

August 2013

LM78XX / LM78XXA 3-Terminal 1 A Positive Voltage Regulator

Features

- Output Current up to 1 A
- Output Voltages: 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 15, 18, 24 V
- · Thermal Overload Protection
- · Short-Circuit Protection
- · Output Transistor Safe Operating Area Protection

Description

The LM78XX series of three-terminal positive regulators is available in the TO-220 package and with several fixed output voltages, making them useful in a wide range of applications. Each type employs internal current limiting, thermal shut-down, and safe operating area protection. If adequate heat sinking is provided, they can deliver over 1 A output current. Although designed primarily as fixed-voltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components for adjustable voltages and currents.



Ordering Information(1)

Product Number	Output Voltage Tolerance	Package	Operating Temperature	Packing Method
LM7805CT			/	
LM7806CT				
LM7808CT				
LM7809CT				
LM7810CT	±4%		-40°C to +125°C	
LM7812CT				
LM7815CT		TO-220		Rail
LM7818CT		(Single Gauge)		Ivali
LM7824CT				
LM7805ACT				
LM7809ACT				
LM7810ACT	±2%		0°C to +125°C	
LM7812ACT				
LM7815ACT				

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Note:

1. Above output voltage tolerance is available at 25°C.

Block Diagram

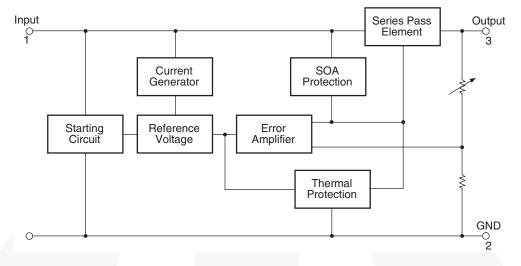


Figure 1. Block Diagram

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only. Values are at $T_A = 25^{\circ}$ C unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Paramete	er	Value	Unit
V	Input Valtage	V _O = 5 V to 18 V	35	V
٧١	V _I Input Voltage	V _O = 24 V	40]
$R_{\theta JC}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction-Case (5	°C/W	
$R_{\theta JA}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction-Air (TC)-220)	65	°C/W
т	Operating Temperature Bange	LM78xx	-40 to +125	- °C
T _{OPR}	Operating Temperature Range	LM78xxA	0 to +125	
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature Range	<u> </u>	- 65 to +150	°C

Electrical Characteristics (LM7805)

Refer to the test circuit, -40°C < T_J < 125°C, I_O = 500 mA, V_I = 10 V, C_I = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	C	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		T _J = +25°C		4.80	5.00	5.20	
V _O	Output Voltage	I _O = 5 mA to V _I = 7 V to 20	1 A, P _O ≤ 15 W,	4.75	5.00	5.25	V
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽²⁾	T _{.I} = +25°C	V _I = 7 V to 25 V		4.0	100.0	mV
Regilile	Line Regulation	1j = +25 C	V _I = 8 V to 12 V		1.6	50.0	IIIV
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽²⁾	T _{.I} = +25°C	I _O = 5 mA to 1.5 A		9.0	100.0	mV
rtegioad	Load Negulation	11 - 123 C	I _O = 250 mA to 750 mA		4.0	50.0	1117
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C	T _J =+25°C		5.0	8.0	mA
Al	Quiescent Current	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$	1 A		0.03	0.50	mA
ΔI_{Q}	Change	V _I = 7 V to 25	V		0.30	1.30	IIIA
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽³⁾	I _O = 5 mA			-0.8		mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 1	00 kHz, T _A = +25°C		42.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽³⁾	f = 120 Hz, V	= 8 V to 18 V	62.0	73.0		dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$T_J = +25^{\circ}C, I_0$	_O = 1 A		2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽³⁾	f = 1 kHz			15.0		mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	T _J = +25°C, V	_I = 35 V	•	230		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽³⁾	T _J = +25°C		•	2.2		Α

- 2. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_0 due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 3. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7806)

