

Academic statement

Marcelo Gallardo

May 2024

Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú

marcelo.gallardo@pucp.edu.pe

Below is a list of relevant courses taken during my undergraduate mathematics program at PUCP (Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú). Some courses are from the Master's in Economics, Master's in Applied Mathematics, or Master's in Mathematics, at PUCP. Key information regarding this is as follows. At PUCP, a grade above 15 is considered very high. Grades of 17 or above are uncommon. The passing grade is 11, and the maximum grade is 20. The [mathematics program](#) (2024) has approximately 45 students in total. Classes usually do not exceed 10 students and it is considered a selective program at entry, which explains the small number of students. A significant portion of the mathematics faculty are PhDs from [IMPA](#), and others who teach in the faculty, have their doctorates from the United States.

Regarding the PUCP Economics program, considered the best in the country according to the QS ranking ([see here](#)) it has the same grading scale and standards. That is, a grade above 15 is considered top. The [QLab](#) is the first laboratory for Artificial Intelligence and Quantitative Methods for the social sciences in Peru, and is associated to the Economics Department. The program's courses are taught by visiting PhDs in Economics from the USA, such as [Josue Cox](#), [Jorge Tovar](#), [Cristina Tello-Trillo](#), and [Tomas Rau Binder](#).

In some courses, I have linked my class notes and problem sets in LaTeX (which certainly, may have several typos and do not represent necessarily the full content of the course). Syllabi are also available in the folders to which the links lead. I have also included the basic bibliography for each course.

During my undergraduate studies, I served as a Teaching Assistant for various courses. These included [Mathematics for Economists III](#), which covered a basic introduction to continuous and discrete dynamical systems, [Mathematics for Economists IV](#), which focused on nonlinear optimization and an introduction to dynamic optimization, [Convex Optimization](#) (for undergraduate mathematicians), [Functional Analysis](#) (math undergraduate), [Microeconomics 2](#), which explored General Equilibrium, Market Failures, and Asymmetric Information, and [Financial Microeconomics](#) (very similar to Microeconomics 2, but exploring more deeply the issues of uncertainty and presenting static and dynamic games with complete information). As a TA, I developed problem sets, their solutions, and assessments for these courses. You can access the material I developed for each course by clicking [here](#).

Finally, this document does not cover all the courses from the General Studies Science cycle (corresponding to the first 2 years of university studies). These are, as the name implies, general courses in science and humanities, not directly linked to the body of mathematics and economics. It should be noted that my GPA was 17/20. Also, I have not included my coursework as a student at EPFL, where I attended for one semester as a regular student in the Physics program and the following year, virtually and not as a regular student due to Covid, courses in Computational Physics and Philosophy of Science. I successfully passed the first semester at EPFL (according to 2019 statistics only 5 % of students managed to do so directly) and in the virtual courses, I obtained a GPA of 6/6.

Cumulative GPA in Mathematics and Economics (2024) - undergrad: 18.7/20.

1. Academic Record PUCP

1.1. Master of Economics PUCP

| Course | Grade and topics | Book | Teacher(s) |
|---|------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| Advanced Microeconomics | 19 | Microeconomic Theory | Alejandro Lugón , José C. Aguilar |
| General Equilibrium | | by Mas-Colell et al. | Juan C. Carbajal , Mario Bergara |
| Asymmetric Information | | | |
| Auction Theory | | | |
| Contract Theory | | | |

1.2. Master of Mathematics (PUCP)

| Course | Grade | Book | Teacher |
|---|-------|---|-------------------------------|
| Introduction to Optimal Transport | 20 | Optimal Transport old and new | Johel Beltran |
| | | by Cédric Villani | |

