TOSHIBA CMOS DIGITAL INTEGRATED CIRCUIT SILICON MONOLITHIC

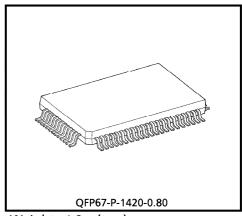
T6963C

DOT MATRIX LCD CONTROL LSI

The T6963C is an LCD controller designed to be used with LCD control driver LSIs and data display memories. The device has an 8-bit parallel data bus and control lines for reading or writing through an MPU interface. It can be directly connected to a TMPZ-80.

It has a 128-word character generator ROM which can control an external display RAM of up to 64 Kbytes. Allocation of text, graphics and external character generator RAM can be made easily and the display window can be moved freely within the allocated memory range.

The device supports a very broad range of LCD formats by allowing selection of different combinations via a set of programmable inputs. It can be used in text, graphic and combination text-and-graphic modes, and includes various attribute functions.



Weight: 1.2g (typ.)

FEATURES

Display format (pin-selectable)

Columns: 32, 40, 64, 80

: 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 20, 24, 28, 32

The combination of number of columns and number of lines must not cause the frequency to exceed 5.5 MHz. (See Fig. 2)

Character font (pin-selectable)

Horizontal dots: 5, 6, 7, 8 Vertical dots: 8 (fixed)

It is necessary to set a character font in Graphic mode just as in Text mode. The oscillation frequency does not change with the font selection.

- Display duty: 1/16 to 1/128
- A 128-word character generator ROM (code 0101) T6963C-0101 is built in as standard.

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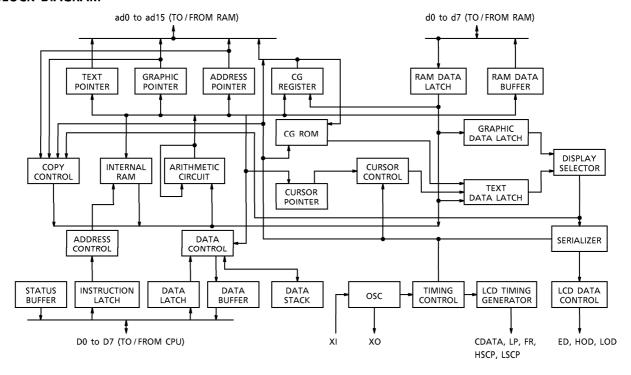
External display memory: 64 KB max
 The addresses in display memory of the text area, graphic area and external character generator area are determined by software.

- Read or Write operations from the CPU do not disturb the display.
- A crystal oscillator circuit is built in. The oscillation frequency is adjusted according to the display size. If using an external clock, use the XI pin as the clock input. (XO open.)

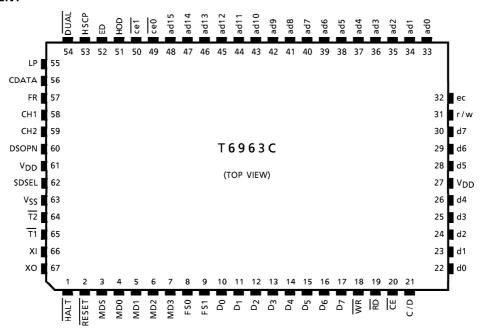
External capacitors Crystal oscillation : 20 to 30 pF

- Toshiba LCD driver LSIs (other than these with a built-in RAM) can be connected to the device.
- External display RAM must be static RAM. The T6963C cannot refresh D-RAM.
- The attribute functions can only be used in Text mode. They cannot be used in Graphic or Combination Character mode.

BLOCK DIAGRAM



PIN ASSIGNMENT



PIN FUNCTIONS

| PIN NAME | 1/0 | | FUNCTIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-------|----------|--|-------|------|-------|-------|-----------|---------------|------|--------------------|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|-----|
| | | Pins for | ins for selection of LCD size | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | DUAL | Н | Н | Н | Н | Н | Н | Н | Н | L | L | L | L | L | L | L | L |
| | | MDS | L | L | L | L | Η | Н | Н | Н | L | L | L | L | Н | Н | Н | Н |
| MDS | 1 | MD1 | Н | Н | L | L | Ι | Н | L | L | Н | Η | L | L | Η | Η | L | L |
| MD0 MD1 | Input | MD0 | Н | L | Н | L | Ι | L | Η | L | Ι | L | Н | L | Ι | L | Н | L |
| IVIDT | | LINES | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 20 | 24 | 28 | 32 |
| | | V-DOTS | 16 | 32 | 48 | 64 | 80 | 96 | 112 | 128 | 32 | 64 | 96 | 128 | 160 | 192 | 224 | 256 |
| | | 1 SCREEN | | | | | | 2 SCREENS | | | | | | | | | | |
| MD2 MD3 | Input | Pins for | selec | tion | of n | umbe | er of | colu | mns | | MD2 MD3 Colu | | H H 32 | L H 40 | H L 64 | L L 80 | | |
| FS0 FS1 | Input | Pins for | FSO H L H L FS1 H H L L Font 5×8 6×8 7×8 8×8 | | | | | | L L 8×8 | | | | | | | | | |
| D0 to D7 | 1/0 | Data I/C |) pin | s bet | twee | n CP | U an | d T6 | 963C | (D7 | is M | SB) | | | | | | |
| WR | Input | Data Wri | ata Write. Write data into T6963C when $\overline{WR} = L$. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| RD | Input | Data Rea | id. R | ead | data | from | า T69 | 63C | whe | n RD | = L. | | | | | | | |
| CE | Input | Chip Ena | ble : | for T | 6963 | C. CI | mu | st be | Lw | hen | CPU | comi | muni | cates | with | 1 T69 | 963C. | - |

| PIN NAME | 1/0 | FUNCTIONS | | | | | |
|----------------|--------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| C/D | Input | $\overline{WR} = L \cdots C/D = H : Command Write $ | | | | | |
| HALT | Input | H ······ Normal, L ····· Stops the oscillation of the clock | | | | | |
| RESET | Input | H ······ Normal (T6963C has internal pull-up resistor) L ······ Initialize T6963C. Text and graphic have addresses and text and graphic area settings are retained. | | | | | |
| DSPON | Output | Control pin for external DC/DC. DSPON is L when HALT is L or RESET is L. (When DSPON goes H, the column drivers are cleared.) | | | | | |
| DUAL | Input | H ······ Single-Scan L ····· Dual-Scan SDSEL H L H L SDSEL H L | | | | | |
| SDSEL | Input | H ······ Sending data by odd / even separation L ····· Sending data by simple serial method Upper screen HOD, ED ED HOD, ED ED Lower screen — LOD, ED ED | | | | | |
| ce0 (LOD) | Output | CeO at $\overline{DUAL} = H$ Chip enable pin for display memory in the address range 0000H to 07FFH LOD at $\overline{DUAL} = L$ Serial data output for odd columns in lower area of LCD | | | | | |
| ce1 (LSCP) | Output | ce1 at DUAL = H Chip enable pin for display memory in the address range 0800H to 0FFFH LSCP at DUAL = L Shift clock pulse output for column drivers in lower area of LCD | | | | | |
| ce | Output | Chip enable pin for display memory of any address | | | | | |
| d0 to d7 | 1/0 | Data I/O pins for display memory | | | | | |
| ad0 to ad15 | Output | Address outputs for display memory (ad15 = L : for upper area of LCD, ad15 = H : for lower area of LCD) | | | | | |
| R/W | Output | Read / Write signal for display memory | | | | | |
| ED | Output | $\overline{\text{SDSEL}}$ = H : Data output for even columns in both upper and lower areas of LCD $\overline{\text{SDSEL}}$ = L : Data output for columns in both upper and lower areas of LCD | | | | | |
| HOD | | Data output for odd columns in upper area of LCD | | | | | |
| CDATA | | Synchronous signal for row driver | | | | | |
| HSCP | | Shift clock pulse for column driver of upper area of LCD | | | | | |
| LP | Output | Latch pulse for column driver. Shift clock pulse for row driver | | | | | |
| FR | Output | Frame signal | | | | | |
| ΧI | Input | Crystal oscillator input | | | | | |
| ХО | Output | Crystal oscillator output | | | | | |
| CH1, CH2 | Output | Check signal | | | | | |
| T1, T2 | Input | Test input. Usually open | | | | | |
| V_{DD} | _ | Power supply (5.0V) | | | | | |
| VSS | _ | Power supply (0V) | | | | | |

TOSHIBA

FUNCTIONAL DEFINITION

- After power on, it is necessary to reset. RESET is kept L between 5 clocks up (oscillation clock).
- When HALT = L, the oscillation stops. The power supply for the LCD must now be turned off, to protect the LCD from DC bias.
- The HALT function includes the RESET function.
- The column/line counter and display register are cleared by RESET. (Other registers are not cleared.) Disable the display using the clear-display register.
- The status must be checked before data or commands are sent. The MSB = 0 status check must be done in particular. There is a possibility of erroneous operation due to a hard interrupt.
- STA0 and STA1 must be checked at the same time. When a command is executed, data transmission errors may occur.
- The T6963C can only handle one byte per machine cycle (16 clocks). It is impossible to send more than two data in a machine cycle.
- When using a command with operand data, it important to send the data first, and then execute the command.
- The character codes used by the T6963C are different from ASCII codes.

