# **Terrific Thesis Title**

#### **Toller Thesis Titel**

Master thesis by Amazing Author Date of submission: January 5, 2024

1. Review: Super Supervisor

Darmstadt





#### Erklärung zur Abschlussarbeit gemäß § 22 Abs. 7 APB TU Darmstadt

Hiermit erkläre ich, Amazing Author, dass ich die vorliegende Arbeit gemäß § 22 Abs. 7 APB der TU Darmstadt selbstständig, ohne Hilfe Dritter und nur mit den angegebenen Quellen und Hilfsmitteln angefertigt habe. Ich habe mit Ausnahme der zitierten Literatur und anderer in der Arbeit genannter Quellen keine fremden Hilfsmittel benutzt. Die von mir bei der Anfertigung dieser wissenschaftlichen Arbeit wörtlich oder inhaltlich benutzte Literatur und alle anderen Quellen habe ich im Text deutlich gekennzeichnet und gesondert aufgeführt. Dies gilt auch für Quellen oder Hilfsmittel aus dem Internet.

Diese Arbeit hat in gleicher oder ähnlicher Form noch keiner Prüfungsbehörde vorgelegen.

Mir ist bekannt, dass im Falle eines Plagiats (§ 38 Abs. 2 APB) ein Täuschungsversuch vorliegt, der dazu führt, dass die Arbeit mit 5,0 bewertet und damit ein Prüfungsversuch verbraucht wird. Abschlussarbeiten dürfen nur einmal wiederholt werden.

Bei einer Thesis des Fachbereichs Architektur entspricht die eingereichte elektronische Fassung dem vorgestellten Modell und den vorgelegten Plänen.

Darmstadt, 5. Januar 2024

| A. Author |
|-----------|
|           |
|           |
|           |
|           |
|           |
|           |
|           |
|           |
|           |
|           |
|           |
|           |
|           |
|           |
|           |

## **Abstract**

Abstract

## **Contents**

| 1. | Introduction  | 2  |
|----|---|----|
|    | 1.1. Contributions                                    | 2  |
| 2. | Background  | 3  |
|    | 2.1. Classes of Anomaly detection                     | 3  |
|    | 2.2. The Datasets                                     | 3  |
|    | 2.3. metrics  | 4  |
|    | 2.4. description of patchcore algo                    |    |
|    | 2.5. description of simplenet                         |    |
|    | 2.6. description of AST                               | 4  |
|    | 2.7. description of DRAEM                             |    |
|    | 2.8. description of another reconstruction based algo | 4  |
| 3. | Related Work  | 5  |
| 4. | Method  | 6  |
|    | 4.1. Our own Dataset                                  | 7  |
|    | 4.2. pipeline   | 7  |
|    | 4.3. Ensemble network                                 | 7  |
| 5. | Experimental Setup                                    | 8  |
| 6. | Experimental Results                                  | 9  |
| 7. | Conclusion and Future work                            | 10 |
| Α. | Appendix  | 12 |

# Figures and Tables

| ist of Figures      |   |
|---------------------|---|
| 1.1. I am a caption | 4 |
| ist of Tables       |   |
| 4.1. Table Caption  | ( |

## **Abbreviations, Symbols and Operators**

### List of Abbreviations

| Notation | Description                        |
|----------|------------------------------------|
| DDPG     | Deep Deterministic Policy Gradient |
| DQN      | Deep Q Network                     |
| ML       | Machine Learning                   |
| PPO      | Proximal Policy Optimization       |
| RL       | Reinforcement Learning             |
| SAC      | Soft Actor Critic                  |
| TRPO     | Trust Region Policy Optimization   |

### **List of Symbols**

| Notation | Description             |  |
|----------|-------------------------|--|
| A        | continuous action space |  |
| S        | continuous state space  |  |

 $\mathcal{H}(\cdot)$  entropy

 $\pi(a|s_t)$  Policy

### 1. Introduction

This is a citation: [1]

This is a figure:

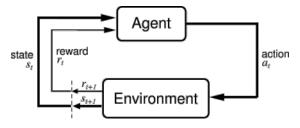


Figure 1.1.: I am a caption

#### 1.1. Contributions

- in my work i contribute the following things: pipeline to infer new images on different algorithms and compare them -> pipeline is industry focussed for benefits of the guys where i write my thesis
- research of ensemble output learning to enhance individual network performance -> simple network over 5-6 outputs
- introduction of very new dataset categories in style of mytec LOCO dataset

