

Disuguaglianza triangolare

$$|z+w| \leq |z| + |w| \quad \forall z, w \in \mathbb{C}$$

Sol È equivalente verificare che

$$|z+w|^2 \leq (|z| + |w|)^2 \quad \Leftrightarrow$$

$$|z+w|^2 \leq |z|^2 + |w|^2 + 2|z||w| \quad \Leftrightarrow$$

$$(z+w)(\overline{z+w}) \leq |z|^2 + |w|^2 + 2|z||w| \quad \Leftrightarrow$$

$$(z+w)(\bar{z} + \bar{w}) \leq |z|^2 + |w|^2 + 2|z||w| \quad \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\cancel{|z|^2} + \cancel{z\bar{w}} + \cancel{\bar{z}w} + \cancel{|w|^2} \leq \cancel{|z|^2} + \cancel{|w|^2} + 2|z||w| \quad (\Rightarrow)$$

$$z\bar{w} + \bar{z}w \leq 2|z||w| \quad \Leftrightarrow$$

$$2\operatorname{Re}(z\bar{w}) \leq 2|z||\bar{w}| \quad \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\operatorname{Re}(z\bar{w}) \leq |z\bar{w}| \quad \text{che è vero.}$$

Altrimenti in coordinate; ponendo

$$z = x+iy, \quad w = a+ib, \quad x, y, a, b \in \mathbb{R},$$

$$|z+w|^2 \leq (|z|+|w|)^2 \quad \Leftrightarrow$$

$$(x+a)^2 + (y+b)^2 \leq x^2 + y^2 + a^2 + b^2 + 2\sqrt{(x^2+y^2)(a^2+b^2)} \quad \Leftrightarrow$$

$$2xa + 2yb \leq 2\sqrt{(x^2+y^2)(a^2+b^2)} \quad \Leftrightarrow$$

$$(xa+yb)^2 \leq (x^2+y^2)(a^2+b^2) \quad \Leftrightarrow$$

↳ si può  
supporre  
 $xa+yb \geq 0$

$$x^2a^2 + y^2b^2 + 2xayb \leq x^2a^2 + x^2b^2 + y^2a^2 + y^2b^2 \quad \Leftrightarrow$$

$$2xayb \leq x^2b^2 + y^2a^2 \quad \Leftrightarrow$$

$$0 \leq (xb - ya)^2 \quad \text{SEMPRE VERO.}$$