Table C7. Consumption and Gross Energy Intensity by Census Division for Sum of Major Fuels for Non-Mall Buildings, 2003: Part 1

| | | of Major F ensumption rillion Btu) | n | О | al Floorspa f Buildings on square | 3 | Energy Intensity for Sum of Major Fuels (thousand Btu/ square foot) | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central |
| All Buildings* | 294 | 978 | 1,254 | 2,964 | 9,941 | 11,595 | 99.0 | 98.3 | 108.1 |
| Building Floorspace | | | | | | | | | |
| (Square Feet) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1,001 to 5,000 | 33 | 85 | 146 | 360 | 666 | 974 | 91.2 | 128.1 | 149.7 |
| 5,001 to 10,000 | Q | 64 | 73 | 359 | 764 | 843 | Q | 83.7 | 86.8 |
| 10,001 to 25,000 | Q | 115 | 163 | 553 | 1,419 | 1,934 | Q | 81.2 | 84.3 |
| 25,001 to 50,000 | ã | 74 | 140 | 347 | 944 | 1,618 | | 78.7 | 86.8 |
| 50,001 to 100,000 | | 134 | 148 | 516 | 1,524 | 1,618 | | 87.8 | 91.5 |
| 100,001 to 200,000 | | 150 | 203 | 414 | 1,703 | 1,682 | | 87.9 | 120.8 |
| 200,001 to 500,000 | Q | 177 | 214 | Q | 1,673 | 1,801 | Q | 105.8 | 118.8 |
| Over 500,000 | Q | Q | Q | Q | 1,248 | 1,126 | | 103.0 Q | Q Q |
| Principal Building Activity | | | | | | | | | |
| Education | Q | 143 | 175 | Q | 1,384 | 1,990 | Q | 103.1 | 87.7 |
| Food Sales | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | 218 | Q | Q | Q |
| Food Service | Q | Q | 68 | Q | 127 | 248 | Q | ã | 276.6 |
| Health Care | | 102 | 122 | Q | 464 | 551 | Q | 219.0 | 220.7 |
| Inpatient | Q | Q | Q | Q | 310 | 316 | Q | Q Q | Q |
| Outpatient | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q Q | 235 | | Q | Q |
| Lodging | Q | Q | 70 | 374 | 797 | 548 | Q | Q | 126.7 |
| Retail (Other Than Mall) | | 30 | 70 59 | | 419 | 544 | | 72.3 | 108.4 |
| , | 66 | | | Q 570 | | | | | |
| Office | | 239 | 263 | 578 | 2,434 | 2,190 | 114.6 | 98.0 | 120.1 |
| Public Assembly | Q | Q | 80 | Q | 769 | 635 | Q | Q | 126.8 |
| Public Order and Safety | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | | Q | Q |
| Religious Worship | Q | 28 | 41 | Q | 474 | 720 | Q | 58.1 | 56.4 |
| Service | Q | 45 | 78 | Q | 620 | 775 | Q | 72.0 | 100.8 |
| Warehouse and Storage | Q | 55 | 175 | Q | 1,112 | 2,023 | | 49.2 | 86.4 |
| OtherVacant | Q Q | Q Q | Q Q | Q Q | 501 Q | 248 791 | Q Q | Q Q | Q Q |
| | _ | _ | _ | | | | _ | | _ |
| Year Constructed | 00 | 70 | 0.4 | 444 | 000 | 000 | 00.7 | 70.0 | 04.5 |
| Before 1920 | 38 | 76 | 84 | 444 | 962 | 999 | 86.7 | 79.0 | 84.5 |
| 1920 to 1945 | Q | 180 | 216 | 611 | 1,893 | 1,603 | Q | 95.0 | 135.0 |
| 1946 to 1959 | Q | 168 | 125 | Q | 1,745 | 1,454 | Q | 96.0 | 86.2 |
| 1960 to 1969 | Q | 150 | 134 | Q | 1,393 | 1,380 | Q | 107.4 | 97.0 |
| 1970 to 1979 | Q | 145 | 235 | 450 | 1,273 | 2,198 | | 114.2 | 107.1 |
| 1980 to 1989 | Q | 118 | 179 | 265 | 1,109 | 1,486 | | 106.4 | 120.8 |
| 1990 to 1999 2000 to 2003 | | 87 Q | 202 76 | Q Q | 1,130 435 | 1,655 820 | | 77.1 Q | 122.1 93.3 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Climate Zone: 30-Year Average | | | | | | | | | |
| Under 2,000 CDD and | 0.1 | ^ | 040 | ^ | 4 44- | 0.050 | 00.0 | 04.0 | 400.0 |
| More than 7,000 HDD | 61 | Q | 313 | Q 4 000 | 1,445 | 3,050 | 62.8 | 94.2 | 102.8 |
| 5,500-7,000 HDD | 232 | 293 | 940 | 1,993 | 3,404 | 8,545 | | 85.9 | 110.0 |
| 4,000-5,499 HDD | N | 549 | N | N | 5,092 | N | N | 107.8 | N |
| Fewer than 4,000 HDD | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| 2,000 CDD or More and Fewer than 4,000 HDD | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| • | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Floors | EF | 240 | 440 | EAF | 2 600 | 2 077 | 100.4 | 02.0 | 107.0 |
| One | 55 | 216 | 416 | 545 | 2,606 | 3,877 | 100.4 | 83.0 | 107.3 |
| Two | 49 | 205 | 283 | 742 | 2,288 | 3,251 | 65.6 | 89.7 | 87.0 |
| Three | Q 400 | 113 | 172 | 755 | 1,327 | 1,881 | Q 400.4 | 85.2 | 91.4 |
| Four to Nine Ten or More | 129 Q | 239 Q | 312 71 | 793 Q | 2,210 1,510 | 2,081 506 | 163.1 Q | 108.0 Q | 149.7 141.2 |

