#### Inspecting Resources with Get



- List our common resources (in the default namespace)
  - > kubectl get all
- (if missing my-apache, then recreate)
  - > kubectl create deployment my-apache --image httpd --replicas 2
- Show more with a "wide" output
  - > kubectl get all -o wide
- Display everything about a resource in YAML
  - > kubectl get deploy/my-apache -o yaml

#### Resource Label Selectors



metadata:

name: my-apache

spec:

selector:

matchLabels:

app: my-apache

metadata:

labels:

app: my-apache

pod-template-hash: 86c695c9b6

name: my-apache-86c695c9b6

spec:

selector:

matchLabels:

app: my-apache

pod-template-hash: 86c695c9b6

kind: Pod

metadata:

labels:

app: my-apache

pod-template-hash: 86c695c9b6

name: my-apache-86c695c9b6-8d75v

# Inspecting Resources with Describe



- kubectl get has a weakness
  - It can only show one resource at a time
- We need a command that combines related resources
  - Parent/child resources
  - Events of that resource

# Inspecting Resources with Describe



> kubectl describe deploy/my-apache

Deployment summary
ReplicaSet status
Pod template
Old/New ReplicaSet names
Deployment Events

## Inspecting Resources with Describe



- Show formatted details about the deployment, including events
  - > kubectl describe deploy/my-apache
- Show details about a pod, including events
  - > kubectl describe pod/my-apache-xxxx-yyyy

#### Inspecting Nodes



- A typical workflow of "high level" to "low level" details
- List all our clusters nodes
  - > kubectl get nodes
- List just our node, with more details
  - > kubectl get node/docker-desktop -o wide
- Describe the node
  - > kubectl describe node/docker-desktop

# Watching Resources



- Current commands give us a point-in-time status
- On Linux, we might use a watch kubectl get pods command
- But kubectl has -w (--watch) built-in!

#### Watching Resources

- Watch a command (without needing watch)
  - > kubectl get pods -w
- In a separate tab/window
  - > kubectl delete pod/my-apache-xxxx-yyyy
  - Watch the pod get re-created
- See all recent events
  - > kubectl get events
- Watch for only future events
  - > kubectl get events --watch-only

# Container Logs in Kubernetes



- Get a container's logs (picks a random replica, first container only)
  - > kubectl logs deploy/my-apache
- Follow new log entries, and start with the latest log line
  - > kubectl logs deploy/my-apache --follow --tail 1
- Get a specific container's logs in a pod
  - > kubectl logs pod/my-apache-xx-yy -c httpd
- Get logs of all containers in a pod
  - > kubectl logs pod/my-apache-xx-yy --all-containers=true
- Get multiple pods logs
  - > kubectl logs -l app=my-apache
- Checkout github.com/stern/stern

# First Container in a Pod Spec



```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
 labels:
  app: my-apache
  pod-template-hash: 55878d86f4
 name: my-apache-55878d86f4-89rcf
 namespace: default
spec:
 containers:
 - image: httpd
  imagePullPolicy: Always
```

name: httpd

# Cluster-wide Logging Solutions





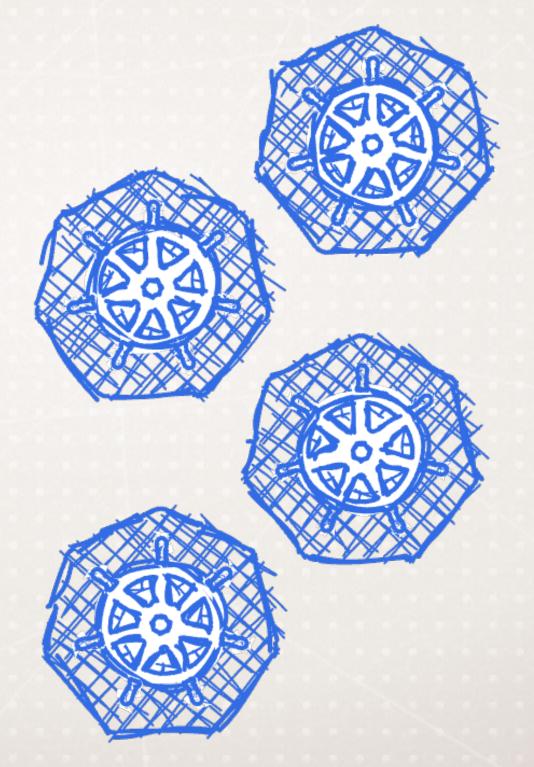














#### Cleanup

- Let's remove the Deployment
  - > kubectl delete deployment my-apache