Refer to the test circuit, -40°C < T_J < 125°C, I_O = 500 mA, V_I = 11 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F,C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	(Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		T _J = +25°C		5.75	6.00	6.25	
V _O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to } 2000 \text{ M}$ $V_I = 8.0 \text{ V to } 2000 \text{ M}$	1 A, P _O ≤ 15 W, 21 V	5.70	6.00	6.30	V
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽⁴⁾	T _{.1} = +25°C	V _I = 8 V to 25 V		5.0	120 mV	
Regilile	Line Regulation	1j = +25 C	V _I = 9 V to 13 V		1.5	60.0	IIIV
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽⁴⁾	T _{.1} = +25°C	I _O = 5 mA to 1.5 A		9.0	120.0 mV	
rtegioad	Load Regulation	11 - 125 0	I _O = 250 mA to 750 mA		3.0	60.0	1110
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C			5.0	8.0	mA
Al	Quiescent Current	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$	1 A			0.5	mA
ΔI_{Q}	Change	V _I = 8 V to 25	V			1.3	ША
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽⁵⁾	I _O = 5 mA			-0.8		mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 1	00 kHz, T _A = +25°C		45.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽⁵⁾	f = 120 Hz, V	= 8 V to 18 V	62.0	73.0		dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$T_J = +25^{\circ}C, I_C$	_O = 1 A		2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽⁵⁾	f = 1 kHz			19.0		mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	T _J = +25°C, V	' _I = 35 V		250		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽⁵⁾	T _J = +25°C			2.2		Α

- 4. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 5. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7808)

Refer to the test circuit, -40°C < T_J < 125°C, I_O = 500 mA, V_I = 14 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F, C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	(Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	
		T _J = +25°C		7.7	8.0	8.3		
V _O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$ $V_I = 10.5 \text{ V to}$	1 A, P _O ≤ 15 W, 23 V	7.6	8.0	8.4	V	
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽⁶⁾	T _{.I} = +25°C	V _I = 10.5 V to 25 V		5.0	160.0	mV	
Regilile	Line Regulation 7	1j = +25 C	V _I = 11.5 V to 17 V		2.0	80.0	IIIV	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽⁶⁾	T _{.1} = +25°C	I _O = 5 mA to 1.5 A		10.0	160.0	160.0 80.0 mV	
rtegioad	Load Regulation	11 - 123 0	I _O = 250 mA to 750 mA		5.0	80.0		
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C	T _J =+25°C		5.0	8.0	mA	
Al	Quiescent Current	Quiescent Current	Quiescent Current I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.05	0.50	mA
ΔI_{Q}	Change	V _I = 10.5 V to	25 V		0.5	1.0	IIIA	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽⁷⁾	I _O = 5 mA			-0.8		mV/°C	
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 1	00 kHz, T _A = +25°C		52.0		μV/V _O	
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽⁷⁾	f = 120 Hz, V	= 11.5 V to 21.5 V	56.0	73.0		dB	
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J =	+25°C		2.0		V	
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽⁷⁾	f = 1 kHz			17.0		mΩ	
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	V _I = 35 V, T _J	= +25°C		230		mA	
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽⁷⁾	T _J = +25°C		•	2.2		Α	

- 6. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 7. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7809)

Refer to the test circuit, -40°C < T_J < 125°C, I_O = 500 mA, V_I = 15 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F,C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	(Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		T _J = +25°C		8.65	9.00	9.35	
V _O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$ $V_I = 11.5 \text{ V to}$	1 A, P _O ≤ 15 W, 24 V	8.60	9.00	9.40	V
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽⁸⁾	T _{.1} = +25°C	V _I = 11.5 V to 25 V		6.0	180.0	mV
Regilile	Line Regulation	1j = +25 C	V _I = 12 V to 17 V		2.0	90.0	IIIV
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽⁸⁾	T _{.1} = +25°C	I _O = 5 mA to 1.5 A		12.0	180.0	mV
rtegioau	Load Regulation	11 - 123 C	I _O = 250 mA to 750 mA		4.0	90.0	IIIV
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C			5.0	8.0	mA
Al	Quiescent Current	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.5	mA
ΔI_{Q}	Change	V _I = 11.5 V to	V _I = 11.5 V to 26 V			1.3	ША
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽⁹⁾	I _O = 5 mA			-1.0		mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 1	00 kHz, T _A = +25°C		58.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽⁹⁾	f = 120 Hz, V	= 13 V to 23 V	56.0	71.0		dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_{O} = 1 A, T_{J} =$	+25°C		2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽⁹⁾	f = 1 kHz			17.0		mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	V _I = 35 V, T _J	= +25°C		250		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽⁹⁾	T _J = +25°C			2.2		Α