Table C7. Consumption and Gross Energy Intensity by Census Division for Sum of Major Fuels for Non-Mall Buildings, 2003: Part 1

| | Sum of Major Fuel Consumption (trillion Btu) | | | Total Floorspace of Buildings (million square feet) | | | Energy Intensity for Sum of Major Fuels (thousand Btu/ square foot) | | |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central |
| All Buildings* | 294 | 978 | 1,254 | 2,964 | 9,941 | 11,595 | 99.0 | 98.3 | 108.1 |
| Elevators and Escalators (more than one may apply) | | | | | | | | | |
| Any Elevators | 164 | 559 | 624 | 1,375 | 4,762 | 5,050 | 119.3 | 117.3 | 123.5 |
| Number of Elevators | | | | | | | | | |
| One | Q | 111 | 210 | 500 | 1,086 | 2,224 | Q | 102.2 | 94.3 |
| Two to Five | Q | 219 | 270 | 723 | 2,248 | 2,060 | Q | 97.3 | 131.3 |
| Six or More | Q | 229 | 144 | Q | 1,428 | 766 | Q | 160.4 | 187.3 |
| Any Escalators | Q | Q | Q | Q | 494 | Q | Q | Q | C |
| Number of Workers (main shift) | | | | | | | | | |
| Fewer than 5 | 58 | 95 | 264 | 776 | 1,599 | 3,195 | 74.3 | 59.5 | 82.5 |
| 5 to 9 | Q | 64 | 85 | 401 | 684 | 866 | | 94.3 | 98.3 |
| 10 to 19 | Q | 102 | 122 | 409 | 1,463 | 1,214 | Q | 69.5 | 100.3 |
| 20 to 49 | Q | 168 | 210 | 350 | 1,964 | 1,980 | Q | 85.3 | 106.2 |
| 50 to 99 | Q | 126 | 158 | Q | 1,110 | 1,570 | Q | 113.3 | 100.7 |
| 100 to 249 | Q | Q | 163 | Q | 1,034 | 1,212 | Q | Q | 134.1 |
| 250 or More | Q | 306 | 252 | Q | 2,087 | 1,558 | Q | 146.7 | 161.8 |
| Weekly Operating Hours | | | | | | | | | |
| Fewer than 40 | Q | 28 | 65 | Q | 725 | 1,600 | Q | 38.3 | 40.4 |
| 40 to 48 | Q | 123 | 184 | 440 | 1,672 | 1,746 | 86.5 | 73.7 | 105.2 |
| 49 to 60 | 45 | 176 | 348 | 837 | 2,261 | 3,340 | 53.7 | 77.9 | 104.1 |
| 61 to 84 | Q | 140 | 179 | 494 | 1,554 | 1,737 | Q | 90.4 | 103.2 |
| 85 to 167 | Q | 135 | 218 | Q | 1,078 | 1,450 | Q | 125.6 | 150.0 |
| Open Continuously | Q | 375 | 261 | 756 | 2,651 | 1,721 | 163.2 | 141.3 | 151.4 |
| Ownership and Occupancy | | | | | | | | | |
| Nongovernment Owned | 215 | 778 | 799 | 2,283 | 8,106 | 8,015 | 94.2 | 96.0 | 99.7 |
| Owner Occupied | 151 | 429 | 401 | 1,587 | 4,317 | 3,755 | 95.2 | 99.5 | 106.7 |
| Nonowner Occupied | 64 | 344 | 385 | 669 | 3,535 | 3,597 | 95.4 | 97.2 | 107.0 |
| Unoccupied | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | 663 | Q | Q | C |
| Government Owned | 78 | 199 | 454 | 682 | 1,835 | 3,580 | 115.1 | 108.7 | 126.9 |
| Federal | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | C |
| State | Q | Q | Q | Q | 386 | 536 | Q | Q | C |
| Local | Q | 145 | 202 | 346 | 1,360 | 2,199 | Q | 106.7 | 91.7 |
| Vacancy Status | | _ | _ | _ | _ | | | | |
| Completely Vacant | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | 756 | Q | Q | G |
| Mostly Vacant | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | | Q | C |
| Partially Vacant | 94 | 204 | 261 | 1,031 | 2,086 | 2,255 | | 97.6 | 115.6 |
| Not At All Vacant | 199 | 763 | 973 | 1,795 | 7,475 | 8,549 | 110.6 | 102.1 | 113.9 |
| Number of Establishments | 100 | 0.40 | 050 | 4 =0: | 0.077 | 0.015 | 444.0 | 400 : | 444- |
| One | 198 | 643 | 952 | 1,784 | 6,277 | 8,315 | 111.2 | 102.4 | 114.5 |
| 2 to 5 | 51 | 193 | 202 | 615 | 1,901 | 1,833 | | 101.7 | 110.5 |
| 6 to 10 | Q | Q | Q | Q | 411 | 264 | | Q | C |
| 11 to 20 | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | | Q | C |
| More than 20 | Q | Q | Q | Q | 641 | Q | Q | Q | C |
| Currently Unoccupied | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | 756 | Q | Q | (|

