## DODATEK A: PROGRAM MAIN.PY - ZARZĄDZAJĄCY

```
from PySide6.QtCore import *
  from PySide6.QtGui import *
  from PySide6.QtUiTools import *
4 from PySide6.QtWidgets import *
  import sys, os, time
  import utils.postition_calculating as postition_calculating
  import utils.communication as comm
  #Main window class#
  class WindowApp:
      ##Qt Init##
11
      app = QApplication([])
12
       ui_file = QFile(os.getcwd() + '/src/utils/form.ui')
13
       ui_file.open(QFile.ReadOnly)
14
15
       loader = QUiLoader()
      window = loader.load(ui_file)
16
17
      18
      ##Qt variables##
19
      button_exit = window.button_exit
20
       button_camera = window.button_camera
21
      button\_add\_to\_path \ = \ window.button\_add\_to\_path
22
       button_clear_path = window.button_clear_path
23
       button_cycle_once = window.button_cycle_once
24
      button_cycle_loop = window.button_cycle_loop
25
       button_close_gripper = window.button_close_gripper
26
       button_open_gripper = window.button_open_gripper
27
28
       button_refresh = window.button_refresh
       button_set_pos = window.button_set_pos
29
      button\_set\_angle = window.button\_set\_angle
30
       label_positions = window.label_positions
31
      {\tt label\_path} \ = \ window.\,{\tt label\_path}
32
      combo\_items = window.combo\_items
33
34
       lineEdit_x = window.lineEdit_x
      lineEdit_y = window.lineEdit_y
35
       lineEdit_z = window.lineEdit_z
36
       lineEdit_fi1 = window.lineEdit_fi1
37
      lineEdit_fi2 = window.lineEdit_fi2
38
      39
40
41
      ##Variables##
      current_path = list()
42
43
       def ___init___(self):
44
          ##Adding actions to buttons##
45
           self.button_exit.clicked.connect(sys.exit)
46
47
           self.button_camera.clicked.connect(postition_calculating.loop)
           self.button_add_to_path.clicked.connect(self.add_to_path)
48
49
           self.button_clear_path.clicked.connect(self.clear_path)
           self.button_cycle_once.clicked.connect(self.cycle_once)
50
           self.button_cycle_loop.clicked.connect(self.cycle_loop)
51
           self.button_refresh.clicked.connect(self.refresh)
           self.button_set_pos.clicked.connect(self.set_position)
53
           {\tt self.button\_set\_angle.clicked.connect(self.set\_angle)}
54
           self.button_open_gripper.clicked.connect(postition_calculating.open_gripper)
55
           self.button_close_gripper.clicked.connect(postition_calculating.close_gripper)
56
57
          ##Adding items to postions list##
59
           self.add_items_to_label()
60
61
          ##Append list to comboBox##
62
           self.add_items_to_combo()
63
64
          ##Show window##
65
           self.show_window()
67
```

```
def set_position(self):
68
           given_pos_X = float(self.lineEdit_x.text())
69
           given_pos_Y = float(self.lineEdit_y.text())
70
           given_pos_Z = float(self.lineEdit_z.text())
71
72
            fis = postition\_calculating.inverse\_kinematics(given\_pos\_X, given\_pos\_Y)
73
74
           comm.\,send\_fi\_to\_Arduino\,(\,given\_pos\_Z\,\,,\  \  \, 1)
75
           comm.send_fi_to_Arduino(fis[0], 2)
76
           comm.send_fi_to_Arduino(fis[1], 3)
77
78
79
       def set_angle(self):
           givem_fi1 = float(self.lineEdit_fi1.text())
80
81
            givem_fi2 = float(self.lineEdit_fi2.text())
82
           comm.send\_fi\_to\_Arduino(givem\_fi1,\ 2)
83
           comm.send_fi_to_Arduino(givem_fi2, 3)
84
85
       def refresh(self):
86
87
            self.update_path_label()
            self add_items_to_label()
88
89
            self.add_items_to_combo()
90
       def cycle_once(self):
91
            for positions in self.current_path_positions:
92
                comm.send_fi_to_Arduino(positions[4],1)
93
                comm.send\_fi\_to\_Arduino (positions [0], 2)
94
                comm.send_fi_to_Arduino(positions[1],3)
95
                time.sleep(2)
96
97
       def cycle_loop(self):
98
gg