### 2. Background

This is an algorithm

#### 2.1. Classes of Anomaly detection

- there are different kinds of approaches to IAD look at tree picture
- First important distinction is between supervised and unsupervised -> we focus on unsupervised -> list problems with supervised approaches and thus advantages of unsupervised ones
- briefly touch on other IAD settings like few shot, along with references
- among unsupervised approaches, there are two more fundamental distinctions -> reconstruction based vs representation/feature embedding based -> explain difference with lots of references
- for reconstruction based touch on 2-3 base categories like GANs etc and link fundamental papers for GANs etc for representation based important to explain memory bank, teacher student, and distribution map explain normalizing flow somehow somewhere in there
- maybe say which algos we chose and what we covered with that

#### 2.2. The Datasets

 mvtec2d Dataset: - cite bergmann papers - very little Datasets - hosrt description of mvtec dataset -> 15 Classes -> grayscale masks -> explain folder structure(maybe with image) -> example images

- mvtec LOCO Dataset introduced in beyond dents and scratches before there were only structural anomalous Datasets - but to compare the ability of IAD methods for logical constraints, there needs to be another dataset -> neu formulieren damit es nicht nach copypasta aussieht
- short description of LOCO dataset

#### 2.3. metrics

- show metrics from survey papers explain which metrics we used and where the other ones are used explain also why we used the ones we used, and what disadvantages of other ones where
- touch on paul bergmann paper for sPRO score, say how it is better than pixel auroc and normal pro score, also explain saturation thresholds
- some math formula for calculating the important metrics

### 2.4. description of patchcore algo

### 2.5. description of simplenet

### 2.6. description of AST

### 2.7. description of DRAEM

### 2.8. description of another reconstruction based algo

## 3. Related Work

## 4. Method

This is an table:

| $\overline{m}$ | $\Re\{\underline{\mathfrak{X}}(m)\}$ | $-\Im\{\underline{\mathfrak{X}}(m)\}$ | $\mathfrak{X}(m)$ | $\frac{\mathfrak{X}(m)}{23}$ | $A_m$ | $\varphi(m) / \circ$ | $\varphi_m$ / $^{\circ}$ |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1              | 16.128                               | 8.872                                 | 16.128            | 1.402                        | 1.373 | -146.6               | -137.6                   |
| 2              | 3.442                                | -2.509                                | 3.442             | 0.299                        | 0.343 | 133.2                | 152.4                    |
| 3              | 1.826                                | -0.363                                | 1.826             | 0.159                        | 0.119 | 168.5                | -161.1                   |
| 4              | 0.993                                | -0.429                                | 0.993             | 0.086                        | 0.08  | 25.6                 | 90                       |
| 5              | 1.29                                 | 0.099                                 | 1.29              | 0.112                        | 0.097 | -175.6               | -114.7                   |
| 6              | 0.483                                | -0.183                                | 0.483             | 0.042                        | 0.063 | 22.3                 | 122.5                    |
| 7              | 0.766                                | -0.475                                | 0.766             | 0.067                        | 0.039 | 141.6                | -122                     |
| 8              | 0.624                                | 0.365                                 | 0.624             | 0.054                        | 0.04  | -35.7                | 90                       |
| 9              | 0.641                                | -0.466                                | 0.641             | 0.056                        | 0.045 | 133.3                | -106.3                   |
| 10             | 0.45                                 | 0.421                                 | 0.45              | 0.039                        | 0.034 | -69.4                | 110.9                    |
| 11             | 0.598                                | -0.597                                | 0.598             | 0.052                        | 0.025 | 92.3                 | -109.3                   |

Table 4.1.: Table Caption

#### 4.1. Our own Dataset

- repeat motivation why we added additional data in mvtec style say that we went with loco mvtec flair(maybe give reasons) say that we came up with a set of structural and logical anomalies for each category list categories(flat connector, angle and special construct)
- 3 sub sections for the three categories
- flat connector link the exact one we used (or examples of some) give structural anomalies
- give logical anomalies for both briefly touch on how we produced them show image examples for each
- repeat same for other categories
- also when describing angle: touch on how there is a special case with multi perspective detection

### 4.2. pipeline

- explain brief structure of the pipeline - ???

#### 4.3. Ensemble network

- network architecture - specifics

### 4.4. Different ensemble approaches

- weighted, random forest etc - specifics

# 5. Experimental Setup

## 6. Experimental Results

- analysis on how methods worked on own dataset individually -> if poor performance error analysis and also address different subclasses
- analysis of how ensemble model worked and if it improved performance

## 7. Conclusion and Future work

## **Bibliography**

[1] A. Vaswani, N. Shazeer, N. Parmar, J. Uszkoreit, L. Jones, A. N. Gomez, L. u. Kaiser, and I. Polosukhin, "Attention is all you need," in *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* (I. Guyon, U. V. Luxburg, S. Bengio, H. Wallach, R. Fergus, S. Vishwanathan, and R. Garnett, eds.), vol. 30, Curran Associates, Inc., 2017.

# A. Appendix

Appendix here