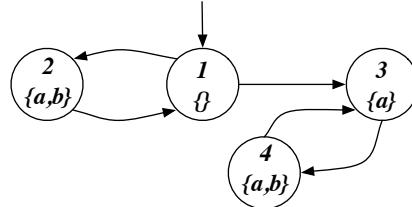
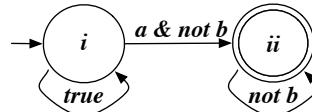


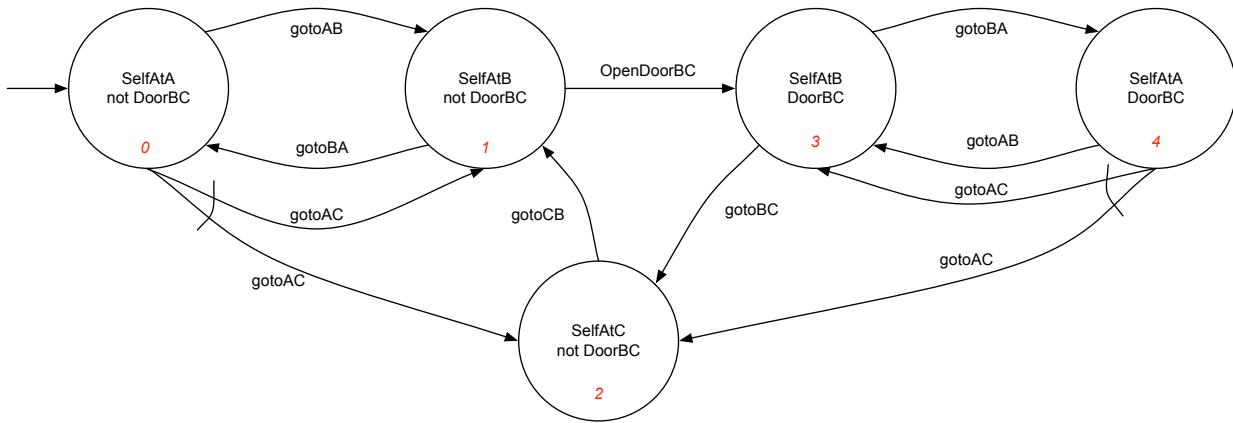
Part 1. Consider the following transition system:



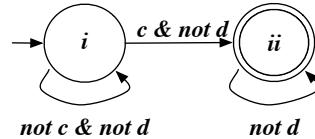
- **Exercise 1.1:** Model check the CTL formula $EG(b \supset EX AFa)$, by translating it in Mu-Calculus.
- **Exercise 1.2:** Model check the LTL formula $\square(a \supset \Diamond b)$, by considering that the Büchi automaton for $\neg(\square(a \supset \Diamond b))$ is the one below:



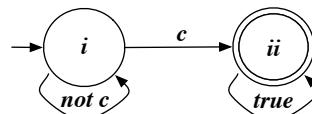
Part 2 Consider the following domain:



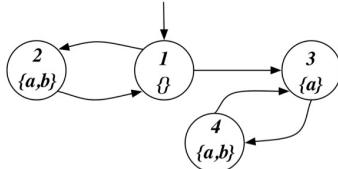
- **Exercise 2.1:** Model check the LTLf formula $\square(\neg DoorBC) \supset \square(\neg SelfAtC)$, by considering that the DFA for $\neg(\square(\neg DoorBC) \supset \square(\neg SelfAtC))$ is the one below:



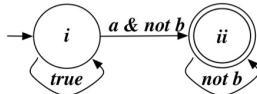
- **Exercise 2.2:** Synthesize a strategy (a plan) for realizing the LTLf formula $\Diamond(SelfAtC)$, by considering that the DFA for $\Diamond(SelfAtC)$ is the one below:



Part 1. Consider the following transition system:



- **Exercise 1.1:** Model check the CTL formula $EG(b \supset EX AF a)$, by translating it in Mu-Calculus.
- **Exercise 1.2:** Model check the LTL formula $\square(a \supset \diamond b)$, by considering that the Büchi automaton for $\neg(\square(a \supset \diamond b))$ is the one below:



