```
% Indirect Tax Reform
% Main code
% compute all the results in the paper
% before runing this code, chose simulation options in 'aSimOptions.m'
clear;
close all;
clc;
tic;
% Assign directories
FN.name = "Folder names for saving and loading files";
FN.dataIOT = "...\RawData\IOTSUT";
                                                       % Input-output ∠
tables data
FN.codeoutputs = "..\CodeOutputs";
                                                       % Code generated ✓
outputs
FN.modelinputs = fullfile(FN.codeoutputs, "modelinputs.mat");
                                                      % File with model ⊌
inputs
FN.firmsimuls = fullfile(FN.codeoutputs, "Estimates.mat");
                                                      % File with firm ✓
simulations
%FN.firmsimuls = fullfile(FN.codeoutputs, "Estimates2.mat");
                                                      % File with firm 🗸
simulations
% Chose simulation options
aSimOptions
% Firms random simulations
SimulateFirms = 0;
if SimulateFirms == 1
   RandomMSM
   save(FN.firmsimuls,'X1', 'X2', 'N')
end
% Load data
TR LoadIOTSUT
% Load micro data
TR LoadMicrodata
%SO.SetEndoParams=1;
% Saving data
save(FN.modelinputs, "FN", "SO", "vash", "ioiish", "findemsh", "aftertax", "Data")
clearvars -except FN
modelpar = fullfile(FN.codeoutputs, "modelparameters.mat");
% Parametrization
load(FN.modelinputs)
if SO.SetEndoParams > 0
                           % Model parametrization
   %%% Prices and guesses
```

```
tY_j = (1./(1-Data.InfVA_j)).* Data.TaxYVA_j; % Standard tax rate
       ty j(1) = Data.TaxYVA j(1);
      % Prices
      w = 1;
                                                                      %[FIXO] Initial steady state wage
                                                                      %[FIXO] Initial steady state prices [p j(1) ✔
      p j = [1,1,1]; %
= 11
      응응응 응응응 응응응
      % Single parameters
      A = 950; 8871; 82283; 8937;
                                                                                            % Total factor productivity in ∠
agriculture
      tauS tauY2 = 0.4118; %0.4; % SIMPLES Y tax rate / Formal standard tax rate in \mathbf{k}
sector j=2;
      % All firms
      EForm j = [1,9,6]; [1,7,7]; 0.985[1,4.2,3.97]; [1,4.18,3.86]; [1,1,1]*4; <math>\nu
% Entry cost, formal firms standard taxation
       xi j = [1,4.8,4.33941]; [1,4.6659,4.3941]; [1,4,3]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47]; [1,4.58,2.47
[1,4.46,2.62];%[1,1,1]*4; % Pre-entry productivity, pareto ✔
distribution shape parameter {TAMANHO DO SIMPLES -> reduz xi, reduz SIMPLES (deve &
aumentar size das firmas)]
       sigmaz j = [0.245, 0.17, 0.5334]; %[0.245, 0.238, 0.245]; %0.245*[1,1,1]; % <math>\checkmark
                                                                                                                          % Post- 🗸
[1,0.15,0.5]; [1,0.2,0.5]; [1,0.45,0.45]; [1,0.4056,0.4671]; [1,0.4056,0.4671];
entry productivity, standard deviation of the unantecipated shock
      응응응 응응응 응응응
      % Informal firms
      [1,2.8,1.45];% % Discount rates, informal to standard formal ratio, by ✓
sector. Ulyssea (2018), informal death rate circa 3x formal death rate
       EInfForm j = [1,1,1]*0.47;%[1,0.477,0.448];%[1,0.477,0.448];%[1,1,1]*0.47;% ✓
[1,0.254,0.38];%[0.31,0.2613,0.3851];% % Entry cost, informal to standard ✓
formal ratio, by sector. Einf/Eform = 0.47 in Ulyssea (2018)
       TaxY j = (1./(1-Data.InfVA j)).* Data.TaxYVA j; % Standard tax rate
      TaxY j = [1, 0.4872, 0.1435]; %0.1435; %[1, 0.4935, 0.1173];
      TaxY j(1) = Data.TaxYVA j(1);
       % SIMPLES firms
       Discount rates, SIMPLES to standard formal ratio, by sector. Ulyssea (2018), &
informal death rate circa 3x formal death rate
      ESimpForm j = [1,1,1]*0.5; %[1,0.263,0.417]; %[1,0.2835,0.2172]; % % Entry <math>\checkmark
cost, SIMPLES to standard formal ratio, by sector, discussion in 'TR PolicyParam'
      RmaxSimp_j = [1,114,114]; %110.8102]; %114*w*[1,1,1];
                                                                                                                     % Maximum ∠
revenue allowed for SIMPLES tax regime [discussion in PolicyPar]
       TaxY_j = [tY_j(1), 0.5152, 0.1140]; [tY_j(1), 0.4362, 0.1139]; [tY_j(1), \(\mu\)
0.4290,0.1719]; \{[6.2,25.9,25]/100; \{(6.2,25.9,25)/100;
j=1, initial guess = tY j]
       \text{tauYSimpForm } = [1,0.4,0.7336]; \{[1,1,1]*0.65; \text{% Value added tax rates} \checkmark
[discussion below]
```

```
% Remaining parameters (except policy parameters)
    TR SetParam
else
                                 % Policy scenarios
    load(modelpar);
                                % Load parameters
    %FixPar.zeta j = Data.VAj GDP;
    %TR Priceguess
                                % Initial guess for prices
    Prices.w = w;
    Prices.p j = p j;
    Prices.pE = Prices.p j(jE);
    Prices = TR_Piota(Prices, FixPar);
                                                             % piota j, intermediate ∠
inputs price index
end
SO.checkfig = 0;
    if SO.SetEndoParams > 0
       is = 1;
        TR PolicyParam
        if SO.SetEndoParams == 1
                                                % COLOCAR AQUI O ALGORITMO DE SMMM
            TR SMM Main
        TR PartialEq
        clear SO
        save (modelpar)
    else
        for is = SO.SimScenarios
            IS = is
            TR PolicyParam
            % Compute equilibrium
            shnew = 2/3; %1/4; %2/3; %3/4;
            toler = 0.001;
            jmm = 2;
                       % index for the manufacturing industry
            응응응
            Prices0 = Prices;
            if is > 2
                %Prices0.w = 1.5*Prices0.w;
                Prices0.p j(3) = 1.5*Prices0.p j(3);
                Prices0.p j(1) = 1.3*Prices0.p j(1);
            end
            [Prices, Totals_j, Msim_j, Gov, Hous, walras] = TR_FindEquilibrium(SO, &
FixPar, PolicyPar, EndoPar, Prices0, shnew, toler, jmm, is);
        % Keep results
        Results.TauY{is} = PolicyPar.tauY_j;
        Results.Prices(is) = Prices;
        Results.Totals{is} = Totals j;
```

toc