

Codebook for Support\_democracy\_ajps\_correct.csv

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Country

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Factor with 135 levels

	Values and labels	N	Percent
1	'Albania'	31	0.7
2	'Algeria'	31	0.7
3	'Argentina'	31	0.7
4	'Armenia'	31	0.7
5	'Australia'	31	0.7
6	'Austria'	31	0.7
7	'Azerbaijan'	31	0.7
8	'Bahrain'	31	0.7
9	'Bangladesh'	31	0.7
10	'Belarus'	31	0.7
11	'Belgium'	31	0.7
12	'Benin'	31	0.7
13	'Bolivia'	31	0.7
14	'Bosnia and Herzegovina'	31	0.7
15	'Botswana'	31	0.7
16	'Brazil'	31	0.7
17	'Bulgaria'	31	0.7
18	'Burkina Faso'	31	0.7
19	'Burundi'	31	0.7
20	'Cambodia'	31	0.7
21	'Cameroon'	31	0.7
22	'Canada'	31	0.7
23	'Cape Verde'	31	0.7
24	'Chile'	31	0.7
25	'China'	31	0.7
26	'Colombia'	31	0.7
27	'Costa Rica'	31	0.7
28	'Croatia'	31	0.7
29	'Cyprus'	31	0.7
30	'Czech Republic'	31	0.7
31	'Denmark'	31	0.7
32	'Dominican Republic'	31	0.7
33	'Ecuador'	31	0.7
34	'Egypt'	31	0.7
35	'El Salvador'	31	0.7
36	'Estonia'	31	0.7
37	'Finland'	31	0.7
38	'France'	31	0.7
39	'Georgia'	31	0.7
40	'Germany'	31	0.7
41	'Ghana'	31	0.7
42	'Greece'	31	0.7
43	'Guatemala'	31	0.7
44	'Guinea'	31	0.7
45	'Guyana'	31	0.7

46	'Haiti'	31	0.7
47	'Honduras'	31	0.7
48	'Hungary'	31	0.7
49	'Iceland'	31	0.7
50	'India'	31	0.7
51	'Indonesia'	31	0.7
52	'Iran'	31	0.7
53	'Iraq'	31	0.7
54	'Ireland'	31	0.7
55	'Israel'	31	0.7
56	'Italy'	31	0.7
57	'Ivory Coast'	31	0.7
58	'Jamaica'	31	0.7
59	'Japan'	31	0.7
60	'Jordan'	31	0.7
61	'Kazakhstan'	31	0.7
62	'Kenya'	31	0.7
63	'Kuwait'	31	0.7
64	'Kyrgyzstan'	31	0.7
65	'Latvia'	31	0.7
66	'Lebanon'	31	0.7
67	'Lesotho'	31	0.7
68	'Liberia'	31	0.7
69	'Libya'	31	0.7
70	'Lithuania'	31	0.7
71	'Luxembourg'	31	0.7
72	'Macedonia'	31	0.7
73	'Madagascar'	31	0.7
74	'Malawi'	31	0.7
75	'Malaysia'	31	0.7
76	'Mali'	31	0.7
77	'Mauritius'	31	0.7
78	'Mexico'	31	0.7
79	'Moldova'	31	0.7
80	'Mongolia'	31	0.7
81	'Montenegro'	31	0.7
82	'Morocco'	31	0.7
83	'Mozambique'	31	0.7
84	'Namibia'	31	0.7
85	'Nepal'	31	0.7
86	'Netherlands'	31	0.7
87	'New Zealand'	31	0.7
88	'Nicaragua'	31	0.7
89	'Niger'	31	0.7
90	'Nigeria'	31	0.7
91	'Norway'	31	0.7
92	'Pakistan'	31	0.7
93	'Panama'	31	0.7
94	'Paraguay'	31	0.7
95	'Peru'	31	0.7
96	'Philippines'	31	0.7
97	'Poland'	31	0.7
98	'Portugal'	31	0.7
99	'Romania'	31	0.7
100	'Russia'	31	0.7
101	'Rwanda'	31	0.7
102	'Saudi Arabia'	31	0.7
103	'Senegal'	31	0.7