1) $EG(b \supset EX AF \alpha)$

$$\underline{\alpha}$$

$$\underline{\beta}$$

$$\underline{\gamma}$$

$$\underline{\delta}$$

$$[\alpha] = [\text{AF } \alpha] = [\mu \Sigma. \alpha \vee \nu [\text{NEXT}] \Sigma]$$

$$[\Sigma_0] = \emptyset$$

$$[\Sigma_1] = [\alpha] \cup \text{PREA}(\text{NEXT}, \Sigma_0) =$$

$$= \{2, 3, 4\} \cup \emptyset = \{2, 3, 4\}$$

$$[\Sigma_2] = [\alpha] \cup \text{PREA}(\text{NEXT}, \Sigma_1) =$$

$$= \{2, 3, 4\} \cup \{1, 3, 4\} = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$[\Sigma_3] = [\alpha] \cup \text{PREA}(\text{NEXT}, \Sigma_2) =$$

$$= \{2, 3, 4\} \cup \{1, 2, 3, 4\} = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$[\Sigma_2] = [\Sigma_3] = [\alpha] = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$[\beta] = [EX \alpha] = [\langle \text{NEXT} \rangle \alpha] = \text{PREE}(\text{NEXT}, \alpha) = \{1, 2, 3, 4\} = [\beta]$$

$$[\gamma] = [b \supset \beta] = [b] \cup [\beta] = \{1, 3\} \cup \{1, 2, 3, 4\} = \{1, 2, 3, 4\} = [\gamma]$$

$$[\delta] = [EG \gamma] = [\nu \Sigma. \gamma \wedge \langle \text{NEXT} \rangle \Sigma]$$

$$[\Sigma_0] = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

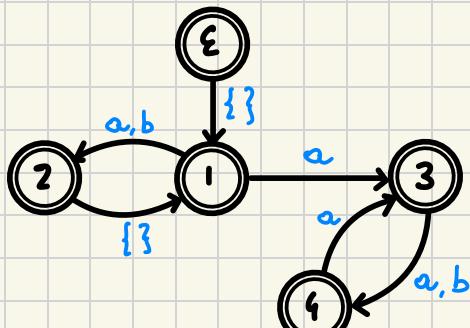
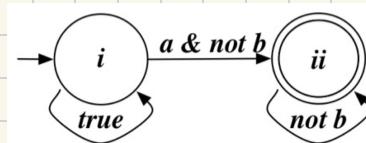
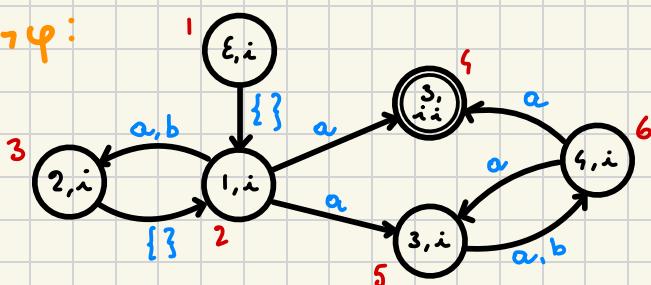
$$[\Sigma_1] = [\gamma] \cap \text{PREE}(\text{NEXT}, \Sigma_0) =$$

$$= \{1, 2, 3, 4\} \cap \{1, 2, 3, 4\} = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$[\Sigma_0] = [\Sigma_1] = [\delta] = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$\gamma_s, \in \delta ? \rightarrow s, \in [\delta] = \{1, 2, 3, 4\} ? \quad \text{YES!}$$

2)

