# Create CDISC pilot tables

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# Setup

This script creates RDF data cubes from .csv files.

```
library(rrdfancillary)
library(rrdfcdisc)
library(rrdfqb)
library(rrdfqbcrnd0)
devtools::load_all(pkg="../..")
```

## Loading rrdfqbcrndex

All files are stored in the directory

```
targetDir<- system.file("extdata/sample-rdf", package="rrdfqbcrndex")
(targetDir)</pre>
```

## [1] "/home/ma/projects/rrdfqbcrnd0/rrdfqbcrndex/inst/extdata/sample-rdf"

# Create from demo data PhUSE scripting program

The files are generated by a SAS program - extdata/sample-workflow/adsl1.sas. The input files are read directly from .csv files instead of using the workbook, to avoid the extra step with the workbook, as the input files may be updated by running the SAS program.

```
tab1x010bsDataCsvFn<- system.file("extdata/sample-cfg", "TAB1X01.csv", package="rrdfqbcrndex")
tab1x010bsData <- read.csv(tab1x010bsDataCsvFn,stringsAsFactors=FALSE)
##TODO add measurefmt; quick hack - affects vignettes/cube-from-workbook.Rmd and
##TODO inst/data-raw/create-qb-examples-as-ttl.Rmd
if (!( "measurefmt" %in% names(tab1x010bsData))) {
tab1x010bsData$measurefmt<- "%6.1f"
tab1x010bsData$measurefmt[ tab1x010bsData$procedure %in% c("n", "nmiss", "count") ]<- "%6.0f"
## sprintf( tab1x010bsData$measurefmt, tab1x010bsData$measure)
tab1x01MetaDataCsvFn<- system.file("extdata/sample-cfg", "TAB1X01-Components.csv", package="rrdfqbcrnde"
tab1x01MetaData <- read.csv(tab1x01MetaDataCsvFn,stringsAsFactors=FALSE)
tab1x01.cube.fn<- BuildCubeFromDataFrames(tab1x01MetaData, tab1x010bsData)
## !!!!!!!!!
## !!!!!!!!!
## !!!!!!!!!
## !!!!!!!!!
## !!!!!!!!!
## !!!!!!!!!
## !!!!!!!!!
## !!!!!!!!!
cat("TAB1X01 cube stored as ", normalizePath(tab1x01.cube.fn), "\n")
## TAB1X01 cube stored as /tmp/RtmpADOzEl/DC-TAB1X01-R-V-0-0-0.ttl
targetFile<- file.path(targetDir, "CDISC-pilot-TAB1X01.ttl")</pre>
if (file.copy( tab1x01.cube.fn, targetFile, overwrite=TRUE)) {
   cat("RDF data cube copied to ", normalizePath(targetFile), "\n")
```

## RDF data cube copied to /home/ma/projects/rrdfqbcrnd0/rrdfqbcrndex/inst/extdata/sample-rdf/CDISC-pi

Now look at the generated cubes by loading the turtle files.

```
dataCubeFile<- targetFile
```

The rest of the code only depends on the value of dataCubeFile.

```
checkCube <- new.rdf(ontology=FALSE) # Initialize
cat("Loading RDF data cube from ", normalizePath(dataCubeFile), "\n")</pre>
```

## Loading RDF data cube from /home/ma/projects/rrdfqbcrnd0/rrdfqbcrndex/inst/extdata/sample-rdf/CDISC

```
temp<- load.rdf(dataCubeFile, format="TURTLE", appendTo= checkCube)
summarize.rdf(checkCube)</pre>
```

```
## [1] "Number of triples: 1442"
```

### Get the values in the cube

First set values for accessing the cube.

```
dsdName<- GetDsdNameFromCube( checkCube )
domainName<- GetDomainNameFromCube( checkCube )
forsparqlprefix<- GetForSparqlPrefix( domainName )</pre>
```

The next statement shows the first 10 triples in the cube.

```
observations1Rq<- paste( forsparqlprefix,
,
select *
where {?s ?p ?o .}
limit 10
,
,
"\n"
)
observations1<- sparql.rdf(checkCube, observations1Rq )
knitr::kable(head(observations1))</pre>
```