           pass
100
       def show_window(self):
101
            self.window.show()
102
103
       #After clicking button, func adds selected position to route#
104
       def add_to_path(self):
105
            curr_position = self.combo_items.currentText()
106
            self.current_path.append(curr_position)
107
            self.update_path_label()
108
109
       #Clears whole saved route#
110
       def clear_path(self):
111
            self.current_path = list()
112
113
            self.current_path_positions = list()
            self.update_path_label()
114
115
       #Get list of num of positions eg. ['1', '2', ...] for comboBox#
116
       def get_list_of_pos_numbers(self):
117
            data_to_return = list()
118
119
            for index in range(len(postition_calculating.get_positions()) // 5):
                data_to_return.append(str(index + 1))
120
           return data_to_return
121
122
       #Append to comboBox#
123
       def add_items_to_combo(self):
            self.combo_items.addItems(list())
125
            self.combo_items.addItems(self.get_list_of_pos_numbers())
126
127
       #Updates label with current route#
128
129
       def update_path_label(self):
            positions = postition_calculating.get_positions()
130
            self.current_path_positions = list()
131
            oneline_text = "
132
           text_to_post = ""
133
134
            for index , value in enumerate(self.current_path):
135
                value = int(value)
136
                curr_pos = positions[(value - 1) * 5:(value - 1) * 5 + 5]
137
                self.current_path_positions.append(curr_pos)
138
                for i, val in enumerate(curr_pos):
139
                    if i = 0:
```

```
oneline_text += f'\{index + 1\}.
141
                      elif i = \overline{1}:
142
143
                          pass
                      elif i == 2:
144
                          oneline_text += f'X:{val} '
145
                      elif i = 3:
                          oneline_text += f'Y:{val} '
147
                      elif i = 4:
148
                           oneline_text += f'Z:{val}\n'
149
                           text_to_post = oneline_text
150
             {\tt self.label\_path.setText(text\_to\_post)}
151
152
        #Add postions from positions.txt to list_positions#
153
        def add_items_to_label(self):
154
            positions = postition_calculating.get_positions()
155
            text_to_post = ""
156
            oneline_text = ""
157
            count = 0
158
            for index , value in enumerate(positions):
159
160
                 if count = 0:
                      oneline_text = f'\{index // 5 + 1\}.'
161
                 elif count == 1:
162
                 pass
elif count == 2:
163
164
                      oneline_text += f' X:{value}'
165
                  elif count = 3:
166
                      oneline_text += f' Y:{value}'
167
                  elif count == 4:
168
                      oneline\_text \mathrel{+}= f' \ Z{:}\{value\} \backslash n'
169
                      text_to_post += oneline_text
oneline_text = ""
170
171
                      count = 0
172
173
                      continue
                 count += 1
174
             self.label_positions.setText(text_to_post)
175
176
        _name__ == "__main__":
window_application = WindowApp()
177
178
        sys.exit(window_application.app.exec())
179
```

## DODATEK B: PROGRAM POSITION\_CALCULATING.PY - OBLICZENIOWY

```
1 from cvzone. HandTrackingModule import HandDetector
  import cvzone
  import cv2
 4 import numpy as np
  import math
  import os
  import utils.communication as comm
9 ##Camera init##
camera = cv2. VideoCapture (0)
if not camera.isOpened():
  13
      camera.open("http://192.168.0.25:8080")
14
  if not camera.isOpened():
15
      camera.open("http://192.168.43.162:8080")
16
if not camera isOpened():
       print("Please connect camera")
18
19
20 ##Get camera variables##
_{21} camera_width = camera.get(cv2.CAP_PROP_FRAME_WIDTH)