 A_{γ} : $A_{\gamma\varphi}$: $A_\gamma \wedge A_{\gamma\varphi}$:

$$\varphi = \exists X. \mu Y (F \wedge \text{NEXT}(X, Y) \vee \text{NEXT}(Y, X))$$

$$[X_0] = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$$

$$[X_1] = [\mu Y. (F \wedge \text{NEXT}(X_0, Y) \vee \text{NEXT}(Y, X_0))]$$

$$[Y_0] = \emptyset$$

$$[Y_1] = [F] \wedge \text{PREE}(\text{NEXT}, X_0) \vee \text{PREE}(\text{NEXT}, Y_0) =$$

$$= \{4\} \cap \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6\} \cup \emptyset = \emptyset$$

$$[Y_2] = [Y_1] = [X_1] = \emptyset$$

$$[X_2] = [\mu Y. (F \wedge \text{NEXT}(X_1, Y) \vee \text{NEXT}(Y, X_1))]$$

$$[Y_0] = \emptyset$$

$$[Y_1] = [F] \wedge \text{PREE}(\text{NEXT}, X_1) \vee \text{PREE}(\text{NEXT}, Y_0) =$$

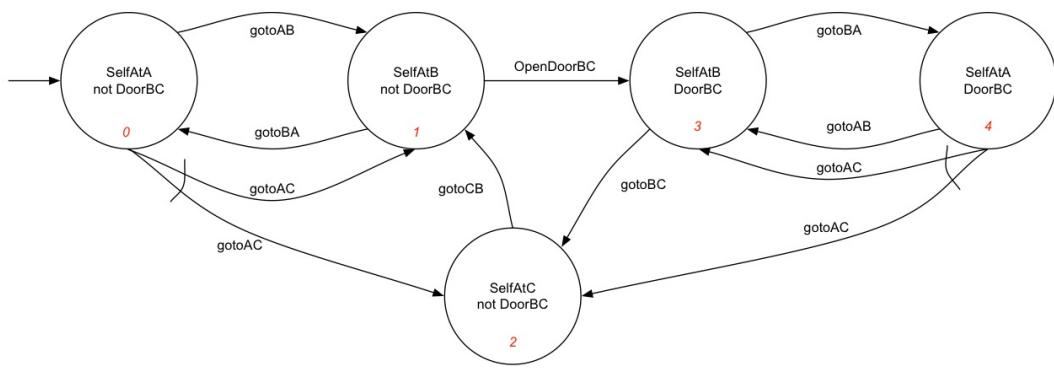
$$= \{4\} \cap \emptyset = \emptyset$$

$$[Y_2] = [Y_1] = [X_2] = \emptyset$$

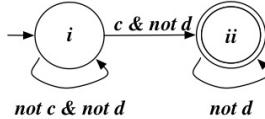
$$[X_1] = [X_2] = \emptyset$$

$s_1 \in [\varphi] = \emptyset ? \quad \text{No!}$

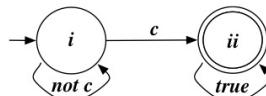
Part 2 Consider the following domain:



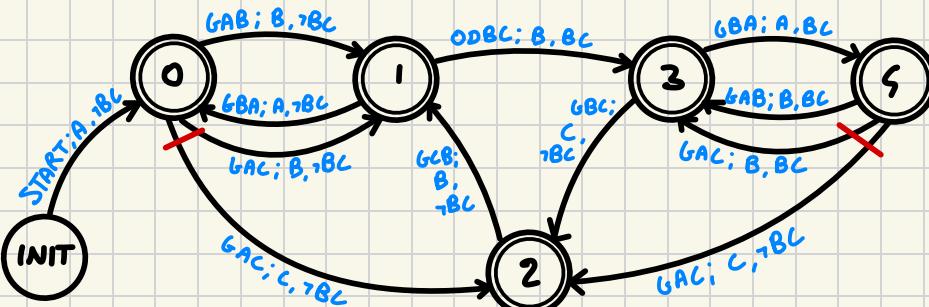
- **Exercise 2.1:** Model check the LTLf formula $\square(\neg \text{DoorBC}) \supset \square(\neg \text{SelfAtC})$, by considering that the DFA for $\neg(\square(\neg \text{DoorBC}) \supset \square(\neg \text{SelfAtC}))$ is the one below:



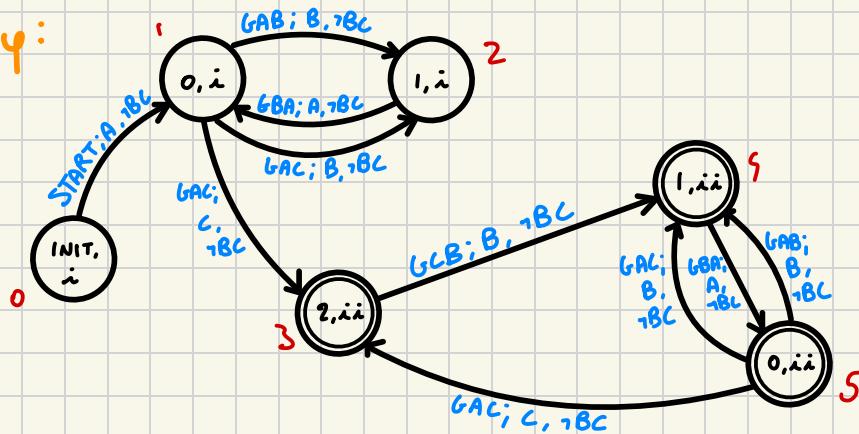
- **Exercise 2.2:** Synthesize a strategy (a plan) for realizing the LTLf formula $\diamond(\text{SelfAtC})$, by considering that the DFA for $\diamond(\text{SelfAtC})$ is the one below:



i) A_D :



$A_D \times A_{\text{DFA}}$:



$$\varphi = \mu X. F \vee \langle \text{NEXT} \rangle X$$

$$[x_0] = \emptyset$$

$$[x_1] = [F] \cup \text{PREE}(\text{NEXT}, x_0) =$$

$$= \{3, 4, 5\} \cup \emptyset = \{3, 4, 5\}$$

$$[x_2] = [F] \cup \text{PREE}(\text{NEXT}, X_1) =$$

$$= \{3, 4, 5\} \cup \{1, 3, 4, 5\} = \{1, 3, 4, 5\}$$

$$[x_3] = [F] \cup \text{PREE}(\text{NEXT}, X_2) =$$

$$= \{3, 4, 5\} \cup \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$$

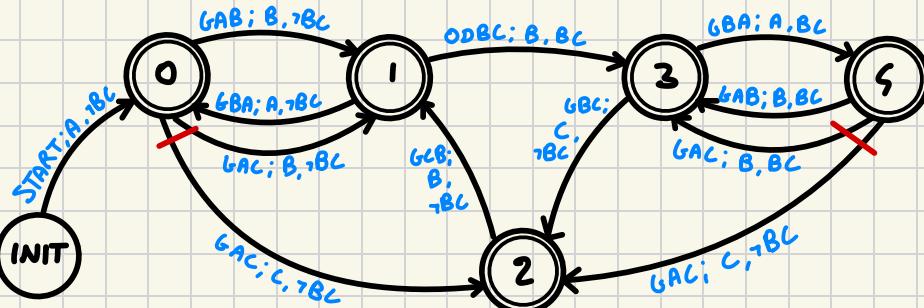
$$[x_4] = [F] \cup \text{PREE}(\text{NEXT}, X_3) =$$