$\mathbf{S}$	p	0
ds:obs50	crnd-dimension:comp24fl	code:comp24fl-ALL
ds:obs50	rdf:type	qb:Observation
ds:obs50	crnd-dimension:factor	code:factor-proportion
ds:obs50	crnd-dimension:ittfl	$\operatorname{code:ittfl-}ALL$
ds:obs50	crnd-dimension:efffl	$\operatorname{code:efffl-}ALL$
ds:obs50	qb:dataSet	ds:dataset-TAB1X01

The next statement shows the first 10 triples in the cube, where the subject is a qb:Observation.

```
observations2Rq<- paste( forsparqlprefix,
,
select *
where { ?s a qb:Observation ; ?p ?o .}
limit 10
',
"\n"</pre>
```

```
)
observations2<- sparql.rdf(checkCube, observations2Rq)
knitr::kable(head(observations2, 10))
```

s	p	0
ds:obs49	rdfs:label	49
ds:obs49	qb:dataSet	ds:dataset-TAB1X01
ds:obs49	crnd-dimension:ittfl	$\operatorname{code:ittfl-}ALL$
ds:obs49	crnd-attribute:denominator	
ds:obs49	crnd-dimension:saffl	$\operatorname{code}$ :saffl- $ALL$
ds:obs49	crnd-dimension:efffl	$\operatorname{code:efffl-}ALL$
ds:obs49	crnd-attribute:unit	NA
ds:obs49	rdfs:comment	Statistic for number of records/Statistics for factor with the dimensions XX
ds:obs49	crnd-dimension:factor	code:factor-quantity
ds:obs49	crnd-dimension:disconfl	code:disconfl-ALL

### Get cube components

The cube components are shown in the next output.

```
componentsRq<- GetComponentSparqlQuery( forsparqlprefix, dsdName )
components<- as.data.frame(sparql.rdf(checkCube, componentsRq), stringsAsFactors=FALSE)
components$vn<- gsub("crnd-dimension:|crnd-attribute:|crnd-measure:","",components$p)
knitr::kable(components[,c("vn", "label")])</pre>
```

vn	label
comp24fl	comp24fl
disconfl	disconfl
efffl	efffl
factor	Type of procedure (quantity, proportion)
ittfl	ittfl
procedure	Statistical Procedure
saffl	saffl
trt01p	Treatment Arm

The codelists are shown in the next output.

```
codelistsRq<- GetCodeListSparqlQuery( forsparqlprefix, dsdName )
codelists<- as.data.frame(sparql.rdf(checkCube, codelistsRq), stringsAsFactors=FALSE)
codelists$vn<- gsub("crnd-dimension:|crnd-attribute:|crnd-measure:","",codelists$dimension)
codelists$clc<- gsub("code:","",codelists$cl)
knitr::kable(codelists[,c("vn", "clc", "clprefLabel")])</pre>
```

vn	clc	clprefLabel
comp24fl	comp24fl-N	N
comp24fl	comp24fl-Y	Y
comp24fl	${ m comp24fl-}ALL$	ALL

vn	clc	clprefLabel
comp24fl	comp24fl-NONMISS	NONMISS
disconfl	disconfl-Y	Y
disconfl	disconfl- $ALL$	ALL
disconfl	disconfl-NONMISS	NONMISS
efffl	efffl-N	N
efffl	efffl-Y	Y
efffl	${ m efffl-}ALL$	ALL
efffl	efffl-NONMISS	NONMISS
factor	factor- $ALL$	ALL
factor	factor-NONMISS	NONMISS
factor	factor-proportion	proportion
factor	factor-quantity	quantity
ittfl	ittfl-Y	Y
ittfl	ittfl- $ALL$	ALL
ittfl	ittfl- $NONMISS$	NONMISS
procedure	procedure-count	count
procedure	procedure-percent	percent
saffl	saffl-Y	Y
saffl	saffl- $ALL$	ALL
saffl	saffl- $NONMISS$	NONMISS
trt01p	trt01p-	
trt01p	trt01p-Placebo	Placebo
trt01p	$trt01p-Xanomeline\_High\_Dose$	Xanomeline High Dose
trt01p	$trt01p-Xanomeline\_Low\_Dose$	Xanomeline Low Dose
trt01p	${ m trt}01{ m p-}ALL$	ALL
trt01p	${ m trt}01{ m p-}NONMISS$	NONMISS