104	'Serbia'	31	0.7
105	'Sierra Leone'	31	0.7
106	'Singapore'	31	0.7
107	'Slovakia'	31	0.7
108	'Slovenia'	31	0.7
109	'South Africa'	31	0.7
110	'South Korea'	31	0.7
111	'Spain'	31	0.7
112	'Sri Lanka'	31	0.7
113	'Sudan'	31	0.7
114	'Suriname'	31	0.7
115	'Swaziland'	31	0.7
116	'Sweden'	31	0.7
117	'Switzerland'	31	0.7
118	'Taiwan'	31	0.7
119	'Tanzania'	31	0.7
120	'Thailand'	31	0.7
121	'Togo'	31	0.7
122	'Trinidad and Tobago'	31	0.7
123	'Tunisia'	31	0.7
124	'Turkey'	31	0.7
125	'Uganda'	31	0.7
126	'Ukraine'	31	0.7
127	'United Kingdom'	31	0.7
128	'United States of America'	31	0.7
129	'Uruguay'	31	0.7
130	'Uzbekistan'	31	0.7
131	'Venezuela'	31	0.7
132	'Vietnam'	31	0.7
133	'Yemen'	31	0.7
134	'Zambia'	31	0.7
135	'Zimbabwe'	31	0.7

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Cnt\_code

Country abbreviation

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Factor with 135 levels

Values and labels N Percent

1	'ALB'	31	0.7
2	'ALG'	31	0.7
3	'ARG'	31	0.7
4	'ARM'	31	0.7
5	'AUL'	31	0.7
6	'AUS'	31	0.7
7	'AZE'	31	0.7
8	'BAH'	31	0.7
9	'BEL'	31	0.7
10	'BEN'	31	0.7
11	'BFO'	31	0.7
12	'BLR'	31	0.7
13	'BNG'	31	0.7

14	'BOL'	31	0.7
15	'BOS'	31	0.7
16	'BOT'	31	0.7
17	'BRA'	31	0.7
18	'BUI'	31	0.7
19	'BUL'	31	0.7
20	'CAM'	31	0.7
21	'CAN'	31	0.7
22	'CAO'	31	0.7
23	'CAP'	31	0.7
24	'CDI'	31	0.7
25	'CHL'	31	0.7
26	'CHN'	31	0.7
27	'COL'	31	0.7
28	'COS'	31	0.7
29	'CRO'	31	0.7
30	'CYP'	31	0.7
31	'CZR'	31	0.7
32	'DEN'	31	0.7
33	'DOM'	31	0.7
34	'ECU'	31	0.7
35	'EGY'	31	0.7
36	'EST'	31	0.7
37	'FIN'	31	0.7
38	'FRN'	31	0.7
39	'GHA'	31	0.7
40	'GMY'	31	0.7
41	'GRC'	31	0.7
42	'GRG'	31	0.7
43	'GUA'	31	0.7
44	'GUI'	31	0.7
45	'GUY'	31	0.7
46	'HAI'	31	0.7
47	'HON'	31	0.7
48	'HUN'	31	0.7
49	'ICE'	31	0.7
50	'IND'	31	0.7
51	'INS'	31	0.7
52	'IRE'	31	0.7
53	'IRN'	31	0.7
54	'IRQ'	31	0.7
55	'ISR'	31	0.7
56	'ITA'	31	0.7
57	'JAM'	31	0.7
58	'JOR'	31	0.7
59	'JPN'	31	0.7
60	'KEN'	31	0.7
61	'KUW'	31	0.7
62	'KYR'	31	0.7
63	'KZK'	31	0.7
64	'LAT'	31	0.7
65	'LBR'	31	0.7
66	'LEB'	31	0.7
67	'LES'	31	0.7
68	'LIB'	31	0.7
69	'LIT'	31	0.7
70	'LUX'	31	0.7
71	'MAC'	31	0.7