$$= \{3, 4, 5\} \cup \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$$

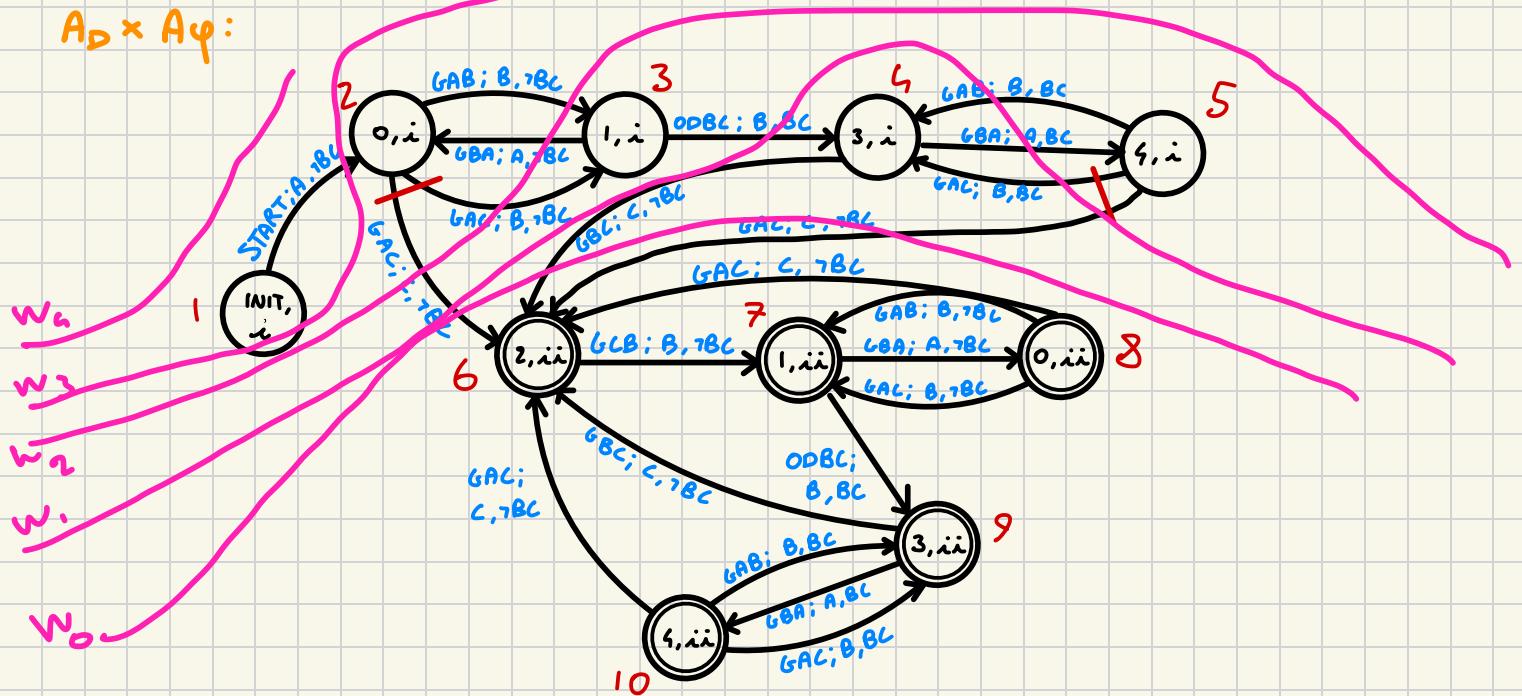
$$[x_5] = [x_4] = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$$

$s_0 \in [x_1]$ so $\Gamma, s_0 \models \varphi$

2) A_D :



$A_D \times A_\varphi$:



$$w_0 = \{6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$

$$w_1 = w_0 \cup \text{PREADV}(w_0) = \{4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$

$$w_2 = w_1 \cup \text{PREADV}(w_1) = \{3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$

$$w_3 = w_2 \cup \text{PREADV}(w_2) = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$

$$w_4 = w_3 \cup \text{PREADV}(w_3) = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$

$$w_5 = w_4 \cup \text{PREADV}(w_4) = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$

$$w_4 = w_5 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} w(1) &= \{\text{START}\} \\ w(2) &= \{GAB, GAC\} \\ w(3) &= \{ODBC\} \\ w(4) &= \{GBC\} \\ w(5) &= \{GAB, GAC\} \\ w(6) &= \text{WIN} \\ w(7) &= \text{WIN} \\ w(8) &= \text{WIN} \\ w(9) &= \text{WIN} \\ w(10) &= \text{WIN} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} w_c(1) &= \text{START} \\ w_c(2) &= GAC \\ w_c(3) &= ODBC \\ w_c(4) &= GBC \\ w_c(5) &= GAC \\ w_c(6) &= \text{WIN} \\ w_c(7) &= \text{WIN} \\ w_c(8) &= \text{WIN} \\ w_c(9) &= \text{WIN} \\ w_c(10) &= \text{WIN} \end{aligned}$$

$$T = (z^x, S, s_0, p, w_c)$$

$$S = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$

$$s_0 = \{1\}$$

$$p(S, x) = \delta(S, (w_c(s), x))$$

$$w_c =$$