^{22} camera_height = camera.get(cv2.CAP_PROP_FRAME_HEIGHT)
23 camera_suspension_height = 100
24
25 ##Variables##
26 robot_max_range_CM = [17,17,15.5] # [X, Y, Z]
is\_gesture\_grip = False
29 is_gesture_position = False
positions_file = os.getcwd() + "/src/utils/positions.txt"
31 | last_pos = (0,0,0,0,0) |
32 counted_frame_to_send = 0
how_many_messages_send = 20
_{34} pos_round = 2
is_gripper_closed = False
36 stepper_motor_max_step = 4000
37
38 ##Distance shenanigans##
 \begin{array}{l} x = [300,\ 245,\ 200,\ 170,\ 145,\ 130,\ 112,\ 103,\ 93,\ 87,\ 80,\ 75,\ 70,\ 67,\ 62,\ 59,\ 57] \\ y = [20,\ 25,\ 30,\ 35,\ 40,\ 45,\ 50,\ 55,\ 60,\ 65,\ 70,\ 75,\ 80,\ 85,\ 90,\ 95,\ 100] \\ coff = np.\ polyfit(x,\ y,\ 2) \ \#\ y = Ax^2 + Bx + C \\ \end{array} 
42 detector = HandDetector(detectionCon=0.8, maxHands=1)
43
44
  def loop():
       while True:
45
           img = get\_frame()
46
47
           try:
                if img == False:
48
                    cv2.destroy All Windows ()\\
49
50
                    return
           except:
51
               ##Print image##
                cv2.imshow("Image", img)
53
                cv2.waitKey(1)
54
               55
56
57 #Save current position to file#
  def save_postion(fi1, fi2, X, Y, Z):
       if X = 0 and Y = 0 and Z = 0:
59
60
           return
       pos = [str(fi1) + '\n', str(fi2) + '\n', str(X) + '\n', str(Y) + '\n', str(Z) + '\n']
61
       print(pos)
62
       with open(positions_file, "a") as file:
63
           file . writelines (pos)
64
66 #Get postitions from file#
67 def get_positions():
```

```
with open(positions_file, "r") as file:
68
           data = list()
69
           for line in file:
70
                data.append(float(line))
71
       return data
72
73
  #Returns given position#
74
   def get_position(pos):
75
       with open(positions_file, "r") as file:
76
           data = list()
77
           for index, line in enumerate(file):
78
                if index > (pos - 1) * 5 - 1:
79
                    data.append(float(line))
80
81
                    if index >= (pos - 1) * 5 + 5:
                        break
82
       return data
83
84
85 #One frame#
   def get_frame():
86
       global is_gesture_grip, is_gesture_position, last_pos, counted_frame_to_send,
how_many_messages_send, is_gripper_closed
87
       _{,} img = camera.read()
88
       hands = detector.findHands(img, draw=False)
89
qη
       if hands:
91
           ##Reading from mediapipe output##
92
           hand1 = hands[0]
93
           ImList = hand1["ImList"]
94
           ImList = hands[0]['ImList']
95
           x, y, \underline{\ \ }, \underline{\ \ } = hands[0]['bbox']
96
           x1, y1, _ = ImList[5]
 x2, y2, _ = ImList[17]
97
98
99
           100
101
           ##Measuring distance##
           distance = int(math.sqrt((y2 - y1) ** 2 + (x2 - x1) ** 2))
102
           A, B, C = coff
103
           \mathsf{distanceCM} \, = \, \mathsf{A} \, * \, \, \mathsf{distance} \, ** \, \, \mathsf{2} \, + \, \mathsf{B} \, * \, \, \mathsf{distance} \, + \, \mathsf{C}
104
           105
106
           ##Gestures recognition##
107
           fingers = detector.fingersUp(hands[0])
108
           if fingers = [1, 1, 1, 1, 1]:
109
                cvzone.putTextRect(img, f'{int(distanceCM)} cm X:{int(ImList[8][0])} Y:{int(
110
       camera\_height - ImList[8][1]) \}', (x+5, y-10), border=2)
111
                is_gesture_grip = False
                is\_gesture\_position \, = \, \mathsf{False}
112
            elif fingers = [1,1,0,1,1]:
113
                114
       camera_height - ImList[8][1])}', (x+5, y-10), border=3)
                if not is_gesture_grip:
115
116
                    is\_gesture\_grip = True
                    if is_gripper_closed:
117
                        is\_gripper\_closed = False
118
                        open_gripper()
119
                    else:
120
                        is\_gripper\_closed = True
                        close_gripper()
