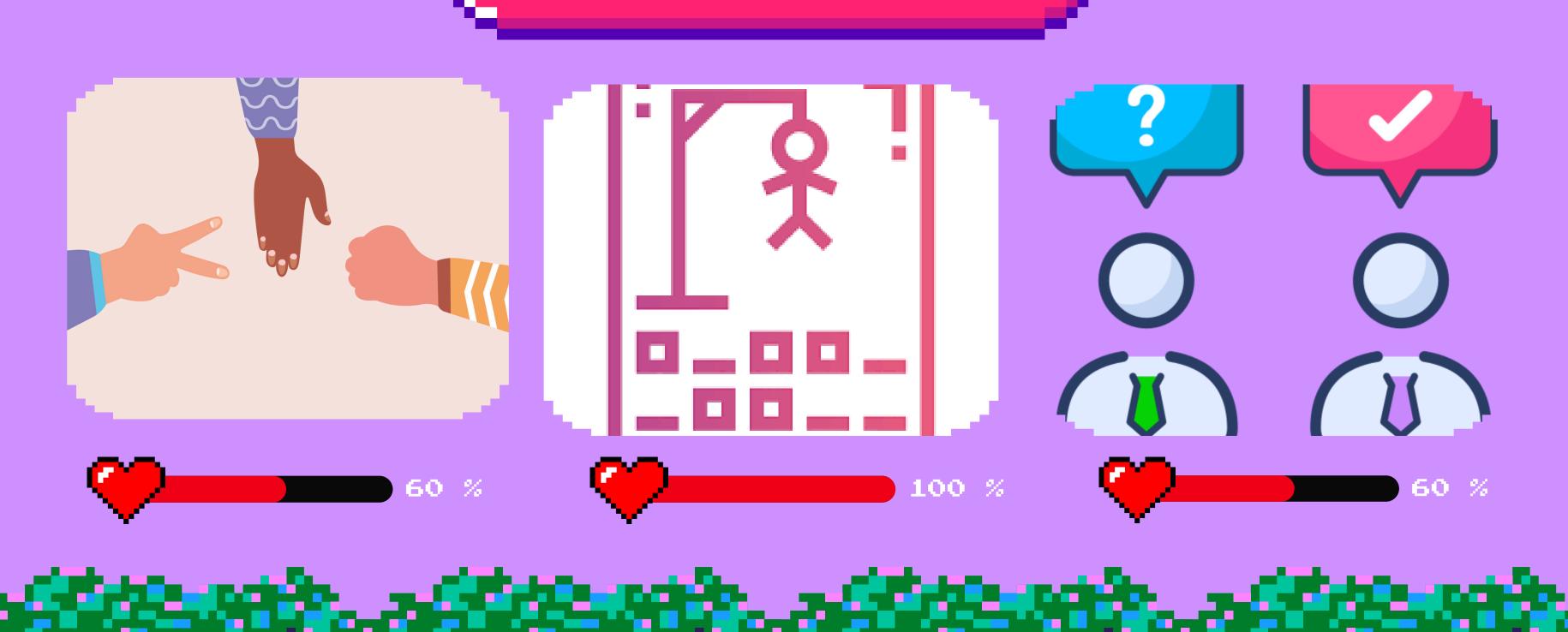
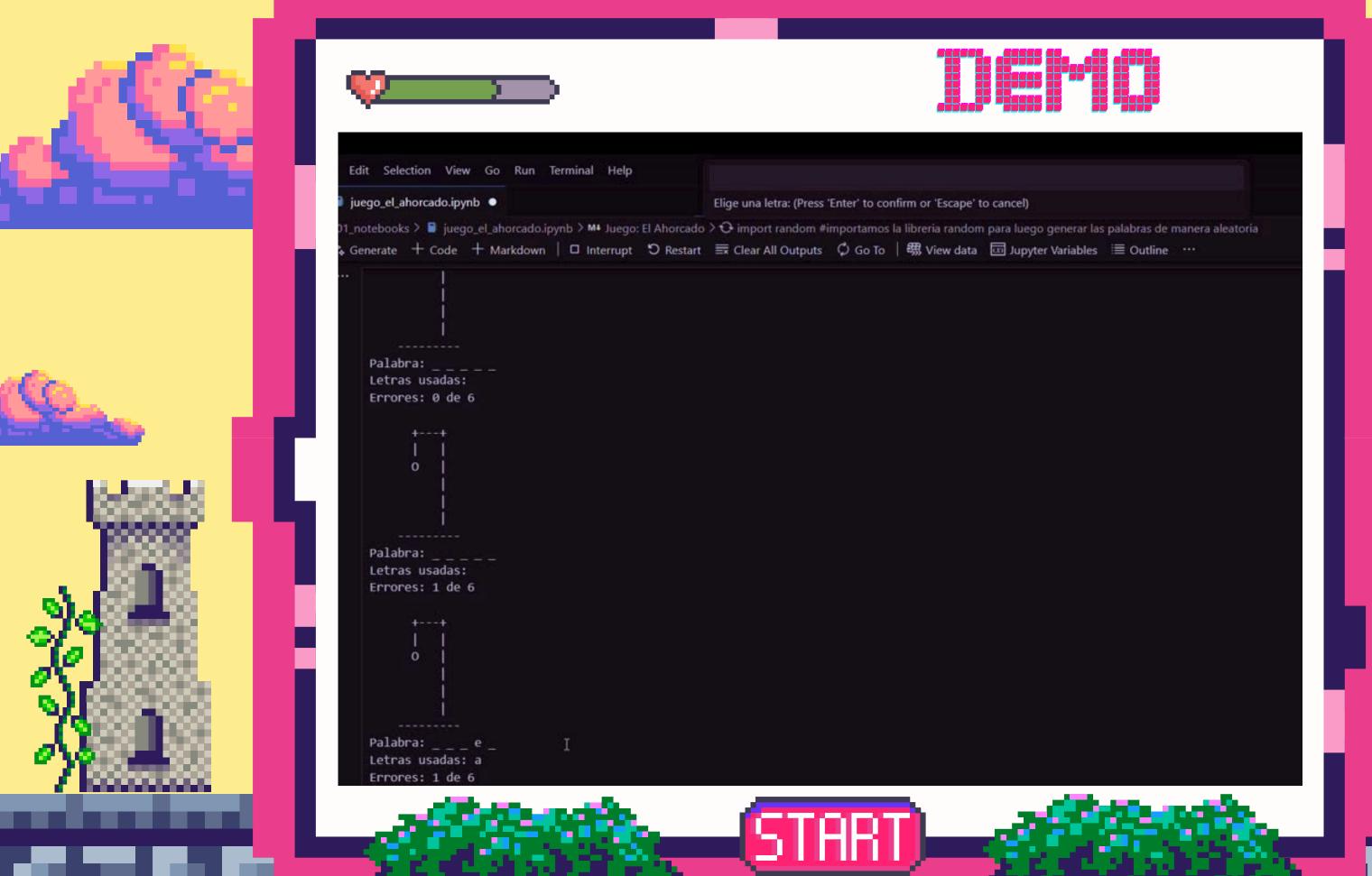


