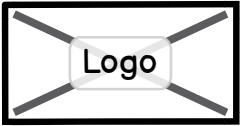


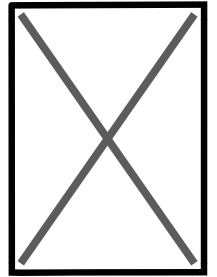
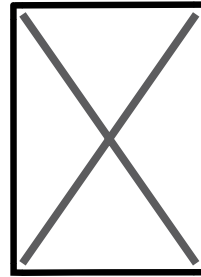
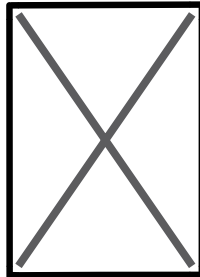
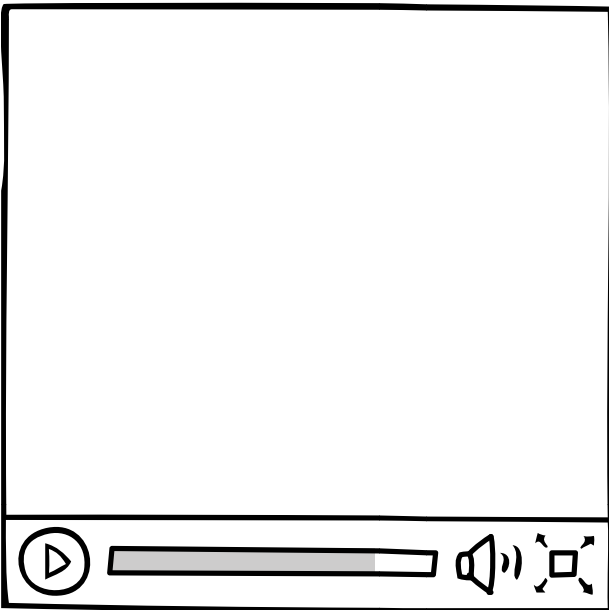


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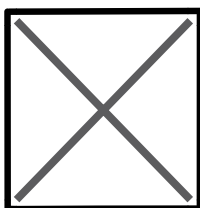
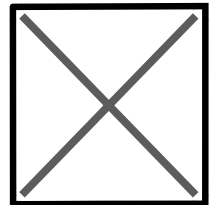
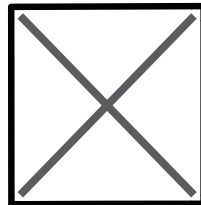
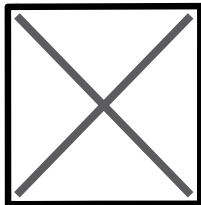
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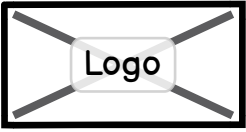
# TITULO



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Item One  
Item Two  
Item Three





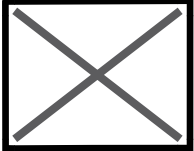
Item One

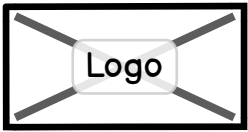
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Item Two



Item Three



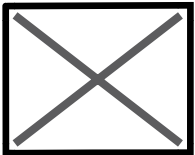


## A Subtitle



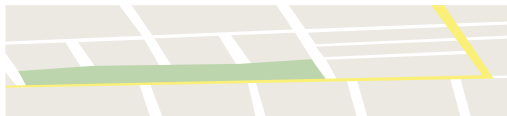
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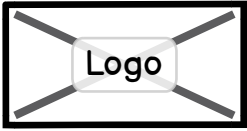
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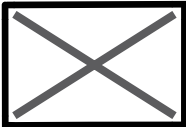


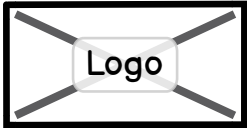
Nombre ...

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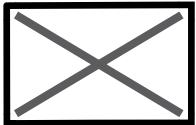


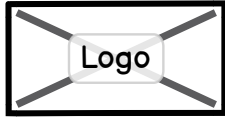


Que es?

Que es?

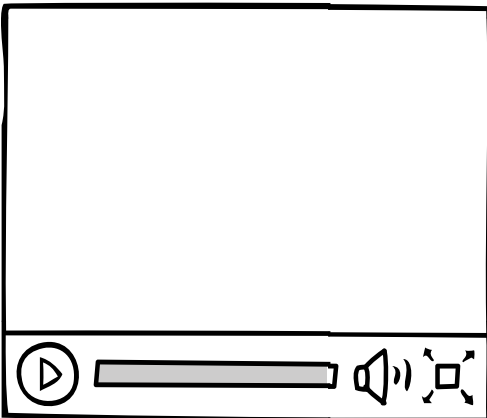
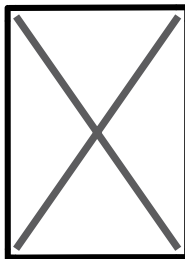
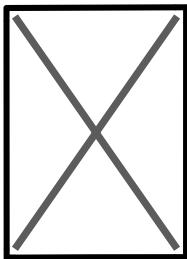
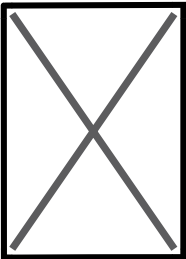
Que es?





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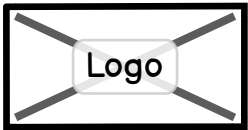
# TITULO



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Item One  
Item Two  
Item Three

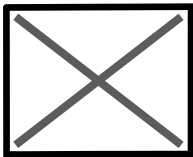




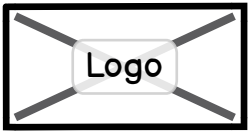
Item One

Item Two

Item Three



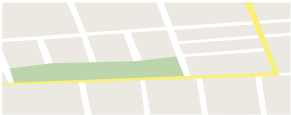
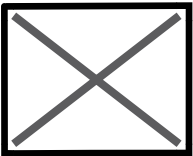
Nosotros



## A Subtitle

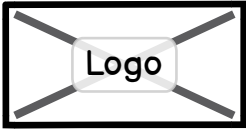


Some text





# Contacto

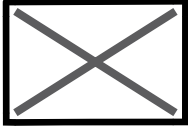


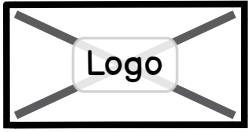
Nombre ...

Email ...

Contraseña

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