./clang-talk





Background

Background

TUFace Bloom Google Start up MIT





Low



Low Level



Low Level Virtual



Low Level Virtual Machine



Low Level Virtual Machine

Low Level Virtual Machine

lldb opt lld lljvm



Low Level Virtual Machine

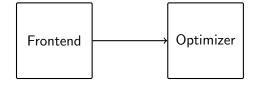


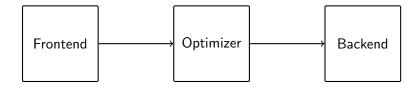


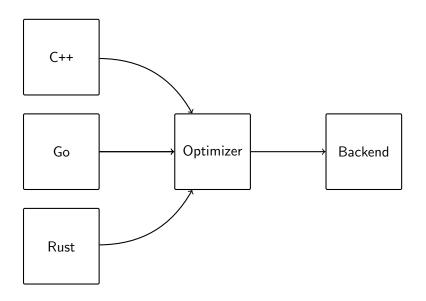


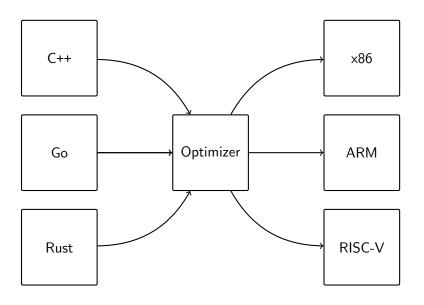


Frontend



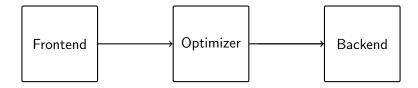


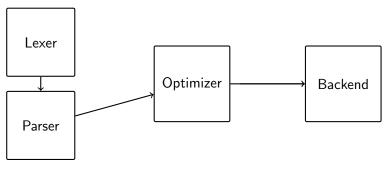




Peter Goldsborough

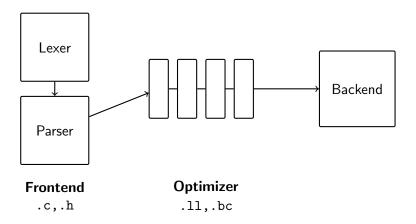
clang-useful

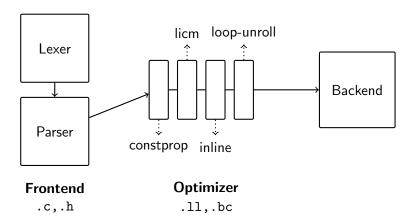


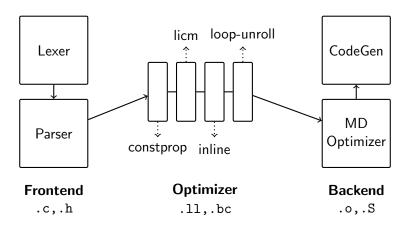


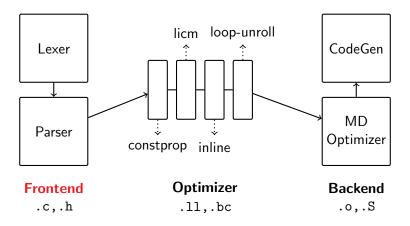
Frontend

.c,.h









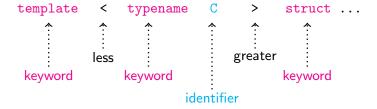
clang

```
template<typename C>
struct L {
  char a();
  void n(int) const;
  bool g;
};
```

Clang: Lexer

template < typename C > struct ...

Clang: Lexer



```
void n ( int arg = 42 ) const;
```

```
void n ( int arg = 42 ) const;
CXXMethodDecl
```

```
const ;

CXXMethodDecl

ReturnType ParmVarDecl isConst
```

```
void n ( int arg = 42 ) const;

CXXMethodDecl

ReturnType ParmVarDecl isConst

DefaultArg QualType Identifier
```

```
CXXMethodDecl

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DefaultArg QualType Identifier

Type
```

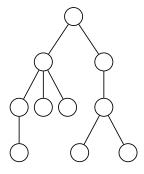
```
void n ( int arg = 42 ) const;
              CXXRecordDec1
              CXXMethodDecl
  ReturnType
               ParmVarDecl
                               isConst
     DefaultArg
                 QualType
                           Identifier
                   Type
```

```
void n ( int arg = 42 ) const;
            TranslationUnitDecl
              CXXRecordDec1
              CXXMethodDecl
  ReturnType
               ParmVarDecl
                               isConst
     DefaultArg
                QualType
                          Identifier
                   Туре
```

```
void n ( int arg = 42 ) const;
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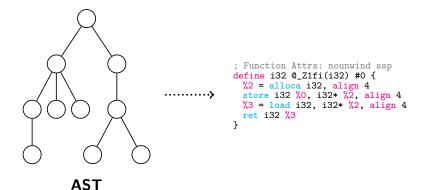
Clang: IR Generation

Clang: IR Generation



AST

Clang: IR Generation



```
if (0xc > 1) {
  const char* a = "ng";
}
```

```
if (0xc > 1) {
  const char* a = "ng";
}
```

Stmt

```
if (0xc > 1) {
  const char* a = "ng";
}
```

Stmt Decl

```
if (0xc > 1) {
  const char* a = "ng";
}
```

Stmt Decl Expr

```
if (0xc > 1) {
  const char* a = "ng";
}
```

Stmt Decl Expr Type



Clang Tooling

Clang Tooling

libClang

Clang Tooling: libClang

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <clang-c/Index.h>
CXChildVisitResult
visit(CXCursor cursor, CXCursor, CXClientData data) {
 const CXSourceLocation location = clang_getCursorLocation(cursor);
 if (!clang_Location_isFromMainFile(location)) {
   return CXChildVisit_Continue;
 const CXString spelling = clang_getCursorSpelling(cursor);
 printf("%s", clang_getCString(spelling));
 clang_disposeString(spelling);
 return CXChildVisit_Recurse;
```

Clang Tooling: libClang (Python)

Clang Tooling: libClang (Python)

```
import clang.cindex as clang

def walk(cursor):
    print(cursor.spelling)
    for child in cursor.get_children():
        walk(child)
```

Clang Tooling

libTooling

Clang Tidy

./clang-tidy -checks="*,my-check" file.cpp

Clang Tidy

./clang-tidy -checks="*,my-check" file.cpp

Clang Plugin

./clang++ -Xclang load -Xclang my-check.so \
-Xclang -add-plugin -Xclang my-check file.cpp

Clang Tidy

./clang-tidy -checks="*,my-check" file.cpp

Clang Plugin

./clang++ -Xclang load -Xclang my-check.so \
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Clang Tool

./my-check file.cpp



clangd

- ► Language server providing "clang-as-a-service"
- Background process that editors can interact with to obtain
 - ► Code Completion
 - ► Linting
 - Indexing
 - ► Formatting
- ► Experimental WIP: Help needed!

How do I continue?

Resources

- ▶ eli.thegreenplace.net
- ► clang.llvm.org/docs/InternalsManual.html
- ▶ llvm.org/docs/ProgrammersManual.html
- ▶ goldsborough.me & github.com/goldsborough
- Source Code!

Resources

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github.com/peter-can-talk/cppnow-2017

Q & A