- 8. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 9. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7810)

Refer to the test circuit, -40°C < T_J < 125°C, I_O = 500 mA, V_I = 16 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F,C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	C	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		T _J = +25°C		9.6	10.0	10.4	
V _O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to } 2000 \text{ M}$ $V_I = 12.5 \text{ V to } 2000 \text{ M}$	1 A, P _O ≤ 15 W, 25 V	9.5	10.0	10.5	V
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽¹⁰⁾	T _{.l} = +25°C	V _I = 12.5 V to 25 V		10	200	mV
Regilile	Line Regulation	1j = +25 C	V _I = 13 V to 25 V		3	100	IIIV
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽¹⁰⁾	T _{.l} = +25°C	I _O = 5 mA to 1.5 A		12	200 mV	
Regioad	Load Regulation	1	I _O = 250 mA to 750 mA		4	400	1110
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C			5.1	8.0	mA
Al-	Quiescent Current	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.5	mA
ΔI_{Q}	Change	$V_{I} = 12.5 \text{ V to}$	V _I = 12.5 V to 29 V			1.0	ША
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽¹¹⁾	I _O = 5 mA			-1.0		mV/°C
V_N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 1	00 kHz, T _A = +25°C		58.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽¹¹⁾	f = 120 Hz, V _I	= 13 V to 23 V	56.0	71.0		dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J =	+25°C		2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽¹¹⁾	f = 1 kHz			17.0		mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	V _I = 35 V, T _J	= +25°C		250	_	mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽¹¹⁾	T _J = +25°C			2.2		Α

- 10. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 11. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7812)

Refer to the test circuit, -40°C < T_J < 125°C, I_O = 500 mA, V_I = 19 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F,C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	C	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		T _J = +25°C		11.5	12.0	12.5	
V _O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$ $V_I = 14.5 \text{ V to}$	1 A, P _O ≤ 15 W, 27 V	11.4	12.0	12.6	V
Poglino	Line Regulation ⁽¹²⁾	T _{.l} = +25°C	V _I = 14.5 V to 30 V		10	240	mV
Regline	Line Regulation	1j = +25 C	V _I = 16 V to 22 V		3	120	IIIV
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽¹²⁾	T _{.1} = +25°C	I _O = 5 mA to 1.5 A		11	240	240 mV
rtegioau	Load Regulation	1	I _O = 250 mA to 750 mA		5	120	1110
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C			5.1	8.0	mA
Al	Quiescent Current I _O = 5 mA to 1 A		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A		0.1	0.5	mA
ΔI_{Q}	Change	V _I = 14.5 V to	V _I = 14.5 V to 30 V		0.5	1.0	IIIA
$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽¹³⁾	I _O = 5 mA			-1.0		mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 1	00 kHz, T _A = +25°C		76.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽¹³⁾	f = 120 Hz, V	= 15 V to 25 V	55.0	71.0		dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J =	+25°C		2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽¹³⁾	f = 1 kHz			18.0		mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	V _I = 35 V, T _J	= +25°C		230		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽¹³⁾	T _J = +25°C			2.2		Α

- 12. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 13. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7815)

Refer to the test circuit, -40°C < T_J < 125°C, I_O = 500 mA, V_I = 23 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F,C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	C	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$		14.40	15.00	15.60	
V _O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$ $V_I = 17.5 \text{ V to}$	1 A, P _O ≤ 15 W, 0 30 V	14.25	15.00	15.75	V
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽¹⁴⁾	T _{.1} = +25°C	V _I = 17.5 V to 30 V		11	300	mV
Regilile	Line Regulation	1j = +25 C	V _I = 20 V to 26 V		3	150	IIIV
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽¹⁴⁾	T _{.1} = +25°C	I _O = 5 mA to 1.5 A		12	300	mV
rtegioad	Load Regulation	1	I _O = 250 mA to 750 mA		4	150	
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C	T _J =+25°C		5.2	8.0	mA
Al	Quiescent Current	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$	1 A			0.5	mA
ΔI_{Q}	Change	V _I = 17.5 V to 30 V				1.0	III/A
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽¹⁵⁾	I _O = 5 mA			-1.0		mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 1	00 kHz, T _A = +25°C		90.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽¹⁵⁾	f = 120 Hz, V	= 18.5 V to 28.5 V	54.0	70.0		dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_{O} = 1 A, T_{J} =$	+25°C		2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽¹⁵⁾	f = 1 kHz			19.0		mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	V _I = 35 V, T _J	= +25°C		250		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽¹⁵⁾	T _J = +25°C			2.2		Α

