

Exercise 10.1

```
1|  MOV R0, #.white
2|  MOV R1, #.red
3|flash:
4|  BL delay
5|  STR R1, .Pixel335
6|  BL delay
7|  STR R0, .Pixel335
8|  B flash
9|  HALT
10|delay:
11|  PUSH {R4, R5, R6}
12|  LDR R6, .Time
13|loop:
14|  LDR R4, .Time
15|  SUB R5, R4, R6
16|  CMP R5, #1
17|  BLT loop
18|  POP {R4, R5, R6}
19|  RET
```

Exercise 10.2

```
MOV R0, #.white
MOV R1, #.red
flash:
    BL oneseconddelay
    STR R1, .Pixel335
    BL oneseconddelay
    STR R0, .Pixel335
    ADD R3, R3, #1
    CMP R3, #3
    BLT flash
    BL twosecondsdelay
    MOV R3, #0
    B flash
    HALT
oneseconddelay:
    PUSH {R4, R5, R6}
    LDR R6, .Time
loop1:
    LDR R4, .Time
    SUB R5, R4, R6
    CMP R5, #1
    BLT loop1
    POP {R4, R5, R6}
```

```

    RET
twosecondsdelay:
    PUSH {R4, R5, R6}
    LDR R6, .Time
loop3:
    LDR R4, .Time
    SUB R5, R4, R6
    CMP R5, #2
    BLT loop3
    POP {R4, R5, R6}
    RET

```

Exercise 10.3

```

MOV R0, #t1
    STR R0, .WriteString
    LDR R0, .InputNum
    MOV R1, #t2
    STR R1, .WriteString
    LDR R1, .InputNum
flash:
    BL oneseconddelay
    BL redraw
    BL oneseconddelay
    BL whitedraw
    ADD R3, R3, #1
    CMP R3, R0
    BLT flash
    BL subdelay
    MOV R3, #0
    B flash
    HALT
redraw:
    PUSH {R4}
    MOV R4, #.red
    STR R4, .Pixel335
    POP {R4}
    RET
whitedraw:
    PUSH {R4}
    MOV R4, #.white
    STR R4, .Pixel335
    POP {R4}
    RET
oneseconddelay:
    PUSH {R4, R5, R6}
    LDR R6, .Time

```

loopa:

```
LDR R4, .Time
SUB R5, R4, R6
CMP R5, #1
BLT loopa
POP {R4, R5, R6}
RET
```

subdelay:

```
PUSH {R4, R5, R6}
LDR R6, .Time
```

loopb:

```
LDR R4, .Time
SUB R5, R4, R6
CMP R5, R1
BLT loopb
POP {R4, R5, R6}
RET
```

t1: .ASCIZ "Enter the number of rapid 1 second flashes before the pause:\n"

t2: .ASCIZ "Enter the pause time (in secs) between each set of rapid flashes:\n"