微積分演習 その5

問題 1. 次の極限が存在する場合はその値を求め、存在しない場合はその理由

$$(1) \lim_{\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \to \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}} \frac{\cos(\pi xy)}{1 + 2xy}$$

$$(2) \lim_{\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \to \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}} \frac{1 - xy}{x^2 + y^2}$$

(3)
$$\lim_{\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \to \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}} \frac{x^2 - y^2}{x^2 + y^2}$$

(4)
$$\lim_{\substack{(x,y)\to(0)\\ (x,y)\to(0)}} \frac{x^3-3xy}{x^2+y^2}$$

(5)
$$\lim_{\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \to \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}} \frac{2x^3 - y^3}{4x^2 + y^2}$$

(6)
$$\lim_{\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \to \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}} \frac{xy^2}{x^2 + y^4}$$

(7)
$$\lim_{\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \to \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}} \frac{\sqrt{x^4 + 2y^4}}{x^2 + y^2}$$

(8)
$$\lim_{\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \to \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}} \frac{x^3 + y^4}{x^2 + 4y^2}$$

(9)
$$\lim_{\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \to \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}} \frac{x^2 - 2y^2}{3x^2 + y^2}$$

(10)
$$\lim_{\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \to \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}} \frac{e^{x^2 + y^2} - 1}{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$(12) \lim_{\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \to \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}} \frac{xy}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}$$

問題 2. 関数 $f: \mathbb{R}^2 \to \mathbb{R}$ を

$$f\left(\begin{smallmatrix} x\\y \end{smallmatrix}\right) = \begin{cases} g\left(\begin{smallmatrix} x\\y \end{smallmatrix}\right) & \left(\begin{smallmatrix} x\\y \end{smallmatrix}\right) \neq \left(\begin{smallmatrix} 0\\0 \end{smallmatrix}\right) \\ 0 & \left(\begin{smallmatrix} x\\y \end{smallmatrix}\right) = \left(\begin{smallmatrix} 0\\0 \end{smallmatrix}\right) \end{cases}$$

で定めるとき、以下で定める g について、f の原点における連続性について調 べよ.

(1)
$$g(\frac{x}{y}) = \frac{x^2 - y^2}{x^2 + y^2}$$

(2)
$$g\left(\frac{x}{y}\right) = \frac{x^3 - 3xy}{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$(1) \ g\left(\frac{x}{y}\right) = \frac{x^2 - y^2}{x^2 + y^2} \qquad (2) \ g\left(\frac{x}{y}\right) = \frac{x^3 - 3xy}{x^2 + y^2} \qquad (3) \ g\left(\frac{x}{y}\right) = \frac{2x^3 - y^3}{4x^2 + y^2}$$

(4)
$$g(\frac{x}{y}) = \frac{xy^2}{x^2 + y^4}$$

$$(4) \ g\left(\frac{x}{y}\right) = \frac{xy^2}{x^2 + y^4} \qquad (5) \ g\left(\frac{x}{y}\right) = \frac{\sqrt{x^4 + 2y^4}}{x^2 + y^2} \quad (6) g\left(\frac{x}{y}\right) = \frac{x^3 + y^4}{x^2 + 4y^2}$$

$$(6)g\left(\frac{x}{y}\right) = \frac{x^3 + y^4}{x^2 + 4y^2}$$

(7)
$$g\left(\frac{x}{y}\right) = \frac{x^2 - 2y^2}{3x^2 + y^2}$$

(8)
$$g(\frac{x}{y}) = \frac{e^{x^2 + y^2} - 1}{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$(7) \ g\left(\frac{x}{y}\right) = \frac{x^2 - 2y^2}{3x^2 + y^2} \qquad (8) \ g\left(\frac{x}{y}\right) = \frac{e^{x^2 + y^2} - 1}{x^2 + y^2} \qquad (9) \ g\left(\frac{x}{y}\right) = \frac{1 - \cos\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$(10) \ g\left(\frac{x}{y}\right) = \frac{xy}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}$$

問題 3. 次で定められる関数 f の偏導関数 $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}$, $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y}$ を求めよ.

