

## CHAPTER 1

# LOGIC PROBLEM SOLVING

Can you apply a **deductive thinking** ?

- ✓ Only fish oil contains Omega 3
- ✓ Only foods that contain Omega 3 help with brain development.

Which conclusion can be derived from these 2 statements?

**A** - All fish oils help with brain development

.

**B** - Only what contains Omega 3 is fish oil.

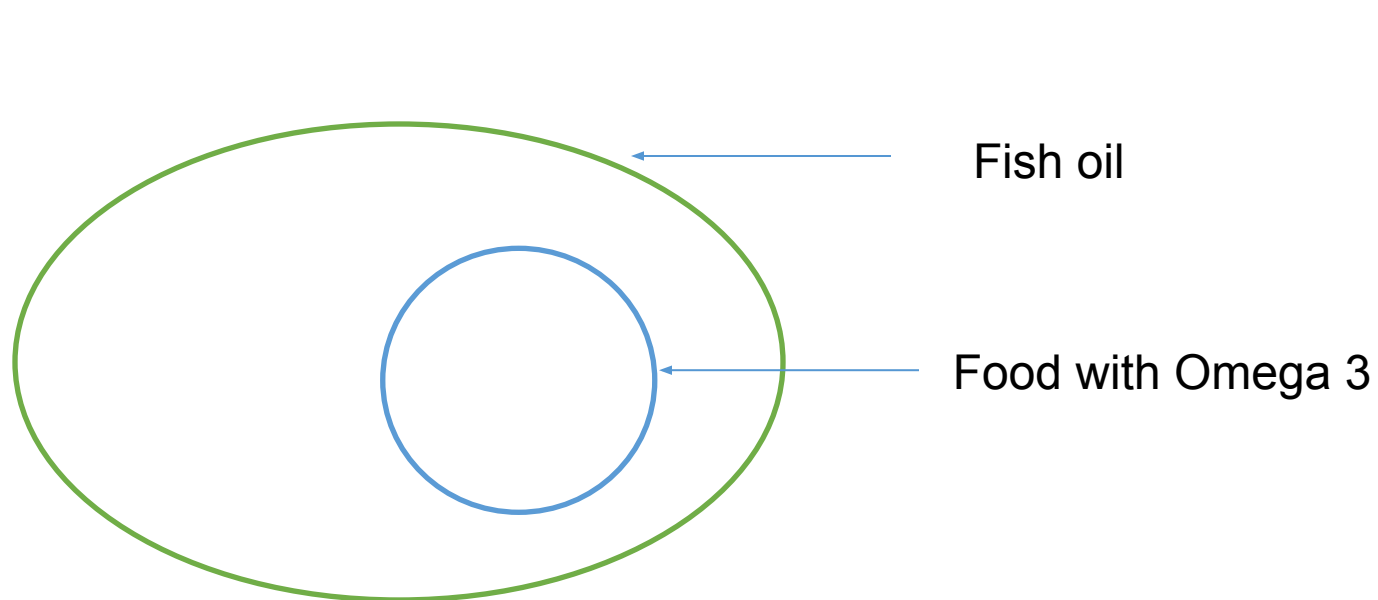
**C** - All that helps with brain development is fish oil

.

**D** - There are fish oils that help with brain development.

Can you apply a **deductive thinking** ?

- ✓ Only fish oil contains Omega 3
- ✓ Only foods that contain Omega 3 help with brain development.



~~- All fish oils help with brain development~~

*Not all fish oil contains Omega3 !!*

# Think Before You Start Doing

## 1 - UNDERSTAND



Read the problem  
carefully

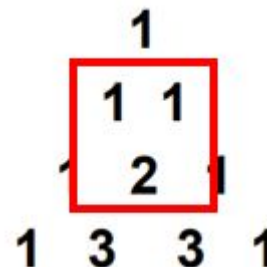


Draw  
diagrams

## 2 - CREATE A STRATEGY



Question  
everything



interpret  
repetitive  
patterns.

