2020级6系《信号与系统》期中考试试题 2022.4.13

学号 姓名

成绩

一、对下列连续或离散时间 LTI 系统的 h(t) 或 h[n] 和 x(t) 或 x[n] ,分别试求: (共 20 分)

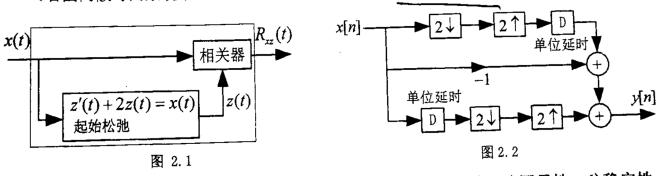
 $h(t) = [\sin \pi t]u(t-1),$ x(t) = u(t) - u(t-2)

$$x(t) = u(t) - u(t-2)$$

b) $h[n] = \delta[n] + a^n u[n-1]$, x[n] = u[n+2] - u[n-3]

$$x[n] = u[n+2] - u[n-3]$$

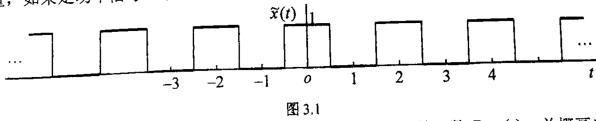
- 1. 概画出h(t)或h[n]和x(t)或x[n]的波形或序列图形; (8分)
- 2. 该连续或离散时间系统的输出 y(t) 或 y[n], 并概画出它们的波形或序列图形; (8分)
- 3. 写出该连续或离散时间 LTI 系统的单位阶跃响应 s(t) 或 s[n]。 (4 分)
- 二、对下列连续或离散时间系统,写出关系并判断性质。(共 20 分)
- 1. 由图 2.1 和图 2.2 所示的连续和离散时间系统,试写出它们的输入输出信号变换关系(8分) (右图离散时间系统中基本单元分别为以2为单位的抽取及内插零)



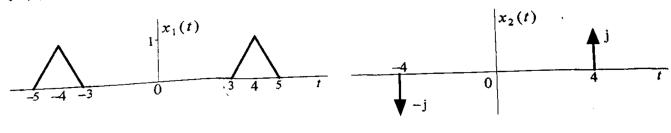
- 2. 在 1. 小题的基础上判断系统的四个性质,即 a)线性, b)时不变性,c)因果性,d)稳定性 e) 记忆性 f)可逆性。不要求严格证明,但需说明作出判断的主要理由。 (12分)
- 三、试求下列小题:

(每小题 10 分, 共 20 分)

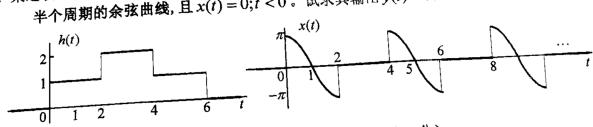
1. 已知周期信号 $ilde{x}(t)$ 的图形如下,请问该信号是能量信号还是功率信号,如果是能量信号,求出信 号的能量,如果是功率信号,求出其功率。



2. 对于下图所示的连续时间信号 $x_1(t)$ 和 $x_2(t)$,试求它们的互相关函数 $R_{x_1x_2}(t)$,并概画出其波形。



四、某连续时间 LTI 系统单位冲激响应 h(t) 和输入 x(t) 如下图所示, x(t) 中的每一段曲线均为 半个周期的余弦曲线,且x(t)=0;t<0。试求其输出y(t),并概画出它的波形。(10分)



五、由如下方程和非零起始条件表征的离散时间因果系统: (15分)

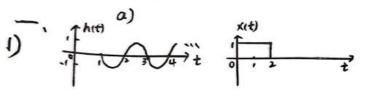
厚起始条件表征的离散时间因果系统: (15 分)
$$\begin{cases} y[n]-1.5y[n-1]+0.5y[n-2]=x[n]+\sum_{k=1}^{\infty}x[n-k] \\ y[-1]=3, \quad y[-2]=1 \end{cases}$$

- 1. 试用差分方程的**递推算法**,计算该系统在输入 $x[n]=\delta[n]$ 时的零输入响应 $y_{:i}[n]$ 和零状态 响应 $y_{zs}[n]$,至少分别计算出前 4 个序列值。(10 分)
- 2. 对于用同样方程表示的离散时间因果 LTI 系统, 试用最少数目的三种离散时间基本单元(离 散时间数乘器、相加器和单位延时)实现该系统的直接实现结构。

六、由如下微分方程和起始条件表征的连续时间因果系统,试分别求: (15分)

显始条件表征的连续时间因来示机,
$$y(0_-)=1$$
, $y'(0_-)=2$ $y''(t)+2y'(t)+y(t)=x'(t)$; $y(0_-)=1$, $y'(0_-)=2$

