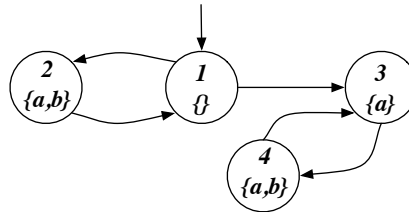
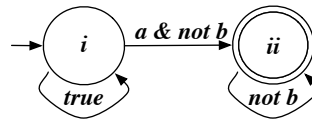


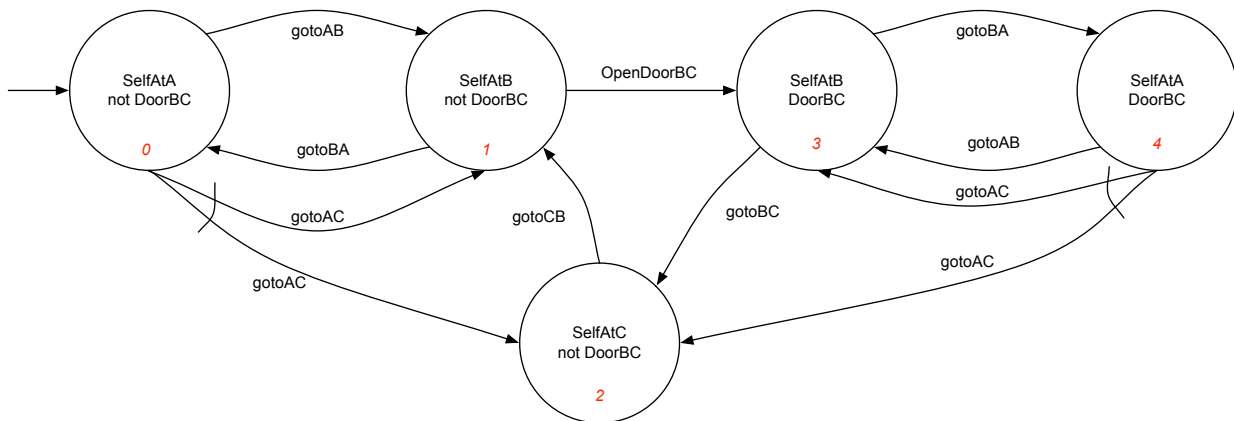
Part 1. Consider the following transition system:



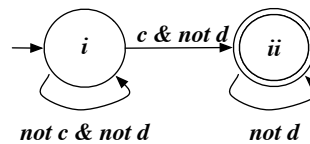
- **Exercise 1.1:** Model check the CTL formula $EG(b \supset EXAfa)$, by translating it in Mu-Calculus.
- **Exercise 1.2:** Model check the LTL formula $\Box(a \supset \Diamond b)$, by considering that the Büchi automaton for $\neg(\Box(a \supset \Diamond b))$ is the one below:



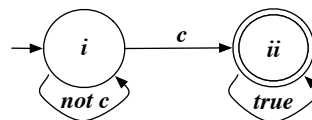
Part 2 Consider the following domain:



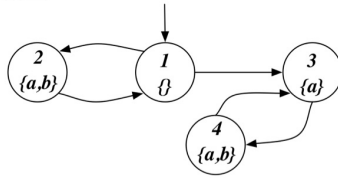
- **Exercise 2.1:** Model check the LTLf formula $\Box(\neg DoorBC) \supset \Box(\neg SelfAtC)$, by considering that the DFA for $\neg(\Box(\neg DoorBC) \supset \Box(\neg SelfAtC))$ is the one below:



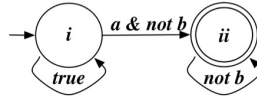
- **Exercise 2.2:** Synthesize a strategy (a plan) for realizing the LTLf formula $\Diamond(SelfAtC)$, by considering that the DFA for $\Diamond(SelfAtC)$ is the one below:



Part 1. Consider the following transition system:



