## Public opinion and influencers are hard to study.

- Public opinion is hard to study:
  - most people don't care about most things.
  - people don't have well formed beliefs.
  - primary incentive/disincentive for disclosing a "belief": making/losing friends.
- Random Digit Dial poll response rates down to <6%;</li>
  - smaller than 1% for many sub-populations.
- Identifying "influencers" is even harder. Causal!

## Biggest secret of this talk: For influencers, the middle "?" is actually the easy part to study.

But, before explaining... another secret.