72	'MAG'	31	0.7
73	'MAL'	31	0.7
74	'MAS'	31	0.7
75	'MAW'	31	0.7
76	'MEX'	31	0.7
77	'MLD'	31	0.7
78	'MLI'	31	0.7
79	'MNE'	31	0.7
80	'MON'	31	0.7
81	'MOR'	31	0.7
82	'MZM'	31	0.7
83	'NAM'	31	0.7
84	'NEP'	31	0.7
85	'NEW'	31	0.7
86	'NIC'	31	0.7
87	'NIG'	31	0.7
88	'NIR'	31	0.7
89	'NOR'	31	0.7
90	'NTH'	31	0.7
91	'PAK'	31	0.7
92	'PAN'	31	0.7
93	'PAR'	31	0.7
94	'PER'	31	0.7
95	'PHI'	31	0.7
96	'POL'	31	0.7
97	'POR'	31	0.7
98	'ROK'	31	0.7
99	'ROM'	31	0.7
100	'RUS'	31	0.7
101	'RWA'	31	0.7
102	'SAF'	31	0.7
103	'SAL'	31	0.7
104	'SAU'	31	0.7
105	'SEN'	31	0.7
106	'SIE'	31	0.7
107	'SIN'	31	0.7
108	'SLO'	31	0.7
109	'SLV'	31	0.7
110	'SPN'	31	0.7
111	'SRB'	31	0.7
112	'SRI'	31	0.7
113	'SUD'	31	0.7
114	'SUR'	31	0.7
115	'SWA'	31	0.7
116	'SWD'	31	0.7
117	'SWZ'	31	0.7
118	'TAW'	31	0.7
119	'TAZ'	31	0.7
120	'THI'	31	0.7
121	'TOG'	31	0.7
122	'TRI'	31	0.7
123	'TUN'	31	0.7
124	'TUR'	31	0.7
125	'UGA'	31	0.7
126	'UKG'	31	0.7
127	'UKR'	31	0.7
128	'URU'	31	0.7
129	'USA'	31	0.7

130	'UZB'	31	0.7
131	'VEN'	31	0.7
132	'VNM'	31	0.7
133	'YEM'	31	0.7
134	'ZAM'	31	0.7
135	'ZIM'	31	0.7

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### ISO\_code

Country ISO code

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Factor with 135 levels

Values and labels	N	Percent
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1	'ALB'	30	0.7	0.7
2	'ARG'	30	0.7	0.7
3	'ARM'	30	0.7	0.7
4	'AUS'	30	0.7	0.7
5	'AUT'	30	0.7	0.7
6	'AZE'	30	0.7	0.7
7	'BDI'	30	0.7	0.7
8	'BEL'	30	0.7	0.7
9	'BEN'	30	0.7	0.7
10	'BFA'	30	0.7	0.7
11	'BGD'	30	0.7	0.7
12	'BGR'	30	0.7	0.7
13	'BHR'	30	0.7	0.7
14	'BIH'	30	0.7	0.7
15	'BLR'	30	0.7	0.7
16	'BOL'	30	0.7	0.7
17	'BRA'	30	0.7	0.7
18	'BWA'	30	0.7	0.7
19	'CAN'	30	0.7	0.7
20	'CHE'	30	0.7	0.7
21	'CHL'	30	0.7	0.7
22	'CHN'	30	0.7	0.7
23	'CIV'	30	0.7	0.7
24	'CMR'	30	0.7	0.7
25	'COL'	30	0.7	0.7
26	'CPV'	30	0.7	0.7
27	'CRI'	30	0.7	0.7
28	'CYP'	30	0.7	0.7
29	'CZE'	30	0.7	0.7
30	'DEU'	30	0.7	0.7
31	'DNK'	30	0.7	0.7
32	'DOM'	30	0.7	0.7
33	'DZA'	30	0.7	0.7
34	'ECU'	30	0.7	0.7
35	'EGY'	30	0.7	0.7
36	'ESP'	30	0.7	0.7
37	'EST'	30	0.7	0.7
38	'FIN'	30	0.7	0.7
39	'FRA'	30	0.7	0.7