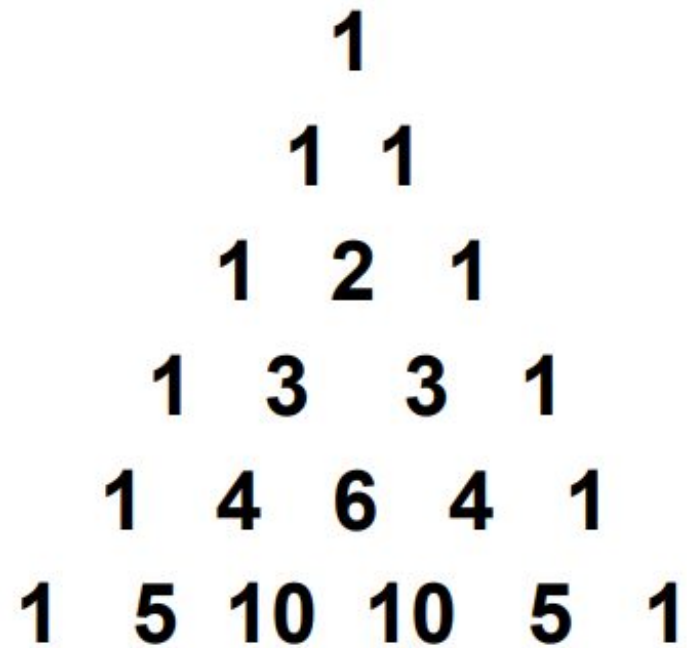


Lok for details

mistake  
+  
correction  
=  
learning

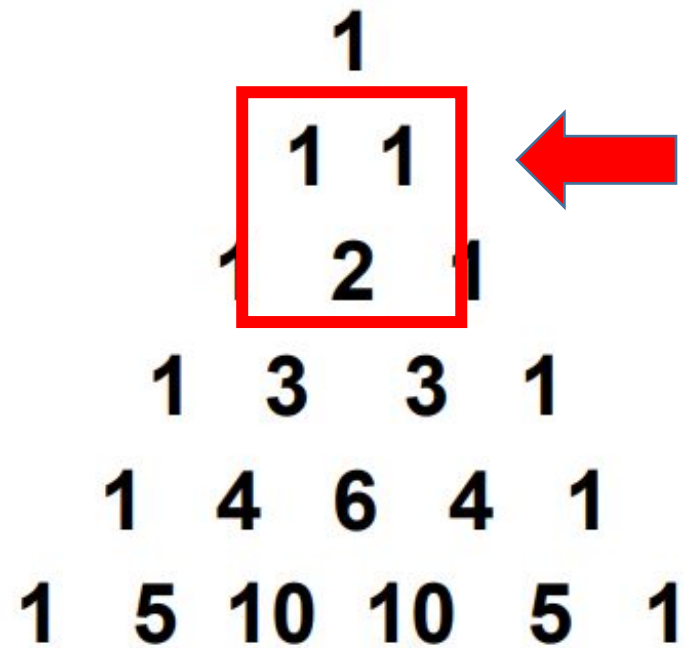
Learn from  
mistakes

Example : “Find the next line in the sequence”



