

Prop Se $T \in \mathcal{D}'$, $a \in \mathbb{R}$, $h \in C^\infty(\mathbb{R})$, allora

$$(i) \quad (T_{(x-a)})' = T'_{(x-a)}$$

$$(ii) \quad (T(ax))' = a T'(ax) \quad \text{per } a \neq 0$$

$$(iii) \quad (hT)' = h'T + hT'$$

Dim

(i) $\forall \varphi \in \mathcal{D}$ si ha def. di derivata in \mathcal{D}'

$$\langle (T_{(x-a)})', \varphi \rangle \stackrel{\downarrow}{=} - \langle T_{(x-a)}, \varphi' \rangle$$

def. di traslazione

$$\stackrel{\downarrow}{=} - \langle T, \varphi'(x+a) \rangle = - \langle T, \frac{d}{dx} (\varphi(x+a)) \rangle$$

def. di derivata in \mathcal{D}'

def. di traslazione

$$\stackrel{\downarrow}{=} \langle T', \varphi(x+a) \rangle \stackrel{\downarrow}{=} \langle T'_{(x-a)}, \varphi(x) \rangle$$

(ii) $\forall \varphi \in \mathcal{D}$ si ha

def. di derivata in \mathcal{D}'

$$\langle (T(ax))', \varphi \rangle \stackrel{\downarrow}{=} - \langle T(ax), \varphi' \rangle$$

def di riscalamento

$$\stackrel{\downarrow}{=} - \langle T, \frac{1}{|a|} \varphi'(\frac{x}{a}) \rangle =$$

$$= - \langle T, \frac{1}{|a|} a \frac{d}{dx} (\varphi(\frac{x}{a})) \rangle$$

linearità

$$\downarrow$$

$$= -\frac{a}{|a|} \langle T, \frac{d}{dx} \phi(\frac{x}{a}) \rangle$$

def. di derivata in \mathcal{D}'

$$\downarrow$$

$$= \frac{a}{|a|} \langle T', \phi(\frac{x}{a}) \rangle$$

linearità

$$\downarrow$$

$$= a \langle T', \frac{1}{|a|} \phi(\frac{x}{a}) \rangle$$

def. di riscalamento

$$\downarrow$$

$$= a \langle T'(ax), \phi \rangle$$

linearità

$$\downarrow$$

$$= \langle aT'(ax), \phi \rangle$$

(iii) $\forall \phi \in \mathcal{D}$ si ha

def. di derivata in \mathcal{D}'

$$\downarrow$$

def. di moltiplicazione

$$\downarrow$$

$$\langle (hT)', \phi \rangle = -\langle hT, \phi' \rangle = -\langle T, h\phi' \rangle$$

$$= -\langle T, \frac{d}{dx} (h(x)\phi(x)) - h'(x)\phi(x) \rangle$$

linearità

$$\downarrow$$

$$= -\langle T, \frac{d}{dx} (h(x)\phi(x)) \rangle + \langle T, h'\phi \rangle$$

def. di derivata in \mathcal{D}'

$$\downarrow$$

def. di moltiplicazione

$$\downarrow$$

$$= \langle T', h\phi \rangle + \langle h'T, \phi \rangle$$

def. di moltiplicazione

$$\downarrow$$

$$= \langle hT', \phi \rangle + \langle h'T, \phi \rangle$$

$$= \langle hT' + h'T, \phi \rangle$$

↑
somme di distribuzioni

□