- 14. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 15. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7818)

Refer to the test circuit, -40°C < T_J < 125°C, I_O = 500 mA, V_I = 27 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F, C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	C	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		T _J = +25°C		17.3	18.0	18.7	
V _O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$ $V_I = 21 \text{ V to } 3$	1 A, P _O ≤ 15 W, 3 V	17.1	18.0	18.9	V
Doglino	Line Regulation ⁽¹⁶⁾	T _{.l} = +25°C	V _I = 21 V to 33 V		15	360	mV
Regline	Line Regulation	1j = +25 C	V _I = 24 V to 30 V		5	180	IIIV
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽¹⁶⁾	T _{.1} = +25°C	I _O = 5 mA to 1.5 A		15	360 m)/	mV
Regioad		1	I _O = 250 mA to 750 mA		5	180	1110
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C			5.2	8.0	mA
Al	Quiescent Current	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.5	mA
ΔI_{Q}	Change	$V_{I} = 21 \text{ V to } 3$	V _I = 21 V to 33 V			1.0	ША
$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽¹⁷⁾	I _O = 5 mA			-1.0		mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 1	00 kHz, T _A = +25°C		110		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽¹⁷⁾	f = 120 Hz, V	= 22 V to 32 V	53.0	69.0		dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J =	+25°C		2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽¹⁷⁾	f = 1 kHz			22.0	_	mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	V _I = 35 V, T _J	=+25°C		250		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽¹⁷⁾	T _J =+25°C			2.2		Α

- 16. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 17. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7824)

Refer to the test circuit, -40°C < T_J < 125°C, I_O = 500 mA, V_I = 33 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F, C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	C	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$	T _J = +25°C		24.00	25.00	
V _O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$ $V_I = 27 \text{ V to } 3$	1 A, P _O ≤ 15 W, 8 V	22.80	24.00	25.25	V
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽¹⁸⁾	T _{.l} = +25°C	V _I = 27 V to 38 V		17	480	mV
rvegilile	Line Regulation	11-125 0	V _I = 30 V to 36 V		6	240	IIIV
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽¹⁸⁾	T _{.1} = +25°C	$I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}$		15	480 m\/	mV
rtegioad	Load Regulation	1	I_{O} = 250 mA to 750 mA		5	240	IIIV
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C	T _J =+25°C		5.2	8.0	mA
Al	Quiescent Current	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$	1 A		0.1	0.5	mA
ΔI_{Q}	Change	V _I = 27 V to 38 V			0.5	1.0	ША
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽¹⁹⁾	I _O = 5 mA			-1.5		mV/°C
V_N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 1	00 kHz, T _A = +25°C		6.0		μ V/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽¹⁹⁾	f = 120 Hz, V	= 28 V to 38 V	50.0	67.0		dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J =	+25°C		2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽¹⁹⁾	f = 1 kHz			28.0		mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	$V_{I} = 35 \text{ V}, T_{J}$	= +25°C		230		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽¹⁹⁾	T _J = +25°C			2.2		Α

- 18. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 19. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7805A)