40	'GBR'	30	0.7	0.7
41	'GEO'	30	0.7	0.7
42	'GHA'	30	0.7	0.7
43	'GIN'	30	0.7	0.7
44	'GRC'	30	0.7	0.7
45	'GTM'	30	0.7	0.7
46	'GUY'	30	0.7	0.7
47	'HND'	30	0.7	0.7
48	'HRV'	30	0.7	0.7
49	'HTI'	30	0.7	0.7
50	'HUN'	30	0.7	0.7
51	'IDN'	30	0.7	0.7
52	'IND'	30	0.7	0.7
53	'IRL'	30	0.7	0.7
54	'IRN'	30	0.7	0.7
55	'IRQ'	30	0.7	0.7
56	'ISL'	30	0.7	0.7
57	'ISR'	30	0.7	0.7
58	'ITA'	30	0.7	0.7
59	'JAM'	30	0.7	0.7
60	'JOR'	30	0.7	0.7
61	'JPN'	30	0.7	0.7
62	'KAZ'	30	0.7	0.7
63	'KEN'	30	0.7	0.7
64	'KGZ'	30	0.7	0.7
65	'KHM'	30	0.7	0.7
66	'KOR'	30	0.7	0.7
67	'KWT'	30	0.7	0.7
68	'LBN'	30	0.7	0.7
69	'LBR'	30	0.7	0.7
70	'LBY'	30	0.7	0.7
71	'LKA'	30	0.7	0.7
72	'LSO'	30	0.7	0.7
73	'LTU'	30	0.7	0.7
74	'LUX'	30	0.7	0.7
75	'LVA'	30	0.7	0.7
76	'MAR'	30	0.7	0.7
77	'MDA'	30	0.7	0.7
78	'MDG'	30	0.7	0.7
79	'MEX'	30	0.7	0.7
80	'MKD'	30	0.7	0.7
81	'MLI'	30	0.7	0.7
82	'MNE'	30	0.7	0.7
83	'MNG'	30	0.7	0.7
84	'MOZ'	30	0.7	0.7
85	'MUS'	30	0.7	0.7
86	'MWI'	30	0.7	0.7
87	'MYS'	30	0.7	0.7
88	'NAM'	30	0.7	0.7
89	'NER'	30	0.7	0.7
90	'NGA'	30	0.7	0.7
91	'NIC'	30	0.7	0.7
92	'NLD'	30	0.7	0.7
93	'NOR'	30	0.7	0.7
94	'NPL'	30	0.7	0.7
95	'NZL'	30	0.7	0.7
96	'PAK'	30	0.7	0.7
97	'PAN'	30	0.7	0.7

98	'PER'	30	0.7	0.7
99	'PHL'	30	0.7	0.7
100	'POL'	30	0.7	0.7
101	'PRT'	30	0.7	0.7
102	'PRY'	30	0.7	0.7
103	'ROU'	30	0.7	0.7
104	'RUS'	30	0.7	0.7
105	'RWA'	30	0.7	0.7
106	'SAU'	30	0.7	0.7
107	'SDN'	30	0.7	0.7
108	'SEN'	30	0.7	0.7
109	'SGP'	30	0.7	0.7
110	'SLE'	30	0.7	0.7
111	'SLV'	30	0.7	0.7
112	'SRB'	30	0.7	0.7
113	'SUR'	30	0.7	0.7
114	'SVK'	30	0.7	0.7
115	'SVN'	30	0.7	0.7
116	'SWE'	30	0.7	0.7
117	'SWZ'	30	0.7	0.7
118	'TGO'	30	0.7	0.7
119	'THA'	30	0.7	0.7
120	'TTO'	30	0.7	0.7
121	'TUN'	30	0.7	0.7
122	'TUR'	30	0.7	0.7
123	'TWN'	31	0.8	0.7
124	'TZA'	30	0.7	0.7
125	'UGA'	30	0.7	0.7
126	'UKR'	30	0.7	0.7
127	'URY'	30	0.7	0.7
128	'USA'	30	0.7	0.7
129	'UZB'	30	0.7	0.7
130	'VEN'	30	0.7	0.7
131	'VNM'	30	0.7	0.7
132	'YEM'	30	0.7	0.7
133	'ZAF'	30	0.7	0.7
134	'ZMB'	30	0.7	0.7
135	'ZWE'	30	0.7	0.7
NA		134		3.2

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Year

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Min.: 1987  
1st Qu.: 1994  
Median: 2002  
Mean: 2002.000  
3rd Qu.: 2010  
Max.: 2017

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Region\_UN

United Nations sub-region

Source: United Nations (UN). 2019. Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use. UN Statistics Division.  
<https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>