Table C7. Consumption and Gross Energy Intensity by Census Division for Sum of Major Fuels for Non-Mall Buildings, 2003: Part 1

| | Sum of Major Fuel Consumption (trillion Btu) | | | О | Total Floorspace of Buildings (million square feet) | | | gy Intensit of Major F ousand Br quare foot | uels tu/ |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central |
| All Buildings* | 294 | 978 | 1,254 | 2,964 | 9,941 | 11,595 | 99.0 | 98.3 | 108.1 |
| Predominant Exterior | | | | | | | | | |
| Wall Material | | | | | | | | | |
| Brick, Stone or Stucco | 166 | 604 | 812 | 1,541 | 5,707 | 7,166 | 107.7 | 105.8 | 113.4 |
| Concrete (Block or Poured) | Q | 164 | 180 | 284 | 1,900 | 1,885 | Q | 86.1 | 95.5 |
| Concrete Panels | Q | Q | 104 | Q | 550 | 855 | Q | Q | 121.4 |
| Siding or Shingles | 52 | 24 | 36 | 779 | 415 | 473 | 66.5 | 57.6 | 75.5 |
| Metal Panels | Q | Q | 45 | Q | 862 | 651 | Q | Q | 69.8 |
| Window Glass | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q |
| Other | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q |
| No One Major Type | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q |
| Predominant Roof Material | | | | | | | | | |
| Built-Up | Q | 373 | 448 | 704 | 3,363 | 3,913 | Q | 110.9 | 114.5 |
| Shingles (Not Wood) | 66 | 141 | 186 | 683 | 1,340 | 2,070 | 96.3 | 105.5 | 89.8 |
| Metal Surfacing | Q | 49 | 85 | Q | 780 | 1,046 | Q | 62.7 | 81.3 |
| Synthetic or Rubber | 151 | 317 | 367 | 1,018 | 3,097 | 3,453 | 148.5 | 102.2 | 106.3 |
| Slate or Tile | Q | Q | Q | Q | 398 | 236 | Q | Q | Q |
| Wooden Materials | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q |
| Concrete | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q |
| Other | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q |
| No One Major Type | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q |
| Renovations in Buildings Constructed Before 1980 | | | | | | | | | |
| (more than one may apply) Any Type of Renovation | | | | | | | | | |
| Since 1980 | 138 | 399 | 396 | 1,445 | 3,659 | 3,492 | 95.6 | 109.0 | 113.4 |
| Addition or Annex | Q | 162 | 156 | Q | 1,395 | 1,243 | Q | 116.3 | 125.7 |
| Reduction In Floorspace | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q |
| Cosmetic Improvements | 95 | 324 | 302 | 943 | 3,010 | 2,354 | 100.8 | 107.7 | 128.4 |
| Wall or Roof Replacement | 71 | 189 | 158 | 720 | 1,955 | 1,367 | 98.1 | 96.8 | 115.2 |
| Interior Wall | | | | | | | | | |
| Re-Configuration | 73 | 192 | 220 | 639 | 1,850 | 1,709 | 114.9 | 103.6 | 128.7 |
| HVAC Equipment Upgrade | 75 | 263 | 257 | 739 | 2,287 | 2,136 | 101.7 | 115.0 | 120.6 |
| Lighting Upgrade | 92 | 273 | 240 | 853 | 2,497 | 1,985 | 107.9 | 109.4 | 120.7 |
| Window Replacement | 73 | 198 | 144 | 688 | 2,061 | 1,339 | 105.7 | 96.2 | 107.4 |
| Plumbing System Upgrade | 78 | 182 | 154 | 633 | 1,878 | 1,177 | 123.8 | 97.0 | 131.2 |
| Insulation Upgrade | Q | 100 | 71 | 356 | 1,014 | 700 | Q | 99.0 | 101.4 |
| Other Renovation | Q | Q | Q | Q | 1,014 Q | Q | Q | 00.0 Q | Q |
| No Renovations Since 1980 | 70 | 320 | 399 | 752 | 3,608 | 4,142 | 93.3 | 88.6 | 96.4 |
| Building Newer than 1980 | Q | 259 | 458 | 767 | 2,675 | 3,961 | 110.9 | 96.9 | 115.6 |
| Energy Sources (more than | | | | | | | | | |
| one may apply) | | | | | | | | | |
| Electricity | 294 | 978 | 1,253 | 2,942 | 9,867 | 11,373 | 99.8 | 99.1 | 110.2 |
| Natural Gas | 187 | 810 | 1,029 | 1,465 | 7,716 | 9,570 | 127.8 | 105.0 | 107.5 |
| Fuel Oil | 147 | 489 | 277 | 1,577 | 4,502 | 1,871 | 92.9 | 108.7 | 148.1 |
| District Heat | Q | Q | Q | Q | 1,082 | 1,420 | Q | Q | Q |
| District Chilled Water | Q | Q | Q | Q | 583 | 569 | Q | Q | Q |
| Propane | 53 | Q | 164 | Q | 505 | Q | 62.0 | | 136.7 |
| | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | 283 | Q | Q | |