The dimensions are shown in the next output.

```
dimensionsRq <- GetDimensionsSparqlQuery( forsparqlprefix )
dimensions<- sparql.rdf(checkCube, dimensionsRq)
knitr::kable(dimensions)</pre>
```

### $\mathbf{p}$

crnd-dimension:disconfl crnd-dimension:saffl crnd-dimension:trt01p crnd-dimension:factor crnd-dimension:procedure crnd-dimension:comp24fl crnd-dimension:ittfl crnd-dimension:efffl

Then the attributes as shown in the next output.

```
attributesRq<- GetAttributesSparqlQuery( forsparqlprefix )
attributes<- sparql.rdf(checkCube, attributesRq)
knitr::kable(attributes)</pre>
```

#### p

crnd-attribute:denominator crnd-attribute:unit

#### Get observations

And finally the SPARQL query for observations, showing only the first 10 observations.

observationsRq<- GetObservationsSparqlQuery( forsparqlprefix, domainName, dimensions, attributes ) cat(observationsRq)

```
## prefix rdf: <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#</a>
## prefix skos: <http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#>
## prefix prov: <http://www.w3.org/ns/prov#>
## prefix rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
## prefix dcat: <http://www.w3.org/ns/dcat#>
## prefix owl: <http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#>
## prefix xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>
## prefix pav: <http://purl.org/pav>
## prefix dc: <http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/>
## prefix dct: <http://purl.org/dc/terms/>
## prefix mms: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/mms#>
## prefix cts: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/ct/schema#>
## prefix cdiscs: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/schema#>
## prefix cdash-1-1: <a href="http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/cdash-1-1">http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/cdash-1-1">
## prefix cdashct: <a href="http://rdf.cdisc.org/cdash-terminology">http://rdf.cdisc.org/cdash-terminology</a>
## prefix sdtmct: <a href="http://rdf.cdisc.org/sdtm-terminology">http://rdf.cdisc.org/sdtm-terminology</a>
## prefix sdtm-1-2: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/sdtm-1-2#>
## prefix sdtm-1-3: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/sdtm-1-3#>
## prefix sdtms-1-3: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/sdtm-1-3/schema#>
## prefix sdtmig-3-1-2: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/sdtmig-3-1-2#>
## prefix sdtmig-3-1-3: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/sdtmig-3-1-3#>
## prefix sendct: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/send-terminology#>
## prefix sendig-3-0: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/sendig-3-0#>
## prefix adamct: <a href="http://rdf.cdisc.org/adam-terminology">http://rdf.cdisc.org/adam-terminology</a>
## prefix adam-2-1: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/adam-2-1#>
## prefix adamig-1-0: <a href="http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/adamig-1-0#">http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/adamig-1-0#</a>
## prefix adamvr-1-2: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/adamvr-1-2#>
## prefix qb: <http://purl.org/linked-data/cube#>
## prefix rrdfqbcrnd0: <http://www.example.org/rrdfqbcrnd0/>
## prefix code: <http://www.example.org/dc/code/>
## prefix dccs: <http://www.example.org/dc/tab1x01/dccs/>
## prefix ds: <http://www.example.org/dc/tab1x01/ds/>
## prefix crnd-dimension: <a href="http://www.example.org/dc/dimension">
## prefix crnd-attribute: <http://www.example.org/dc/attribute#>
## prefix crnd-measure: <http://www.example.org/dc/measure#>
## select * where {
## ?s a qb:Observation ;
##
        qb:dataSet ds:dataset-TAB1X01 ;
##
        crnd-dimension:disconfl ?disconfl;
##
       crnd-dimension:saffl ?saffl;
        crnd-dimension:trt01p ?trt01p;
##
```

```
##
       crnd-dimension:factor ?factor;
##
       crnd-dimension:procedure ?procedure;
       crnd-dimension:comp24fl ?comp24fl;
##
       crnd-dimension:ittfl ?ittfl;
##
##
       crnd-dimension:efffl ?efffl;
##
       crnd-attribute:denominator ?denominator;
       crnd-attribute:unit ?unit:
##
##
       crnd-measure:measure ?measure .
## optional{ ?disconfl skos:prefLabel ?disconflvalue . }
## optional{ ?saffl skos:prefLabel ?safflvalue . }
## optional{ ?trt01p skos:prefLabel ?trt01pvalue . }
## optional{ ?factor skos:prefLabel ?factorvalue . }
## optional{ ?procedure skos:prefLabel ?procedurevalue . }
## optional{ ?comp24fl skos:prefLabel ?comp24flvalue . }
## optional{ ?ittfl skos:prefLabel ?ittflvalue . }
## optional{ ?efffl skos:prefLabel ?effflvalue . }
## }
## order by ?s
```

