// *SIMPLE PAST*

Usado para ações passadas sem conexão com o presente.
Geralmente com noção de tempo determinado.
- **Daniel broke a window last night.**
- **I spent all my childhood in Duque de Caxias.**
- **I talked to Jack yesterday morning.**

Comum em histórias e descrições de eventos passados.
- **One day, the Princess decided that she didn't want to wait for the Prince...**
- **The Berlin Wall fell in 1989.**

INGLÊS

// *COMO FLEXIONAR VERBOS EM SIMPLE PAST*

Regular Verbs:
ED – work**ed**/ visit**ed**/ stay**ed**/ play**ed**
D – hope**d**/ decide**d**/ like**d**
IED – hurry – hurr**ied**/ study – stud**ied**

CVC (sílaba tônica):
Shop – shopp**ed**/ plan – pla**nn**ed**/ regret – regre**tt**ed**

Não dobra quando termina em X, W e C
Picnic – picnicked/ fix – fixed/ chew – chewed

Irregular verbs:
Go – **went**/ be – **was;were**/ eat – **ate**/ fly – **flew**/ take - **took**

INGLÊS

// EM NEGATIVAS

Quando há main verb na oração, auxiliar DID necessário
Obs.: DID não possui tradução mas carrega a ideia temporal de passado

João **talked** to Miguel last Monday.
João **did** not **talk** to Miguel last Monday.
João **did**n't **talk** to Miguel last Monday.

They **knew** your secret.
They **did** not **know** your secret.
They **did**n't **know** your secret.

Estrutura:
SUJEITO + DID (AUXILIAR) + NOT + BASE FORM (VERBO PRINCIPAL) + COMPLEMENTO

INGLÊS

// *EM INTERROGATIVAS*

Quando há main verb na oração, auxiliar DID necessário
Obs.: DID não possui tradução mas carrega a ideia temporal de passado

João talked to Miguel last Monday.
Did João talk to Miguel last Monday?

They knew your secret.
Did they know your secret?

Estrutura:
DID (auxiliar) + SUJEITO + BASE FORM (verbo principal) + COMPLEMENTO?

INGLÊS

// TO BE – SER/ESTAR

TO BE é um verbo que funciona como o próprio auxiliar quando está no presente ou passado. A tradução depende do contexto.

Pablo was the love of my life. (aqui, verbo ser)
I was lost, so I bought a map. (nesse contexto, verbo estar)

I – was
You – were
He/She/It/Indefinites – was
We – were
You – were
They - were

// DID x TO BE

Obs.: Quando há o auxiliar TO BE, não usamos DID
I **was** here on Tuesday.
I **was** not here on Tuesday.
I **was**n't here on Tuesday.
Was I here on Tuesday?

You **were** okay yesterday.
You **were** not okay yesterday.
You **were**n't okay yesterday.
Were you okay yesterday?

Lucas **worked** on his project.
Lucas **did** not **work** on his project.
Lucas **did**n't **work** on his project.
Did Lucas **work** on his project?

INGLÊS

// *USED TO*

USED TO – Hábito passado
"Costumava"

Estrutura: USED TO + BASE FORM (ação)

Thiago used to run 5 km a day.
They used to sleep 12 hours in a row.

(+) I used to argue with my elder brother when I was a kid.
(-) I didn't use to argue with my elder brother...
(?) Did I use to argue with my elder brother...?