• State after RESET/HALT (Fig. 1)

| TERMINAL | HALT | | RESET | |
|-------------|------------|----------|------------|----------|
| D0 to D7 | F | | F | |
| d0 to d7 | F | | F | |
| r/w | Н | | Н | |
| се | Н | (Note 1) | Н | (Note 1) |
| ad0 to ad15 | Н | (Note 2) | Н | (Note 2) |
| ce0, ce1 | Н | (Note 1) | Н | (Note 1) |
| ED, HOD | Final data | | Final data | |
| HSCP | L | | L | |
| LP | L | | L | |
| CDATA | Н | | Н | |
| FR | Н | | Н | |
| CH1 | L | | K0 | |
| CH2 | L | | VEND |) |
| DSPON | L | | L | |
| XO | Н | | OSC cl | ock |

H : Level H L : Level L

F : Floating (high impedance)

KO : Test signal VEND : Test signal

VEND : Test signal (Note 1) : In Attribute mode, H or L according to state of graphic pointer

(Note 2): In Attribute mode, data of graphic pointer

• The relationship between number of row/column and oscillation clock (Fig. 2)

The frequency of the crystal oscillator is adjusted by the following formula.

fOSC: Frequency of oscillation

 f_{SCP} : Frequency of shift clock ($f_{SCP} = f_{OSC}/2$)

f_R: Frequency of Frame

M : Number of characters on one line (number of dots on one line = 8M)

For all font sizes (e.g. 7×8 , 6×8 , 5×8) the oscillation frequency remains constant.

N : Number of rows (duty = 1/8N)

$$\frac{8M}{f_{SCP}} \times 8N = \frac{1}{f_{R}}$$

$$f_{OSC} = f_R \times 64 \times 2 \times M \times N$$

($f_R = 60 \text{ Hz}$)

UNIT: [MHz]

| M N | 32 | 40 | 64 | 80 | duty | |
|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|--|
| 2 | 0.492 | 0.614 | 0.983 | 1.229 | 1 / 16 | |
| | 0.983 | 1.229 | 1.966 | 2.458 | 1 / 16 | |
| 4 | 0.983 | 1.229 | 1.966 | 2.458 | 1 / 22 | |
| 4 | 1.966 | 2.458 | 3.932 | 4.915 | 1/32 | |
| 6 | 1.475 | 1.843 | 2.949 | 3.686 | 1 / 40 | |
| 0 | 2.949 | 3.686 | 5.898 | 7.372 | 1 / 48 | |
| 8 | 1.966 | 2.458 | 3.932 | 4.915 | 1 /64 | |
| ľ | 3.932 | 4.915 | 7.864 | 9.830 | 1 / 64 | |
| 10 | 2.458 | 3.072 | 4.915 | 6.144 | 1 / 00 | |
| '0 | 4.915 | 6.144 | 9.830 | 12.288 | 1/80 | |
| 12 | 2.949 | 3.686 | 5.898 | 7.373 | 1/96 | |
| 12 | 5.898 | 7.373 | 11.776 | 14.746 | 1/90 | |
| 14 | 3.440 | 4.300 | 6.881 | 8.602 | 1/112 | |
| 14 | 6.881 | 8.601 | 13.763 | 17.203 | 1/112 | |
| 16 | 3.932 | 4.915 | 7.864 | 9.830 | 1 / 120 | |
| 10 | 7.864 | 9.830 | 15.729 | 19.660 | 1 / 128 | |

(Note 1) Upper \cdots Single-Scan, lower \cdots Dual-Scan at f_R = 60 Hz

Upper Lower

RAM Interface

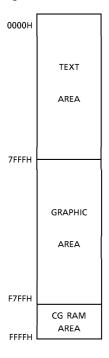
The external RAM is used to store display data (text, graphic and external CG data). With single-scan, text data, graphic data and external CG data can be freely allocated to the memory area (64 KB max).

With dual-scan, LCD $\rm I$ is allocated to 0000H to 7FFFH (32 KB max), LCD $\rm II$ is allocated to 8000H to FFFFH (32 KB max). Text data, graphic data and external CG data can be freely allocated in LCD $\rm I$. In LCD $\rm II$, the same addresses must be allocated as in LCD $\rm I$, except ad15. ad15 determines selection of LCD $\rm I$ or LCD $\rm II$.

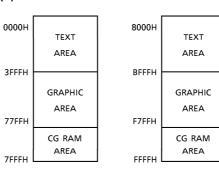
It can be use the address decoded signals $\overline{\text{ce0}}$ (0000 to 07FFH), $\overline{\text{ce1}}$ (0800 to 0FFFH) within 4 KB. $\overline{\text{ce0}}$ and $\overline{\text{ce1}}$ allow decoding of addresses in the ranges (0000 to 07FFH) and (0800 to 0FFFH) respectively within a 4-KB memory space.

(Example)





(2) Dual-Scan



CG : Character Generator

- Flowchart of communications with MPU
 - (1) Status Read

A status check must be performed before data is read or written.

Status check

The Status of T6963C can be read from the data lines.

 RD
 L

 WR
 H

 CE
 L

 C/D
 H

D0 to D7 Status word

The T6963C status word format is as follows:

MSB LSB

| STA7 | STA6 | STA5 | STA4 | STA3 | STA2 | STA1 | STA0 |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| D7 | D6 | D5 | D4 | D3 | D2 | D1 | D0 |

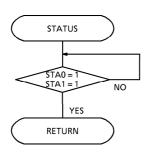
| STA0 | Check command execution capability | 0 : Disable 1 : Enable |
|------|--|---------------------------------------|
| STA1 | Check data read/write capability | 0 : Disable 1 : Enable |
| STA2 | Check Auto mode data read capability | 0 : Disable 1 : Enable |
| STA3 | Check Auto mode data write capability | 0 : Disable 1 : Enable |
| STA4 | Not used | |
| STA5 | Check controller operation capability | 0 : Disable 1 : Enable |
| STA6 | Error flag. Used for Screen Peek and Screen copy commands. | 0 : No error 1 : Error |
| STA7 | Check the blink condition | 0 : Display off 1 : Normal display |

- (Note 1) It is necessary to check STA0 and STA1 at the same time.

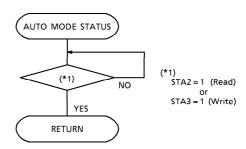
 There is a possibility of erroneous operation due to a hardware interrupt.
- (Note 2) For most modes STA0/STA1 are used as a status check.
- (Note 3) STA2 and STA3 are valid in Auto mode; STA0 and STA1 are invalid.

Status checking flow

a)



b)



(Note 4) When using the MSB = 0 command, a Status Read must be performed.

If a status check is not carried out, the T6963C cannot operate normally, even after a delay time.

The hardware interrupt occurs during the address calculation period (at the end of each line).

If a MSB = 0 command is sent to the T6963C during this period, the T6963C enters Wait status.

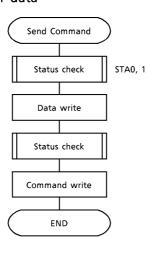
If a status check is not carried out in this state before the next command is sent, there is the possibility that the command or data will not be received.

(2) Setting data

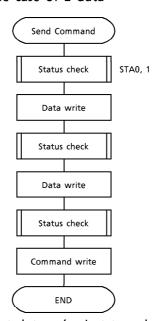
When using the T6963C, first set the data, then set the command.

Procedure for sending a command

a) The case of 1 data



b) The case of 2 data



(Note) When sending more than two data, the last datum (or last two data) is valid.