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Factor with 19 levels

	Values and labels	N	Percent
1	'Australia and New Zealand'	62	1.5
2	'Caribbean'	124	3.0
3	'Central America'	217	5.2
4	'Central Asia'	93	2.2
5	'Eastern Africa'	341	8.1
6	'Eastern Asia'	155	3.7
7	'Eastern Europe'	310	7.4
8	'Middle Africa'	31	0.7
9	'Northern Africa'	186	4.4
10	'Northern America'	62	1.5
11	'Northern Europe'	310	7.4
12	'South-Eastern Asia'	217	5.2
13	'South America'	372	8.9
14	'Southern Africa'	155	3.7
15	'Southern Asia'	186	4.4
16	'Southern Europe'	341	8.1
17	'Western Africa'	403	9.6
18	'Western Asia'	403	9.6
19	'Western Europe'	217	5.2

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Region\_VD

Region (politico-geographic)

Source: Varieties of Democracy Project (V-Dem). 2019. V-Dem [Country-Year/Country-Date] Dataset v8. Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.  
<https://doi.org/10.23696/vdemcy18>

- 1: Eastern Europe and Central Asia (post-Communist; including Mongolia)
  - 2: Latin America (including Cuba and the Dominican Republic)
  - 3: The Middle East and North Africa/MENA (including Israel and Turkey)
  - 4: Sub-Saharan Africa
  - 5: Western Europe and North America (including Cyprus, Australia and New Zealand)
  - 6: East Asia
  - 7: South-East Asia
  - 8: South Asia
  - 9: The Pacific (excluding Australia and New Zealand; see 5)
  - 10: The Caribbean (including Belize, Haiti, Guyana and Suriname)
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Min.: 1.000  
1st Qu.: 2.000

Median: 4.000  
Mean: 3.741  
3rd Qu.: 5.000  
Max.: 10.000

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### Libdem\_VD

#### V-Dem Liberal Democracy Index

Source: Varieties of Democracy Project (V-Dem). 2019. V-Dem [Country-Year/Country-Date] Dataset v8. Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.  
<https://doi.org/10.23696/vdemcy18>

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Min.: 1.221  
1st Qu.: 18.566  
Median: 40.656  
Mean: 44.130  
3rd Qu.: 72.534  
Max.: 90.342  
NA's: 15.000

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### Polyarchy\_VD

#### V-Dem Electoral Democracy Index

Source: Varieties of Democracy Project (V-Dem). 2019. V-Dem [Country-Year/Country-Date] Dataset v8. Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.  
<https://doi.org/10.23696/vdemcy18>

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Min.: 1.504  
1st Qu.: 31.619  
Median: 57.144  
Mean: 55.460  
3rd Qu.: 82.578  
Max.: 93.998

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### Regime\_VD

#### V-Dem Regimes of the World

Source: Varieties of Democracy Project (V-Dem). 2019. V-Dem [Country-Year/Country-Date] Dataset v8. Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.  
<https://doi.org/10.23696/vdemcy18>

0=closed autocracy  
1=electoral autocracy  
2=electoral democracy  
3=liberal democracy

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Min.: 0.000  
1st Qu.: 1.000  
Median: 2.000  
Mean: 1.712  
3rd Qu.: 3.000  
Max.: 3.000  
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### Libdem\_m1

V-Dem Liberal democracy index lagged one year

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Min.: 1.221  
1st Qu.: 17.587  
Median: 39.469  
Mean: 43.557  
3rd Qu.: 72.400  
Max.: 90.342  
NA's: 16.000  
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### Libdem\_m2

V-Dem Liberal democracy index lagged two years

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Min.: 1.221  
1st Qu.: 17.351  
Median: 39.073  
Mean: 43.424  
3rd Qu.: 72.413  
Max.: 90.342  
NA's: 151.000  
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### ChgDem

Change in V-Dem liberal democracy index (Libdem\_VD - Libdem\_m1)

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Min.: -43.294  
1st Qu.: -0.363  
Median: 0.014  
Mean: 0.582  
3rd Qu.: 0.760  
Max.: 68.527  
NA's: 16.000