122
            elif fingers == [0,1,0,0,0]:
123
       124
                cv2.circle(img, (ImList[8][0], ImList[8][1]), 10, (0,0,255),10)
125
                last_pos = calculate_kinematics(ImList, distanceCM)
126
                if counted_frame_to_send == how_many_messages_send:
127
                    comm.send_fi_to_Arduino(last_pos[4], 1)
128
                    comm.send_fi_to_Arduino(last_pos[0], 2)
129
                    comm.send_fi_to_Arduino(last_pos[1], 3)
130
                    counted\_frame\_to\_send = 0
131
                else:
132
                    counted_frame_to_send += 1
133
                is_gesture_position = False
134
            elif fingers = [0,1,1,0,0]:
135
                if not is_gesture_position:
```

```
is\_gesture\_position = True
137
                    save_postion(last_pos[0], last_pos[1], round(last_pos[2], pos_round), round(
138
       last\_pos \, [3] \, , pos\_round) \, , \\ \hline round ( \, last\_pos \, [4] \, , pos\_round))
           elif fingers = [0,0,0,1,1]:
139
                return False
140
           141
       return img
142
143
144
   def inverse_kinematics(robot_X, robot_Y):
145
146
       ##Inverse kinematics##
147
           try:
       \label{eq:mass} M = (robot\_X**2 + robot\_Y**2 - robot\_arm\_lengths[0]**2 - robot\_arm\_lengths[1]**2) / (2*robot\_arm\_lengths[0]* robot\_arm\_lengths[1])
148
               \#fi2 = np.arctan((-np.sqrt(1-M**2))/(M))
149
                fi2 = np.arccos(M)
150
                fil = np.arctan(robot_Y/robot_X)-np.arctan((robot_arm_lengths[1]*np.sin(fi2)
151
       )/(robot_arm_lengths[0]+robot_arm_lengths[1] * np.cos(fi2)))
152
           except:
                print("Division by zero!!")
153
                return
154
155
           ##OUTPUT of inverse kinematics##
156
           fi1_deg = np.rad2deg(fi1)
157
           fi2_deg = np.rad2deg(fi2)
158
159
           return (fi1_deg, fi2_deg)
160
161
  ##Calculating inverse kinematics##
162
   def calculate_kinematics(ImList, distanceCM):
163
           ##Counting robot X Y Z based on camera output##
164
           \#robot_X = ((ImList[8][0] - camera_width//2)/camera_width) * robot_max_range_CM
165
       [0]
           robot_X = ((ImList[8][0])/camera_width) * robot_max_range_CM[0]
166
           167
168
169
           #Convert cm to steps for stepper motor
170
           robot_Z = robot_Z / robot_max_range_CM[2] * stepper_motor_max_step
171
           172
173
           out_kinematics = inverse_kinematics(robot_X, robot_Y)
174
175
176
           fi1\_deg = out\_kinematics[0]
177
           fi2_deg = out_kinematics[1]
178
           print(f'FI1:{fi1_deg} FI2:{fi2_deg} Z:{robot_Z}\n') # Print angles #
179
           return (fi1_deg,fi2_deg,robot_X, robot_Y, robot_Z)
180
181
   def close_gripper():
182
       comm.send_gripper_to_Arduino('C')
183
184
   def open_gripper():
185
       comm.send_gripper_to_Arduino('O')
186
187
```

### DODATEK C: PROGRAM COMMUNICATION.PY - KOMUNIKACYJNY

```
import serial
3 ##Serial Port Init##
4 ser = serial. Serial()
ser.baudrate = 9600
  ser.port = '/dev/ttyACM0' #DON'T CHANGE
  ser.timeout = 1
8
  try:
      ser.open()
  except:
10
11
           ser.port = '/dev/ttyACM1' #CHANGE HERE
12
           ser.open()
13
      except:
14
15
          try:
               ser.port = 'COM4' #CHANGE HERE
16
17
               ser.open()
           except:
18
               print("Cannot find Arduino")
19
20
21
22
  def send_to_Arduino(data_to_send):
23
       print(data_to_send)
24
       ser.write(data_to_send)
25
26
  def send_fi_to_Arduino(data, arm_num):
27
28
       try:
           if arm_num == 2:
29
               data = int(data)
30
           elif arm_num == 3:
31
               data = -int(data)
32
               data = data + 90
33
34
           if data < 0:
              data = 0
35
           data\_to\_send = str(arm\_num) + str(data) + '\n'
           send_to_Arduino(data_to_send.encode())
37
      except:
38
           "Cannot send data to Arduino!!"