disconflyalue	safflvalue	trt01pvalue	factorvalue	procedurevalue	comp24flvalue	ittflvalue	effflvalue
$\overline{ALL}$	ALL	Placebo	quantity	count	ALL	Y	ALL
ALL	ALL	Placebo	proportion	percent	ALL	Y	ALL
ALL	ALL	Xanomeline High Dose	quantity	count	ALL	Y	ALL
ALL	ALL	Xanomeline High Dose	proportion	percent	ALL	Y	ALL
ALL	ALL	Xanomeline Low Dose	quantity	count	ALL	Y	ALL
ALL	ALL	Xanomeline Low Dose	proportion	percent	ALL	Y	ALL
ALL	ALL	NA	quantity	count	ALL	Y	ALL
ALL	ALL	NA	proportion	percent	ALL	Y	ALL
ALL	Y	Placebo	quantity	count	ALL	ALL	ALL
ALL	Y	Placebo	proportion	percent	ALL	ALL	ALL

#### Get observations with labels

The SPARQL query for observations with labels for variables, showing only the first 10 observations.

observationsDescriptionRq<- GetObservationsWithDescriptionSparqlQuery( forsparqlprefix, domainName, dim cat(observationsDescriptionRq)

```
## prefix rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
## prefix skos: <http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#>
## prefix prov: <http://www.w3.org/ns/prov#>
## prefix rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
## prefix dcat: <http://www.w3.org/ns/dcat#>
## prefix owl: <http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#>
## prefix xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>
## prefix pav: <http://purl.org/pav>
```

```
## prefix dc: <http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/>
## prefix dct: <http://purl.org/dc/terms/>
## prefix mms: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/mms#>
## prefix cts: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/ct/schema#>
## prefix cdiscs: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/schema#>
## prefix cdash-1-1: <a href="http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/cdash-1-1">http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/cdash-1-1">
## prefix cdashct: <a href="http://rdf.cdisc.org/cdash-terminology">http://rdf.cdisc.org/cdash-terminology</a>
## prefix sdtmct: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/sdtm-terminology#>
## prefix sdtm-1-2: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/sdtm-1-2#>
## prefix sdtm-1-3: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/sdtm-1-3#>
## prefix sdtms-1-3: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/sdtm-1-3/schema#>
## prefix sdtmig-3-1-2: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/sdtmig-3-1-2#>
## prefix sdtmig-3-1-3: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/sdtmig-3-1-3#>
## prefix sendct: <a href="http://rdf.cdisc.org/send-terminology">http://rdf.cdisc.org/send-terminology</a>
## prefix sendig-3-0: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/sendig-3-0#>
## prefix adamct: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/adam-terminology#>
## prefix adam-2-1: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/adam-2-1#>
## prefix adamig-1-0: <http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/adamig-1-0#>
## prefix adamvr-1-2: <a href="http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/adamvr-1-2">http://rdf.cdisc.org/std/adamvr-1-2">
## prefix qb: <http://purl.org/linked-data/cube#>
## prefix rrdfqbcrnd0: <a href="http://www.example.org/rrdfqbcrnd0/">
## prefix code: <http://www.example.org/dc/code/>
## prefix dccs: <http://www.example.org/dc/tab1x01/dccs/>
## prefix ds: <http://www.example.org/dc/tab1x01/ds/>
## prefix crnd-dimension: <http://www.example.org/dc/dimension#>
## prefix crnd-attribute: <a href="http://www.example.org/dc/attribute">http://www.example.org/dc/attribute</a>
## prefix crnd-measure: <http://www.example.org/dc/measure#>
## select * where {
## ?s a qb:Observation ;
## qb:dataSet ds:dataset-TAB1X01 ;
## crnd-dimension:disconfl ?disconfl;
## crnd-dimension:saffl ?saffl;
## crnd-dimension:trt01p ?trt01p;
## crnd-dimension:factor ?factor;
## crnd-dimension:procedure ?procedure;
## crnd-dimension:comp24fl ?comp24fl;
## crnd-dimension:ittfl ?ittfl;
## crnd-dimension:efffl ?efffl;
## crnd-attribute:denominator ?denominator;
## crnd-attribute:unit ?unit;
## crnd-measure:measure
                                ?measure .
## optional{ ?disconfl skos:prefLabel ?disconflvalue . }
## optional{ ?saffl skos:prefLabel ?safflvalue . }
## optional{ ?trt01p skos:prefLabel ?trt01pvalue . }
## optional{ ?factor skos:prefLabel ?factorvalue . }
## optional{ ?procedure skos:prefLabel ?procedurevalue . }
## optional{ ?comp24fl skos:prefLabel ?comp24flvalue . }
## optional{ ?ittfl skos:prefLabel ?ittflvalue . }
## optional{ ?efffl skos:prefLabel ?effflvalue . }
## optional{ crnd-dimension:disconfl rdfs:label ?disconfllabel . }
## optional{ crnd-dimension:saffl rdfs:label ?saffllabel . }
## optional{ crnd-dimension:trt01p rdfs:label ?trt01plabel . }
## optional{ crnd-dimension:factor rdfs:label ?factorlabel . }
## optional{ crnd-dimension:procedure rdfs:label ?procedurelabel . }
```

```
## optional{ crnd-dimension:comp24fl rdfs:label ?comp24fllabel . }
## optional{ crnd-dimension:ittfl rdfs:label ?ittfllabel . }
## optional{ crnd-dimension:efffl rdfs:label ?efffllabel . }
## BIND( IRI(crnd-dimension:disconfl) as ?disconflIRI)
## BIND( IRI(crnd-dimension:saffl) as ?safflIRI)
## BIND( IRI(crnd-dimension:trt01p) as ?trt01pIRI)
## BIND( IRI(crnd-dimension:factor) as ?factorIRI)
## BIND( IRI(crnd-dimension:procedure) as ?procedureIRI)
## BIND( IRI(crnd-dimension:comp24f1) as ?comp24f1IRI)
## BIND( IRI(crnd-dimension:ittfl) as ?ittflIRI)
## BIND( IRI(crnd-dimension:efffl) as ?effflIRI)
## BIND( IRI( ?s ) AS ?measureIRI)
observationsDesc<- as.data.frame(sparql.rdf(checkCube, observationsDescriptionRq), stringsAsFactors=FA
knitr::kable(observationsDesc[ 1:10 ,
     c(paste0(rep(sub("crnd-dimension:|crnd-attribute:|crnd-measure:", "", dimensions),each=3),
       c("label", "value", "IRI")),
       sub("crnd-dimension:|crnd-attribute:|crnd-measure:", "", attributes), "measure", "measureIRI"
```