Refer to the test circuit, 0°C < T_J < 125°C, I_O = 1 A, V_I = 10 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F, C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	C	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		T _J = +25°C	T _J = +25°C		5.0	5.1	
V _O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to } 0$ $V_I = 7.5 \text{ V to } 2$	1 A, P _O ≤ 15 W, 20 V	4.8	5.0	5.2	V
		$V_1 = 7.5 \text{ V to } 2$	25 V, I _O = 500 mA		5.0	50.0	
Dogling	Line Regulation ⁽²⁰⁾	V _I = 8 V to 12	! V		3.0	50.0	mV
Regline	Line Regulation	T = 125°C	V _I = 7.3 V to 20 V V _I = 8 V to 12 V		5.0	50.0	IIIV
		T _J = +25°C	V _I = 8 V to 12 V		1.5	25.0	
		T _J = +25°C, I ₀	O = 5 mA to 1.5 A		9.0	100.0	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽²⁰⁾	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$	1 A		9.0	100.0 mV	
		I _O = 250 mA to 750 mA			4.0	50.0	
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C	T _J =+25°C			6.0	mA
		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A				0.5	
ΔI_Q	Quiescent Current Change	V _I = 8 V to 25 V, I _O = 500 mA				0.8	mA
	Onlange	V _I = 7.5 V to 2	20 V, T _J = +25°C			0.8	
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽²¹⁾	I _O = 5 mA			-0.8		mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 1	00 kHz, T _A = +25°C	\	10.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽²¹⁾		f = 120 Hz, V _O = 500 mA, V _I =8 V to 18 V		68.0		dB
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J =+25°C			2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽²¹⁾	f = 1 kHz			17.0		mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	V _I = 35 V, T _J	=+25°C		250		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽²¹⁾	T _J =+25°C			2.2		Α

- 20. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 21. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7809A)

Refer to the test circuit, $0^{\circ}\text{C} < \text{T}_{\text{J}} < 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_{\text{O}} = 1$ A, $V_{\text{I}} = 15$ V, $C_{\text{I}} = 0.33~\mu\text{F}$, $C_{\text{O}} = 0.1~\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Vo	Output Voltage	T _J = +25°C		8.82	9.00	9.16	V
		$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to 1 A}, P_O \le 15 \text{ W},$ $V_I = 11.2 \text{ V to 24 V}$		8.65	9.00	9.35	
		V _I = 11.7 V to 25 V, I _O = 500 mA			6.0	90.0	m\/
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽²²⁾	V _I = 12.5 V to 19 V			4.0	45.0	
Regilile	Line Regulation	T .0500	V _I = 11.5 V to 24 V V _I = 12.5 V to 19 V		6.0	90.0	- mV
		T _J = +25°C	V _I = 12.5 V to 19 V		2.0	45.0	
	Load Regulation ⁽²²⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}, I_O = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}$			12.0	100.0	mV
Regload		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			12.0	100.0	
		I _O = 250 mA to 750 mA			5.0	50.0	
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J = +25°C			5.0	6.0	mA
	Quiescent Current Change	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$	1 A			0.5	
ΔI_{Q}		V _I = 12 V to 25 V, I _O = 500 mA				0.8	mA
		V _I = 11.7 V to 25 V, T _J = +25°C				0.8	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽²³⁾	I _O = 5 mA			-1.0		mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T _A = +25°C			10.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽²³⁾	$f = 120 \text{ Hz}, V_O = 500 \text{ mA}, V_I = 12 \text{ V to } 22 \text{ V}$			62.0		dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$I_{O} = 1 A, T_{J} =$	+25°C		2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽²³⁾	f = 1 kHz			17.0		mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	V _I = 35 V, T _J	= +25°C		250		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽²³⁾	T _J = +25°C			2.2		Α

- 22. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 23. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7810A)

Refer to the test circuit, 0° C < T_J < 125° C, I_O = 1 A, V_I = 16 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F, C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		T _J = +25°C		9.8	10.0	10.2	V
V _O	Output Voltage	I_O = 5 mA to 1 A, $P_O \le$ 15 W, V_I = 12.8 V to 25 V		9.6	10.0	10.4	
		V _I = 12.8 V to 26 V, I _O = 500 mA			8.0	100.0	
Doglino	Line Regulation ⁽²⁴⁾	V _I = 13 V to 2	0 V		4.0	50.0	mV
Regline	Line Regulation - 7	T	V _I = 12.5 V to 25 V		8.0	100.0	
		T _J = +25°C	V _I = 13 V to 20 V		3.0	50.0	
		$T_J = +25^{\circ}C$, $I_O = 5$ mA to 1.5 A			12.0	100.0	mV
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽²⁴⁾	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			12.0	100.0	
		I _O = 250 mA to 750 mA			5.0	50.0	
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C			5.0	6.0	mA
	Quiescent Current Change	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A				0.5	
ΔI_Q		V _I = 12.8 V to 25 V, I _O = 500 mA				0.8	mA
		V _I = 13 V to 26 V, T _J = +25°C				0.5	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽²⁵⁾	I _O = 5 mA			-1.0		mV/°C
V_N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T _A = +25°C			10.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽²⁵⁾	f = 120 Hz, V _O = 500 mA, V _I =14 V to 24 V			62.0		dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J =+25°C			2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽²⁵⁾	f = 1 kHz			17.0		mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	V _I = 35 V, T _J =+25°C			250		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽²⁵⁾	T _J =+25°C			2.2		Α

