

Akademia WSB

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Numer albumu: 39924

Semestr: 6

Kierunek: Informatyka

Studia: Niestacjonarne

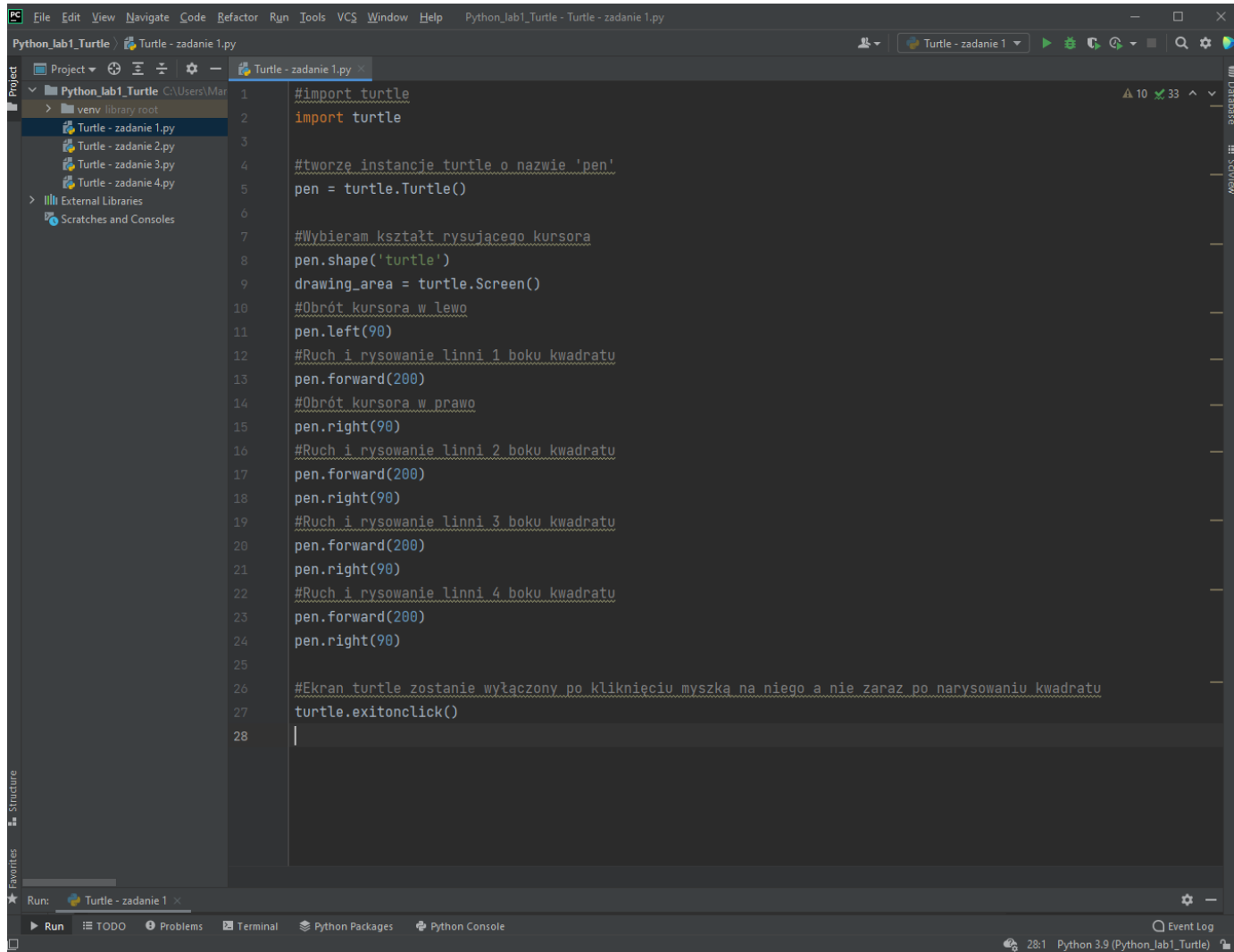
Języki skryptowe

Laboratorium - Python 1 - Turtle

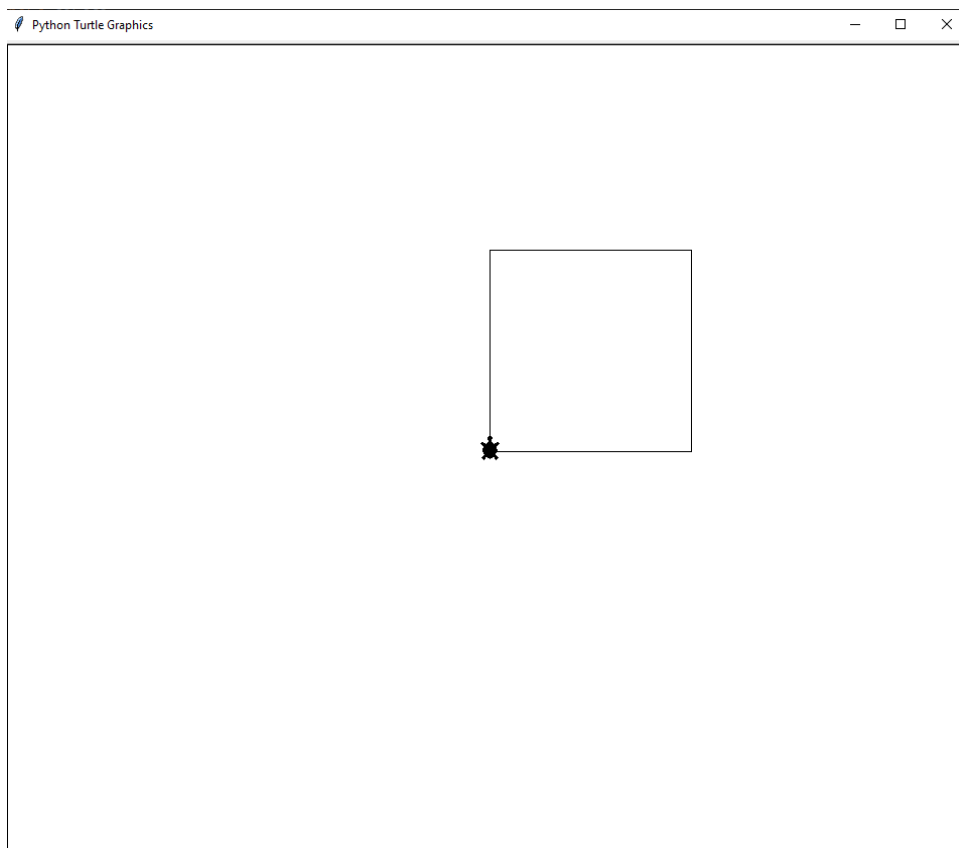
CIESZYN, 29 KWIECIEŃ 2022

Zadanie 1

Napisz program zawierający instrukcję rysowania kwadratu.

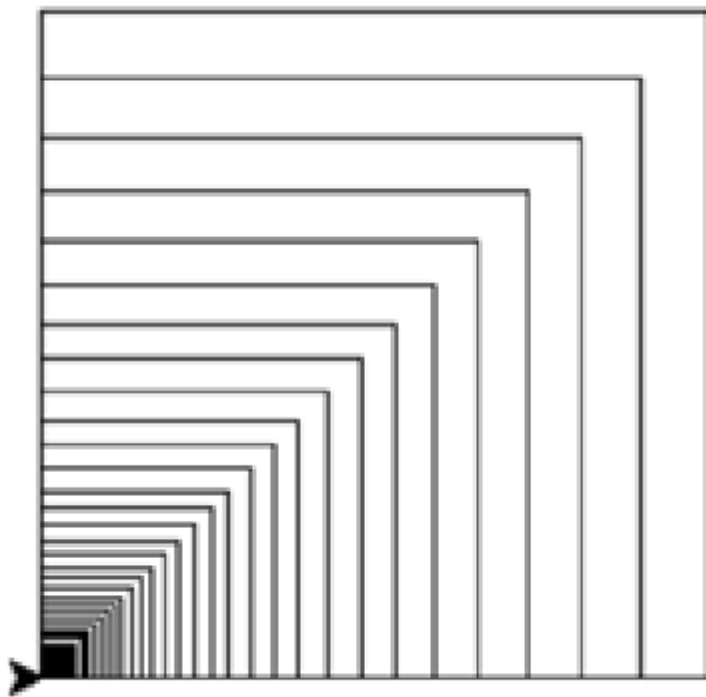


```
1  #import turtle
2  import turtle
3
4  #tworzę instancję turtle o nazwie 'pen'
5  pen = turtle.Turtle()
6
7  #Wybieram kształt rysującego kursora
8  pen.shape('turtle')
9  drawing_area = turtle.Screen()
10 #Obrót kursora w lewo
11 pen.left(90)
12 #Ruch i rysowanie linii 1 boku kwadratu
13 pen.forward(200)
14 #Obrót kursora w prawo
15 pen.right(90)
16 #Ruch i rysowanie linii 2 boku kwadratu
17 pen.forward(200)
18 pen.right(90)
19 #Ruch i rysowanie linii 3 boku kwadratu
20 pen.forward(200)
21 pen.right(90)
22 #Ruch i rysowanie linii 4 boku kwadratu
23 pen.forward(200)
24 pen.right(90)
25
26 #Ekran turtle zostanie wyłączony po kliknięciu myszką na niego a nie zaraz po narysowaniu kwadratu
27 turtle.exitonclick()
28 |
```



