

Resumo: To be

↳ Tradução: ser / estar

↳ Pode ser verbo auxiliar ou verbo principal.

• Conjugação

* Simple Present

I → am

you
we
they } are

he
she
it } is

* Simple Past

I
he
she
it } was

you
we
they } were

Continuação...

- Atenção:

- No Simple Present e no Simple Past o verbo to be é independente (não precisa de auxiliar).

Eg: (verb to be: como verbo principal)

⊕ The movie was amazing!

sujeito verbo complemento

⊖ She isn't my cousin.

sujeito verbo+not complemento

⊙ Are you a student at ProMilitares?

verbo sujeito complemento

Continuação...

Eg: (como verbo auxiliar)

⊕ She is studying English now.
To be verbo principal

⊙ Were they talking on the phone?
To be verbo principal

⊖ You aren't telling the truth.
To be verbo principal

Resumo: There + To be

↳ Tradução: haver, existir

↳ Indica existência de coisas, pessoas, fatos, etc.

↳ Deve concordar com o sujeito posposto

• Conjugação:

There is → singular	}	Simple
There are → plural		Present

There was → singular	}	Simple
There were → plural		Past

There will be → sing. / plu.	}	Simple
		Future

Continuação...

Eg:

⊕ There were many people at the cinema yesterday.

⊙ Is there anything I can do to help?

⊖ There isn't a dog in the picture.

Atenção:

Não confundir com o verbo have.

Continuação:

- Have: posse
 - I have two dogs.
 - I have many friends in Rio.
- There to be: existência
 - There are two dogs in the picture.
 - There are many beaches in Rio.