- 24. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 25. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7812A)

Refer to the test circuit, 0°C < T_J < 125°C, I_O = 1 A, V_I = 19 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F, C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		T _J = +25°C		11.75	12.00	12.25	V
V _O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to 1 A}, P_O \le 15 \text{ W},$ $V_I = 14.8 \text{ V to 27 V}$		11.50	12.00	12.50	
	Line Regulation ⁽²⁶⁾	V _I = 14.8 V to 30 V, I _O = 500 mA			10.0	120.0	m\/
Doglino		V _I = 16 V to 22 V			4.0	120.0	
Regline		T	V _I = 14.5 V to 27 V		10.0	120.0	- mV
		T _J = +25°C	V _I = 16 V to 22 V		3.0	60.0	
	Load Regulation ⁽²⁶⁾	T_J = +25°C, I_O = 5 mA to 1.5 A			12.0	100.0	mV
Regload		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			12.0	100.0	
		I _O = 250 mA to 750 mA			5.0	50.0	
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J = +25°C			5.0	6.0	mA
	Quiescent Current Change	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A				0.5	
ΔI_{Q}		$V_{I} = 14 \text{ V to } 27 \text{ V}, I_{O} = 500 \text{ mA}$				0.8	mA
		V _I = 15 V to 30 V, T _J = +25°C				0.8	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽²⁷⁾	I _O = 5 mA			-1.0		mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T _A = +25°C			10.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽²⁷⁾	$f = 120 \text{ Hz}, V_O = 500 \text{ mA}, V_I = 14 \text{ V to } 24 \text{ V}$			60.0		dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J = +25°C			2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽²⁷⁾	f = 1 kHz			18.0		mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	V _I = 35 V, T _J = +25°C			250		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽²⁷⁾	T _J = +25°C			2.2		Α

^{26.} Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

^{27.} These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (LM7815A)

Refer to the test circuit, 0° C < T_J < 125 $^{\circ}$ C, I_O = 1 A, V_I = 23 V, C_I = 0.33 μ F, C_O = 0.1 μ F, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		T _J = +25°C		14.75	15.00	15.30	
V _O	Output Voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to 1 A}, P_O \le 15 \text{ W},$ $V_I = 17.7 \text{ V to 30 V}$		14.40	15.00	15.60	V
		V _I = 17.4 V to 30 V, I _O = 500 mA			10.0	150.0	m\/
Doglino	Line Regulation ⁽²⁸⁾	V _I = 20 V to 2	V _I = 20 V to 26 V		5.0	150.0	
Regline	Line Regulation(20)	T _J = +25°C	V _I = 17.5 V to 30 V		11.0	150.0	- mV
			V _I = 20 V to 26 V		3.0	75.0	
	Load Regulation ⁽²⁸⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}$			12.0	100.0	mV
Regload		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			12.0	100.0	
		I _O = 250 mA to 750 mA			5.0	50.0	
IQ	Quiescent Current	T _J =+25°C			5.2	6.0	mA
Δl_{Q}	Quiescent Current Change	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to}$	1 A			0.5	
		V _I = 17.5 V to 30 V, I _O = 500 mA				0.8	mA
		V _I = 17.5 V to 30 V, T _J = +25°C				0.8	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽²⁹⁾	I _O = 5 mA			-1.0		mV/°C
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	f = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T _A = +25°C			10.0		μV/V _O
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽²⁹⁾	f = 120 Hz, V _O = 500 mA, V _I =18.5 V to 28.5 V			58.0		dB
V _{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J =	+25°C		2.0		V
R _O	Output Resistance ⁽²⁹⁾	f = 1 kHz			19.0		mΩ
I _{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	V _I = 35 V, T _J =+25°C			250		mA
I _{PK}	Peak Current ⁽²⁹⁾	T _J =+25°C			2.2		Α

- 28. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- 29. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Typical Performance Characteristics