Zadanie 2

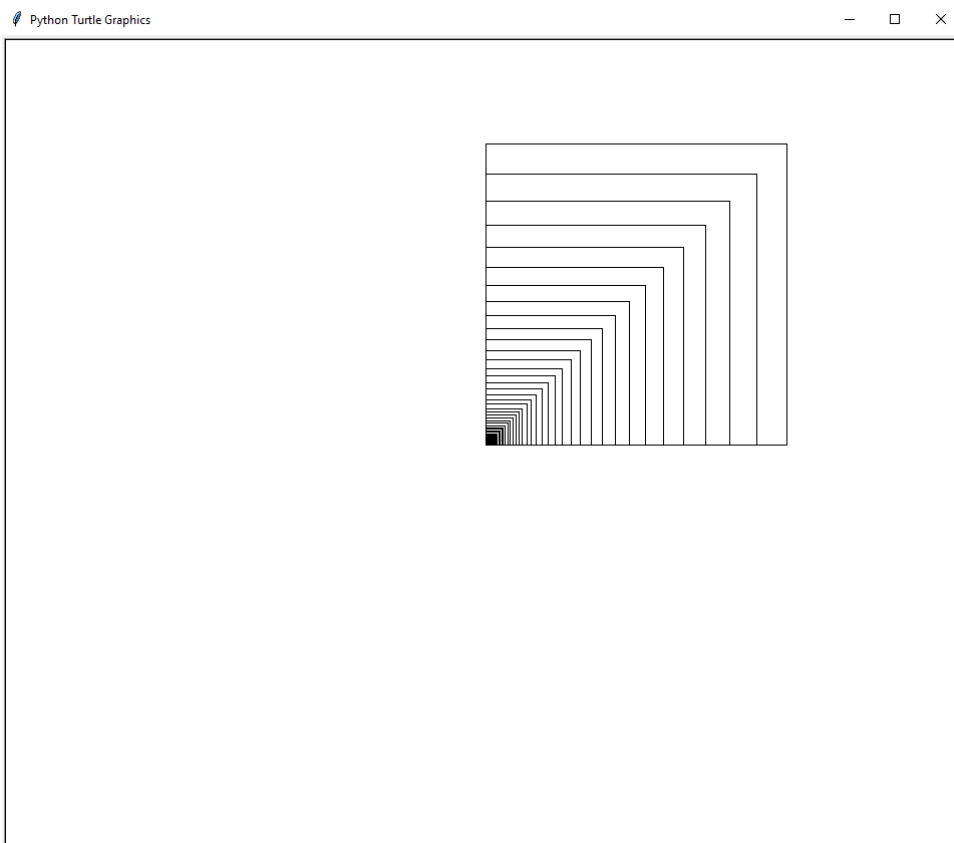
Narysuj poniższy fraktal:



```
Python_lab1_Turtle - Turtle - zadanie 2.py

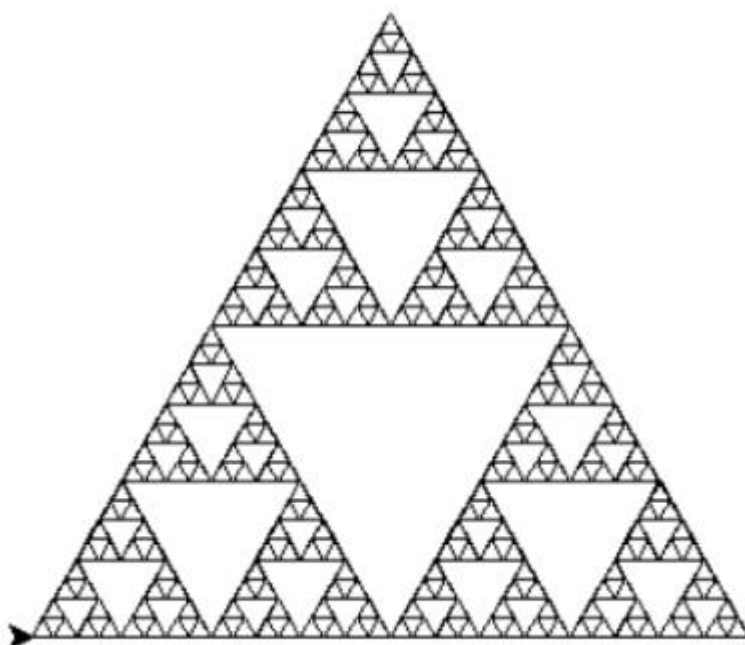
Project
├── Python_lab1_Turtle
│   ├── venv
│   │   └── library
│   │       ├── Turtle - zadanie 1.py
│   │       ├── Turtle - zadanie 2.py
│   │       ├── Turtle - zadanie 3.py
│   │       └── Turtle - zadanie 4.py
│   └── External Libraries
└── Scratches and Consoles

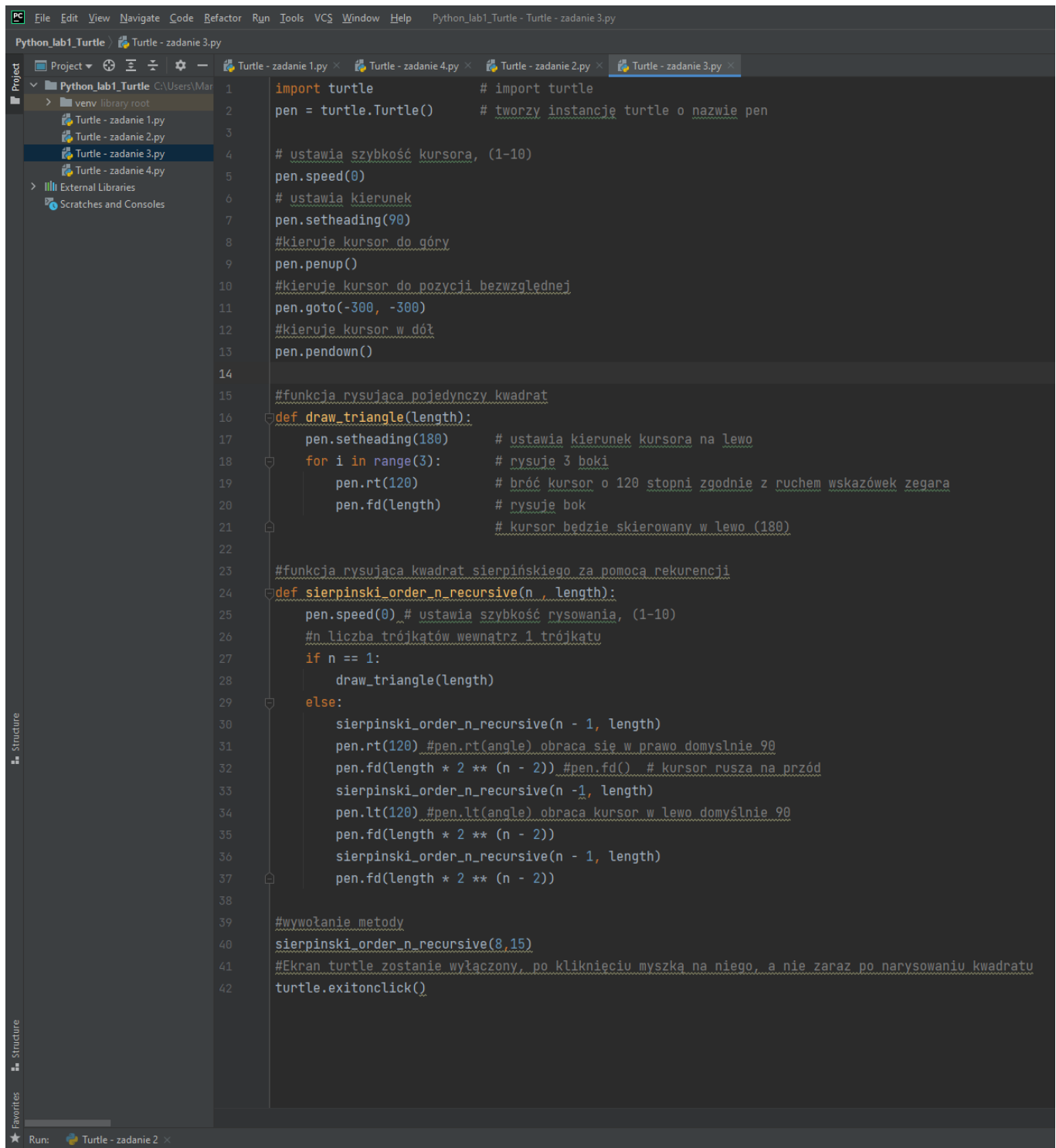
1  #import turtle
2  import turtle
3
4  #tworzę instancje turtle o nazwie 'pen'
5  pen = turtle.Turtle()
6
7  #kursor jest niewidoczny
8  pen.hideturtle()
9  #prędkość poruszania się kursora - najszybsza
10 pen.speed(0)
11
12 #Funkcja rysująca jeden kwadrat
13 def square(size):
14     for i in range(4):
15         pen.forward(size)
16         pen.left(90)
17
18 #Funkcja za pomocą rekurencji, wywołuje w sobie funkcję, tworząc kwadraty o malejącym rozmiarze
19 def new_nested_square(size, shrinkFactor, minimumSize):
20     if size < minimumSize:
21         pass
22     else:
23         square(size)
24         new_nested_square(size*shrinkFactor, shrinkFactor, minimumSize)
25
26 #wywołanie metody
27 new_nested_square(300, 0.90, 1)
28
29 #Ekran turtle zostanie wyłączony, po kliknięciu myszką na niego, a nie zaraz po narysowaniu kwadratu
30 turtle.exitonclick()
31
```