39
40
  def send_gripper_to_Arduino(gripper_state):
41
      data_to_send = str(gripper_state) + '\n'
      send_to_Arduino(data_to_send.encode())
43
```

#### DODATEK D: PROGRAM ARDUINO MAIN.INO

```
1 #include <Servo.h>
2 #include <AccelStepper.h>
 #define motorInterfaceType 1
5 #define home_switch 12
  //Variables
8 String incomingData;
9 int toIntVal;
10 const int max_stepper_range = 4000;
11
  //Servos pins
const int servo_fi1_pin = 11;
14 const int servo_fi2_pin = 5;
  const int servo_gripper_pin = 6;
15
16
17
  //Stepper pins
  const int dirPin = 2;
18
  const int stepPin = 9;
19
  //Servo and stepper init
21
  AccelStepper myStepper(motorInterfaceType, stepPin, dirPin);
22
23 Servo servo_fi1, servo_fi2, servo_gripper;
24
25
  void setup() {
    Serial.begin(9600);
26
27
28
    servo_fi1.attach(servo_fi1_pin);
    servo_fi2.attach(servo_fi2_pin);
29
    servo_gripper.attach(servo_gripper_pin);
30
31
    pinMode(home_switch, INPUT_PULLUP); //Home switch init
32
33
    home_stepper();
    set_stepper_parameters();
34
35
  void loop() {
    if (Serial.available() > 0) {
37
         incomingData = Serial.readStringUntil('\n');
38
         if (incoming Data [0] = '1')//Z-Axis
39
40
           incomingData.remove(0,1);
41
           toIntVal = incomingData.toInt();
42
43
           move_stepper_to_possition(toIntVal);
44
         else if(incomingData[0] = '2')//Fi1
45
46
47
           incomingData.remove(0,1);
           toIntVal = incomingData.toInt();
48
49
           servo_fi1.write(toIntVal);
50
         else if(incomingData[0] = '3')//Fi2
51
52
           incomingData.remove(0,1);
53
           toIntVal = incomingData.toInt();
54
           servo_fi2.write(toIntVal);
55
56
         else if (incomingData[0] == 'O') // Open
57
58
             servo_gripper.write(80);
59
60
         else if (incomingData[0] = 'C') // Close
61
62
             servo_gripper.write(180);
63
        }
64
65
    delay (200);
66
67 }
```

```
68
   void move_stepper_to_possition(int go_to_step)
69
70
71
     if(go_to_step >= max_stepper_range)
72
73
       go_to_step = max_stepper_range;
74
75
     if (go_to_step <= 0)</pre>
76
     {
       go\_to\_step = 0;
77
78
79
     myStepper.moveTo(-go_to_step);
80
81
     while(myStepper.distanceToGo() != 0)
82
83
84
       myStepper.run();
85
86
   }
87
88
   void set_stepper_parameters()
90
   {
     myStepper.setMaxSpeed(2000);
91
     myStepper.setAcceleration(700);
92
     myStepper.setSpeed(1000);
93
94
95
   void home_stepper()
96
97
   {
       int curr_step = 0;
98
gg
       //Set maxSpeed, Acceleration and Speed for homing procedure
100
       myStepper.setMaxSpeed(1000);
101
       myStepper.setAcceleration(20);
102
       myStepper.setSpeed(10);
103
104
       //Move down till home switch is pressed
105
       while (! digitalRead (home_switch))
106
107
108
          delay(2);
         myStepper.moveTo(curr_step);
109
         curr_step++;
110
         myStepper.run();
111
112
113
       //Set current position to 0
114
       myStepper.setCurrentPosition(0);
115
116
117
```

# **DODATEK E: RYSUNKI TECHNICZNE**



































