Group	Control 1 (Nov76-Oct77)			Control 2 (Nov77-Oct78)			Control 3 (Nov79-Oct80)			Treatment (Nov78-Oct79)			
	(1) $\mathbb{E}_{Pre}[Y]$	(2) $\mathbb{E}_{Post}[Y]$	(3) Raw Δ	(4) $\mathbb{E}_{Pre}[Y]$	(5) $\mathbb{E}_{Post}[Y]$	(6) Raw Δ	(7) $\mathbb{E}_{Pre}[Y]$	(8) $\mathbb{E}_{Post}[Y]$	(9) Raw Δ	(10) $\mathbb{E}_{Pre}[Y]$	(11) $\mathbb{E}_{Post}[Y]$	(12) Raw Δ	(13) DD-RD
Education													
Mother	11.070	10.715	-0.355 (0.464)	10.788	10.800	.012 (0.382)	11.026	11.140	.114 (0.358)	11.531	11.271	-0.260 (0.465)	-0.196 (0.515)
Father	11.532	11.609	0.077 (0.621)	11.802	11.687	-0.115 (0.511)	11.395	11.828	0.433 (0.416)	12.464	11.811	-0.652 (0.569)	-0.809 (0.633)
Age at childbirth													
Mother	26.264	26.153	-0.112 (0.749)	27.575	26.484	-1.091 (0.666)	26.659	26.984	0.326 (0.653)	26.919	27.586	0.667 (0.693)	0.893 (0.790)
Father	29.896	29.099	-0.796 (0.759)	30.366	29.833	-0.532 (0.737)	29.488	29.942	0.454 (0.770)	30.673	30.802	0.129 (0.738)	0.360 (0.854)
Nationality													
Mother	0.905	0.852	-0.053 (0.044)	0.816	0.856	0.040 (0.049)	0.840	0.844	0.004 (0.046)	0.895	0.842	-0.054 (0.040)	-0.050 (0.048)
Father	0.823	0.821	-0.002 (0.054)	0.839	0.832	-0.007 (0.050)	0.832	0.858	0.026 (0.045)	0.863	0.824	-0.039 (0.047)	-0.040 (0.053)

Table 2. Parental pre-determined characteristics, treatment and control cohorts

Note: This table reports descriptive statistics of pre-birth parental characteristics for different cohorts of fathers and mothers, who became parents between November 1976 and October 1980. The first two columns list per cohort average outcomes of parents within half a year before or after the cutoff day respectively. Columns (3), (6), (9) and (12) show difference-in-means estimators for these parental outcomes. Column (13) reports DD-RD estimates according to equation 3. Clustered standard errors are reported in parentheses. Significance levels: $+ \ p < 0.15$, $* \ p < 0.10$, $** \ p < 0.05$, $*** \ p < 0.01$.

Source: German Socio-Economic Panel, version 31