COMMAND DEFINITIONS

| COMMAND DEFINITIONS | | | | |
|---------------------|----------|-------------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| COMMAND | CODE | D1 | D2 | FUNCTION |
| | 00100001 | X address | Y address | Set Cursor Pointer |
| REGISTERS SETTING | 00100010 | Data | 00H | Set Offset Register |
| | 00100100 | Low address | High address | Set Address Pointer |
| | 01000000 | Low address | High address | Set Text Home Address |
| SET CONTROL WORD | 01000001 | Columns | 00Н | Set Text Area |
| SET CONTROL WORD | 01000010 | Low address | High address | Set Graphic Home Address |
| | 01000011 | Columns | 00H | Set Graphic Area |
| | 1000X000 | _ | _ | OR mode |
| | 1000X001 | _ | _ | EXOR mode |
| MODE CET | 1000X011 | _ | _ | AND mode |
| MODE SET | 1000X100 | _ | _ | Text Attribute mode |
| | 10000XXX | _ | _ | Internal CG ROM mode |
| | 10001XXX | _ | _ | External CG RAM mode |
| | 10010000 | _ | _ | Display off |
| | 1001XX10 | _ | _ | Cursor on, blink off |
| DICDLAY MACDE | 1001XX11 | _ | _ | Cursor on, blink on |
| DISPLAY MODE | 100101XX | _ | _ | Text on, graphic off |
| | 100110XX | _ | _ | Text off, graphic on |
| | 100111XX | _ | _ | Text on, graphic on |
| | 10100000 | _ | _ | 1-line cursor |
| | 10100001 | _ | _ | 2-line cursor |
| | 10100010 | _ | _ | 3-line cursor |
| CURSOR PATTERN | 10100011 | _ | _ | 4-line cursor |
| SELECT | 10100100 | _ | _ | 5-line cursor |
| | 10100101 | _ | _ | 6-line cursor |
| | 10100110 | _ | _ | 7-line cursor |
| | 10100111 | _ | _ | 8-line cursor |
| DATA AUTO READ/ | 10110000 | _ | _ | Set Data Auto Write |
| WRITE | 10110001 | _ | _ | Set Data Auto Read |
| VVKIIE | 10110010 | _ | _ | Auto Reset |
| | 11000000 | Data | _ | Data Write and Increment ADP |
| | 11000001 | _ | _ | Data Read and Increment ADP |
| DATA BEAD (MOITE | 11000010 | Data | _ | Data Write and Decrement ADP |
| DATA READ/WRITE | 11000011 | _ | _ | Data Read and Decrement ADP |
| | 11000100 | Data | _ | Data Write and Nonvariable ADP |
| | 11000101 | _ | _ | Data Read and Nonvariable ADP |
| SCREEN PEEK | 11100000 | _ | _ | Screen Peek |
| SCREEN COPY | 11101000 | | | Screen Copy |
| | | | | V . invalid |

X : invalid

| COMMAND | CODE | D1 | D2 | FUNCTION |
|---------------|----------|----|----|-------------|
| | 11110XXX | _ | _ | Bit Reset |
| | 11111XXX | _ | _ | Bit Set |
| | 1111X000 | _ | _ | Bit 0 (LSB) |
| | 1111X001 | _ | _ | Bit 1 |
| BIT SET/RESET | 1111X010 | _ | _ | Bit 2 |
| BII SEI/RESEI | 1111X011 | _ | _ | Bit 3 |
| | 1111X100 | _ | _ | Bit 4 |
| | 1111X101 | _ | _ | Bit 5 |
| | 1111X110 | _ | _ | Bit 6 |
| | 1111X111 | _ | | Bit 7 (MSB) |

X: invalid

Setting registers

| CODE | HEX. | FUNCTION | D1 | D2 |
|----------|------|---------------------|----------|-----------|
| 00100001 | 21H | SET CURSOR POINTER | X ADRS | Y ADRS |
| 00100010 | 22H | SET OFFSET REGISTER | DATA | 00H |
| 00100100 | 24H | SET ADDRESS POINTER | LOW ADRS | HIGH ADRS |

(1) Set Cursor Pointer

The position of the cursor is specified by X ADRS and Y ADRS. The cursor position can only be moved by this command. Data read/write from the MPU never changes the cursor pointer. X ADRS and Y ADRS are specified as follows.

X ADRS 00H to 4FH (lower 7 bits are valid)
Y ADRS 00H to 1FH (lower 5 bits are valid)

a) Single-Scan X ADRS 00 to 4FH

Y ADRS 00H to 0FH

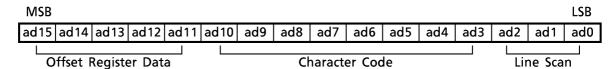
b) Dual-Scan X ADRS 00H to 4FH

> Y ADRS 00H to 0FH Upper screen

> Y ADRS 10H to 1FH Lower screen

(2) Set Offset Register

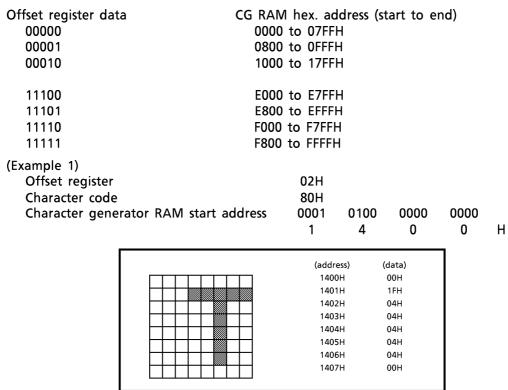
The offset register is used to determine the external character generator RAM area. The T6963C has a 16-bit address bus as follows:



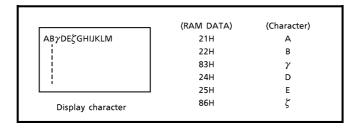
T6963C assign External character generator, when character code set 80H to FFH in using internal character generator. Character code 00H to 80H assign External character generator, when External generator mode.

The senior five bits define the start address in external memory of the CG RAM area. The next eight bits represent the character code of the character. In internal CG ROM mode, character codes 00H to 7FH represent the predefined "internal" CG ROM characters, and codes 80H to FFH represent the user's own "external" characters. In external CG RAM mode, all 256 codes from 00H to FFH can be used to represent the user's own characters. The three least significant bits indicate one of the eight rows of eight dots that define the character's shape.

The relationship between display RAM address and offset register



(Example 2) The relationship between display RAM data and display characters

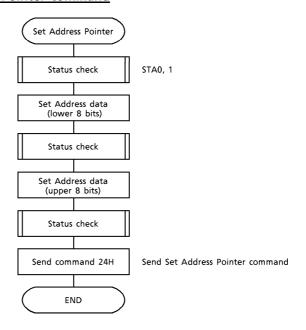


 γ and ζ are displayed by character generator RAM.

(3) Set Address Pointer

The Set Address Pointer command is used to indicate the start address for writing to (or reading from) external RAM.

The Flowchart for Set Address Pointer command



• Set Control Word

| CODE | HEX. | FUNCTION | D1 | D2 |
|----------|------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| 01000000 | 40H | Set Text Home Address | Low address | High address |
| 01000001 | 41H | Set Text Area | Columns | 00H |
| 01000010 | 42H | Set Graphic Home Address | Low address | High address |
| 01000011 | 43H | Set Graphic Area | Columns | 00H |

The home address and column size are defined by this command.

(1) Set Text Home Address

The starting address in the external display RAM for text display is defined by this command. The text home address indicates the leftmost and uppermost position.

The relationship between external display RAM address and display position

| TH | TH + CL |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| TH+TA | TH + TA + CL |
| (TH + TA) + TA | TH + 2TA + CL |
| (TH + 2TA) + TA | TH + 3TA + CL |
| | |
| TH + (n-1) TA | TH + (n-1) TA + CL |

TH: Text home address

TA: Text area number (columns)

CL: Columns are fixed by hardware (pin-programmable).

(Example)

 Text home address
 : 0000H

 Text area
 : 0020H

 MD2 = H, MD3 = H
 : 32 columns

 DUAL = H, MDS = L, MD0 = L, MD1 = H
 : 4 lines

| 0000H | 0001H | 001EH | 001FH |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0020H | 0021H | 003EH | 002FH |
| 0040H | 0041H | 005EH | 005FH |
| 0060H | 0061H | 007EH | 007FH |

(2) Set Graphic Home Address

The starting address of the external display RAM used for graphic display is defined by this command. The graphic home address indicates the leftmost and uppermost position.

The relationship between external display RAM address and display position

| GH | GH + CL |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| GH + GA | GH + GA + CL |
| (GH + GA) + GA | GH + 2GA + CL |
| (GH + 2GA) + GA | GH + 3GA + CL |
| | |
| GH + (n-1) GA | GH + (n-1) GA + CL |

GH: Graphic home address

GA: Graphic area number (columns)

CL: Columns are fixed by hardware (pin-programmable).

(Example)

Graphic home address : 0000H
Graphic area : 0020H
MD2 = H, MD3 = H : 32 columns

DUAL = H, MDS = L, MD0 = H, MD1 = H : 2 lines

| 0000H | 0001H | 001EH | 001FH |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0020H | 0021H | 003EH | 003FH |
| 0040H | 0041H | 005EH | 005FH |
| 0060H | 0061H | 007EH | 007FH |
| 0080H | 0081H | 009EH | 009FH |
| 00A0H | 00A1H | 00BEH | 00BFH |
| 00C0H | 00C1H | 00DEH | 00DFH |
| 00E0H | 00E1H | 00FEH | 00FFH |
| 0100H | 0101H | 011EH | 011FH |
| 0120H | 0121H | 013EH | 013FH |
| 0140H | 0141H | 015EH | 015FH |
| 0160H | 0161H | 017EH | 017FH |
| 0180H | 0181H | 019EH | 019FH |
| 01A0H | 01A1H | 01BEH | 01BFH |
| 01C0H | 01C1H | 01DEH | 01DFH |
| 01E0H | 01E1H | 01FEH | 01FFH |

(3) Set Text Area

The display columns are defined by the hardware setting. This command can be used to adjust the columns of the display.