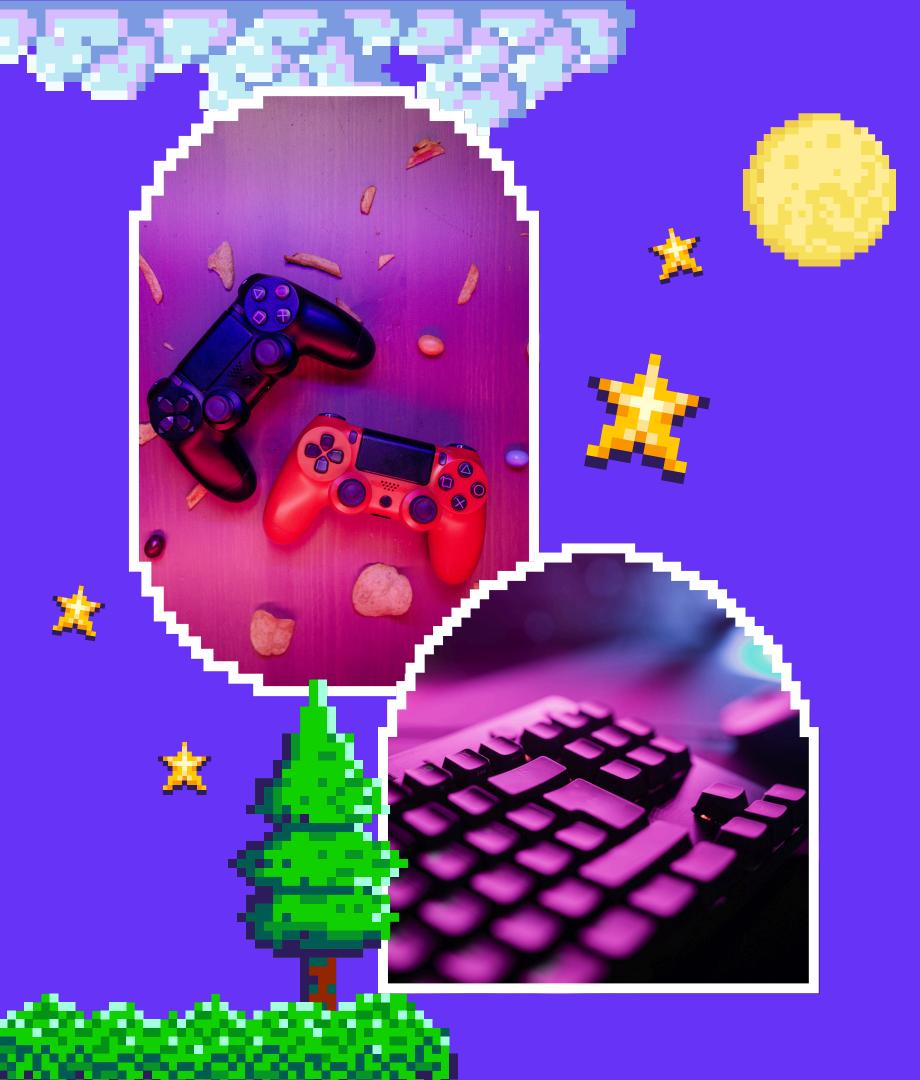


SET DE JUEGOS



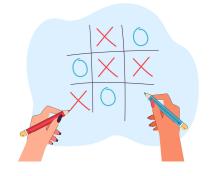








Opción: Multijugador



Pistas/temática para el Ahorcado