Table C7. Consumption and Gross Energy Intensity by Census Division for Sum of Major Fuels for Non-Mall Buildings, 2003: Part 1

| | Sum of Major Fuel Consumption (trillion Btu) | | | o | al Floorspa f Buildings on square | 3 | Energy Intensity for Sum of Major Fuels (thousand Btu/ square foot) | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central |
| All Buildings* | 294 | 978 | 1,254 | 2,964 | 9,941 | 11,595 | 99.0 | 98.3 | 108.1 |
| Space-Heating Energy Sources (more than one may apply) | Q | 210 | 362 | 1 122 | 2 272 | 2 005 | 110.7 | 97.4 | 92.9 |
| Electricity Natural Gas | 153 | 319 625 | 302 899 | 1,132 1,198 | 3,273 6,041 | 3,895 8,758 | | 103.5 | 102.7 |
| Fuel Oil | 104 | 254 | Q | 1,190 | 2,708 | 456 | | 103.3 Q | 102.7 Q |
| District Heat | Q | 234 Q | Q | 1,213 Q | 1,015 | 1,420 | | | Q |
| Propane | Q | Q | Q | Q | ,,,,,, | ,,, <u>2</u> 0 | | Q | Q |
| Other | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | | Q | Q |
| Primary Space-Heating Energy Source | | | | | | | | | |
| Electricity | Q | 87 | 135 | Q | 1,127 | 1,487 | Q | 76.8 | 91.1 |
| Natural Gas | 118 | 559 | 824 | 1,061 | 5.377 | 8,230 | | 104.0 | 100.1 |
| Fuel Oil | 99 | 141 | Q | 1,161 | 2,089 | Q | | Q | Q |
| District Heat | Q | Q | Q | Q | 970 | 1,319 | Q | Q | Q |
| Propane | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q |
| Other | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q |
| Cooling Energy Sources (more than one may apply) | | | | | | | | | |
| Electricity | 245 | 829 | 983 | 1,946 | 8,456 | 9,157 | 126.0 | 98.1 | 107.4 |
| Natural Gas | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q |
| District Chilled Water | Q | Q | Q | Q | 583 | 569 | Q | Q | Q |
| Water-Heating Energy Sources (more than one may apply) | | | | | | | | | |
| Electricity | 123 | 281 | 374 | 1,439 | 3,686 | 4,086 | 85.5 | 76.3 | 91.6 |
| Natural Gas | Q | 563 | 709 | 682 | 4,919 | 6,417 | | 114.4 | 110.5 |
| Fuel Oil | 68 | 87 | Q | 590 | 952 | Q | | | Q |
| District Heat | Q | Q | Q | Q | 775 | 588 | Q | | Q |
| Propane | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q |
| Cooking Energy Sources (more than one may apply) | | | | | | | | | |
| Electricity | Q | 258 | 352 | 537 | 1,958 | 2,934 | Q | 131.5 | 120.1 |
| Natural Gas | Q | 400 Q | 415 Q | 474 266 | 3,106 Q | 3,052 Q | Q | 128.9 Q | 135.9 Q |
| · | Q | Q | Q | 200 | Q | · · | Q | Q | Q |
| Energy End Uses (more than | | | | | | | | | |
| one may apply) Buildings with Space Heating | 292 | 972 | 1,247 | 2,819 | 9,778 | 11,223 | 103.5 | 99.4 | 111.1 |
| Buildings with Cooling | 254 | 916 | 1,100 | 2,019 | 8,932 | 9,790 | | 102.5 | 111.1 |
| Buildings with Water Heating | 285 | 928 | 1,120 | 2,724 | 9,065 | 10,208 | | 102.4 | 109.7 |
| Buildings with Cooking | 98 | 520 | 564 | 938 | 4,078 | 4,378 | | 127.4 | 128.7 |
| Buildings with Manufacturing | Q | 71 | 44 | Q | 679 | 489 | | 105.2 | 90.0 |
| Buildings with Electricity Generation | Q | 385 | 387 | 567 | 2,678 | 2,558 | Q | 143.9 | 151.2 |
| | J. | 000 | 307 | 001 | _,0,0 | _,000 | 3. | 0.0 | |
| Percent of Floorspace Heated Not Heated | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | 372 | Q | Q | Q |
| 1 to 50 | Q | 41 | 45 | Q | 899 | 372 774 | Q | 45.1 | 58.2 |
| 51 to 99 | Q | 116 | 137 | 418 | 1,120 | 1,214 | | 103.7 | 113.2 |
| 100 | 242 | 816 | 1,065 | 1,913 | 7,758 | 9,235 | | 105.1 | 115.3 |
| | 474 | 010 | .,500 | 1,010 | .,,,, | 5,200 | .20.0 | . 50. 1 | . 10.0 |