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UpChgDem

Upturns in V-Dem liberal democracy index (downturns set to 0)

Min.: 0.000  
1st Qu.: 0.000  
Median: 0.014  
Mean: 1.136  
3rd Qu.: 0.760  
Max.: 68.527  
NA's: 16.000

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DwnChgDem

Downturns in V-Dem liberal democracy index (upturns set to 0)

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Min.: 0.000  
1st Qu.: 0.000  
Median: 0.000  
Mean: 0.554  
3rd Qu.: 0.363  
Max.: 43.294  
NA's: 16.000

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SupDem\_trim

Support for democracy smooth estimates, as generated by supdem stan estimation ajps.R

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Min.: -2.108  
1st Qu.: -0.640  
Median: -0.042  
Mean: 0.030  
3rd Qu.: 0.601  
Max.: 2.719  
NA's: 1615.000

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ChgSup

Annual change in support for democracy smooth estimates

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Min. : 4.00

1st Qu.: 47.00  
Median : 67.00  
Mean : 59.44  
3rd Qu.: 76.43  
Max. : 100.00  
NA's : 1733

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### SupDem\_m1

Support estimates lagged one year

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Min.: -2.108  
1st Qu.: -0.640  
Median: -0.042  
Mean: 0.030  
3rd Qu.: 0.601  
Max.: 2.719  
NA's: 1615.000

=====

### SupDem\_Democ

Support estimates, democracies only (set to 0 for autocracies)

-----

Min.: -2.107  
1st Qu.: -0.211  
Median: 0.000  
Mean: 0.141  
3rd Qu.: 0.505  
Max.: 2.719  
NA's: 1615.000

=====

### SupDem\_democ\_m1

SupDem\_Democ lagged one year

-----

Min.: -2.108  
1st Qu.: -0.212  
Median: 0.000  
Mean: 0.143  
3rd Qu.: 0.507  
Max.: 2.719  
NA's: 1615.000

=====

### SupDem\_Autoc

Support estimates, autocracies only (set to 0 for democracies)

---

Min.: -2.108  
1st Qu.: 0.000  
Median: 0.000  
Mean: -0.111  
3rd Qu.: 0.000  
Max.: 1.591  
NA's: 1615.000

---

SupDem\_autoc\_m1

SupDem\_Autoc lagged one year

---

Min.: -2.108  
1st Qu.: 0.000  
Median: 0.000  
Mean: -0.108  
3rd Qu.: 0.000  
Max.: 1.591  
NA's: 1750.000

---

lnGDP\_imp

Logged GDP per capita, current international dollars, purchasing power parity. Most values sourced from the IMF, with missing values imputed using data from World Bank World Development Indicators and Penn World Tables 9.0.

Sources:

International Monetary Fund (IMF). 2019. IMF DataMapper,  
<https://www.imf.org/external/datamapper/PPPPC@WEO/OEMDC/ADVEC/WEOWORLD>  
World Bank. 2019. World Bank DataBank: World Development Indicators.  
<https://databank.worldbank.org/data/source/world-development-indicators>  
Feenstra, Robert C., Robert Inklaar and Marcel P. Timmer. 2015. Penn World Tables 9.0. Federal Reserve Bank of St Louis (FRED) [distributor].  
<https://fred.stlouisfed.org/categories/33402>

---

Min.: 5.214  
1st Qu.: 7.937  
Median: 8.966  
Mean: 8.878  
3rd Qu.: 9.842  
Max.: 11.575

---

lnGDP\_imp\_m1

lnGDP\_imp lagged one year

---

Min.: 5.051  
1st Qu.: 7.897  
Median: 8.945  
Mean: 8.845  
3rd Qu.: 9.806  
Max.: 11.545  
NA's: 1.000

---

GDP\_imp\_grth

Annual growth rate in GDP per capita, calculated using lnGDP\_imp

---

Min.: -88.139  
1st Qu.: 2.005  
Median: 4.360  
Mean: 3.912  
3rd Qu.: 6.728  
Max.: 255.182  
NA's: 1.000

---

GDP\_imp\_grth\_m1

GDP\_imp\_grth lagged one year

---

Min.: -88.139  
1st Qu.: 1.936  
Median: 4.369  
Mean: 3.898  
3rd Qu.: 6.762  
Max.: 255.182  
NA's: 136.000