(Example)

LCD size : 20 columns, 4 lines

 Text home address
 : 0000H

 Text area
 : 0014H

 MD2 = H, MD3 = H
 : 32 columns

 DUAL = H, MDS = L, MD0 = L, MD1 = H
 : 4 lines

| 0000 | 0001 | ••••• | 0013 | 0014 | 001F |
|---------|------|-------|------|------|----------|
| 0014 | 0015 | | 0027 | 0028 | 0033 |
| 0028 | 0029 | | 003B | 003C | 0047 |
| 003C | 003D | | 004F | 0050 | 005B |
| → LCD ← | | | | - | |

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(4) Set Graphic Area

The display columns are defined by the hardware setting. This command can be used to adjust the columns of the graphic display.

(Example)

LCD size : 20 columns, 2 lines

Graphic home address : 0000H
Graphic area : 0014H
MD2 = H, MD3 = H : 32 columns

DUAL = H, MDS = L, MD0 = H, MD1 = H : 2 lines

| | | | | _ | |
|------|------|--------|------|------|----------|
| 0000 | 0001 | •••••• | 0013 | 0014 | 001F |
| 0014 | 0015 | | 0027 | 0028 | 0033 |
| 0028 | 0029 | | 003B | 003C | 0047 |
| 003C | 003D | | 004F | 0050 | 005B |
| 0050 | 0051 | | 0063 | 0064 | 006F |
| 0064 | 0065 | | 0077 | 0078 | 0083 |
| 0078 | 0079 | | 008B | 008C | 0097 |
| 008C | 008D | | 009F | 00A0 | 00AB |
| 00A0 | 00A1 | | 00B3 | 00B4 | 00BF |
| 00B4 | 00B5 | | 00C7 | 00C8 | 00D3 |
| 00C8 | 00C9 | | 00DB | 00DC | 00E7 |
| 00DC | 00DD | | 00EF | 00F0 | 00FD |
| 00F0 | 00F1 | | 0103 | 0104 | 011F |
| 0104 | 0105 | | 0127 | 0128 | 0123 |
| 0128 | 0129 | | 013B | 013C | 0147 |
| 013C | 013D | | 014F | 0150 | 015B |
| | - | LCD ← | | | |
| I | | | | l | |

If the graphic area setting is set to match the desired number of columns on the LCD, the addressing scheme will be automatically modified so that the start address of each line equals the end address of the previous line +1.

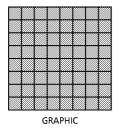
Mode set

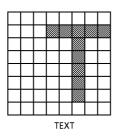
| CODE | FUNCTION | OPERAND |
|----------|-----------------------------------|---------|
| 1000X000 | OR Mode | _ |
| 1000X001 | EXOR Mode | _ |
| 1000X011 | AND Mode | _ |
| 1000X100 | TEXT ATTRIBUTE Mode | _ |
| 10000XXX | Internal Character Generator Mode | _ |
| 10001XXX | External Character Generator Mode | _ |

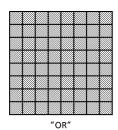
X: invalid

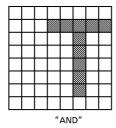
The display mode is defined by this command. The display mode does not change until the next command is sent. The logical OR, EXOR, AND of text or graphic display can be displayed. In Internal Character Generator mode, character codes 00H to 7FH are assigned to the built-in character generator ROM. The character codes 80H to FFH are automatically assigned to the external character generator RAM.

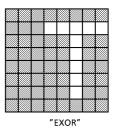
(Example)











(Note) Attribute functions can only be applied to text display, since the attribute data is placed in the graphic RAM area.

Attribute function

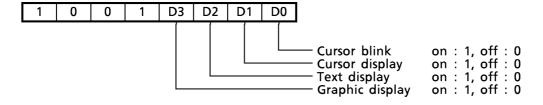
The attribute operations are Reverse display, Character blink and Inhibit. The attribute data is written into the graphic area which was defined by the Set Control Word command. Only text display is possible in Attribute Function mode; graphic display is automatically disabled. However, the Display Mode command must be used to turn both Text and Graphic on in order for the Attribute function to be available.

The attribute data for each character in the text area is written to the same address in the graphic area. The Attribute function is defined as follows.

| | | | | _ | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|------|------|----------------|---------|-------|----|----|--------|--------|
| | Attrik | oute R | AM 1 | byte | XX | Х | Х | d3 | d2 | d1 | d0 |
| ı | | | | 1 | - | | | | | | - |
| | d3 | d2 | d1 | d0 | FL | JNCTI | NC | | | | |
| | _ | _ | | | Niconal disale | _ | | | - | | |
| | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Normal displa | ay | | | | | |
| | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | Reverse displa | ay | | | | | |
| | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | Inhibit displa | у | | | | | |
| | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Blink of norn | nal dis | splay | | | | |
| | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | Blink of reve | rse dis | play | | | | |
| | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | Blink of inhib | oit dis | plav | | | X : ir | nvalid |

Display mode

| | CODE | FUNCTION | OPERAND | |
|---|----------|----------------------|---------|-------------|
| | 10010000 | Display off | _ | |
| | 1001XX10 | Cursor on, blink off | _ | |
| I | 1001XX11 | Cursor on, blink on | _ | |
| ſ | 100101XX | Text on, graphic off | _ | |
| | 100110XX | Text off, graphic on | _ | |
| | 100111XX | Text on, graphic on | | X : invalid |



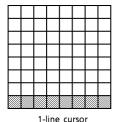
(Note) It is necessary to turn on "Text display" and "Graphic display" in the following cases.

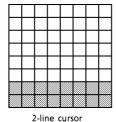
- a) Combination of text/graphic display
- b) Attribute function

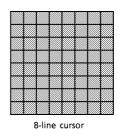
• Cursor pattern select

| CODE | FUNCTION | OPERAND |
|----------|---------------|---------|
| 10100000 | 1-line cursor | _ |
| 10100001 | 2-line cursor | _ |
| 10100010 | 3-line cursor | _ |
| 10100011 | 4-line cursor | |
| 10100100 | 5-line cursor | _ |
| 10100101 | 6-line cursor | _ |
| 10100110 | 7-line cursor | _ |
| 10100111 | 8-line cursor | _ |

When cursor display is ON, this command selects the cursor pattern in the range 1 line to 8 lines. The cursor address is defined by the Cursor Pointer Set command.







• Data Auto Read/Write

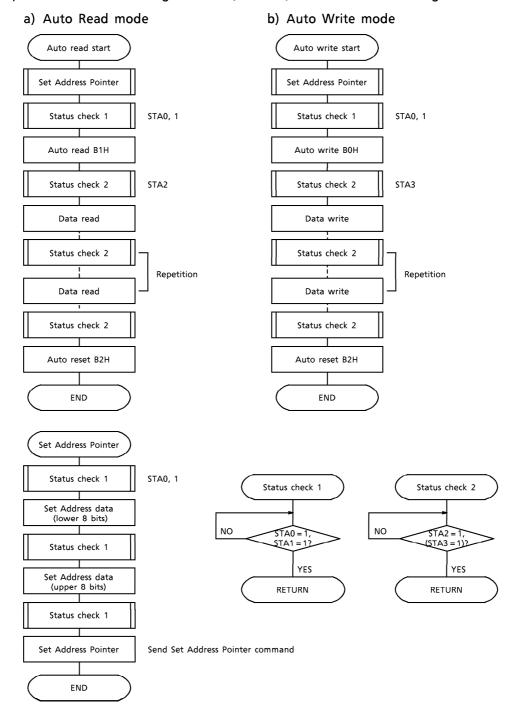
| CODE | HEX. | FUNCTION | OPERAND |
|----------|------|---------------------|---------|
| 10110000 | вон | Set Data Auto Write | _ |
| 10110001 | B1H | Set Data Auto Read | _ |
| 10110010 | B2H | Auto Reset | |

This command is convenient for sending a full screen of data from the external display RAM. After setting Auto mode, a Data Write (or Read) command is need not be sent between each datum. A Data Auto Write (or Read) command must be sent after a Set Address Pointer command. After this command, the address pointer is automatically incremented by 1 after each datum. In Auto mode, the T6963C cannot accept any other commands.

The Auto Reset command must be sent to the T6963C after all data has been sent, to clear Auto mode.

(Note) A Status check for Auto mode

(STA2, STA3 should be checked between sending of each datum. Auto Reset should be performed after checking STA3 = 1 (STA2 = 1). Refer to the following flowchart.

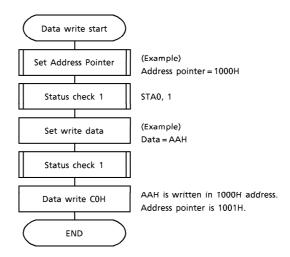


Data Read / Write

| CODE | HEX. | FUNCTION | OPERAND |
|----------|------|--------------------------------|---------|
| 11000000 | C0H | Data Write and Increment ADP | Data |
| 11000001 | C1H | Data Read and Increment ADP | _ |
| 11000010 | C2H | Data Write and Decrement ADP | Data |
| 11000011 | СЗН | Data Read and Decrement ADP | _ |
| 11000100 | C4H | Data Write and Nonvariable ADP | Data |
| 11000101 | C5H | Data Read and Nonvariable ADP | _ |

This command is used for writing data from the MPU to external display RAM, and reading data from external display RAM to the MPU. Data Write/Data Read should be executed after setting address using Set Address Pointer command. The address pointer can be automatically incremented or decremented using this command.