Table C7. Consumption and Gross Energy Intensity by Census Division for Sum of Major Fuels for Non-Mall Buildings, 2003: Part 1

| | Sum of Major Fuel Consumption (trillion Btu) | | | o | al Floorspa f Buildings on square | 3 | Sum (th | gy Intensit of Major F ousand B quare foot | uels tu/ |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central |
| All Buildings* | 294 | 978 | 1,254 | 2,964 | 9,941 | 11,595 | 99.0 | 98.3 | 108.1 |
| Percent of Floorspace Cooled | | | | | | | | | |
| Not Cooled | 39 | 62 | 153 | 943 | 1,009 | 1,805 | 41.9 | 61.3 | 84.9 |
| 1 to 50 | 93 | 232 | | 922 | 3,349 | 3,186 | | 69.2 | 74.2 |
| 51 to 99 | Q | 286 | 305 | 550 | 2,551 | 2,436 | | | 125.1 |
| 100 | 70 | 398 | 559 | 550 | 3,033 | 4,169 | | 131.3 | 134.1 |
| Percent Lit When Open | | | | | | | | | |
| Zero | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q |
| 1 to 50 | 44 | 114 | | 953 | 1,796 | 1,575 | | 63.3 | 73.6 |
| 51 to 99 | 105 | 321 | 377 | 1,070 | 2,529 | 3,641 | 97.9 | 126.9 | 103.4 |
| 100 | 143 | 535 | 737 | 830 | 5,221 | 5,418 | | 102.5 | 136.0 |
| Building Never Open/ | 143 | 555 | 131 | 030 | 5,221 | 3,410 | 172.4 | 102.5 | 130.0 |
| Electricity Not Used | Q | Q | Q | Q | 372 | 946 | Q | Q | Q |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent Lit When Closed | | | | | | | | | |
| Zero | 43 | 147 | 321 | 721 | 2,086 | 3,237 | | | 99.1 |
| 1 to 50 | 119 | 423 | 606 | 1,400 | 4,880 | 6,101 | 85.3 | 86.6 | 99.3 |
| 51 to 100 | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q |
| Building Never Closed/ | | | | | | | | | |
| Electricity Not Used | Q | 375 | 261 | 764 | 2,711 | 1,916 | 161.3 | 138.2 | 136.1 |
| Heating Equipment (more | | | | | | | | | |
| than one may apply) | | | | | | | | | |
| Heat Pumps | Q | 141 | 68 | Q | 1,019 | 719 | Q | 137.9 | 94.1 |
| Packaged Heat Pumps | Q | Q | 49 | Q | 656 | 541 | Q | Q | 91.4 |
| Split-System Heat Pumps | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q |
| Individual Room Heat Pumps | Q | Q | Q | Q | 430 | Q | Q | Q | Q |
| Furnaces | 82 | 193 | 393 | 990 | 2,606 | 4,572 | 83.2 | 74.1 | 85.9 |
| Individual Space Heaters | Q | 166 | 207 | 1,011 | 1,775 | 2,544 | | 93.7 | 81.5 |
| District Heat | Q | Q | Q | , Q | 1,000 | 1,420 | Q | Q | Q |
| Boilers | 159 | 502 | 499 | 1,465 | 4,763 | 4,466 | | 105.4 | 111.7 |
| Packaged Heating Units | 110 | 255 | 294 | 615 | 2,297 | 2,531 | 178.9 | 110.8 | 116.2 |
| Other | Q | Q | 41 | Q | 408 | 434 | Q | Q | 94.7 |
| Cooling Equipment (more | | | | | | | | | |
| than one may apply) | | | | | | | | | |
| Residential-Type Central | | | | | | | | | |
| Air Conditioners | 0 | 190 | 209 | 291 | 2,100 | 2,040 | Q | 90.5 | 102.4 |
| | Q | | | | | , | | | |
| Heat Pumps | Q | 141 | 71 | Q | 1,008 | 746 | | 140.0 | 95.7 |
| Packaged Heat Pumps | Q | Q | 53 | Q | 646 | 563 | | Q | 93.8 |
| Split-System Heat Pumps | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | | Q | Q |
| Individual Room Heat Pumps | | Q | Q | Q | 430 | Q | | Q | Q |
| Individual Air Conditioners | 105 | 247 | 225 | | 2,762 | 2,199 | | 89.5 | 102.2 |
| District Chilled Water | Q | Q | Q | Q | 583 | 569 | | Q | Q |
| Central Chillers | Q | 240 | 310 | 383 | 1,469 | 2,074 | Q | 163.7 | 149.7 |
| Packaged Air Conditioning | | | | | | | | | , |
| Units | 140 | 517 | 604 | 872 | 5,128 | 5,505 | | 100.8 | 109.8 |
| Swamp Coolers | Q | Q | Q | | Q | Q 247 | | | Q |
| Other | Q | Q | Q | Q | Q | 317 | Q | Q | Q |
| Main Equipment Replaced Since | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 (more than one may apply) | | • | 222 | 4 4 4 4 | 0.00: | 0.075 | 22 - | | e= - |
| Heating | 70 | 234 | 320 | 1,013 | - | 3,273 | | 79.0 | 97.9 |
| Cooling | 143 | 392 | 421 | 1,100 | 4,353 | 3,700 | 130.0 | 90.0 | 113.8 |