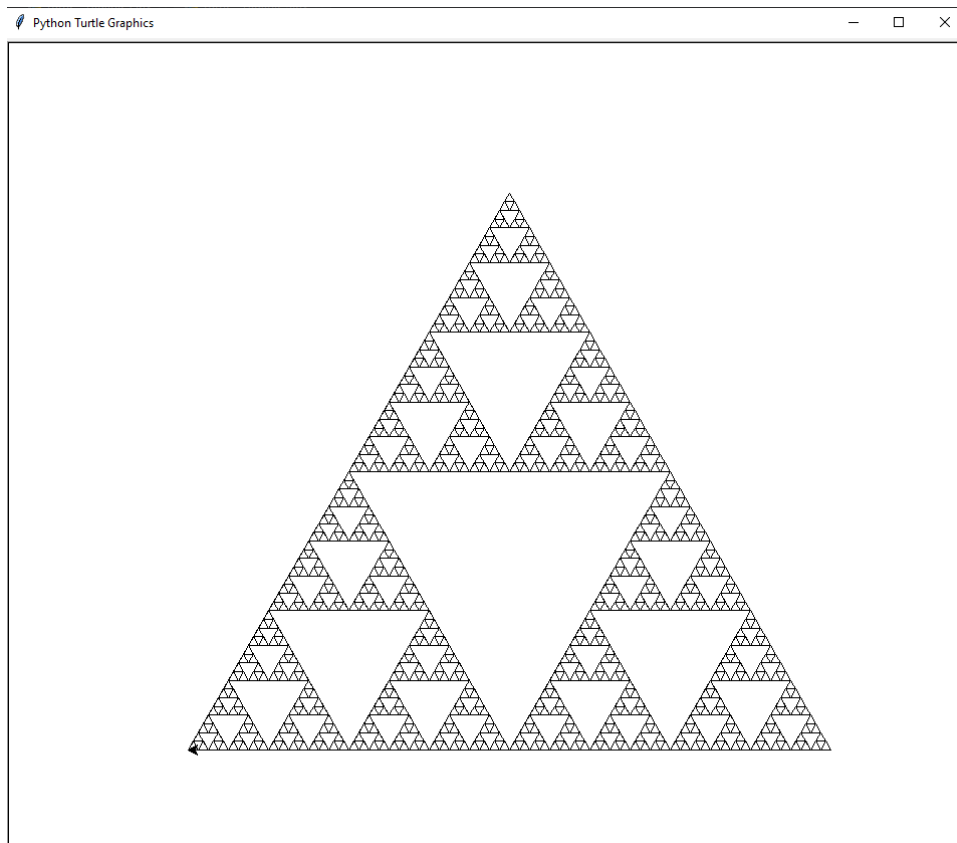


2.3 Zadanie 3

Narysuj poniższy fraktal:



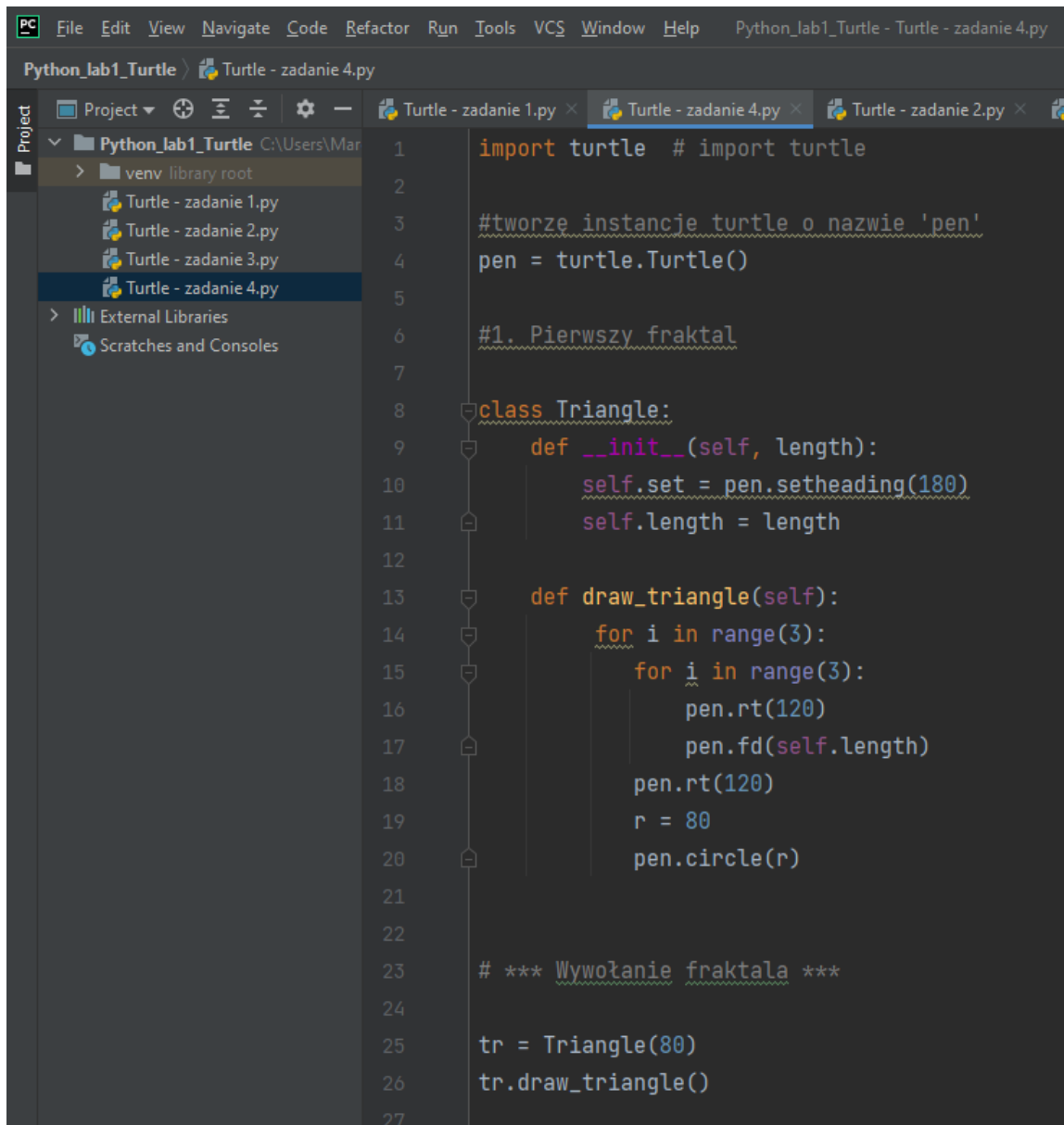




2.4 Zadanie 4

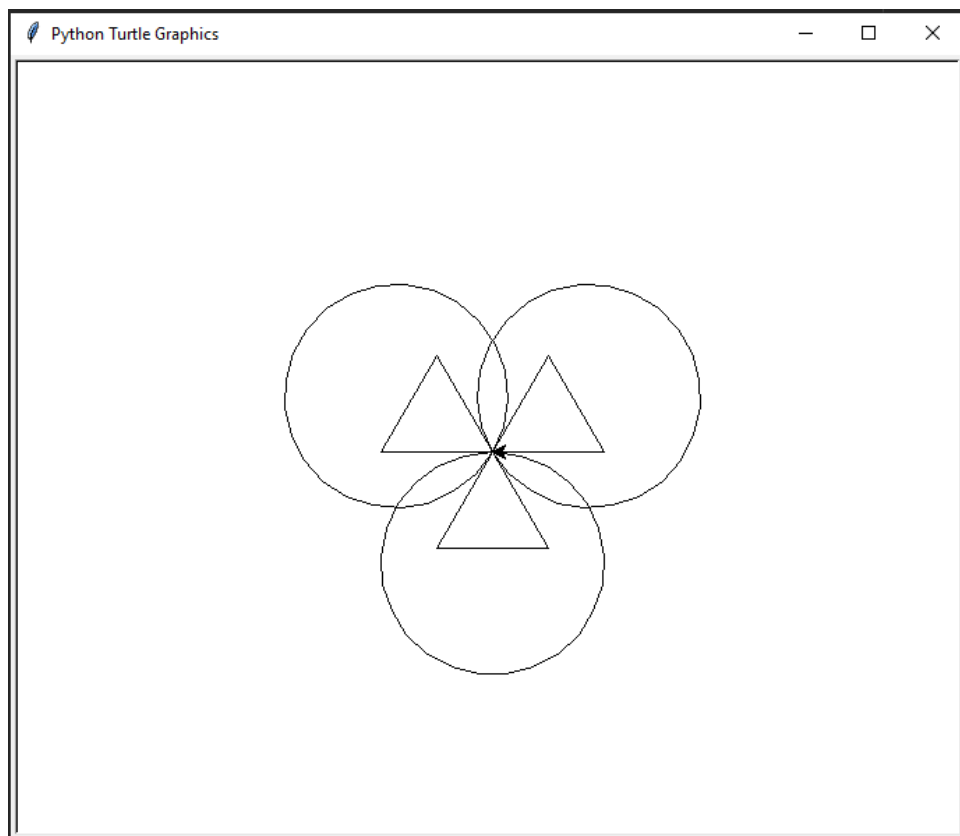
Narysuj 4 dowolne fraktale. W programach wykorzystaj klasy oraz metody klas do generowania fraktali.