(Note) This command is necessary for each 1-byte datum. Refer to the following flowchart.



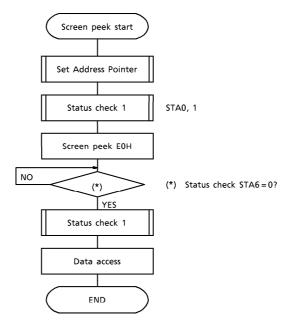
• Screen Peek

| CODE | HEX. | FUNCTION | OPERAND |
|----------|------|-------------|---------|
| 11100000 | E0H | Screen Peek | 1 |

This command is used to transfer 1 byte of displayed data to the data stack; this byte can then be read from the MPU by data access. The logical combination of text and graphic display data on the LCD screen can be read by this command.

The status (STA6) should be checked just after the Screen Peek command. If the address determined by the Set Address Pointer command is not in the graphic area, this command is ignored and a status flag (STA6) is set.

Refer to the following flowchart.



(Note) This command is available when hardware column number and software column number are the same. Hardware column number is related to MD2 and MD3 setting. Software column number is related to Set Text Area and Set Graphic Area command.

• Screen Copy

| CODE | HEX. | FUNCTION | OPERAND |
|----------|------|-------------|---------|
| 11101000 | E8H | Screen Copy | _ |

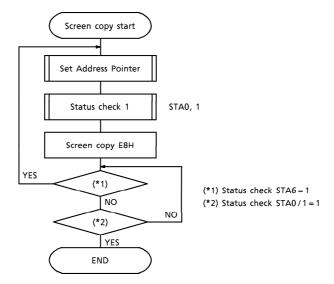
This command copies a single raster line of data to the graphic area.

The start point must be set using the Set Address Pointer command.

(Note 1) If the attribute function is being used, this command is not available. (With Attribute data is graphic area data.)

(Note 2) With Dual-Scan, this command cannot be used (because the T6963C cannot separate the upper screen data and lower screen data).

Refer to the following flowchart.



(Note) This command is available when hardware column number and software column number are the same. Hardware column number is related to MD2 and MD3 setting. Software column number is related to Set Text Area and Set Graphic Area command.

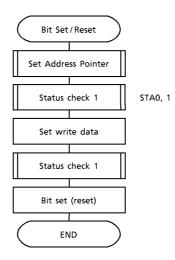
• Bit Set/Reset

| CODE | FUNCTION | OPERAND |
|----------|-------------|---------|
| 11110XXX | Bit Reset | _ |
| 11111XXX | Bit Set | _ |
| 1111X000 | Bit 0 (LSB) | _ |
| 1111X001 | Bit 1 | _ |
| 1111X010 | Bit 2 | _ |
| 1111X011 | Bit 3 | _ |
| 1111X100 | Bit 4 | _ |
| 1111X101 | Bit 5 | _ |
| 1111X110 | Bit 6 | _ |
| 1111X111 | Bit 7 (MSB) | _ |

X: invalid

This command use to set or reset a bit of the byte specified by the address pointer. Only one bit can be set/reset at a time.

Refer to the following flowchart.



TOSHIBA

CHARACTER CODE MAP

ROM code 0101

| LSB MSB | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | А | В | С | D | Е | F |
|------------|--------------|----------|-------------|----------|------|------------|---------|------|---|-----|---------|--------|-------|----------|------|---------------|
| 0 | | • | 11 | | : | : | | | • | ? | ** | | : | •••• | | |
| 1 | | i | | | | | 6 | · | | | # # | # ; | • | | > | • |
| 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | K | | | H | |
| 3 | | | | | | | Ņ | ₩ | X | Ÿ | <u></u> | | | | .*. | |
| 4 | • | -== | | : | | ::: | | •== | | | i | K | ••••• | | ľì | |
| 5 | ::: - | -== | ! -" | :::. | - | | ij | W | × | •== | | ₹ | | <u>:</u> | •••• | |
| 6 | | | | | -::: | | -::: | :::: | | | | | • | • | | |
| 7 | | : | | Ö | ::: | | <u></u> | ·. | | | | | | | | `` |

TOSHIBA

CG ROM TYPE 0201

| LSB MSB | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | А | В | С | D | Е | F |
|------------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|------|----------|------------|----------|---------|---------|
| 0 | | • | !! | | | : | | : | Ĭ, |) | :#: | | : | | | • |
| 1 | | • | • | : | | | | : | | | ## | : | | •••• | > | • |
| 2 | | | | | | | | | | i | | K | i | | | |
| 3 | | | | | | | Ņ | W | X | ¥ | | i. | | | ••• | |
| 4 | # | ; | | | | | ; | 77 | 4 | • | | # | ## | .::. | | •:: |
| 5 | •••• | • | • | ŗ | · | | ! | # | ::; | • | | # | : ; | . | | ٠,١ |
| 6 | :;; | # | ••• | | ŀ | •••• | | ;;; | | ļ | : `i | | | ٠, | | ~; |
| 7 | | : | .×: | | | | | ••• | Ņ | ii. | Ŀ | | : ; | ÷ | ••• | |

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Ta = 25°C)

| ITEM | SYMBOL | RATING | UNIT |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|
| Supply Voltage | V _{DD} (Note) | -0.3 to 7.0 | V |
| Input Voltage | V _{IN} (Note) | -0.3 to V _{DD} + 0.3 | V |
| Operating Temperature | T _{opr} | - 20 to 70 | °C |
| Storage Temperature | T _{stg} | – 55 to 125 | °C |

(Note) Referenced to $V_{SS} = 0V$.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

DC CHARACTERISTICS

TEST CONDITIONS (Unless otherwise noted, $V_{SS} = 0V$, $V_{DD} = 5.0V \pm 10\%$, $T_{a} = -20$ to 75° C)

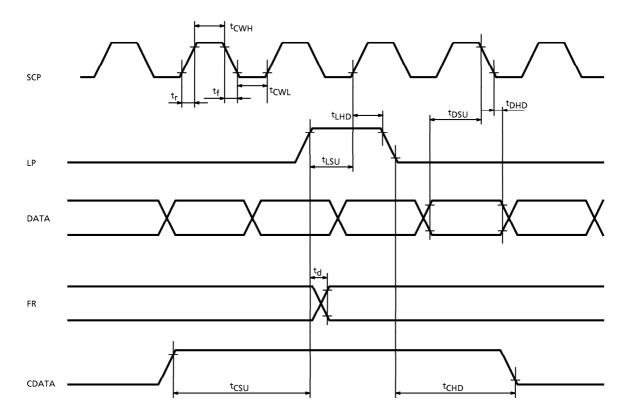
| ITEM | | SYMBOL | TEST CIR- CUIT | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP. | MAX | UNIT | PIN NAME |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|------|-------------|----------|-----------------|
| Operating | Voltage | V_{DD} | _ | _ | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.5 | V | V_{DD} |
| 1 | H Level | V _{IH} | _ | _ | V _{DD} – 2.2 | _ | V_{DD} | ٧ | Input pins |
| Input | L Level | V _{IL} | _ | _ | 0 | _ | 0.8 | V | Input pins |
| Output | out H Level VOH — — — | | V _{DD} – 0.3 | | V_{DD} | ٧ | Output pins | | |
| Voltage | L Level | VOL | _ | _ | 0 | _ | 0.3 | ٧ | Output pins |
| Output | H Level | ROH | _ | $V_{OUT} = V_{DD} - 0.5V$ | _ | _ | 400 | Ω | Output pins |
| Resistance | L Level | ROL | _ | V _{OUT} = 0.5V | _ | _ | 400 | Ω | Output pins |
| Input Pull- Resistance | up | RPU | _ | _ | 50 | 100 | 200 | kΩ | (Note 1) |
| Operating Frequency | | fosc | _ | _ | 0.4 | | 5.5 | MHz | |
| Current Consumption (Operating | | ^I DD (1) | ı | V _{DD} = 5.0V (Note 2) f _{OSC} = 3.0MHz | _ | 3.3 | 6 | mA | V _{DD} |
| Current Consumpti | on (Halt) | I _{DD} (2) | | V _{DD} = 5.0V | _ | | 3 | μΑ | v_{DD} |

(Note 1) Applied $\overline{11}$, $\overline{12}$, \overline{RESET}

(Note 2) MDS = L, MD0 = L, MD1 = L, MD2 = H, MD3 = H, FS0 = L, FS1 = L, $\overline{DUAL} = H$, D7 to D0 = LHLHLHLH

AC CHARACTERISTICS

• Switching Characteristics (1)

