Critical Design Review

Client

```
Python
import gi
import time
import threading
import requests
from gi.repository import Gtk, GLib, Gdk
from rpi_lcd import LCD
from PUZZLE1_ANNA import RfidPyNFC
gi.require_version('Gtk', '3.0')
class CampusVirtualClient(Gtk.Window):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__(title="Campus Virtual")
        self.set_default_size(400, 300)
        self.set_border_width(10)
        self.login_frame = Gtk.Box(orientation=Gtk.Orientation.VERTICAL,
spacing=10)
        self.label_login = Gtk.Label(label="Please, login with your
university card")
        {\tt self.label\_login.override\_background\_color(Gtk.StateFlags.NORMAL,}
Gdk.RGBA(0, 0, 1, 1)) # Fondo azul
        self.label_login.override_color(Gtk.StateFlags.NORMAL, Gdk.RGBA(1,
1, 1, 1)) # Texto blanco
        self.login_frame.pack_start(self.label_login, True, True, 0)
        self.add(self.login_frame)
        self.nfc_reader = RfidPyNFC()
        self.lcd = LCD()
        self.start_nfc_thread()
    def start_nfc_thread(self):
        self.thread = threading.Thread(target=self.check_nfc)
        self.thread.daemon = True
        self.thread.start()
    def check_nfc(self):
        while True:
```

```
uid = self.nfc_reader.read_uid()
            if uid:
                GLib.idle_add(self.on_card_detected, uid)
    def on_card_detected(self, uid):
        self.label_login.set_text(f"UID detected: {uid}")
        self.label_login.override_background_color(Gtk.StateFlags.NORMAL,
Gdk.RGBA(0, 1, 0, 1))
        self.load_student_interface(uid)
    def load_student_interface(self, uid):
        self.login_frame.destroy()
        self.student_frame = Gtk.Box(orientation=Gtk.Orientation.VERTICAL,
spacing=10)
        self.lcd.clear()
        self.lcd.text("Welcome", 1)
        self.lcd.text(uid, 2)
        self.option_var = Gtk.ComboBoxText()
        self.option_var.append_text("Timetable")
        self.option_var.append_text("Tasks")
        self.option_var.append_text("Marks")
        self.option_var.set_active(0)
        self.student_frame.pack_start(self.option_var, False, False, ♥)
        self.display_button = Gtk.Button(label="Show")
        self.display_button.connect("clicked",
self.on_display_button_clicked)
        self.student_frame.pack_start(self.display_button, False, False, 0)
        self.data_view = Gtk.TextView()
        self.data_buffer = Gtk.TextBuffer()
        self.data_view.set_buffer(self.data_buffer)
        scrolled_window = Gtk.ScrolledWindow()
        scrolled_window.add(self.data_view)
        scrolled_window.set_min_content_height(150)
        self.student_frame.pack_start(scrolled_window, True, True, 0)
        self.add(self.student_frame)
        self.show_all()
    def on_display_button_clicked(self, button):
        option = self.option_var.get_active_text().lower()
```

```
server = f"http://10.192.91.240:8000/{option}"
        try:
            response = requests.get(server)
            response.raise_for_status()
            data = response.text
            self.display_data(data)
            self.lcd.clear()
            self.lcd.text(option.capitalize(), 1)
            lines = data.split('\n')[:3]
            for i, line in enumerate(lines):
                self.lcd.text(line[:20], i + 2)
        except requests.RequestException as e:
            self.display_data(f"Error loading {option}:\n{e}")
    def display_data(self, data):
        self.data_buffer.set_text(data)
if __name__ == "__main__":
    app = CampusVirtualClient()
    app.connect("destroy", Gtk.main_quit)
    app.show_all()
    Gtk.main()
```

Els imports són bastant semblants que el puzzle 2 del Elechouse, ja que necessitem executar processos en segon pla i necessitem les llibreries necessàries per construir l'entorn gràfic.

Hem trobat interessant fer un menú desplegable amb les diferents opcions de taula que pot triar l'usuari i al fer "clic" en l'opció desitjada, ja apareix la taula.

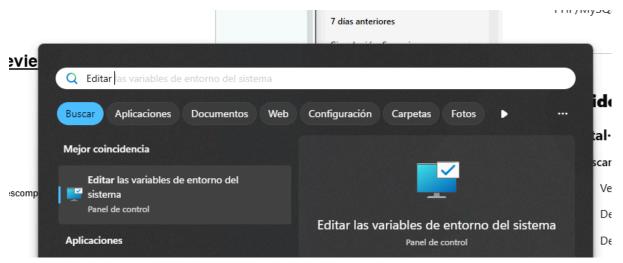
Ara mateix tenim el problema que les dades rebudes del servidor estan en format JSON i estem intentant modificar el codi per convertir el format en l'adequat.