1					
1	1				
1	2	1			
1	3	3	1		
1	4	6	4	1	
1	5	10	10	5	1

Step 1 : we find the pattern

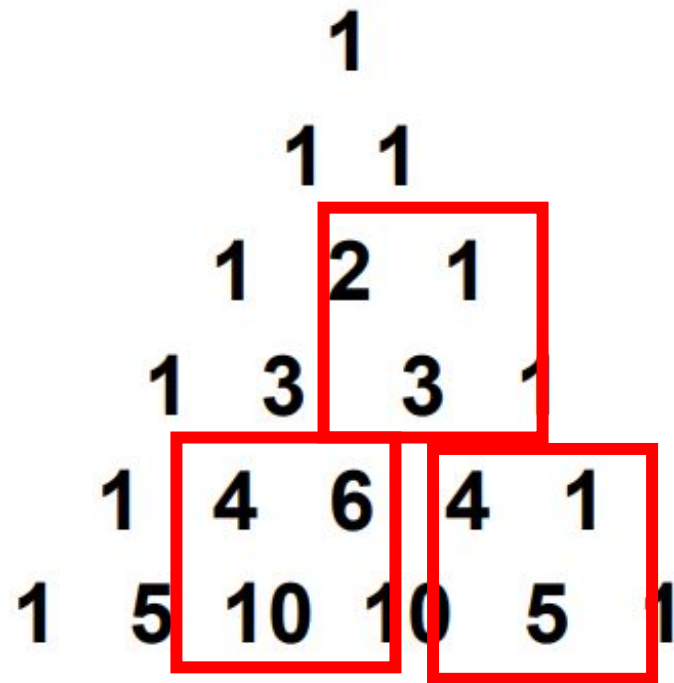


Step 2 : we draw some diagram to understand



*It look like the two dots are the sum of two ones.*

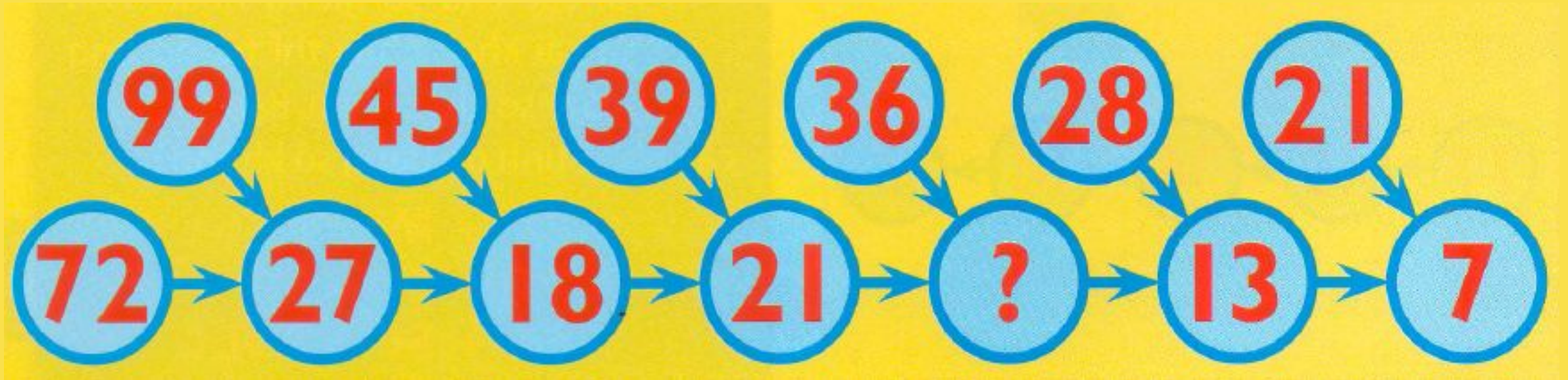
Step 3 : we check our idea work everywhere



YES !