Pierwszy fraktal:



The image shows a screenshot of a Python IDE with a dark theme. The top menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Navigate, Code, Refactor, Run, Tools, VCS, Window, and Help. The title bar indicates the current file is 'Python_lab1_Turtle - Turtle - zadanie 4.py'. The left sidebar shows a project tree with a folder 'Python_lab1_Turtle' containing a 'venv' subfolder and four Python files: 'zadanie 1.py', 'zadanie 2.py', 'zadanie 3.py', and 'zadanie 4.py'. The main editor window displays the code for 'zadanie 4.py'. The code imports the 'turtle' module, creates a 'pen' instance, and defines a 'Triangle' class with methods for initialization and drawing. It then creates a 'Triangle' object and calls its 'draw_triangle' method.

```
1 import turtle # import turtle
2
3 #tworze instancje turtle o nazwie 'pen'
4 pen = turtle.Turtle()
5
6 #1. Pierwszy fraktal
7
8 class Triangle:
9     def __init__(self, length):
10         self.set = pen.setheading(180)
11         self.length = length
12
13     def draw_triangle(self):
14         for i in range(3):
15             for i in range(3):
16                 pen.rt(120)
17                 pen.fd(self.length)
18                 pen.rt(120)
19                 r = 80
20                 pen.circle(r)
21
22
23 # *** Wywołanie fraktala ***
24
25 tr = Triangle(80)
26 tr.draw_triangle()
27
```

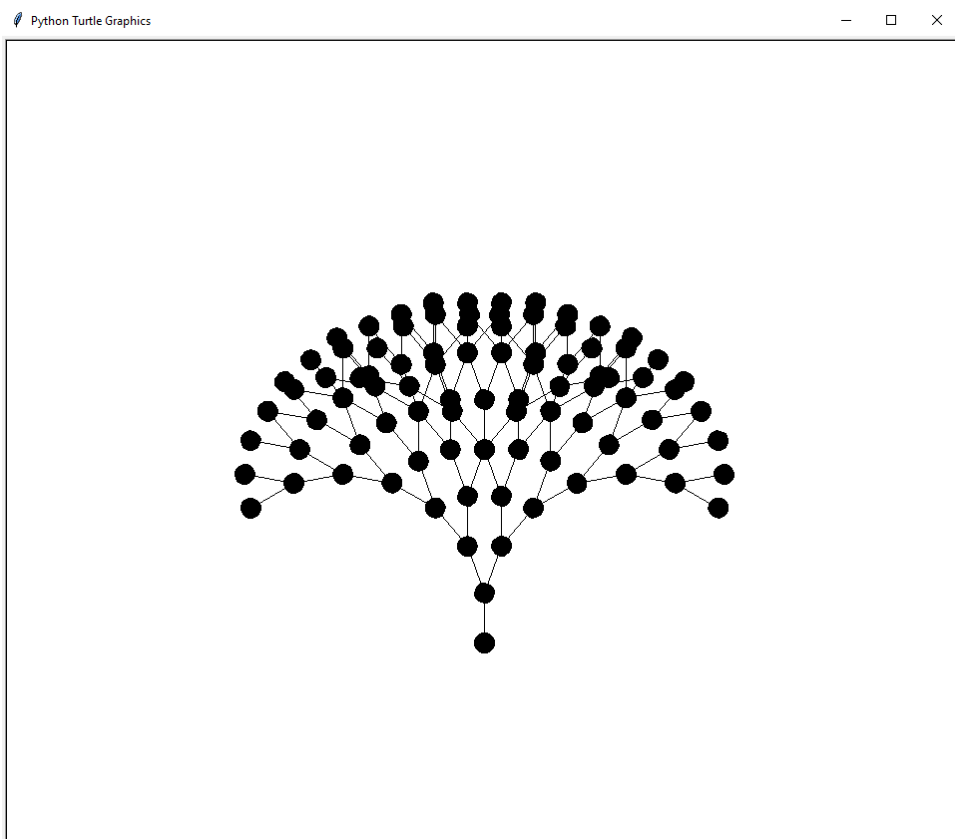
Drugi fraktal

```
Python_lab1_Turtle - Turtle - zadanie 4.py

Python_lab1_Turtle > Turtle - zadanie 4.py

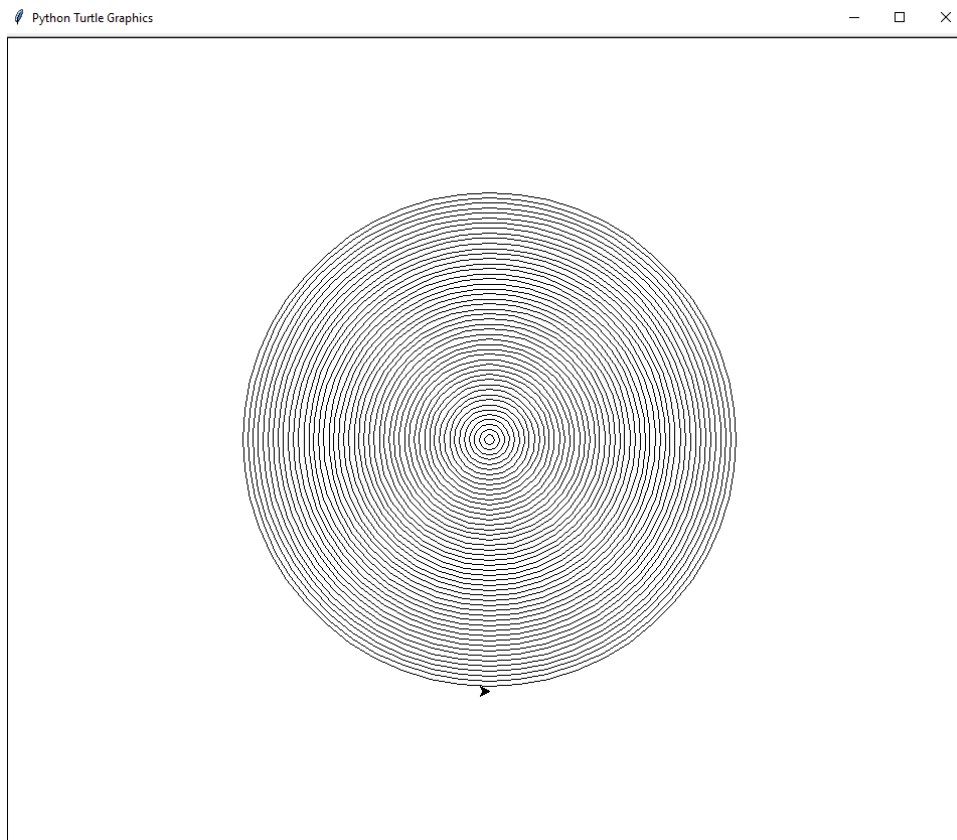
Project
├── Python_lab1_Turtle C:\Users\Mar
│   ├── venv library root
│   │   ├── Turtle - zadanie 1.py
│   │   ├── Turtle - zadanie 2.py
│   │   ├── Turtle - zadanie 3.py
│   │   └── Turtle - zadanie 4.py
│   ├── External Libraries
│   └── Scratches and Consoles
└──

29
30 #2. Drugi fraktal
31
32 class Tree:
33     def __init__(self):
34         pen.speed(-1)
35         pen.setheading(90)
36         pen.penup()
37         pen.goto(0, -200)
38         pen.pendown()
39         pen.shape("circle")
40
41     def draw_branch(self, t, len):
42         if len == 0: return
43         nt = t.clone()
44         nt.forward(50)
45         nt.left(20)
46         self.draw_branch(nt, len - 1)
47         nt.right(40)
48         self.draw_branch(nt, len - 1)
49
50 # *** Wywołanie fraktala ***
51
52 tree = Tree()
53 tree.draw_branch(pen, 7)
54 window = turtle.Screen()
55 window.exitonclick()
56
```