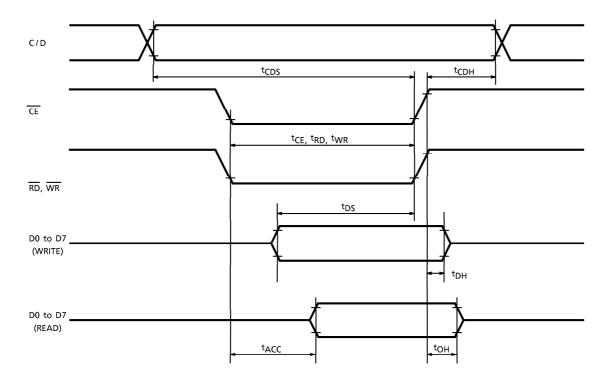


TEST CONDITIONS (Unless otherwise noted, $V_{DD} = 5.0V \pm 10\%$, $V_{SS} = 0V$, Ta = -20 to $70^{\circ}C$)

| ITEM | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | MAX | UNIT |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----|------|------|
| Operating Frequency | f _{scp} | Ta = − 10~70°C | _ | 2.75 | MHz |
| SCP Pulse Width | tCWH, tCWL | _ | 150 | _ | ns |
| SCP Rise / Fall Time | t _r , t _f | _ | _ | 30 | ns |
| LP Set-up Time | tLSU | _ | 150 | 290 | ns |
| LP Hold Time | tLHD | _ | 5 | 40 | ns |
| Data Set-up Time | t _{DSU} | _ | 170 | _ | ns |
| Data Hold Time | t _{DHD} | _ | 80 | _ | ns |
| FR Delay Time | ^t d | _ | 0 | 90 | ns |
| CDATA Set-up Time | tcsu | _ | 450 | 850 | ns |
| CDATA Hold Time | ^t CHD | _ | 450 | 950 | ns |

• Switching Characteristics (2)

Bus Timing

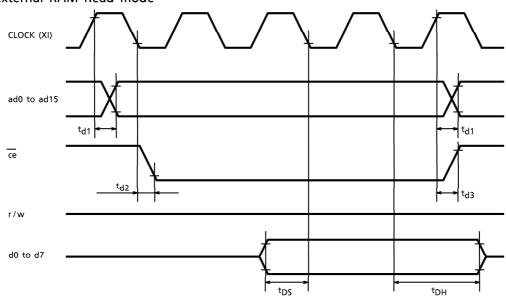


TEST CONDITIONS (Unless otherwise noted, $V_{DD} = 5.0V \pm 10\%$, $V_{SS} = 0V$, $T_{a} = -20$ to 75° C)

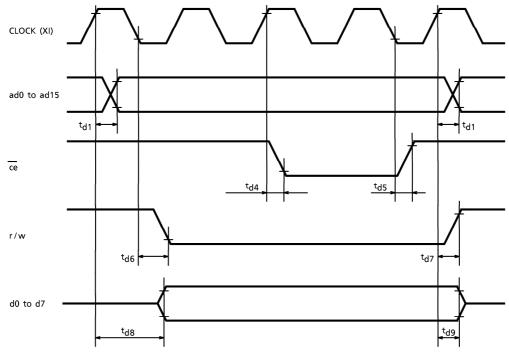
| ITEM | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | MAX | UNIT |
|------------------------|---|-----------------|-----|-----|------|
| C/D Set-up Time | ^t CDS | _ | 100 | _ | ns |
| C/D Hold Time | ^t CDH | | 10 | _ | ns |
| CE, RD, WR Pulse Width | t _{CE} , t _{RD} , t _{WR} | | 80 | | ns |
| Data Set-up Time | t _{DS} | | 80 | _ | ns |
| Data Hold Time | ^t DH | _ | 40 | _ | ns |
| Access Time | ^t ACC | | _ | 150 | ns |
| Output Hold Time | ^t OH | 1 | 10 | 50 | ns |

• Switching Characteristics (3)

(1) External RAM Read mode



(2) External RAM Write mode



TEST CONDITIONS (Unless otherwise noted, $V_{DD} = 5.0V \pm 10\%$, $V_{SS} = 0V$, $T_{a} = -20$ to 70° C)

| ITEM | SYMBOL | IBOL TEST CONDITIONS | | | UNIT |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|----|-----|------|
| Address Delay Time | ^t d1 | _ | _ | 250 | ns |
| ce Fall Delay Time (Read) | ^t d2 | _ | _ | 180 | ns |
| ce Rise Delay Time (Read) | ^t d3 | _ | _ | 180 | ns |
| Data Set-up Time | t _{DS} | _ | 0 | _ | ns |
| Data Hold Time | t _{DH} | _ | 30 | _ | ns |
| ce Fall Delay Time (Write) | ^t d4 | _ | _ | 200 | ns |
| ce Rise Delay Time (Write) | ^t d5 | _ | _ | 200 | ns |
| r/w Fall Delay Time | ^t d6 | _ | _ | 180 | ns |
| r/w Rise Delay Time | ^t d7 | _ | _ | 180 | ns |
| Data Stable Time | ^t d8 | _ | _ | 450 | ns |
| Data Hold Time | t _d 9 | _ | _ | 200 | ns |

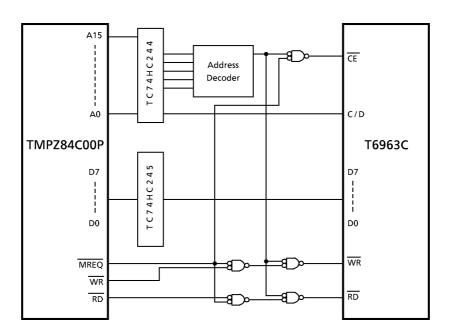
T6963C EXAMPLE OF APPLICATION CIRCUIT

The T6963C can be directly connected to a TMPZ84C00A (Z80 (Note 1) CMOS). The T6963C can be used with a TMPZ84C00A as shown in the following application circuit.

• MPU memory address mapping

Data is transferred to the T6963C using a memory request signal.

| | ADDRESS |
|------------------|-----------|
| DATA (I/O) | XXXXH |
| Command / Status | XXXX + 1H |

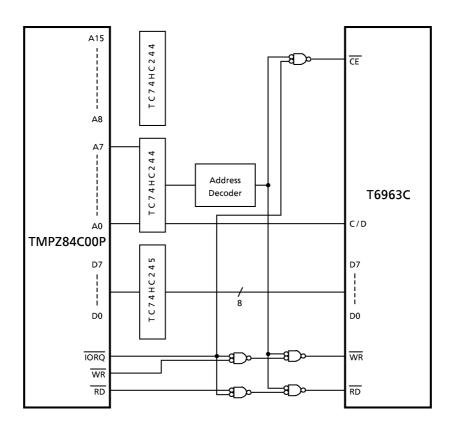


(Note 1) Z80 is a trademark of Zilog Inc.

• MPU I/O addressing

Data is transferred to the T6963C using an I/O request signal.

| | I/O ADDRESS |
|------------------|-------------|
| DATA | XXH |
| Command / Status | XX + 1H |

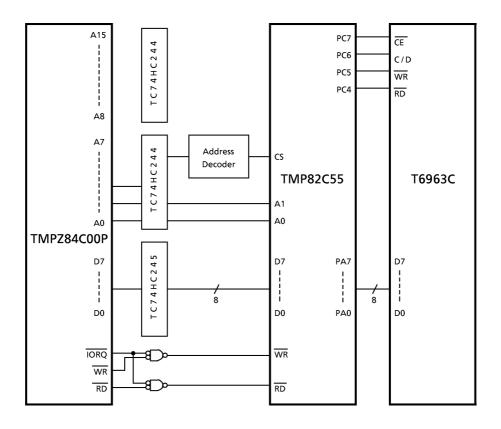


• When using PPI LSI (TMP82C55)

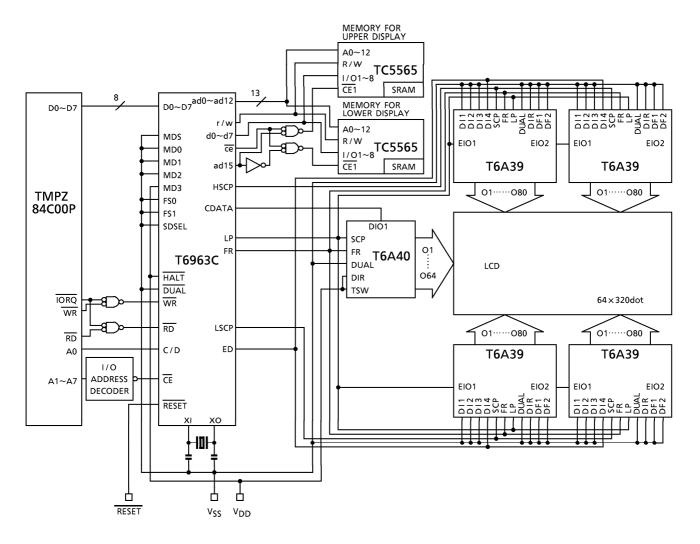
The T6963C can be connected to a PPI LSI.

The port A connects to the data bus.

