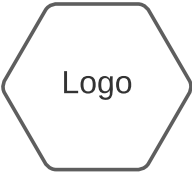
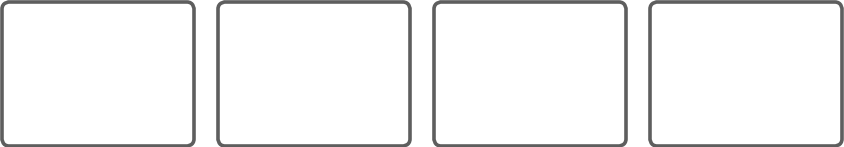


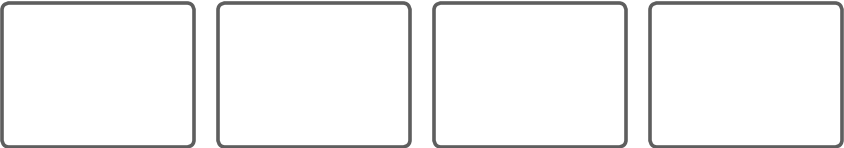
Categorias



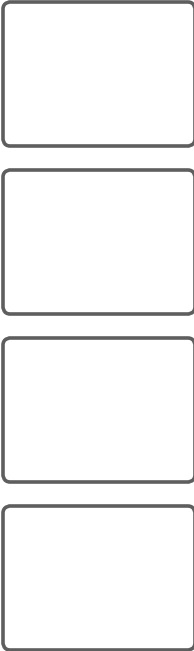
Comida vegana



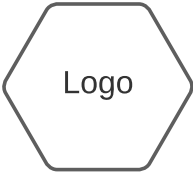
Hamburguesas



Recomendado



Categorias



Recomendado



Comida vegana



Hamburguesas