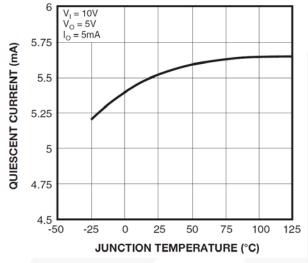


Figure 2. Quiescent Current

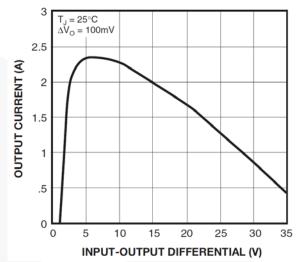


Figure 3. Peak Output Current

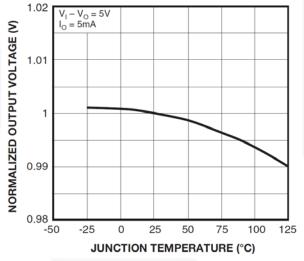


Figure 4. Output Voltage

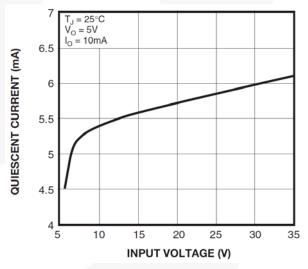


Figure 5. Quiescent Current

Typical Applications

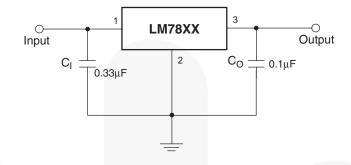


Figure 6. DC Parameters

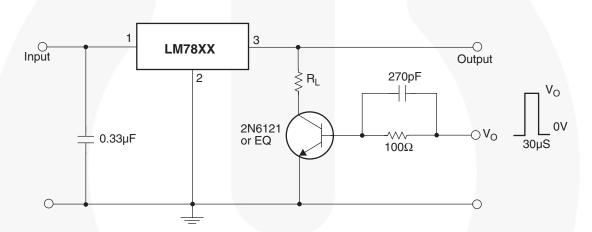


Figure 7. Load Regulation

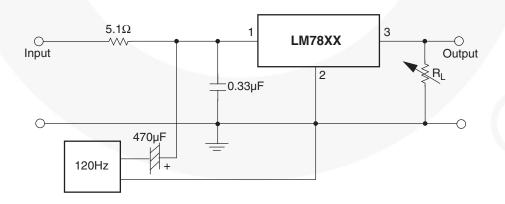


Figure 8. Ripple Rejection

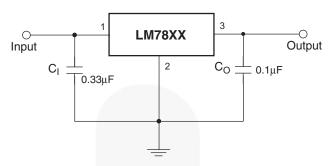
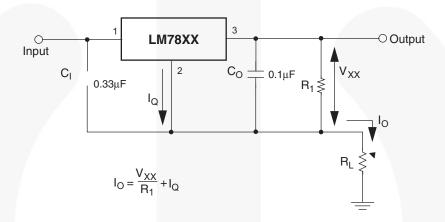


Figure 9. Fixed-Output Regulator



- 29. To specify an output voltage, substitute voltage value for "XX". A common ground is required between the input and the output voltage. The input voltage must remain typically 2.0 V above the output voltage even during the low point on the input ripple voltage.
- 30. C_I is required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power supply filter.
- 31. C_{O} improves stability and transient response.

Figure 10.

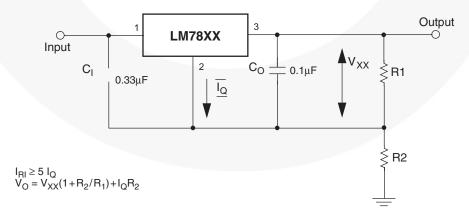


Figure 11. Circuit for Increasing Output Voltage

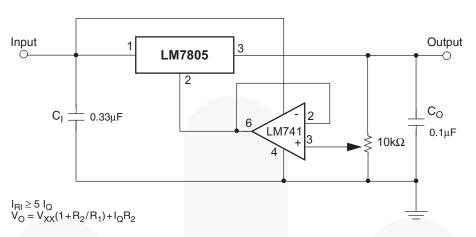


Figure 12. Adjustable Output Regulator (7 V to 30 V)