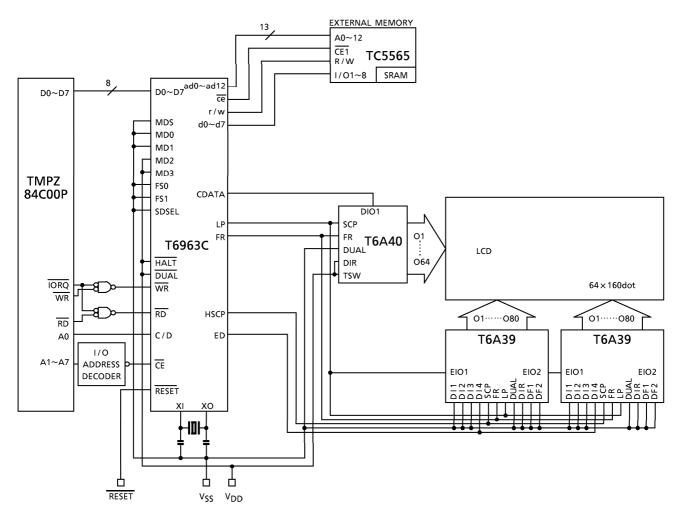
The port C connects to the control bus. (C/D, \overline{CE} , \overline{WR} , \overline{RD})



APPLICATION CIRCUIT (1)



APPLICATION CIRCUIT (2)



SAMPLE PROGRAM

```
1:
              T6963C SAMPLE PROGRAM V0.01
2
3 :
                      SOURCE PROGRAM for TMPZ84C00P
 4
                                           1991- 2-15
   :
5
         ;
               Display Size : 20 Column \times 8 Lines
6
7
         ;
               Character Font: 8 Dots Mode
9
        TXHOME
                          EQU
                                    40H
                                           ;SET TXT HM ADD
10 :
        TXAREA
                          EQU
                                    41H
                                           ;SET TXT AREA
11 :
                          EQU
        GRHOME
                                    42H
                                           ;SET GR HM ADD
                          EQU
                                    43H
12 :
        GRAREA
                                           ;SET GR AREA
        OFFSET
                          EQU
                                    22H
                                           ;SET OFFSET ADD
13 :
14 :
        ADPSET
                          EQU
                                    24H
                                           ;SET ADD PTR
15
   :
        AWRON
                          EQU
                                   0B0H
                                           ;SET AUTO WRITE MODE
16
        AWROFF
                          EQU
                                   0B2H
                                           ; RESET AUTO WRITE MODE
17
        CMDP
                          EQU
                                    01H
                                           ;CMD PORT
                                    00H
18
   :
        DP
                          EQU
                                           ;DATA PORT
19
        STACK
                          EQU
                                  9FFFH
                                           ;STACK POINTER BASE ADDRESS
20
21
                  ORG
                          0000H
22
         START:
23
                  LD
                          SP, STACK
24
   :
         ; SET TEXT HOME ADDRESS
25
26
                  LD
                          HL,0000H
                                                   ; TEXT HOME ADDRESS 0000H
27
                  CALL
28
                          DT2
29
                  LD
                          A, TXHOME
                  CALL
                          CMD
30
31
         ; SET GRAPHIC HOME ADDRESS
32
33
   :
                          HL,0200H
34
                  LD
                                                   ; GRAPHIC HOME ADDRESS 0200H
                  CALL
                          DT2
35
                  LD
36
                          A,GRHOME
                  CALL
                          CMD
37
38 :
```

```
; SET TEXT AREA
39 :
40 :
41
                  LD
                          HL,0014H
                                                    ; TEXT AREA 20 Columns
                  CALL
                          DT2
42
                  LD
                          A, TXAREA
43
                  CALL
                          CMD
44
45
         ; SET GRAPHIC AREA
46
47
                  LD
48
                          HL,0014H
                                                    ; GRAPHIC AREA 20 Columns
                  CALL
                          DT2
49
                  LD
                          A, GRAREA
50
                          CMD
51
                  CALL
         ; MODE SET (OR MODE, Internal Character Generater MODE)
53
54
55
                  LD
                          A,80H
                  CALL
                          CMD
56
57
58
         ; SET OFFSET REGISTER (00010 10000000 000=1400H CG RAM START ADDRESS)
                                                CHARACTER CODE 80H
                  LD
                          HL,0002H
60
61
                  CALL
                          DT2
62
                  LD
                          A,OFFSET
                          CMD
63 :
                  CALL
64
         ; DISPLAY MODE
65
            (TEXT ON, GRAPHICS OFF, CURSOR OFF)
66
67
68
                  LD
                          A,94H
69
                  CALL
                          CMD
70
           WRITE TEXT BLANK CODE
71
72
                  LD
                          HL,0000H
                                                   ; SET Address Pointer 0000H
73
74
                  CALL
                          DT2
                                                    ; (TEXT HOME ADDRESS)
                  LD
                          A, ADPSET
76 :
                  CALL
                          CMD
77
                  LD
                                                    ; SET DATA AUTO WRITE
78 :
                          A, AWRON
```

| 79 | : | | CALL | CMD | ; | |
|-----|---|---------|---------|----------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| 80 | : | | | | | |
| 81 | : | | LD | BC,00A0H | ; | 20 Columns \times 8Lines (160=A0H) |
| 82 | : | TXCR: | | | | |
| 83 | : | | LD | A,00H | ; | WRITE DATA 00H |
| 84 | : | | CALL | ADT | ; | (WRITE BLANK CODE) |
| 85 | : | | | | | |
| 86 | : | | DEC | BC | | |
| 87 | : | | LD | A,B | | |
| 88 | : | | OR | С | | |
| 89 | : | | JR | NZ,TXCR | | |
| 90 | : | | | | | |
| 91 | : | | LD | A,AWROFF | ; | AUTO RESET |
| 92 | : | | CALL | CMD | | |
| 93 | : | | | | | |
| 94 | : | : | | | | |
| 95 | : | ; WRITE | EXTERNA | L CHARACTER GENERATOR DATA | Α | |
| 96 | : | : | | | | |
| 97 | : | | LD | DE, EXTCG | ; | CG data address in Program |
| 98 | : | | LD | HL,1400H | ; | CG RAM Start Address (1400H) |
| 99 | : | | CALL | DT2 | | |
| 100 | : | | LD | A,ADPSET | | |
| 101 | : | | CALL | CMD | | |
| 102 | : | : | | | | |
| 103 | : | | LD | A, AWRON | ; | SET DATA AUTO WRITE |
| 104 | : | | CALL | CMD | | |
| 105 | : | | | | | |
| 106 | : | | LD | B,40H | ; | 8 Character \times 8 byte (64=40H) |
| 107 | : | EXCG: | | | | |
| 108 | : | | LD | A,(DE) | ; | WRITE DATA TO EXTERNAL RAM |
| 109 | : | | CALL | ADT | ; | |
| 110 | : | | INC | HL | | |
| 111 | : | | INC | DE | | |
| 112 | : | | DJNZ | EXCG | | |
| 113 | : | | | | | |
| 114 | : | | LD | A,AWROFF | ; | AUTO RESET |
| 115 | : | | CALL | CMD | | |
| 116 | : | : | | | | |
| 117 | : | ; WRITE | TEXT DI | SPLAY DATA (INTERNAL CG) | | |
| 118 | : | : | | | | |

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| 119 | : | | LD | HL,0040H | | Address Pointer 3Line,4Column |
|-----|---|--------------|-----------|---------------------------|------|------------------------------------|
| 120 | : | | CALL | DT2 | ; | Address Forniter Stille, 4Cordilli |
| 121 | : | | LD | A,ADPSET | | |
| 122 | : | | CALL | CMD | | |
| 123 | • | | CALL | Chib | | |
| 124 | : | | LD | A, AWRON | | SET DATA AUTO WRITE |
| 125 | : | | CALL | CMD | ; | SET DATA ACTO WRITE |
| 126 | • | | CALL | Chib | | |
| 127 | : | | LD | B, ODH | ; | 13 Character |
| 128 | : | | LD | DE,TXPRT | , | 15 Character |
| 129 | : | TXLP1: | LD | DE, IXI KI | | |
| 130 | : | IALI I. | LD | A,(DE) | ; | WRITE DATA |
| 131 | : | | CALL | ADT | , | WILL DATA |
| 132 | : | | INC | DE | | |
| 133 | : | | DJNZ | TXLP1 | | |
| 134 | : | | DUNZ | IALFI | | |
| 135 | : | | LD | A,AWROFF | ; | AUTO RESET |
| 136 | | | CALL | CMD | , | AUTO RESET |
| 137 | : | | CALL | ChiD | | |
| 138 | : | : . WDITE | TEVT DI | COLAV DATA (EVTEDNAL CC | ınna | n nont) |
| 139 | : | | . IEVI DI | SPLAY DATA (EXTERNAL CG u | iphe | n part) |
| 140 | : | : | LD | HL,006CH | | Address Pointon 51 inc 9Column |
| 141 | : | | CALL | DT2 | ; | Address Pointer 5Line,8Column |
| 142 | : | | LD | | | |
| | : | | | A,ADPSET | | |
| 143 | : | | CALL | CMD | | |
| 144 | : | | LD | A AMDON | | SET DATA AUTO WRITE |
| 145 | : | | LD | A, AWRON | ; | SET DATA AUTO WRITE |
| 146 | : | | CALL | CMD | | |
| 147 | : | | LD | D OCH | | C Chancatan |
| 148 | : | | LD | B,06H | ; | 6 Character |
| 149 | : | TVLDO | LD | DE,EXPRT1 | | |
| 150 | : | TXLP2: | LD | A (DE) | | UDITE DATA |
| 151 | : | | LD | A,(DE) | ; | WRITE DATA |
| 152 | : | | CALL | ADT | | |
| 153 | : | | INC | DE | | |
| 154 | : | | DJNZ | TXLP2 | | |
| 155 | : | | | | | AUTO DECET |
| 156 | : | | LD | A,AWROFF | ; | AUTO RESET |
| 157 | : | | CALL | CMD | | |
| 158 | : | : | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