- **Exercise 1.1:** Model check the CTL formula $EG(b \supset EXAFa)$, by translating it in Mu-Calculus.
- **Exercise 1.2:** Model check the LTL formula $\Box(a \supset \Diamond b)$, by considering that the Büchi automaton for $\neg(\Box(a \supset \Diamond b))$ is the one below:



1) $EG(b \supset EXAFa)$

α
 β
 γ
 δ

$$[\alpha] = [AF \omega] = [\mu Z. \omega \vee [NEXT] Z]$$

$$[Z_0] = \emptyset$$

$$[Z_1] = [\omega] \cup PREA(NEXT, Z_0) =$$

$$= \{2, 3, 4\} \cup \emptyset = \{2, 3, 4\}$$

$$[Z_2] = [\omega] \cup PREA(NEXT, Z_1) =$$

$$= \{2, 3, 4\} \cup \{1, 3, 4\} = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$[Z_3] = [\omega] \cup PREA(NEXT, Z_2) =$$

$$= \{2, 3, 4\} \cup \{1, 2, 3, 4\} = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$[Z_2] = [Z_3] = [\alpha] = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$[\beta] = [EX \alpha] = [\langle NEXT \rangle \alpha] = PREE(NEXT, \alpha) = \{1, 2, 3, 4\} = [\beta]$$

$$[\gamma] = [b \supset \beta] = [\neg b] \cup [\beta] = \{1, 3\} \cup \{1, 2, 3, 4\} = \{1, 2, 3, 4\} = [\gamma]$$

$$[\delta] = [EG \gamma] = [\cup Z. \gamma \wedge \langle NEXT \rangle Z]$$

$$[Z_0] = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

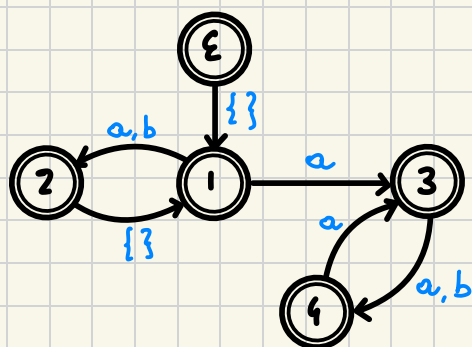
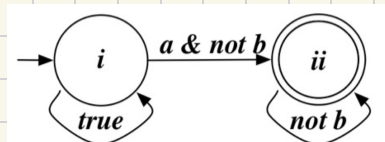
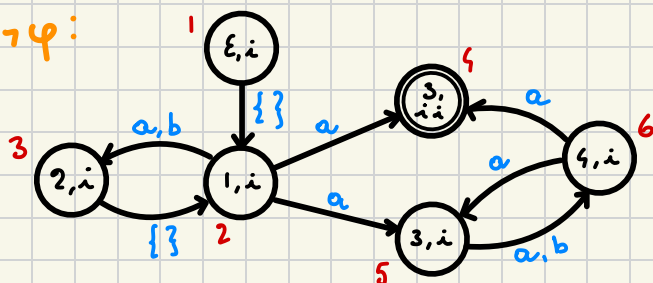
$$[Z_1] = [\gamma] \cap PREE(NEXT, Z_0) =$$

$$= \{1, 2, 3, 4\} \cap \{1, 2, 3, 4\} = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$[Z_0] = [Z_1] = [\delta] = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$\gamma_s, \epsilon \delta ? \rightarrow s, \epsilon \delta = \{1, 2, 3, 4\} ? \text{ YES!}$$

2)

 A_T : $A_{\neg\varphi}$: $A_T \cap A_{\neg\varphi}$:

$$\varphi = \exists X. \mu Y. (F \wedge \langle next \rangle X \vee \langle next \rangle Y)$$

$$[X_0] = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$$

$$[X_1] = [\mu Y. (F \wedge \langle next \rangle X_0 \vee \langle next \rangle Y)]$$

$$[Y_0] = \emptyset$$

$$[Y_1] = [F] \wedge \text{FREE}(\text{next}, X_0) \vee \text{FREE}(\text{next}, Y_0) =$$

$$= \{4\} \cap \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6\} \cup \emptyset = \emptyset$$

$$[Y_0] = [Y_1] = [X_1] = \emptyset$$

$$[X_2] = [\mu Y. (F \wedge \langle next \rangle X_1 \vee \langle next \rangle Y)]$$

$$[Y_0] = \emptyset$$

$$[Y_1] = [F] \wedge \text{FREE}(\text{next}, X_1) \vee \text{FREE}(\text{next}, Y_0) =$$

