

$$F(x) = \text{Sign} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_i y_i K(x_i, x) \right)$$

n = no of training examples (5 in our case)

$\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \dots, \alpha_n$ = dual weights

$K(x_i, x)$ = kernel function between inputs x_i and x

x = input example for which we want to make prediction

$$\alpha_1 = \alpha_2 = \alpha_3 = \alpha_4 = \alpha_5 = 0$$

$$F(x_1) = \text{Sign}(0) = +1$$

Correct prediction ✓

No need to change dual weights

$$F(x_2) = \text{Sign}(0) = +1$$

incorrect ✗

$$\alpha_2 = \alpha_2 + y_2 = -1 \quad (\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3, \alpha_4 \text{ remain unchanged})$$

$$\begin{aligned} F(x_3) &= \text{Sign}(\alpha_2 y_2 K(x_2, x_3)) \quad \text{for linear kernel} \\ &= \text{Sign}(-1 * -1 * 2) = +1 \quad \text{Correct} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{good} = +1$$

$$\text{bad} = -1$$

$$\geq 0 \quad +1$$

$$< 0 \quad -1$$