1.3. Mathematics Courses at the Faculty of Science and Engineering (PUCP)

| Course | Grade | Book(s) | Professor |
|---|---------|--|------------------------------------|
| Abstract Algebra | 20 | Abstract Algebra by Israel N. Herstein | Alfredo Poirier |
| General Topology | 19 | Topology; a first course by James Munkres | Rudy Rosas |
| Optimization 1 | 20 | Optimization by Emilio Cerdá | Jorge Chávez |
| Optimization 2 | 20 | Dynamic Optimization by Emilio Cerdá | Jorge Chávez |
| Measure Theory | 19 | Real Analysis by Gerald Folland | Johel Beltrán |
| Advanced Linear and Multilinear Algebra | 19 | Advanced Linear Algebra by Steven Roman | Christian Figueroa |
| Galois Theory | 20 | Galois Theory Through Exercises by Juliusz Brzeziński | Alfredo Poirier |
| Functional Analysis | 19 | Fundamentos de análise funcional by Geraldo Botelho | Percy Fernandez |
| Analysis over Surfaces | 17 | Curso de Análise Vol. 2 by Elon Lages | Jesus Zapata |
| Complex Analysis | 20 | Complex Analysis by Serge Lang | Alfredo Poirier |
| Differential Geometry | 20 | Elementary Differential Geometry by Andrew Pressley | Jaime Cuadros |
| Stochastic Processes | 18 | Measure Theory, Probability and Stochastic Processes Brownian Motion, Martingales and Stochastic Calculus by J.F. Le Gall (both) | Johel Beltran |
| Probability Theory | Ongoing | Probability by A. N. Shiryaev | Jonathan Farfan |
| Discrete Mathematics | Ongoing | A walk through combinatorics by Milkos Bona | |
| Applied Differential Equations | Ongoing | Differential Equations BVP by Richard Boyce and William di Prima | Fidel Jimenez |
| Thesis 1 | Ongoing | Stable Matching as Transportation by F. Echenique et al. Optimal Transport Methods in Economics by Alfred Galichon Convex Optimization by S. Boyd and L. Vandenberghe | Jorge Chávez |

1.4. Economics Courses at the Faculty of Social Sciences (PUCP)

| Course | Grade | Book | Teacher |
|------------------------------|-------|---|-----------------|
| Microeconomics 1 | 19 | Microeconomic Analysis by Hal Varian | José Gallardo |
| Microeconomics 2 | 20 | Microeconomic Theory by Mas-Colell et al. | Pavel Coronado |
| Macroeconomics 1 | 17 | Intermediate Macroeconomics for Latam by Waldo Mendoza | Waldo Mendoza |
| Statistical Inference | 19 | Statistical Inference by George Casella and Roger Berger | Luis Valdivieso |
| Introduction to Econometrics | 20 | Econometrics by Damodar Gujarati and Dawn Porter | Juan León Jara |

1.5. Economics Courses at the QLab

| Course | Grade | Books | Teacher |
|---|-------|--|--------------------------------|
| Machine Learning for Social Sciences | 19 | An Introduction to Statistical Learning by Gareth James et al. | Pavel Coronado |
| Time Series for Macroeconomics and Finance | 20 | New Introduction to Multiple Time Series Analysis by Helmut Lütkepohl | Josué Cox |
| Empirical Industrial Organization | 20 | Empirical IO by Victor Aguirregabiria | Jorge Tovar |
| Introduction to Asset Pricing | 19 | Asset Pricing by John Cochrane | Josué Cox |

1.6. Mathematics Courses at the General Scientific Studies Program (PUCP)

| Course | Grade | Book | Professor |
|---------------------------------|-------|--|------------------------------------|
| Mathematics for Economists 1 | 19 | Mathematics for Economic Analysis by Knut Sydsaeter and Peter Hammond | Jorge Chávez |
| Linear Algebra | 17 | Linear Algebra Done Right by Sheldon Axler | Christian Figueroa |
| Fundamentals of Real Analysis | 16 | Understanding Analysis by Stephen Abbott | Jesus Zapata |
| Fundamentals of Real Analysis 2 | 18 | Calculus on Normed Vector Spaces by Rodney Coleman | Jesus Zapata |
| Advanced Calculus | 17 | Vector calculus and power series by A. Beltrán and F. Ugarte | Johel Beltran |