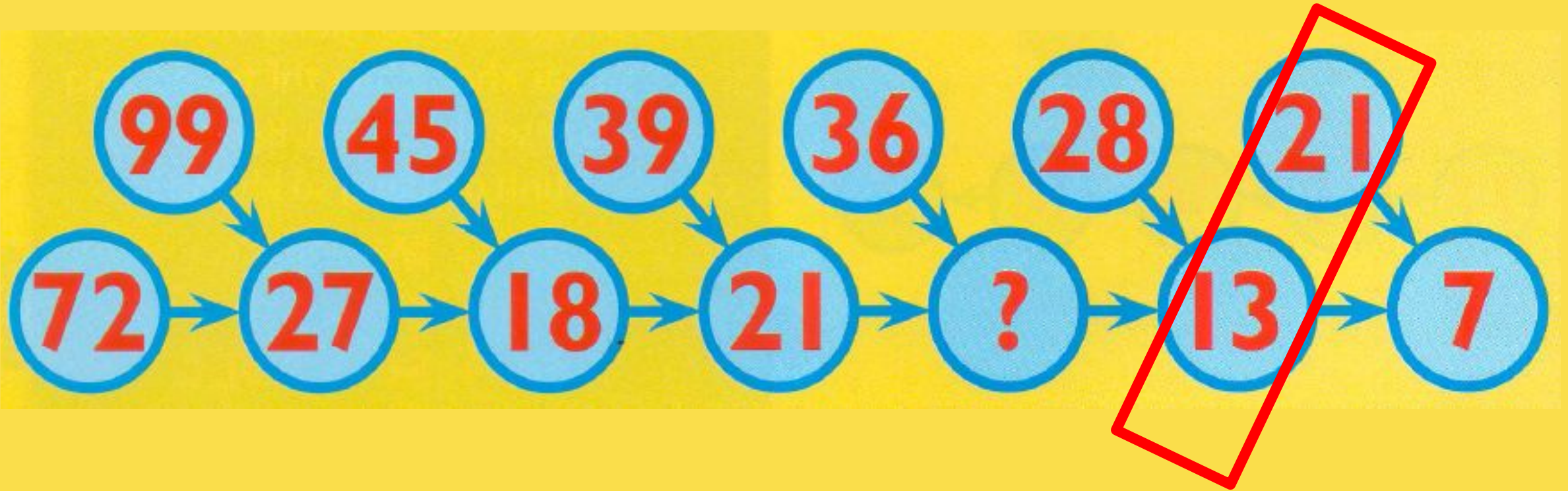


Apply this process to find the  
**missing number**



We found a pattern.... Then we check if it works everywhere

$$2 + 1 + 1 + 3 = 7$$





15 MIN



# ACTIVITY

# Triangles



15 MIN



## ACTIVITY

# Tower of Hanoi

<https://www.mathsisfun.com/games/towerofhanoi.html>



15 MIN



## ACTIVITY

# Zebra puzzle

- Start by reading all the clues
- Find all the "basic" clues and mark them.  
*Example: The German lives in house three.*
- Deduce some information using two or more clues;

<https://www.brainzilla.com/logic/zebra/einsteins-riddle/>



# THE GARDEN

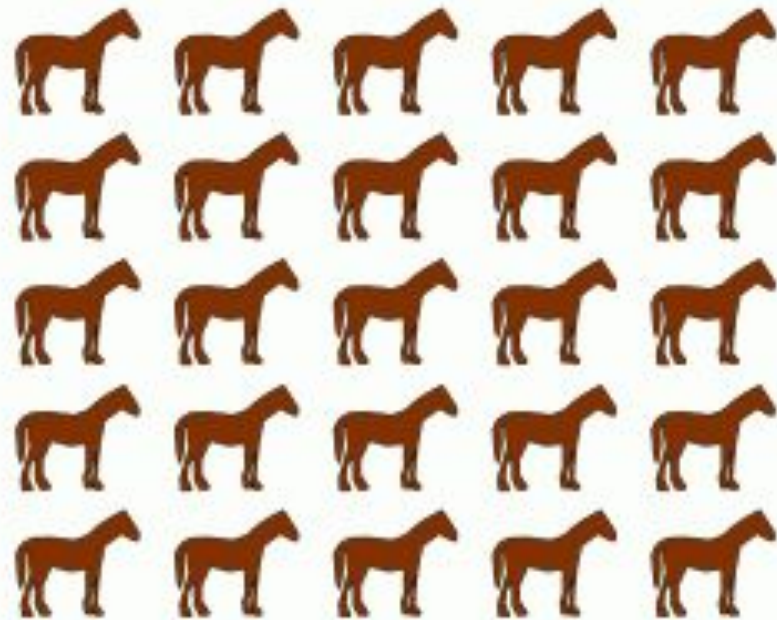
*ZEBRA PUZZLES*





# Can You Solve The 25 Horses Puzzle?

## Google Interview Question



There are 25 horses. What is the minimum number of races needed so you can identify the fastest 3 horses? You can race up to 5 horses at a time, but you do not have a watch.



## Find out everyone's **full name**

Four children (Ann, Sam, Henry, Kendra) have different last names (Smith, Jones, Gonzales, Lee).

*Use the following clue to help you figure this out:*

- a. Ann's last name does not have a "z" in it.
- b. Sam's last name does not end with an "s".
- c. Henry's last name has 5 letters in it.
- d. Sam's last name is not the shortest one here.