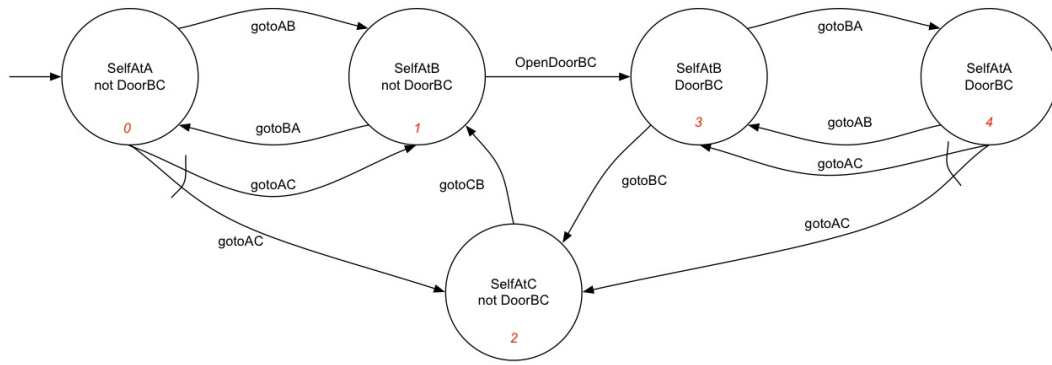
$$= \{4\} \cap \emptyset = \emptyset$$

$$[Y_0] = [Y_1] = [X_2] = \emptyset$$

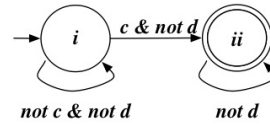
$$[X_1] = [X_2] = \emptyset$$

$$s_i \in [\varphi] = \emptyset? \text{ no!}$$

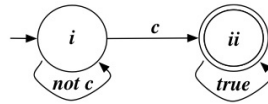
Part 2 Consider the following domain:



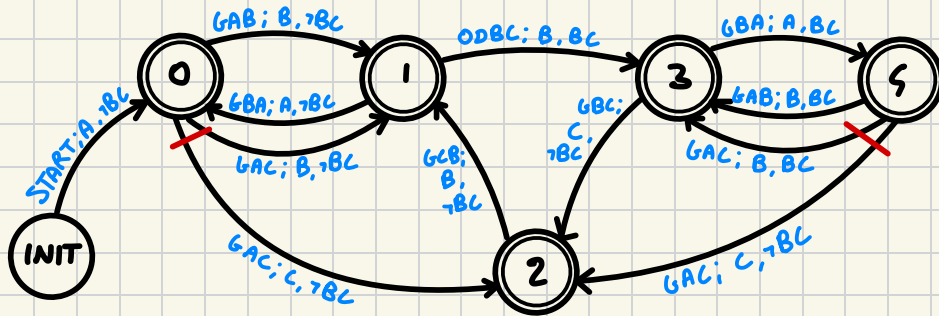
- **Exercise 2.1:** Model check the LTLf formula $\Box(\neg DoorBC) \supset \Box(\neg SelfAtC)$, by considering that the DFA for $\neg(\Box(\neg DoorBC) \supset \Box(\neg SelfAtC))$ is the one below:



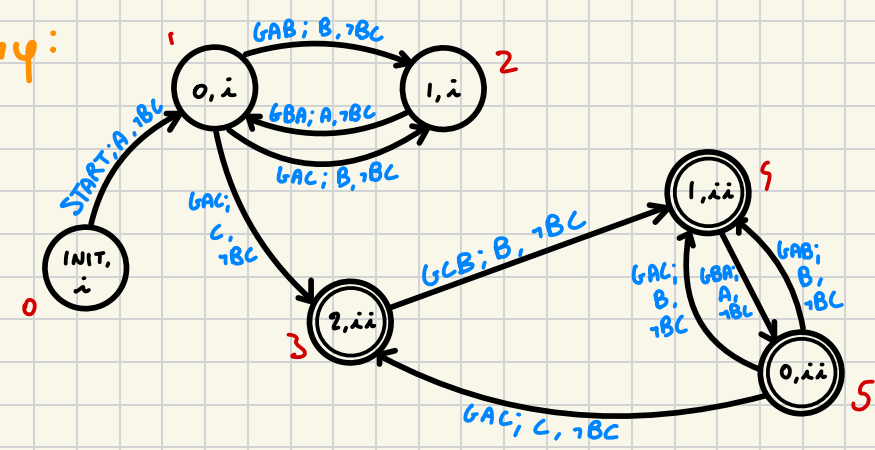
- **Exercise 2.2:** Synthesize a strategy (a plan) for realizing the LTLf formula $\Diamond(SelfAtC)$, by considering that the DFA for $\Diamond(SelfAtC)$ is the one below:



1) A_D :



$A_D \times A_{\neg\varphi}$:



$$\varphi = \mu X. F \vee \langle \text{NEXT} \rangle X$$

$$[X_0] = \emptyset$$

$$[X_1] = [F] \cup \text{FREE}(\text{NEXT}, X_0) = \{3, 4, 5\} \cup \emptyset = \{3, 4, 5\}$$

$$[x_2] = [F] \cup \text{FREE}(\text{NEXT}, x_1) =$$

$$= \{3, 4, 5\} \cup \{1, 3, 4, 5\} = \{1, 3, 4, 5\}$$

$$[x_3] = [F] \cup \text{FREE}(\text{NEXT}, x_2) =$$

$$= \{3, 4, 5\} \cup \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$$

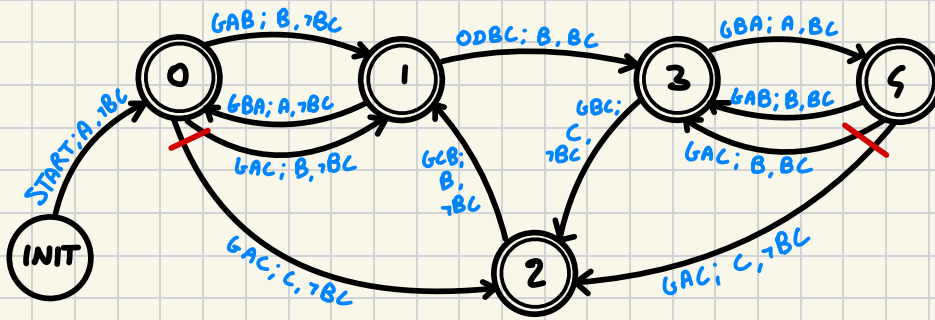
$$[x_4] = [F] \cup \text{FREE}(\text{NEXT}, x_3) =$$

