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$n = A.length$

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2)

BUBBLE SORT polynomial time

Cost times

solved/
OK AS

1	for $j = 1$ to $A.length - 1$	C_1	$n - 1$	n
2	for $j = len$ down to $i + 1$	C_2	$(n - 2) \frac{1}{2}(n - 1)$	$\frac{n(n+1)}{2} - 1$
3	if	C_3	$(n - 2) \frac{1}{2}(n - 2)$	$\frac{n(n-1)}{2}$
4	=	C_4		$\frac{n(n-1)}{2}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 T(n) &= C_1 n \\
 &+ C_2 \left(\frac{n(n+1)}{2} - 1 \right) & C_2/2 n^2 + C_2/2 n - C_2 \\
 &+ C_3 \left(\frac{n(n-1)}{2} \right) & C_3/2 n^2 - C_3/2 n \\
 &+ C_4 \left(\frac{n(n-1)}{2} \right) & C_4/2 n^2 - C_4/2 n
 \end{aligned}$$

$$T(n) = \frac{C_2 + C_3 + C_4}{2} n^2 + \frac{C_2}{2} n - \frac{C_3 + C_4}{2} n - C_2$$

$$T(n) = \Theta(n^2)$$

3)

Show that when $|x| \leq 1$, we have the approximation

$$e^x = 1 + x + \Theta(x^2)$$

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$$\text{for } |x| \leq 1, 1 + x \leq e^x \leq 1 + x + x^2$$

when $x \rightarrow 0$, the approximation of e^x by $1 + x$ is good

$$e^x = 1 + x + \Theta(x^2)$$