---

Libdem\_regUN

Average level of V-Dem liberal democracy (Libdem\_VD) within UN sub-regions (Region\_VD)

---

Min.: 5.361  
1st Qu.: 24.294  
Median: 41.368

Mean: 41.839  
3rd Qu.: 54.271  
Max.: 85.220  
NA's: 15.000

=====

Libdem\_regUN\_m1

Libdem\_regUN lagged one year

-----

Min.: 5.629  
1st Qu.: 23.832  
Median: 39.256  
Mean: 41.339  
3rd Qu.: 54.473  
Max.: 85.220  
NA's: 16.000

=====

Res\_cp\_WDI\_di

0 = less than \$1000 oil, natural gas and minerals revenue per capita  
1 = \$1000+ oil, natural gas and minerals revenue per capita

Source: World Bank. 2019. World Bank DataBank: World Development Indicators. <https://databank.worldbank.org/data/source/world-development-indicators>

-----

Min.: 0.000  
1st Qu.: 0.000  
Median: 0.000  
Mean: 0.064  
3rd Qu.: 0.000  
Max.: 1.000  
NA's: 372.000

=====

Res\_cp\_WDI\_di\_m1

Res\_cp\_WDI\_di lagged one year

-----

Min.: 0.000  
1st Qu.: 0.000  
Median: 0.000  
Mean: 0.064  
3rd Qu.: 0.000  
Max.: 1.000  
NA's: 375.000

=====

### Pr\_Muslim

Percent identifying as Muslim in 1990.

Source: Pew Research Center. 2011. Table: Muslim Population by Country. <https://www.pewforum.org/2011/01/27/table-muslim-population-by-country/>

-----  
Min.: 0.000  
1st Qu.: 0.200  
Median: 2.400  
Mean: 22.633  
3rd Qu.: 30.000  
Max.: 99.600

=====

### Satis\_trim

Satisfaction with democracy smooth estimates, as generated by satisdem stan estimation ajps.R

-----  
Min.: -2.845  
1st Qu.: -0.654  
Median: -0.145  
Mean: -0.063  
3rd Qu.: 0.548  
Max.: 2.451  
NA's: 1522.000

=====

### Satis\_m1

Satis\_trim lagged one year

-----  
Min.: -2.841  
1st Qu.: -0.653  
Median: -0.143  
Mean: -0.061  
3rd Qu.: 0.549  
Max.: 2.451  
NA's: 1636.000

=====

### Satis\_Democ

Satisfaction estimates, democracies only (set to 0 for autocracies)

```
-----  
Min.: -2.318  
1st Qu.: -0.367  
Median: 0.000  
Mean: 0.009  
3rd Qu.: 0.332  
Max.: 2.451  
NA's: 1522.000  
=====
```

### Satis\_Autoc

Satisfaction estimates, autocracies only (set to 0 for democracies)

```
-----
```

```
Min.: -2.845  
1st Qu.: 0.000  
Median: 0.000  
Mean: -0.073  
3rd Qu.: 0.000  
Max.: 2.416  
NA's: 1522.000  
=====
```

### lnInflat\_imp

Sign-log of inflation rate ( sign[x] \* log[abs[x]] ).

Source: International Monetary Fund (IMF). 2019. IMF DataMapper,  
<https://www.imf.org/external/datamapper/PCPIPCH@WEO/OEMDC/ADVEC/WEOWORLD>

```
-----
```

```
Min.: -4.791  
1st Qu.: 0.857  
Median: 1.645  
Mean: 1.688  
3rd Qu.: 2.417  
Max.: 13.902  
NA's: 143.000  
=====
```

### Corrup\_TI

Corruption perceptions index from Transparency International.

Source: Varieties of Democracy Project (V-Dem). 2019. V-Dem [Country-Year/Country-Date] Dataset v8. V-Dem [distributor].  
<https://doi.org/10.23696/vdemcy18>

```
-----
```

Min.: 4.000  
1st Qu.: 47.000  
Median: 67.000  
Mean: 59.437  
3rd Qu.: 76.435  
Max.: 100.000  
NA's: 1733.000