$$= \{3, 4, 5\} \cup \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$$

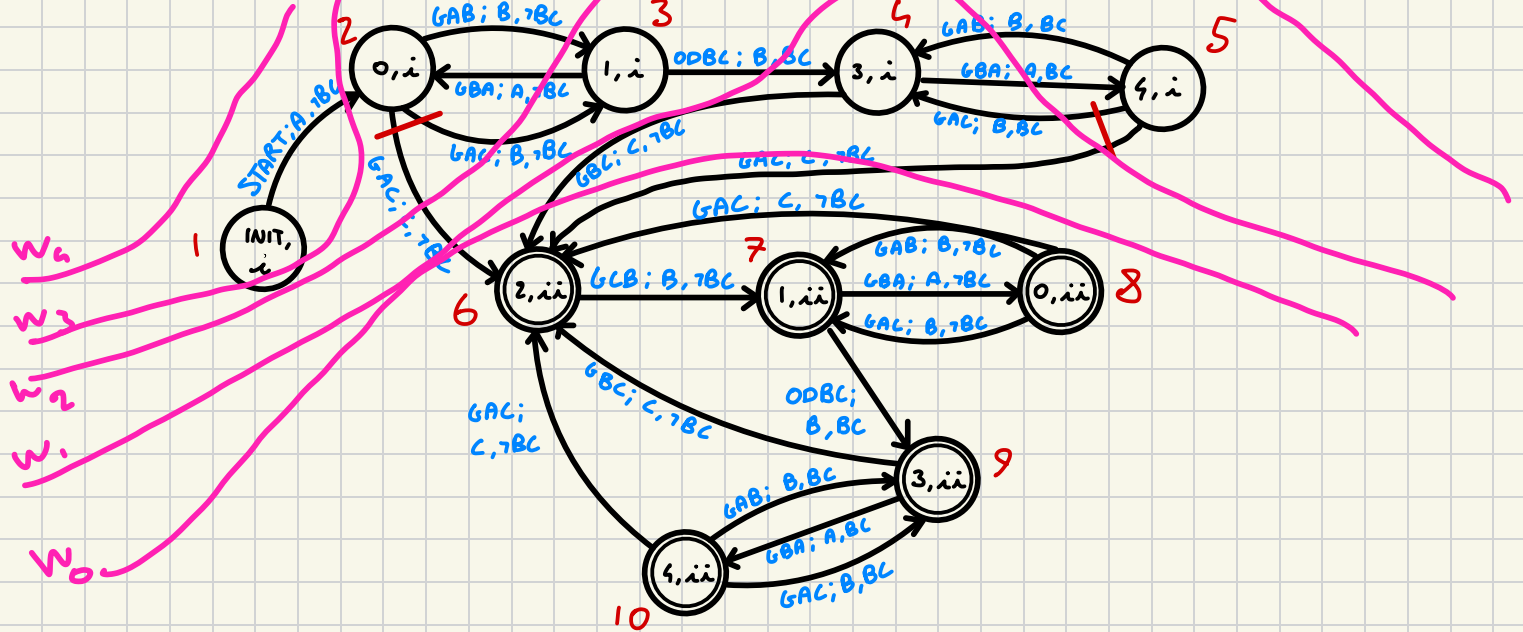
$$[x_3] = [x_4] = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$$

$$s_0 \in [x_4] \text{ so } \tau, s_0 \models \varphi$$

2) A_D :



$A_D \times A_\psi$:



$$W_0 = \{6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$

$$W_1 = W_0 \cup \text{PREADV}(W_0) = \{4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$

$$W_2 = W_1 \cup \text{PREADV}(W_1) = \{3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$

$$W_3 = W_2 \cup \text{PREADV}(W_2) = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$

$$W_4 = W_3 \cup \text{PREADV}(W_3) = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$

$$W_5 = W_4 \cup \text{PREADV}(W_4) = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$

$$W_4 = W_5 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$

$$W(1) = \{\text{START}\}$$

$$W(2) = \{GAB, GAC\}$$

$$W(3) = \{ODBC\}$$

$$W(4) = \{GBC\}$$

$$W(5) = \{GAB, GAC\}$$

$$W(6) = \text{WIN}$$

$$W(7) = \text{WIN}$$

$$W(8) = \text{WIN}$$

$$W(9) = \text{WIN}$$

$$W(10) = \text{WIN}$$

$$W_c(1) = \text{START}$$

$$W_c(2) = GAC$$

$$W_c(3) = ODBC$$

$$W_c(4) = GBC$$

$$W_c(5) = GAC$$

$$W_c(6) = \text{WIN}$$

$$W_c(7) = \text{WIN}$$

$$W_c(8) = \text{WIN}$$

$$W_c(9) = \text{WIN}$$

$$W_c(10) = \text{WIN}$$

$$T = (2^X, S, S_0, p, W_c)$$

$$S = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$

$$S_0 = \{1\}$$

$$p(S, x) = \delta(S, (W_c(s), x))$$

$$W_c =$$