També tenim una mica de dificultat a l'hora de la connexió, ja que hem d'estar tant el client com el servidor, connectats al mateix wifi i no serveix l'eduroam, ja que aquest té un modem personal per compte, un proxy diferent per persona i no ens permet fer la connexió servidor-client.

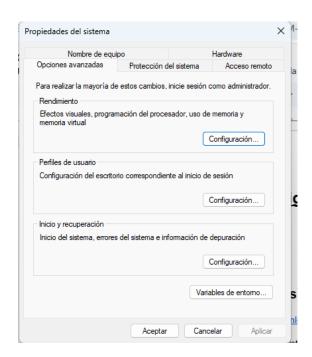
Servidor (Des de un Windows)

Descarregar PHP (https://windows.php.net/download/) i descomprimir-lo a C:\php

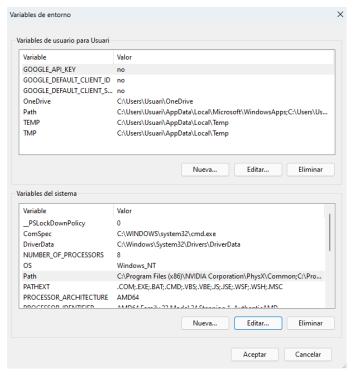
Configurar el path a les variables d'entorn del sistema:



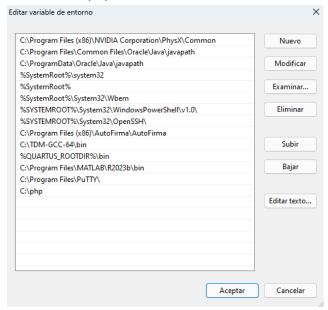
Entrar a "Editar las variables de entorno del sistema" i clicar a "Variables de entorno":



Editem les "Variables del sistema":



Escrivim "C:\php":



Configurar el PHP: Obrir un terminal (php –ini), buscar a la carpeta de php el php.ini (en el meu cas php.ini-development, llavors fem una copia i li canviem el nom a php.ini), dins aquest document descomentar l'extensió "mysqli" (extension = mysqli) i guardar.

Descarrega MySQL (https://dev.mysql.com/downloads/mysql/) i descomprimirlo a C:\mysql

Configurar el MySQL, creant el fitxer my.ini:

Obrir el terminal (com a admin), entrar dins de la carpeta bin (C:\mysql\bin)i inicializar la base de dades (mysqld --initialize-insecure --basedir=C:\mysql --datadir=C:\mysql\data)

Ara iniciem la connexió amb ambdós serveis:

MySQL:

Obrir la CMD:

- cd C:\mysql\bin
- mysqld -console
- (Deixem la consola oberta)

Obrir una altre pestanya de la CMD:

- cd C:\mysql\bin
- mysql -u root (en cas de haver ficat una contrasenya "-p" al final, i després del "ENTER" escriure la contrasenya)
- Llavors ja estarem dins de l'entorn de mysql, aquí podrem interactuar amb la base de dades.

PHP:

Obrir una CMD (una altre pestanya):

- cd C:\projecte (Carpeta on estigui el document .php que volem executar)
- php -S ip_wifi:port (En cas de voler crearlo de forma local la ip seria localhost)

Per descobrir la ip:

- Obrir una altre CMD (una altre pestanya)
- ipconfig
- Buscar la IP dins de l'apartat de la Wi-Fi o la red que es volen connectar amb el client i buscar la IPv4

```
C/C++
<?php
$servername = "localhost"; //Configuracion inicial
$username = "root";
password = "1234";
$dbname = "atenea";
$conn = new mysqli($servername, $username, $password, $dbname);
if ($conn->connect_error) {
    http_response_code(500); //Error de servidor - Conexion Fallida
    die(json_encode(["error" => "Conexion fallida: " . $conn->connect_error]));
}
session_start(); // Inicio de sesion
if (isset($_SESSION['last_activity']) && (time() - $_SESSION['last_activity'] > 900))
{ //15 minutos de inactividad
    session_unset();
    session_destroy();
    http_response_code(401); //Error de cliente - Tiempo Maximo de inactividad
superado
    die(json_encode(["error" => "Sesion expirada."]));
$_SESSION['last_activity'] = time();
$uid = $_GET['uid'] ?? null; //Validar UID
if (!$uid) {
    http_response_code(400); //Error de cliente - UID no encontrada
    die(json_encode(["error" => "UID no proporcionado."]));
}
$student_check = $conn->query("SELECT name FROM students WHERE uid = '" .
$conn->real_escape_string($uid) . "'");
if ($student_check->num_rows === 0) {
    http_response_code(404); //Error de cliente - UID no registrada
    die(json_encode(["error" => "UID no encontrado en la base de datos."]));
$student_name = $student_check->fetch_assoc()['name'];
echo "Bienvenido, $student_name.\n";
$query = $_SERVER['QUERY_STRING'] ?? null; //Comprobar si QUERY_STRING esta definida
$request_uri = $_SERVER['REQUEST_URI'] ?? ''; //Separar la tabla de las
restricciones
$request_parts = explode('?', $request_uri, 2);  //Partir el string central con el
$table = ltrim($request_parts[0], '/');  //La primera parte es la tabla
$allowed_tables = ['marks', 'tasks', 'timetables'];
                                                      //Validar tabla
if (!$table || !in_array($table, $allowed_tables)) {
   http_response_code(400);
                                      //Error de Cliente - Tabla Introducida
Invalida
   die(json_encode(["error" => "Tabla no valida."]));
}
```

```
$params = []; //Analizar las restricciones si existen
if (!empty($request_parts[1])) {    //La segunda parte son las restricciones
   $operator_map = [ //Mapeo de operadores soportados
   'lt' => '<',
   'lte' => '<=',
   'gt' => '>',
   'gte' => '>=',
   'eq' => '='
];
$constraints = []; //Procesar restricciones
$order_by = "";
$limit = "";
foreach ($params as $column => $conditions) { //Analisis de cada condicion o
restriccion
   if (is_array($conditions)) {
                                            //Separar las restricciones directas
       foreach ($conditions as $operator => $value) {
           if (isset($operator_map[$operator])) {
              if ($value === 'now') {      //Manejar valores especiales como 'now'
                  $value = (strpos($column, 'date') !== false) ? date('Y-m-d') :
date('H:i');
              $constraints[] = $column . " " . $operator_map[$operator] . " '" .
$conn->real_escape_string($value) . "'";
        }
       }
   } else {
      $constraints[] = $column . " = '" . $conn->real_escape_string($conditions) .
"'"; //Restriccion directa
  }
}
if (isset($params['limit']) && is_numeric($params['limit'])) { //Procesar el
parametro limit
  $limit = "LIMIT " . intval($params['limit']);
}
switch ($table) { //Ordenamiento por defecto (marks en subjects, tasks por date i
timetables por dia/hora)
   case 'marks':
       $order_by = "ORDER BY subject";
       break;
   case 'tasks':
       $order_by = "ORDER BY date";
       break;
   case 'timetables':
                            //Agregar la ordenacion correcta por dia de la semana
i hora
```

```
$order_by = "ORDER BY
          CASE day
              WHEN 'Mon' THEN 1
              WHEN 'Tue' THEN 2
              WHEN 'Wed' THEN 3
              WHEN 'Thu' THEN 4
              WHEN 'Fri' THEN 5
              WHEN 'Sat' THEN 6
              WHEN 'Sun' THEN 7
              ELSE 8
          END, hour"; //Primero ordena por dia, luego por hora
       break;
}
if (isset($params['limit']) && is_numeric($params['limit'])) { //Procesar el
   $limit = "LIMIT " . intval($params['limit']);
$sql = "SELECT * FROM $table"; //Construir la consulta SQL
 \hbox{ if (!empty($constraints)) { } { }} //Comprobar si hay restricciones y procesarlas \\ 
   if($table !== 'marks'){     //Si no es la tabla 'marks'
       $constraints = array_filter($constraints, function($constraint) {
          restricciones
      });
   $constraints = array_filter($constraints, function($constraint) {
       restricciones
  });
   if (!empty($constraints)) {
       $sql .= " WHERE " . implode(" AND ", $constraints); //Si hay otras
restricciones, agregarlas
  }
}
$sql .= " $order_by"; //Ordenar como es pedido
$sql .= " $limit"; //Poner el limite (si se necessita)
//echo "SQL Query: " . $sql . "\n"; //Verificar codigo SQL
$result = $conn->query($sql); //Ejecutar la codigo SQL
if (!$result) {
   http_response_code(501); //Error de servidor - Mensaje Fallido
   die(json_encode(["error" => "Consulta SQL fallida: " . $conn->error]));
}
```

Base de dades

La base de dades organitza tota la informació del sistema: estudiants, tasques, horaris i qualificacions, vinculant-la amb un UID únic per identificar cada usuari.