Trzeci fraktal:

```
Python_lab1_Turtle - Turtle - zadanie 4.py
File Edit View Navigate Code Refactor Run Tools VCS Window Help
Python_lab1_Turtle > Turtle - zadanie 4.py
Project
  Python_lab1_Turtle C:\Users\Mar
    > venv library root
      Turtle - zadanie 1.py
      Turtle - zadanie 2.py
      Turtle - zadanie 3.py
      Turtle - zadanie 4.py
    > External Libraries
      Scratches and Consoles
58
59 #3.Trzeci fraktal
60
61 class Circle:
62     def __init__(self, radius):
63         #r - promień okręgu
64         self.radius = radius
65
66     def draw_circles(self, radius):
67         pen.speed(10)
68         # Pętla do drukowania koncentrycznych okręgów
69         for i in range(50):
70             pen.circle(radius * i)
71             pen.up()
72             pen.sety((radius * i) * (-1))
73             pen.down()
74
75
76 # *** Wywołanie fraktala ***
77
78 circle = Circle(5)
79 cir = circle.radius = 5
80 circle.draw_circles(cir)
81
```



Czwarty fraktal:

```
File Edit View Navigate Code Refactor Run Tools VCS Window Help Python_lab1_Turtle - Turtle - zadanie 4.py
Python_lab1_Turtle Turtle - zadanie 4.py
Project
  Python_lab1_Turtle C:\Users\Mar...
    venv library root
    Turtle - zadanie 1.py
    Turtle - zadanie 2.py
    Turtle - zadanie 3.py
    Turtle - zadanie 4.py
  External Libraries
  Scratches and Consoles
84
85
86 #4.Czwarty fraktal
87
88 class Star:
89     def __init__(self, x, y, direction, r):
90         self.x = x
91         self.y = y
92         self.direction = direction
93         self.r = r
94
95     def print_star(self): # x, y to centrum
96         pen.up()
97         pen.goto(self.x, self.y)
98         pen.seth(self.direction)
99         pen.fd(self.r)
100         pen.right(180-18)
101         pen.down()
102         length = self.r * math.sin(math.pi*2/5) / (1 + math.sin(math.pi/10))
103         for _ in range(5):
104             pen.fd(length)
105             pen.left(72)
106             pen.fd(length)
107             pen.right(180-36)
108
109
110 # *** Wywołanie fraktala ***
111
112 star = Star(4, 5, 90, 200)
113 star.print_star()
114
```