Table C7. Consumption and Gross Energy Intensity by Census Division for Sum of Major Fuels for Non-Mall Buildings, 2003: Part 1

| | Sum of Major Fuel Consumption (trillion Btu) | | | o | Total Floorspace of Buildings (million square feet) | | | Energy Intensity for Sum of Major Fuels (thousand Btu/ square foot) | | |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | |
| All Buildings* | 294 | 978 | 1,254 | 2,964 | 9,941 | 11,595 | 99.0 | 98.3 | 108.1 | |
| Water Heating Equipment | | | | | | | | | | |
| Centralized System | 183 | 645 | 732 | 1,839 | 5,930 | 6,695 | 99.5 | 108.8 | 109.3 | |
| Distributed System | Q | 142 | 167 | Q | 1,815 | 1,750 | Q | 78.2 | 95.3 | |
| Combination of Centralized | | | | | | | | | | |
| and Distributed System | Q | 141 | 221 | 375 | 1,319 | 1,763 | Q | 107.0 | 125.5 | |
| Lighting Equipment Types (more than one may apply) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Incandescent | 218 | 642 | 810 | 1,996 | 6,105 | 7,211 | 109.3 | 105.2 | 112.4 | |
| Standard Fluorescent | 282 | 948 | 1,212 | 2,724 | 9,435 | 10,701 | 103.6 | 100.5 | 113.3 | |
| Compact Fluorescent | 192 | 553 | 623 | 1,474 | 4,616 | 4,845 | 130.1 | 119.7 | 128.5 | |
| High Intensity Discharge | 138 | 354 | 607 | 1,021 | 3,358 | 5,104 | | 105.3 | 119.0 | |
| Halogen | 107 | 323 | 412 | 769 | 2,812 | 3,259 | | 114.8 | 126.3 | |
| Other | Q | Q | Q | Q | 2,012 Q | Q, <u>2</u> 00 | | Q | Q | |
| Refrigeration Equipment | | | | | | | | | | |
| (more than one may apply) ^a | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any Refrigeration | 270 | 866 | 1,063 | 2,474 | 8,367 | 9,538 | 108.9 | 103.5 | 111.4 | |
| , . | | 598 | | | | | | | 129.2 | |
| Commercial Refrigeration | 160 | | 683 | 1,107 | 4,830 | 5,286 | | 123.9 | | |
| Walk-In Units | 138 | 450 | 541 | 889 | 3,563 | 3,860 | | 126.2 | 140.2 | |
| Cases or Cabinets | 144 | 497 | 504 | 849 | 3,656 | 3,702 | 170.0 | 135.8 | 136.1 | |
| Residential-Type Units | 216 | 603 | 748 | 2,037 | 6,251 | 7,247 | | 96.5 | 103.2 | |
| Vending Machines | 200 | 585 | 760 | 1,569 | 4,990 | 6,583 | 127.5 | 117.3 | 115.4 | |
