

| Group | Control 2 (Nov77-Oct78) | | | Treatment (Nov78-Oct79) | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | (1) $\mathbb{E}_{Pre}[Y]$ | (2) $\mathbb{E}_{Post}[Y]$ | (3) Raw Δ | (4) $\mathbb{E}_{Pre}[Y]$ | (5) $\mathbb{E}_{Post}[Y]$ | (6) Raw Δ | (7) DD-RD |
| Education | | | | | | | |
| Mother | 10.788 | 10.800 | .012 (0.382) | 11.531 | 11.271 | -0.260 (0.465) | -0.196 (0.515) |
| Father | 11.802 | 11.687 | -0.115 (0.511) | 12.464 | 11.811 | -0.652 (0.569) | -0.809 (0.633) |
| Age at childbirth | | | | | | | |
| Mother | 27.575 | 26.484 | -1.091 (0.666) | 26.919 | 27.586 | 0.667 (0.693) | 0.893 (0.790) |
| Father | 30.366 | 29.833 | -0.532 (0.737) | 30.673 | 30.802 | 0.129 (0.738) | 0.360 (0.854) |
| Nationality | | | | | | | |
| Mother | 0.816 | 0.856 | 0.040 (0.049) | 0.895 | 0.842 | -0.054 (0.040) | -0.050 (0.048) |
| Father | 0.839 | 0.832 | -0.007 (0.050) | 0.863 | 0.824 | -0.039 (0.047) | -0.040 (0.053) |

Table 2. Parental pre-determined characteristics, treatment and control cohorts