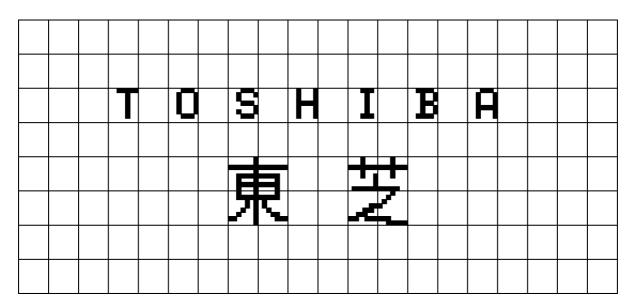
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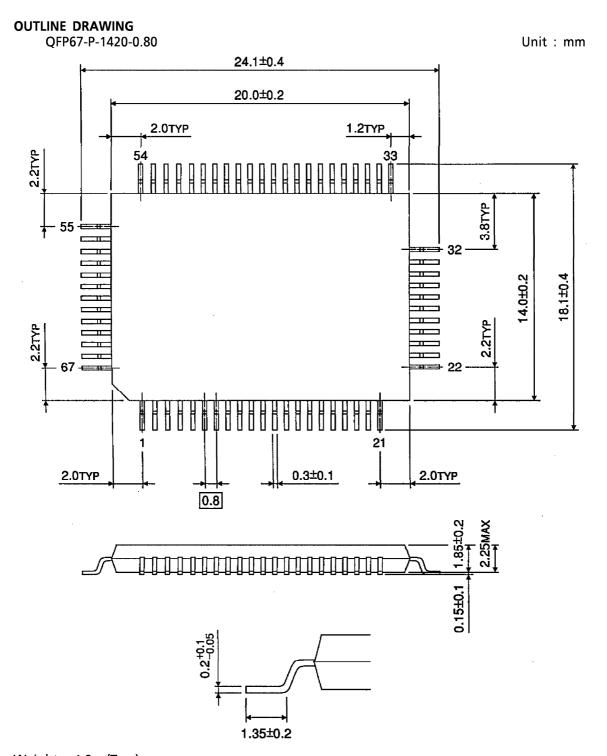
```
159 :
         ; WRITE TEXT DISPLAY DATA (EXTERNAL CG lower part)
160 :
                          HL,0080H
161
                  LD
                                                   ; Address Pointer 6Line,8Column
                  CALL
162 :
                          DT2
                          A, ADPSET
163
                  LD
                          CMD
                  CALL
164
165
166
                  LD
                          A, AWRON
                                                   ; SET DATA AUTO WRITE
167
                  CALL
                          CMD
168
                  LD
                          B,06H
169 :
                                                     6 Character
                          DE, EXPRT2
170 :
                  LD
171 :
         TXLP3:
172 :
                  LD
                          A,(DE)
                                                   ; WRITE DATA
173 :
                  CALL
                          ADT
174 :
                  INC
                          DE
175 :
                  DJNZ
                          TXLP3
176:
177 :
                  LD
                          A, AWROFF
                                                   ; AUTO RESET
                  CALL
                          CMD
178 :
179 :
         PEND:
180 :
                  JΡ
                          PEND
                                                     PROGRAM END
181 :
182 :
         ;Subroutine start
183 :
         ; COMMAND WRITE ROUTINE
184 :
185 :
186 :
         CMD:
                  PUSH
                          AF
187
188 :
         CMD1:
                  IN
                          A, (CMDP)
189 :
                  AND
                          03H
                  CP
                          03H
                                                   ; STATUS CHECK
190 :
191 :
                  JR
                          NZ,CMD1
                  POP
192 :
                          ΑF
                                                   ; WRITE COMMAND
193 :
                  OUT
                          (CMDP),A
194 :
                  RET
195 :
196 :
         ; DATA WRITE (1 byte) ROUTINE
197 :
198 :
         DT1:
```

| 199 | : | | PUSH | AF | | | |
|-----|---|--------|---------|-----------------|---|----------|-----------------|
| 200 | : | DT11: | IN | A,(CMDP) | | | |
| 201 | : | | AND | 03H | | | |
| 202 | : | | CP | 03H | • | • | STATUS CHECK |
| 203 | : | | JR | NZ,DT11 | | | |
| 204 | : | | POP | AF | | | |
| 205 | : | | 0UT | (DP),A | • | ; | WRITE DATA |
| 206 | : | | RET | | | | |
| 207 | : | : | | | | | |
| 208 | : | ; DATA | WRITE (| 2 byte) ROUTINE | | | |
| 209 | : | : | | | | | |
| 210 | : | DT2: | | | | | |
| 211 | : | | IN | A,(CMDP) | | | |
| 212 | : | | AND | 03H | | | |
| 213 | : | | CP | 03H | ; | ; | STATUS CHECK |
| 214 | : | | JR | NZ,DT2 | | | |
| 215 | : | | LD | A,L | | | |
| 216 | : | | OUT | (DP),A | ; | • | WRITE DATA (D1) |
| 217 | : | DT21: | | | | | |
| 218 | : | | IN | A,(CMDP) | | | |
| 219 | : | | AND | 03H | | | |
| 220 | : | | CP | 03H | ; | • | STATUS CHECK |
| 221 | : | | JR | NZ,DT21 | | | |
| 222 | : | | | | | | |
| 223 | : | | LD | A,H | | | |
| 224 | : | | OUT | (DP),A | ; | ; | WRITE DATA (D2) |
| 225 | : | | RET | | | | |
| 226 | : | : | | | | | |
| 227 | : | ; AUTO | WRITE M | ODE ROUTINE | | | |
| 228 | : | : | | | | | |
| 229 | : | ADT: | | | | | |
| 230 | : | | PUSH | AF | | | |
| 231 | : | ADT1: | IN | A,(CMDP) | | | |
| 232 | : | | AND | 08H | | | |
| 233 | : | | CP | 08H | ; | ; | STATUS CHECK |
| 234 | : | | JR | NZ,ADT1 | | | |
| 235 | : | | POP | AF | | | |
| 236 | : | | OUT | (DP),A | ; | ; | WRITE DATA |
| 237 | : | | RET | | | | |
| 238 | : | : | | | | | |

239 : ;Subroutine end 240 : ; TEXT DISPLAY CHARACTER CODE 241 : 242 : 243 : TXPRT: 244 : **DEFB** 34H, 00H, 2FH, 00H, 33H, 00H • INTERNAL CG CODE 245 : **DEFB** 28H, 00H, 29H, 00H, 22H, 00H, 21H 246 : EXPRT1: 247 : 80H, 81H, 00H, 00H, 84H, 85H EXTERNAL CG CODE DEFB 248 : **EXPRT2:** 249 : 82H, 83H, 00H, 00H, 86H, 87H **DEFB** 250 : ; EXTERNAL CG FONT DATA 251 : 252 : 253 **EXTCG:** 254 : 255 : ;「東」upper/left CHARACTER CODE 80H 256 : **DEFB** 01H, 01H, 0FFH, 01H, 3FH, 21H, 3FH, 21H 257 : 258 : ;「東」upper/right CHARACTER CODE 81H 00H, 00H,0FFH, 00H,0FCH, 04H,0FCH, 04H **DEFB** 259 : 260 261 : ;「東」lower/left CHARACTER CODE 82H 262 : **DEFB** 21H, 3FH, 05H, 0DH, 19H, 31H, 0E1H, 01H 263 264 : ;「東」lower/right CHARACTER CODE 83H 265 **DEFB** 04H, 0FCH, 40H, 60H, 30H, 1CH, 07H, 00H 266 : 267 : ;「芝」upper/left CHARACTER CODE 84H 268 : **DEFB** 08H, 08H, 0FFH, 08H, 09H, 01H, 01H, 7FH 269 270 : ;「芝」upper/right CHARACTER CODE 85H 271 : **DEFB** 10H, 10H, 0FFH, 10H, 10H, 00H, 00H, 0FCH 272 273 : ;「芝」lower/left CHARACTER CODE 86H 274 : **DEFB** 00H, 00H, 00H, 01H, 07H, 3CH,0E7H, 00H 275 : 276 : ;「芝」lower/right CHARACTER CODE 87H 277 : **DEFB** 18H, 30H, 60H, 0COH, 0OH, 0OH, 0EOH, 3FH 278 : 279 : **END**

DISPLAY SAMPLE





Weight: 1.2g (Typ.)