| No Refrigeration | Q | 112 | 191 | 490 | 1,574 | 2,056 | Q | 70.9 | 92.7 | |
| Office Equipment (more | | | | | | | | | | |
| than one may apply) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Computers | 280 | 917 | 1,123 | 2,521 | 8,996 | 9,882 | 111.2 | 102.0 | 113.7 | |
| With Flat Screen Monitors | 159 | 589 | 566 | 1,156 | 4,839 | 4,584 | 137.5 | 121.7 | 123.4 | |
| Dedicated Servers | 202 | 707 | 754 | 1,656 | 6,486 | 6,456 | 121.9 | 109.1 | 116.8 | |
| Laser Printers | 160 | 525 | 606 | 1,569 | 5,526 | 5,678 | 102.1 | 95.0 | 106.8 | |
| Inkjet Printers | 151 | 567 | 663 | 1,204 | 5,211 | 5,817 | 125.7 | 108.8 | 114.0 | |
| FAX Machines | 266 | 899 | 1,018 | 2,367 | 8,806 | 9,138 | 112.2 | 102.1 | 111.5 | |
| Photocopiers | 230 | 821 | 914 | 1,869 | 8,024 | 8,273 | 122.9 | 102.4 | 110.5 | |
| Number of Computers | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 13 | 60 | 130 | 443 | 945 | 1,712 | 29.5 | 63.9 | 76.0 | |
| 1 to 4 | 62 | 121 | 245 | 570 | 1,511 | 2,536 | | 80.0 | 96.7 | |
| 5 to 9 | Q | 68 | 115 | Q | 1,087 | 1,112 | | 62.9 | 103.9 | |
| 10 to 19 | Q | 82 | 118 | 329 | 992 | 1,069 | | 82.4 | 110.3 | |
| 20 to 49 | Q | 110 | 118 | 322 | 1,182 | 1,196 | | 92.9 | 98.6 | |
| | Q | 84 | | _ | - | 744 | | _ | 128.1 | |
| 50 to 99 | Q | | 142 | Q | 1,018 | 1,221 | Q Q | Q 128.7 | 120.1 | |
| 250 or More | Q | 136 316 | | Q 439 | 1,054 2,151 | 2,005 | | 146.9 | 144.7 | |
| Number of Dedicated Servers | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 92 | 270 | 500 | 1,308 | 3,455 | 5,139 | 70.0 | 78.2 | 97.2 | |
| 1 to 4 | 109 | 409 | 433 | 1,028 | 4,219 | 4,202 | | 96.8 | 103.1 | |
| 5 to 9 | Q | Q | 93 | 1,020 Q | 604 | 754 | | 00.0 Q | 122.8 | |
| 10 to 19 | Q | Q | 101 | Q | 437 | 647 | Q | Q | 156.2 | |
| 20 to 49 | Q | Q | Q | Q | 411 | 047 Q | | Q | 150.2 Q | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 50 or More | Q | Q | Q | Q | 815 | Q | Q | Q | Q | |

Table C7. Consumption and Gross Energy Intensity by Census Division for Sum of Major Fuels for Non-Mall Buildings, 2003: Part 1