- 1) $x(t) = e^{-3t}u(t)$ 时的系统输出 y(t) , $t \ge 0$ 。并指出其零输入响应和零状态响应。(10 分)
- 2) 对于用同样方程表示的连续时间因果 LTI 系统, 试用最少数目的三种连续时间基本单元(连续时 间数乘器、相加器和积分器)实现该系统的直接实现结构。(5分)



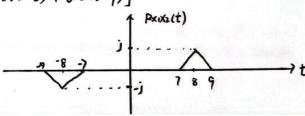
2)
$$y(t) = -\frac{1+\cos\pi t}{\pi} [u(t-1)-u(t-3)]$$

$$\frac{1+\cos\pi t}{\pi} \left[\frac{1+\cos\pi t}{\pi} \left[u(t-1)-u(t-3) \right] + \frac{1+\cos\pi t}{\pi} \left[u(t-1)-u(t-3) \right] + \frac{1+\cos\pi t}{\pi} \left[u(t-1)-u(t-3) \right]$$

b)
$$h[n]$$
 (方英寸) $x[n]$ $x[n]$ $x[n]$ $y[n] = \frac{1-\alpha^{n+3}}{1-\alpha}u[n+2] - \frac{1-\alpha^{n+3}}{1-\alpha}u[n-3]$ $\alpha \neq 1$ $(n+3)u[n+2] - (n-2)u[n-3]$ $\alpha = 1$ $\frac{1-\alpha^{n+3}}{1-\alpha}u[n]$ $\alpha = 1$ $\frac{1-\alpha^{n+3}}{1-\alpha}u[n]$ $\alpha \neq 1$ $(n+1)u[n]$ $\alpha = 1$

2)
$$\chi_1(t) = U_2(t-3) - U_3(t-4) + U_3(t-5) + U_2(t+5) - 2U_2(t+4) + U_2(t+3)$$

 $\chi_1^*(-t) = j S(-t+4) - j S(-t-4) = -j S(t+4) + j S(t-4)$

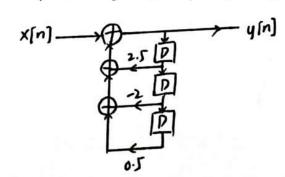


$$\frac{D}{1} \cdot \frac{1}{y_{zi}(n)} = 1.5 \cdot y_{zi}(n-1) - 0.5 \cdot y_{zi}(n-2) \Rightarrow n \qquad 0 \qquad 1 \qquad 2 \qquad 3$$

$$y_{zi}(-1) = 3, \quad y_{zi}(-2) = 1 \qquad \Rightarrow y_{zi}(n) \qquad 45/\frac{9}{2} \quad 475/\frac{9}{4} \quad 4875/\frac{9}{4}$$

$$(4.5/\frac{9}{2} + 17/\frac{9}{4} + 27/\frac{9}{4} + 15/\frac{9}{4} + 15/\frac$$

$$\begin{cases} y_{2s}[n] = 1.5y_{2s}[n-1] - 0.5y_{2s}[n-2] + u[n] \\ y_{2s}[-1] = 0, y_{2s}[-2] = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_{2s}[n] = 1.5y_{2s}[n-2] + u[n] \\ y_{2s}[-1] = 0, y_{2s}[-2] = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[-1] = 0, y_{2s}[-2] = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[-1] = 0, y_{2s}[-2] = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[-1] = 0, y_{2s}[-2] = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[-1] = 0, y_{2s}[-2] = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[-1] = 0, y_{2s}[-2] = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[-1] = 0, y_{2s}[-2] = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[-1] = 0, y_{2s}[-2] = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[-1] = 0, y_{2s}[-2] = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[-1] = 0, y_{2s}[-2] = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[-1] = 0, y_{2s}[-2] = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[-1] = 0, y_{2s}[-2] = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[-1] = 0, y_{2s}[-2] = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[-1] = 0, y_{2s}[-2] = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y_{2s}[n] = 1 \\ y_{2s}[n] = 1$$



关键: ① Rxz = XH)*[z(-t)]

② ZIt)=Xit)*hit)以及hitl表达式

) h'(t) +2h(t)=0 h(0)=1

(2) 新建、先抽取再内插零并非没积%的对离散射间而言。 x(n)—) [12] — x(n) 见 x(n)= x(2n), -0<n<×1162. x(n)—) [12] — x(n) 见 x(n)= { x([N2], nx(k) = { x(n), nx(k) = { 0 }, else } 0 }, else

数 yon]= xon-1]- xon] 而非 2xon1]-xon]
则系统线性、对不变、四果、稳定、可逆、在记水2

$$\square \mathcal{A} : y(t) = x(t) * h(t) = x(t) * [u(t) + u(t-2) - u(t-4) - u(t-6)]$$

$$= x(t) * [s(t) + s(t-2) - s(t-4) - s(t-6)] * u(t)$$

$$x(t) * [s(t) + s(t-2) - s(t-6)] * u(t-6)$$

$$= x(t) * [s(t) + s(t-2) - s(t-6)] * u(t)$$

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$$= x(t) * [s(t) + s(t-6)$$