disconfllabel	disconflyalue	disconfIRI	saffllabel	safflvalue	saffIRI	trt01plabel	trt
disconfl	ALL	crnd-dimension:disconfl	saffl	ALL	crnd-dimension:saffl	Treatment Arm	Pla
disconfl	ALL	crnd-dimension:disconfl	saffl	ALL	crnd-dimension:saffl	Treatment Arm	Pla
disconfl	ALL	crnd-dimension:disconfl	saffl	ALL	crnd-dimension:saffl	Treatment Arm	NA
disconfl	ALL	crnd-dimension:disconfl	saffl	ALL	crnd-dimension:saffl	Treatment Arm	Xa
disconfl	Y	crnd-dimension:disconfl	saffl	ALL	crnd-dimension:saffl	Treatment Arm	Xa
disconfl	ALL	crnd-dimension:disconfl	saffl	ALL	crnd-dimension:saffl	Treatment Arm	Xa
disconfl	ALL	crnd-dimension:disconfl	saffl	ALL	crnd-dimension:saffl	Treatment Arm	Xa
disconfl	Y	crnd-dimension:disconfl	saffl	ALL	crnd-dimension:saffl	Treatment Arm	Xa
disconfl	Y	crnd-dimension:disconfl	saffl	ALL	crnd-dimension:saffl	Treatment Arm	NA
disconfl	ALL	crnd-dimension:disconfl	saffl	ALL	crnd-dimension:saffl	Treatment Arm	Pla

# Reproduce the metadata for the workbook from cube

Here is an example of roundtripping: make the metadata used for the workbook from RDF data cube.

