

Grundlagen der Rechnerarchitektur Blatt 3

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1 Aufgabe: Dezimalzahlen umrechnen

(a)

$$\begin{aligned} 1944_{10} &= 1024_{10} + 512_{10} + 256_{10} + 128_{10} + 16_{10} + 8_{10} \\ &= (2^{10} + 2^9 + 2^8 + 2^7 + 2^4 + 2^3)_{10} = 111\ 1001\ 1000_2 \end{aligned}$$

(b)

$$\begin{aligned} 1476_{10} : 8 &= 184 \quad R = 4 \\ 184_{10} : 8 &= 23 \quad R = 0 \\ 23_{10} : 8 &= 2 \quad R = 7 \\ 2_{10} : 8 &= 0 \quad R = 2 \\ \rightarrow 1476_{10} &= 2704_8 \end{aligned}$$

(c)

$$\begin{aligned} 1535_{10} : 16 &= 95 \quad R = 15 \\ 95_{10} : 16 &= 5 \quad R = 15 \\ 5_{10} : 16 &= 0 \quad R = 5 \\ \rightarrow 1535_{10} &= 5FF_{16} \end{aligned}$$

(d)

$$\begin{aligned} 116_{10} : 7 &= 16 \quad R = 4 \\ 16_{10} : 7 &= 2 \quad R = 2 \\ 2_{10} : 7 &= 0 \quad R = 2 \\ \rightarrow 116_{10} &= 224_7 \end{aligned}$$

2 Aufgabe: Ins Dezimalsystem umrechnen

(a) $1100\ 0111_2 = (2^0 + 2^1 + 2^2 + 2^6 + 2^7)_{10} = 199_{10}$

(b) $1065_7 = (5 \cdot 7^0 + 6 \cdot 7^1 + 7^3)_{10} = 390_{10}$

(c) $2EA_{16} = (10 \cdot 16^0 + 15 \cdot 16^1 + 2 \cdot 16^2)_{10} = 762_{10}$

(d) $3262_8 = (2 \cdot 8^0 + 6 \cdot 8^1 + 2 \cdot 8^2 + 3 \cdot 8^3)_{10} = 1714_{10}$

3 Zwischen Systemen umrechnen

(a) $227_{16} = 0010\ 0010\ 0111_2 = 1047_8$

(b) $10010001101_2 = 2215_8$

(c) $101011111111111101101000000001111_2 = AFFED00F_{16}$

(d) $5742_9 = 012\ 021\ 011\ 012_3$

4 Komisches Zahlensystem

Verwende aufsteigend die folgenden Werte
 $\{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k\}$

(a) $26_{10} = (1 \cdot 21^1 + 5 \cdot 21^0)_{10} = 15_{21}$

(b) $19_{10} = (19 \cdot 21^0)_{10} = k_{21}$

5 Most significant bit

(a)

$$1050_8 = (5 \cdot 8^1 + 1 \cdot 8^3)_{10} = 552_{10} \quad \text{MSB left}$$

$$1050_8 = (1 \cdot 8^0 + 5 \cdot 8^2)_{10} = 321_{10} \quad \text{MSB right}$$

(b)

$$10110010010_2 = (2^1 + 2^4 + 2^7 + 2^8 + 2^{10})_{10} = 1426_{10} \quad \text{MSB left}$$

$$10110010010_2 = (2^0 + 2^2 + 2^3 + 2^6 + 2^9)_{10} = 589_{10} \quad \text{MSB right}$$

(c)

$$4242_{10} = 4242_{10} \quad \text{MSB left}$$

$$4242_{10} = 2424_{10} \quad \text{MSB right}$$

$$(d) \quad A47_{14} = (7 \cdot 14^0 + 4 \cdot 14^1 + 10 \cdot 14^2)_{10} = 2023_{10}$$

$$2023_{10} : 4 = 505 \quad R = 3$$

$$505_{10} : 4 = 126 \quad R = 1$$

$$126_{10} : 4 = 31 \quad R = 2$$

$$31_{10} : 4 = 7 \quad R = 3$$

$$7_{10} : 4 = 1 \quad R = 3$$

$$1_{10} : 4 = 0 \quad R = 1$$

$$\rightarrow A47_{10} = 133213_4 \quad \text{mit MSB links}$$

$$A47_{14} = (10 \cdot 14^0 + 4 \cdot 14^1 + 7 \cdot 14^2)_{10} = 1438_{10}$$

$$1438_{10} : 4 = 359 \quad R = 2$$

$$359_{10} : 4 = 89 \quad R = 3$$

$$89_{10} : 4 = 22 \quad R = 1$$

$$22_{10} : 4 = 5 \quad R = 2$$

$$5_{10} : 4 = 1 \quad R = 1$$

$$1_{10} : 4 = 1 \quad R = 1$$

$$\rightarrow A47_{14} = 112132_4 \quad \text{mit MSB rechts}$$

6 Knobelaufgabe

$$65243_b = 27299_{10} \text{ mit } b < 10, \text{ da } 65243_{10} > 27299_{10}$$

Für $b = 8$ erhält man dann

$$(3 + 4 \cdot 8^1 + 2 \cdot 8^2 + 5 \cdot 8^3 + 6 \cdot 8^4)_{10} = 27299_{10}$$

7 Festkomma

$$(a) \quad 10,625_{10} = 1010,101_2, \text{ da } 10_{10} = 1010_2 \text{ und } 0,625_{10} = (0,5 + 0,125)_{10} = (2^{-1} + 2^{-3})_{10} = 0,101_2$$

$$(b) \quad 101101,1101_2 = (2^5 + 2^3 + 2^2 + 2^0 + 2^{-1} + 2^{-2} + 2^{-4})_{10} = 45,8125_{10}$$