$$(1) f(\frac{x}{y}) = \sin(xy)\cos y$$

(2)
$$f(\frac{x}{y}) = \log(x^3 y^4)$$

(3)
$$f(\frac{x}{y}) = \sin^{-1}(x+y)$$

(4)
$$f(\frac{x}{y}) = xy(ax^2 + by^2 - 1)$$

(7) $f(\frac{x}{y}) = \tan^{-1} \frac{y}{x}$

$$(1) f(y) = \sin(xy) \cos y \qquad (2) f(y) = \log(xy) \qquad (3) f(y) = \sin^{-1}(xy^2)$$

$$(4) f(\frac{y}{y}) = xy(ax^2 + by^2 - 1) \qquad (5) f(\frac{y}{y}) = (3x^2 + y^2)e^{-(x^2 + 2y^2)} \qquad (6) f(\frac{y}{y}) = \tan^{-1}(xy^2)$$

$$(7) f(\frac{x}{y}) = \tan^{-1} \frac{y}{x} \qquad (8) f(\frac{x}{y}) = e^{x - 2y} \cos(x^2 + 4xy) \qquad (9) f(\frac{x}{y}) = \log(x^2 - 2xy + 3y^2)$$

(b)
$$f(y) = \tan^{-1}(xy^2)$$

微積分演習 解答 その5

$$(1)\frac{1}{5}$$

- (2) 1 (3) 極限値は存在しない

- (4) 極限値は存在しない
- $(5) \ 0$ (6) 極限値は存在しない
- (7) 極限値は存在しない
- (9) 極限値は存在しない $(8) \ 0$
- $(10)\ 1$

 $(11) \frac{1}{2}$ (12) 0

(1) 原点で連続ではない (2) 原点で連続ではない (3) 原点で連続である

(4) 原点で連続ではない 問題 2.

- (5) 原点で連続ではない (6) 原点で連続である

- (7) 原点で連続ではない (8) 原点で連続ではない (9) 原点で連続ではない
- (10) 原点で連続である

問題 3. (1)
$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = y \cos(xy) \cos y$$
, $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = x \cos(xy) \cos y - \sin(xy) \sin y$.

$$(2) \ f(\frac{x}{y}) = \log(x^3y^4) = 3\log x + 4\log|y|$$
 に注意すれば $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = \frac{3}{x}, \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = \frac{4}{y}.$

(3)
$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - (x+y)^2}}, \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - (x+y)^2}}.$$

(4)
$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = y(3ax^2 + by^2 - 1), \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = x(ax^2 + 3by^2 - 1).$$

(5)
$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = 2x(3 - 3x^2 - y^2)e^{-(x^2 + 2y^2)}, \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = 2y(1 - 6x^2 - 2y^2)e^{-(x^2 + 2y^2)}.$$

(6)
$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = \frac{y^2}{1 + x^2 y^4}, \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = \frac{2xy}{1 + x^2 y^4}.$$

(7)
$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = -\frac{y}{x^2 + y^2}, \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2}.$$

$$(6) \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = \frac{y^2}{1 + x^2 y^4}, \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = \frac{2xy}{1 + x^2 y^4}.$$

$$(7) \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = -\frac{y}{x^2 + y^2}, \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2}.$$

$$(8) \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = e^{x - 2y} (\cos(x^2 + 4xy) - (2x + 4y)\sin(x^2 + 4xy)), \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = -2e^{x - 2y}(\cos(x^2 + 4xy) - (2x + 4y)\sin(x^2 + 4xy)), \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = -2e^{x - 2y}(\cos(x^2 + 4xy) - (2x + 4y)\sin(x^2 + 4xy)), \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = -2e^{x - 2y}(\cos(x^2 + 4xy) - (2x + 4y)\sin(x^2 + 4xy)), \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = -2e^{x - 2y}(\cos(x^2 + 4xy) - (2x + 4y)\sin(x^2 + 4xy)), \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = -2e^{x - 2y}(\cos(x^2 + 4xy) - (2x + 4y)\sin(x^2 + 4xy)), \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = -2e^{x - 2y}(\cos(x^2 + 4xy) - (2x + 4y)\sin(x^2 + 4xy)), \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = -2e^{x - 2y}(\cos(x^2 + 4xy) - (2x + 4y)\sin(x^2 + 4xy)), \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = -2e^{x - 2y}(\cos(x^2 + 4xy) - (2x + 4y)\sin(x^2 + 4xy)), \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = -2e^{x - 2y}(\cos(x^2 + 4xy) - (2x + 4y)\sin(x^2 + 4xy)), \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = -2e^{x - 2y}(\cos(x^2 + 4xy) - (2x + 4y)\sin(x^2 + 4xy)), \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = -2e^{x - 2y}(\cos(x^2 + 4xy) - (2x + 4y)\sin(x^2 + 4xy)), \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = -2e^{x - 2y}(\cos(x^2 + 4xy) - (2x + 4y)\sin(x^2 + 4xy))$$

$$4xy) + 2x\sin(x^2 + 4xy).$$
(9) $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = \frac{2x - 2y}{x^2 - 2xy + 3y^2}, \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = \frac{-2x + 6y}{x^2 - 2xy + 3y^2}.$