Spike Summary Report 23/03/25

Spike: 04

Title: Graphs, Search & Rules

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Goals / deliverables:

1. Tic-tac-toe code modified to represent the game state as a graph.

- 2. An Al that randomly searches the graph
- 3. An Al that improves the efficiency of a basic random search
- 4. An Al that improves the effectiveness of a basic random search

Technologies, Tools, and Resources used:

- Python 3.11
- Visual Studio Code
- Al strategy planning

Tasks undertaken:

- Designed the software architecture on paper
- Created board representation and render function
- Implemented the game loop (input, update, render)
- Developed random ai() for random move selection
- Developed minimax ai() for optimal play
- Created a function to simulate AI vs AI battles
- Documented the software design
- Created and tested all features in Python

What we found out:

Screenshot 1: Game Startup & State Generation

This demonstrates the successful use of graph-based state generation via adjacency list.

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Screenshot 2: Mid-Game Interaction

```
The current player is: X
Player 1 (X) - Enter your move (1-9): 5
      | X |
The current player is: 0
AI (0) chooses position 1
    0 | |
      | X |
The current player is: X
Player 1 (X) - Enter your move (1-9): 2
    0 | X |
      | X |
The current player is: 0
AI (0) chooses position 8
    0 | X |
      | X |
      | 0 |
The current player is: X
Player 1 (X) - Enter your move (1-9): ■
```

Highlights turn-based logic and AI decision-making using Minimax to choose the best spot.

Open issues/risks [Optional – remove heading/section if not used!]:

- Minimax may be slow on larger boards
- No input validation for non-integer human input