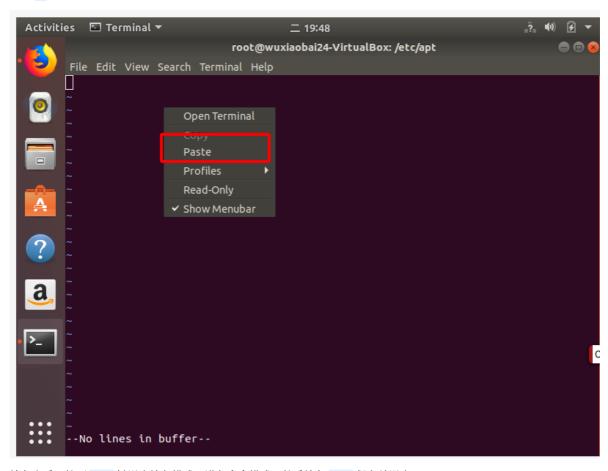
```
1 | $ vi sources.list
```

root@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:/etc/apt# vi sources.list

将文件中原有的内容删除(可以按下 dd , 即可删除一行):



按住 i 进行插入模式后将镜像源的信息写入。如果在 Linux 中拷贝了镜像源的内容,可以右键并粘贴。



输入完后,按下 Esc 键退出输入模式,进入命令模式,然后输入:wp 保存并退出。

```
universe multiverse
# deb-src https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/ubuntu/ bionic-upd
ricted universe multiverse
deb https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/ubuntu/ bionic-backports
ed universe multiverse
# deb-src https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/ubuntu/ bionic-bac
stricted universe multiverse
deb https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/ubuntu/ bionic-security
d universe multiverse
# deb-src https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/ubuntu/ bionic-sec
tricted universe multiverse
# 预发布软件源,不建议启用
# deb https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/ubuntu/ bionic-propose
ted universe multiverse
# deb-src https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/ubuntu/ bionic-pro
tricted universe multiverse
:wq
```

更新 apt 源:

```
1 | $ apt-get update
```

安装 make:

```
root@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:/etc/apt# apt-get install make gcc-multilib
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  binutils binutils-common binutils-x86-64-linux-gnu cpp cpp-7 gcc gcc-7
  gcc-7-base gcc-7-multilib gcc-8-base lib32asan4 lib32atomic1 lib32cilkrts5
  lib32gcc-7-dev lib32gcc1 lib32gomp1 lib32itm1 lib32mpx2 lib32quadmath0
  lib32stdc++6 lib32ubsan0 libasan4 libatomic1 libbinutils libc-dev-bin
  libc6-dev libc6-dev-i386 libc6-dev-x32 libc6-i386 libc6-x32 libcc1-0
  libcilkrts5 libgcc-7-dev libgcc1 libgdbm-compat4 libgdbm5 libgomp1 libisl19
  libitm1 liblsan0 libmpc3 libmpfr6 libmpx2 libperl5.26 libquadmath0
  libstdc++6 libtsan0 libubsan0 libx32asan4 libx32atomic1 libx32cilkrts5
  libx32gcc-7-dev libx32gcc1 libx32gomp1 libx32itm1 libx32quadmath0
  libx32stdc++6 libx32ubsan0 linux-libc-dev manpages-dev perl perl-base
  perl-modules-5.26
Suggested packages:
  binutils-doc cpp-doc gcc-7-locales autoconf automake libtool flex bison
  acc-doc acc-7-doc libacc1-dba libaomp1-dba libitm1-dba libatomic1-dba
```

```
libmpx2 libquadmath0 libtsan0 libubsan0 libx32asan4 libx32atomic1
libx32cilkrts5 libx32gcc-7-dev libx32gcc1 libx32gomp1 libx32itm1
libx32quadmath0 libx32stdc++6 libx32ubsan0 linux-libc-dev make manpages-dev
The following packages will be upgraded:
binutils binutils-common binutils-x86-64-linux-gnu cpp cpp-7 gcc-7-base
libbinutils libcc1-0 libgcc1 libgomp1 libmpc3 libperl5.26 libstdc++6 perl
perl-base perl-modules-5.26
16 upgraded, 49 newly installed, 0 to remove and 1182 not upgraded.
Need to get 55.4 MB/55.6 MB of archives.
After this operation, 156 MB-of-additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Y
Get:1 https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/ubuntu bionic-updates/main amd64 per
l-modules-5.26 all 5.26.1-6ubuntu0.3 [2,763 kB]
Get:2 https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 libgdbm5 am
d64 1.14.1-6 [26.0 kB]
```

安装完成后,输入 exit 退出 root 用户切换回自己的用户:

```
1 | $ exit
```

```
root@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:/etc/apt# exit
exit
wuxiaobai24@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/datalab-handout$
```

切换到 datalab-handout 目录下:

```
1 | $ cd ~/Desktop/datalab-handout
```

```
wuxiaobai24@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:~$ cd ~/Desktop/datalab-handout/
wuxiaobai24@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/datalab-handout$ ls
bddcheck btest.c dlc driver.pl Makefile
bits.c btest.h Driverhdrs.pm fshow.c README
bits.h decl.c Driverlib.pm ishow.c tests.c
wuxiaobai24@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/datalab-handout$
```

make 编译测试程序生成 btest:

```
1 | $ make
```

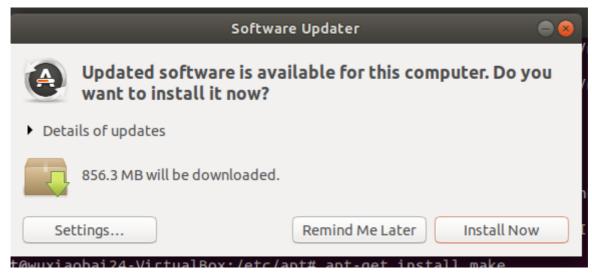
```
wuxiaobai24@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/datalab-handout$ make
gcc -O1 -Wall -m32 -lm -o btest bits.c btest.c decl.c tests.c'
btest.c: In function 'test_function':
btest.c:332:23: warning: 'arg_test_range[1]' may be used uninitialized in this
function [-Wmaybe-uninitialized]
    if (arg_test_range[1] < 1)</pre>
gcc -O1 -Wall -m32 -o fshow fshow.c
gcc -O1 -Wall -m32 -o ishow ishow.c
wuxiaobai24@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/datalab-handout$ ls
                                 Driverlib.pm fshow.c Makefile
bddcheck btest
                  decl.c
         btest.c dlc
bits.c
                                 driver.pl
                                                ishow
                                                         README
         btest.h Driverhdrs.pm fshow
                                                ishow.c tests.c
wuxiaobai24@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/datalab-handout$
```

运行 ./btest:

```
wuxiaobai24@wuxiaobai24-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/datalab-handout$ ./btest
Score Rating Errors Function
ERROR: Test bitXor(-2147483648[0x80000000],-2147483648[0x80000000]) failed...
...Gives 2[0x2]. Should be 0[0x0]
ERROR: Test tmin() failed...
...Gives 2[0x2]. Should be -2147483648[0x80000000]
ERROR: Test isTmax(-2147483648[0x80000000]) failed...
...Gives 2[0x2]. Should be 0[0x0]
ERROR: Test alloddBits(-2147483648[0x80000000]) failed...
```

Tips:

1. 如果遇到下面这个,建议不要点 Install Now 进行更新,直接关掉或 Remind Me Later 即可。



2. 如果之后需要安装什么的话, 只需要用 su 切换到 root , 然后再用 apt-get 安装即可:

1 | \$ su 2 | \$ apt-get install <package-name>