First get the dimensions, measure and attribute

```
workbookDimAttrMeasRq<- GetDimAttrMeasInWorkbookFormatSparqlQuery( forsparqlprefix )
dimensionsattr<- sparql.rdf(checkCube, workbookDimAttrMeasRq )
knitr::kable(dimensionsattr)</pre>
```

$\overline{\text{compType}}$	compName	codeType	nciDomainValue
dimension	crnd-dimension:disconfl	NA	NA
dimension	crnd-dimension:saffl	NA	NA
dimension	crnd-dimension:trt01p	NA	NA
dimension	crnd-dimension:factor	NA	NA
dimension	crnd-dimension:procedure	NA	NA

$\overline{\text{compType}}$	compName	codeType	nciDomainValue
dimension	crnd-dimension:comp24fl	NA	NA
dimension	crnd-dimension:ittfl	NA	NA
dimension	crnd-dimension:efffl	NA	NA
attribute	crnd-attribute:denominator	NA	NA
attribute	crnd-attribute:unit	NA	NA
measure	crnd-measure:measure	NA	NA

Secondly, get the metadata for the workbook. To get the metadata element "cubeVersion" a workaround is needed. The cubeversion is not directly available but from dcat:distribution derived as the result of paste0("DC-", domainName,"-R-V-",cubeVersion,".ttl").

```
workbookMetadataRq<- GetMetaDataInWorkbookFormatSparqlQuery( forsparqlprefix )
metadata<- sparql.rdf(checkCube, workbookMetadataRq)
cubeVersion<- gsub("-",".", gsub("DC-.*-R-V-([^\\.]+).ttl", "\\1", metadata[ metadata[,2]=="distribution", metadataX<- rbind(metadata, cbind(compType="metadata", compName="cubeVersion", compLabel=cubeVersion))
knitr::kable(metadataX)</pre>
```

	compType	compName	compLabel
	metadata metadata metadata	title distribution comment	Demographics Analysis Results DC-TAB1X01-R-V-0-0-0.ttl
compLabel	metadata metadata metadata	label description obsFileName cubeVersion	Table 14-1.01 Summary of Populations Data from adsl1.sas program tab1x01.csv 0.0.0

# Session information

#### sessionInfo()

```
## R version 3.2.3 (2015-12-10)
## Platform: x86_64-redhat-linux-gnu (64-bit)
## Running under: Fedora 23 (Workstation Edition)
##
## locale:
  [1] LC_CTYPE=en_GB.UTF-8
##
                                      LC_NUMERIC=C
   [3] LC_TIME=en_GB.UTF-8
                                      LC_COLLATE=en_GB.UTF-8
##
  [5] LC_MONETARY=en_GB.UTF-8
                                      LC_MESSAGES=en_GB.UTF-8
   [7] LC_PAPER=en_GB.UTF-8
                                      LC_NAME=en_GB.UTF-8
   [9] LC_ADDRESS=en_GB.UTF-8
                                      LC_TELEPHONE=en_GB.UTF-8
## [11] LC_MEASUREMENT=en_GB.UTF-8
                                      LC_IDENTIFICATION=en_GB.UTF-8
## attached base packages:
## [1] methods
                           graphics grDevices utils
                                                         datasets base
##
## other attached packages:
   [1] rrdfqbcrndex_0.2.3 rrdfqbcrnd0_0.2.3 rrdfqb_0.2.3
```

```
## [4] xlsx_0.5.7
                           xlsxjars_0.6.1
                                              rrdfcdisc_0.2.3
## [7] devtools_1.11.0
                           RCurl_1.95-4.8
                                              bitops_1.0-6
## [10] rrdfancillary_0.2.3 rrdf_2.1.2
                                              rrdflibs_1.4.0
## [13] rJava_0.9-8
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
## [1] Rcpp_0.12.4
                       knitr_1.12.3
                                      magrittr_1.5
                                                      roxygen2_5.0.1
## [5] highr_0.5.1
                       stringr_1.0.0
                                                      withr_1.0.1
                                      tools_3.2.3
## [9] htmltools_0.3.5 yaml_2.1.13
                                       digest_0.6.9
                                                      formatR_1.3
## [13] memoise_1.0.0 evaluate_0.8.3 rmarkdown_0.9.5 stringi_1.0-1
```