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第四次作业

第一章 28(2) 令 $A = \{\text{第一份是女生}\}$, $B = \{\text{第二份是男生}\}$, $C_i = \{\text{抽第 } i \text{ 个地区}\}$

$$P(A|B) = \frac{P(AB)}{P(B)} = \frac{\sum_i P(AB|C_i) \cdot P(C_i)}{\sum_i P(AB|C_i) P(C_i) + \sum_i P(\bar{A}B|C_i) P(C_i)} = \frac{20}{61}$$

30. (1) 令 $A = \{\text{阳性}\}$, $B = \{\text{带菌}\}$

$$P(B|A) = \frac{P(AB)}{P(A)} = \frac{P(A|B)P(B)}{P(A|B)P(B) + P(A|\bar{B})P(\bar{B})} = \frac{95}{104} \approx 0.9135$$

(2) 令 $A_i = \{\text{第 } i \text{ 次阳性}\}$

$$P(B|A_1 A_2) = \frac{P(A_1 A_2 | B) P(B)}{P(A_1 A_2 | B) P(B) + P(A_1 A_2 | \bar{B}) P(\bar{B})} = \frac{90.25}{90.34} \approx 0.999$$

31. (2) $A_i = \{\text{第 } i \text{ 个笔筒}\}$, $B = \{\text{取红笔}\}$

$$P(A_i|B) = \frac{P(B|A_i)P(A_i)}{P(B)} = \begin{cases} 2/9, & i=1 \\ 4/9, & i=2 \\ 1/3, & i=3 \end{cases}$$

\Rightarrow 第2个笔筒

33. (1) $A_i = \{\text{甲袋取出 } i-1 \text{ 白球, } 3-i \text{ 黑球}\}$, $B = \{\text{乙袋取白球}\}$

$$P(B) = \sum_{i=1}^3 P(B|A_i)P(A_i) = \frac{38}{77}$$

$$(2) P(A_2|B) + P(A_3|B) = \frac{55}{77} = \frac{5}{7}$$

第二章:

$$1. (1) P(X=1) = \frac{1}{C_{33}^6 C_{16}^1} \quad P(X=2) = \frac{C_{15}^1}{C_{33}^6 C_{16}^1} \quad P(X=3) = \frac{C_{21}^1 C_6^5}{C_{33}^6 C_{16}^1}$$

$$P(X=4) = \frac{C_{27}^2 C_6^4 C_1^1 + C_{27}^1 C_6^5}{C_{33}^6 C_{16}^1} \quad P(X=5) = \frac{C_{27}^3 C_6^3}{C_{33}^6 C_{16}^1}$$

$$P(X=6) = \frac{C_{27}^4 C_6^2 + C_{27}^3 C_6^1 + C_{27}^2}{C_{33}^6 C_{16}^1}$$

$$P(X=7) = 1 - \sum_{i=1}^6 P(X=i) \quad (\text{未中奖})$$

$$(2) P(A) = \frac{4}{33} P(X=3) \approx 0.067$$

$$P(B) = P(X=1) + P(X=2) \approx 9.028 \times 10^{-7}$$

2. X 为进球数

$$P(X=99) = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \dots \times \frac{98}{99} = \frac{1}{99}$$

$$P(X=98) = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \dots \times \frac{k}{k+1} \times \frac{1}{k+2} \times \frac{k+1}{k+3} \times \dots \times \frac{97}{99} \times \frac{1}{98} = \frac{1}{99}$$

假设 n 球中 i 个 $P(S_n = i) = \frac{1}{n-1}$

$n=3$ 成立. 设 n 时成立

$$n+1 \text{ 时, } P(S_{n+1} = i) = P(S_n = i) \cdot P(X_{n+1} = 0) + P(S_n = i-1) \cdot P(X_{n+1} = 1)$$

$$= \frac{1}{n-1} (1 - \frac{i}{n}) + \frac{1}{n-1} \cdot \frac{i}{n} = \frac{1}{n-1} \quad \text{成立}$$

$$\text{故 } P(X=3) = \frac{1}{99}$$

注: 每次投球进概率为 $\frac{1}{2}$,
但两次投球不独立,
故 X 不符合 $B(n, \frac{1}{2})$.

3.

X	100	80	50	-60
P	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. $P(X=10) = 0.8^5 = 0.32768$

$$P(X=5) = C_5^1 \cdot 0.2 \cdot 0.8^4 = 0.4096$$

$$P(X=0) = C_5^2 \cdot 0.2^2 \cdot 0.8^3 = 0.2048$$

$$P(X=-2) = 1 - P(X=10) - P(X=5) - P(X=0) = 0.05792.$$