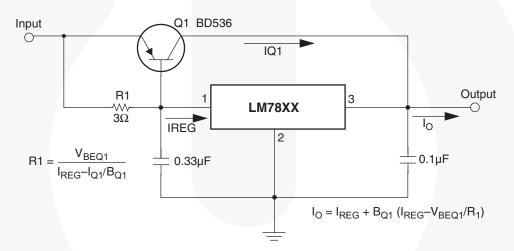


Figure 13. High-Current Voltage Regulator

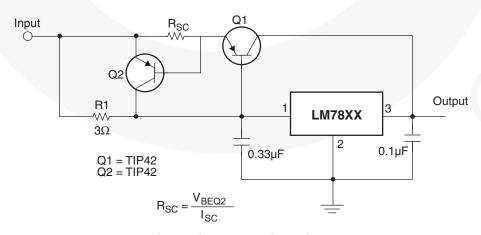


Figure 14. High Output Current with Short-Circuit Protection

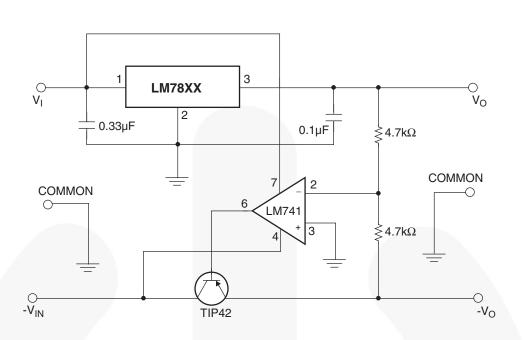


Figure 15. Tracking Voltage Regulator

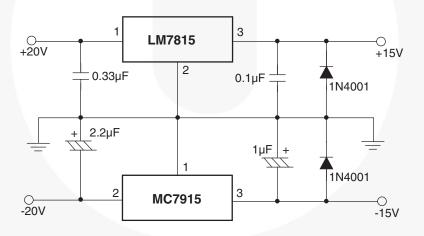


Figure 16. Split Power Supply (±15 V - 1 A)

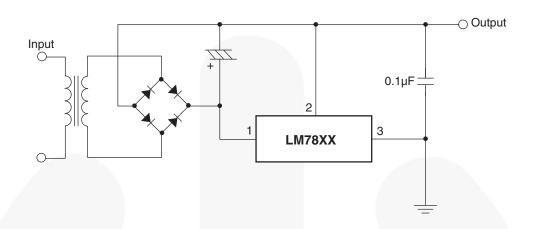


Figure 17. Negative Output Voltage Circuit

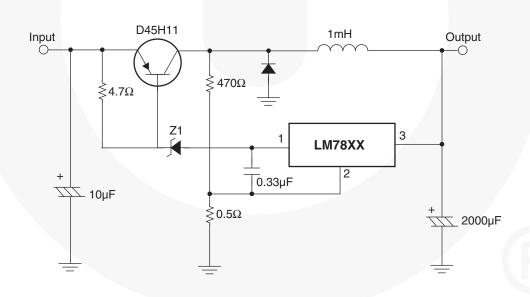


Figure 18. Switching Regulator

Physical Dimensions

TO-220 (SINGLE GAUGE)

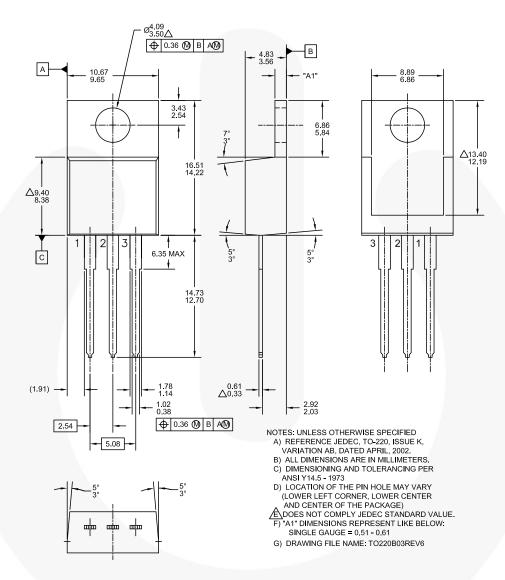


Figure 19. TO-220, MOLDED, 3-LEAD, JEDEC VARIATION AB (ACTIVE)

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