| • | | J | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| | Sum of Major Fuel Consumption (trillion Btu) | | | Total Floorspace of Buildings (million square feet) | | | Energy Intensity for Sum of Major Fuels (thousand Btu/ square foot) | | |
| | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central |
| All Buildings* | 294 | 978 | 1,254 | 2,964 | 9,941 | 11,595 | 99.0 | 98.3 | 108.1 |
| Number of Photocopiers | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 64 | 156 | 339 | 1,095 | 1,917 | 3,322 | 58.3 | 81.4 | 102.1 |
| One | 52 | 179 | 242 | 683 | 2,344 | 2,620 | 76.1 | 76.5 | 92.2 |
| 2 to 4 | 89 | 187 | 269 | 643 | 2,302 | 2,745 | 137.9 | 81.4 | 98.1 |
| 5 to 9 | Q | 129 | 122 | Q | 1,250 | 1,013 | Q | 103.4 | 120.9 |
| 10 or More | Q | 325 | 281 | 276 | 2,128 | 1,894 | Q | 152.9 | 148.2 |
| Energy-Related Space Functions | | | | | | | | | |
| (more than one may apply) | | | | | | | | | |
| Commercial Food Preparation | 98 | 520 | 564 | 938 | 4,078 | 4,378 | 104.4 | 127.4 | 128.7 |
| Activities with Large | | | | | | | | | |
| Amounts of Hot Water | 139 | 367 | 490 | 995 | 2,927 | 3,546 | 139.5 | 125.4 | 138.1 |
| Separate Computer Area | 158 | 605 | 558 | 1,045 | 4,880 | 4,759 | 151.0 | 124.0 | 117.3 |
| HVAC Conservation Features | | | | | | | | | |
| (more than one may apply) | | | | | | | | | |
| Variable Air-Volume System | Q | 419 | 493 | 592 | 3,188 | 3,660 | Q | 131.5 | 134.8 |
| Economizer Cycle | 135 | 452 | 586 | 824 | 3,317 | 4,350 | 163.8 | 136.3 | 134.6 |
| HVAC Maintenance | 261 | 899 | 1,121 | 2,311 | 8,736 | 9,424 | 112.8 | 102.9 | 119.0 |
| Energy Management and | | | | | | | | | |
| Control System (EMCS) | Q | 350 | 356 | 429 | 2,573 | 2,835 | Q | 135.9 | 125.7 |
| Window and Interior Lighting Features (more than one | | | | | | | | | |
| may apply) | | | | | | | | | |
| Multipaned Windows | 243 | 707 | 919 | 2,307 | 7,001 | 8,023 | 105.2 | 101.0 | 114.6 |
| Tinted Window Glass | Q | 495 | 663 | 803 | 4,155 | 5,393 | 165.4 | | 123.0 |
| Reflective Window Glass | ã | 159 | 180 | Q | 1,436 | 1,454 | Q | | 124.1 |
| External Overhangs | ~ | | | ~ | ., | , | ~ | | |
| or Awnings | Q | 237 | 294 | 577 | 2,110 | 2,537 | Q | 112.2 | 115.8 |
| Skylights or Atriums | Q | 255 | 287 | 476 | 2,416 | 2,338 | Q | | |
| Daylighting Sensors | ã | Q | 89 | Q | 319 | 608 | ã | | |
| Specular Reflectors | 157 | 517 | 741 | 1,390 | 4,444 | 5,813 | 112.9 | | |
| Electronic Ballasts | 237 | 765 | 1,039 | 2,162 | 7,125 | 8,623 | 109.8 | | 120.5 |
| Energy Management and | 207 | . 00 | 1,000 | 2, 102 | 7,120 | 0,020 | .00.0 | 107.4 | 120.0 |
| Control System (EMCS) | _ | _ | | _ | | | _ | _ | |
| For Lighting | Q | Q | 131 | Q | 758 | 988 | Q | Q | 133.1 |

Table C7. Consumption and Gross Energy Intensity by Census Division for Sum of Major Fuels for Non-Mall Buildings, 2003: Part 1

| | Sum of Major Fuel Consumption (trillion Btu) | | | О | al Floorspa f Buildings on square | 5 | Energy Intensity for Sum of Major Fuels (thousand Btu/ square foot) | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central |
| All Buildings* | 294 | 978 | 1,254 | 2,964 | 9,941 | 11,595 | 99.0 | 98.3 | 108.1 |
| Equipment Usage Reduced When Building Not In Full Use (more than one may apply) ^a Heating Cooling Lighting Office Equipment | 165 160 165 74 | 757 723 559 280 | 742 738 961 363 | 1,768 1,456 2,067 847 | 7,751 7,356 6,639 3,422 | 7,595 7,147 8,846 3,645 | 93.3 109.8 79.7 88.0 | 97.6 98.3 84.2 81.8 | 97.7 103.2 108.6 99.5 |

See "Guide to the Tables" or "Glossary" for further explanations of the terms used in this table. Both can be accessed from the CBECS web site - http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/cbecs.

Notes: • Statistics for the "Energy End Uses" category represent total consumption in buildings that have the end use, not consumption specifically for that particular end use. • HVAC = Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning. • Due to rounding, data may not sum to totals.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-871A, C, and E of the 2003 Commercial Buildings Energy Consumption Survey.

^{*} Figures in this table do not include enclosed malls and strip malls. Mall buildings add an estimated 213 thousand buildings comprising 6.9 billion square feet. In the 1999 CBECS, malls represented 6.6 percent of total consumption.

^a The definition for one or more of these row items has changed and may not be directly comparable with past CBECS estimates. See "Guide to the Tables" for discussion of the differences.

Q=Data withheld because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent, or fewer than 20 buildings were sampled. N=No responding cases in sample.