



PROMILITARES

// SIMPLE PRESENT

ESTRUTURANDO:

Em orações afirmativas:

Acrescenta-se **S/ES/IES** ao verbo apenas com **3ª PESSOA DO SINGULAR**

Work – work**s**

Sit – sit**s**

Miss – miss**es**

Push – push**es**

Hurry – hurri**es**

Reply – repli**es**

Enjoy – enjoy**s**

*Have – ha**s**

Do – do**es**

Go - go**s**

INGLÊS



// SIMPLE PRESENT

EXEMPLIFICANDO:

Bento goes to football practice every Wednesday.
Bento and Martha go to football practice every Wednesday.

Thalia speaks Spanish very well.
Mexicans speak Spanish.

A blue whale weighs as much as three elephants.
Blue whales weigh more than elephants.



// ESTRUTURAS

Em orações interrogativas e negativas, **auxiliar necessário** -> **DO/DOES**

We **believe** in ghosts.

We **do** not **believe** in ghosts. / We **don't** **believe** in ghosts.

Do we **believe** in ghosts?

Don't we **believe** in ghosts?

This book **belongs** to me.

This book **does** not **belong** to me.

This book **doesn't** **belong** to me.

Does this book **belong** to me?

Doesn't this book **belong** to me?



// ESTRUTURAS

Em orações afirmativas, é possível utilizar **DO/DOES** com função enfática

I **love** my job.

I **do love** my job.

Lameirão **teaches** History very well.

Lameirão **does teach** History very well.

Auxiliar + do/does + main verb (base form) + complement

Podemos traduzir como indeed, really



// QUANDO USAR DO/DOES or AM/IS/ARE

Do/Does auxiliam orações que possuem MAIN VERB

To be é utilizado quando ele já faz parte da estrutura da oração

Carol **is** a good teacher.

Carol isn't a good teacher.

Luan **works** hard.

Luan doesn't work hard.

_____ she a student? -> **Is** she a student?

_____ she like frogs? -> **Does** she like frogs?

_____ they from Manaus? -> **Are** they from Manaus?

_____ he drive a car? -> **Does** he drive a car?



// SIMPLE PRESENT USE

Simple Present é utilizado para **ações/eventos permanentes, hábitos/rotina ou verdades atemporais.**

Water boils at 100° Celsius.

It usually snows in January.

I play volleyball every Wednesday.

What do frogs eat?

Carol likes this wine. (non-progressive verb)

They hear you, so you don't need to shout. (non-progressive verb)



// NON-PROGRESSIVE VERBS

I'm not understanding what she is explaining.

I don't understand what she is explaining.

She is believing me. -> She believes me.

Mental and emotional states

believe/ doubt/ imagine/ know/ love/ like/ hate/ prefer/ remember/
understand/ want/ wish

Use of the senses

hear/ see/ smell/ taste

Possessive idea

belong/ contain/ include/ own/ possess

Others

(dis)agree/ appear/ deny/ please/ promise/ deserve/ depend





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