El codi a MySQL necessari per a la creació i configuració de la base de dades es detalla a continuació:

```
CREATE DATABASE IF NOT EXISTS atenea;
USE atenea;
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS students(
   uid VARCHAR(8) NOT NULL,
   name VARCHAR(30),
   PRIMARY KEY(uid)
) ENGINE = INNODB;
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS tasks(
   date DATE NOT NULL,
   subject VARCHAR(30),
   name VARCHAR(30)
) ENGINE = INNODB;
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS timetables(
   day VARCHAR(3),
   hour INT,
   subject VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
   room VARCHAR(7)
) ENGINE = INNODB;
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS marks(
   subject VARCHAR(10),
   name VARCHAR(30),
   mark INT,
   uid VARCHAR(8) NOT NULL,
   CONSTRAINT fk id
   FOREIGN KEY(uid)
   REFERENCES students(uid)
) ENGINE = INNODB;
```

```
ALTER USER 'root'@'localhost' IDENTIFIED WITH mysql_native_password BY '1234';
FLUSH PRIVILEGES;
INSERT INTO students(uid, name)
VALUES
    ('A2198D27', 'Eloi Saballs'),
     ('169C9314', 'Èric Lozano'),
    ('13503125', 'Marc Muñoz'),
('66269414', 'Anna Llamas'),
     ('06F3E0B0', 'Alejandro de Alvarado');
INSERT INTO tasks (date, subject, name)
VALUES
    ('2024-12-10', 'PBE', 'Puzzle 1'),
('2024-12-15', 'PSAVC', 'Practica 2'),
('2024-12-17', 'RP', 'Practica 3'),
('2024-12-22', 'TD', 'Entrega 2'),
     ('2024-12-28', 'DSBM', 'Practica 3'),
('2024-12-30', 'PBE', 'Critical Design Report');
-- Insertar datos del horario
INSERT INTO timetables(day, hour, subject, room)
VALUES
     ('Mon', 10, 'RP', 'A4105'),
     ('Mon', 16, 'TD', 'A4105'),
     ('Tue', 10, 'DSBM', 'A4105'),
    ('Tue', 12, 'LAB DSBM', 'C5S101A'),

('Tue', 16, 'PSAVC', 'A4105'),

('Wed', 08, 'PBE', 'A4105'),

('Wed', 17, 'LAB RP', 'D3006'),

('Thu', 08, 'PBE', 'A4105'),
     ('Thu', 10, 'RP', 'A4105'),
     ('Thu', 14, 'TD', 'A4105'),
    ('Fri', 12, 'DSBM', 'A4105'),
     ('Fri', 15, 'PSAVC', 'A4105');
INSERT INTO marks(subject, name, mark, uid)
VALUES
     ('EIM', 'Examen Parcial', 8.4, 'A2198D27'),
     ('TCGI', 'Examen Final', 7.1, 'A2198D27'), ('PBE', 'CDR', 8.6, 'A2198D27'),
     ('PSAVC', 'Examen Final', 5.6, 'A2198D27'),
     ('RP', 'Examen Lab', 9.3, 'A2198D27');
INSERT INTO marks(subject, name, mark, uid)
VALUES
     ('CAL', 'Examen Parcial', 1.5, '169C9314'),
     ('ALG', 'Examen Parcial', 0.2, '169C9314'),
     ('FDF', 'Examen Parcial', 5.1, '169C9314'),
     ('FDE', 'Examen Parcial', 7.5, '169C9314'),
     ('FO', 'Examen Parcial', 9.7, '169C9314'), ('TFG', 'Entrega Final', 10.0, '169C9314');
INSERT INTO marks(subject, name, mark, uid)
VALUES
     ('CAL', 'Examen Final', 9.2, '13503125'),
```

```
('EM', 'Examen Parcial', 3.1, '13503125'),
    ('FISE', 'Examen Parcial', 7.5, '13503125'),
    ('RP', 'Examen Parcial', 4.3, '13503125'),
    ('EIM', 'Examen Final', 9.6, '13503125');

INSERT INTO marks(subject, name, mark, uid)

VALUES
    ('FDE', 'Examen Parcial', 8.2, '66269414'),
    ('ALG', 'Examen Final', 3.4, '66269414'),
    ('FO', 'Examen Final', 10.0, '66269414'),
    ('ENTIC', 'Projecte Final', 9.1, '66269414'),
    ('POO', 'Projecte Final', 6.5, '66269414');

INSERT INTO marks(subject, name, mark, uid)

VALUES
    ('POO', 'Projecte', 9.9, '06F3E0B0'),
    ('PIE', 'Examen Final', 4.7, '06F3E0B0'),
    ('IPAV', 'Examen Final', 9.7, '06F3E0B0'),
    ('ICOM', 'Examen Parcial', 6.5, '06F3E0B0'),
    ('DSBM', 'Examen Lab', 1.8, '06F3E0B0');
```