LIST OF ATTACHMENTS

APPENDIX A — Classification of probability and impact factors

APPENDIX B – Description of threats and mitigations using the STRIDE technique

APPENDIX C – Protocol template for threat modelling

APPENDIX D – List of all aspects and values of the factors

APPENDIX E — Measured values of DREAD factors for all aspect values

APPENDIX F – List of authentication protocols by observed aspects

APPENDIX G - DREAD values for TMP0 factors

APPENDIX H – App screen previews

APPENDIX I – List of tables in the database

APPENDIX J – Application source codes

APPENDIX A

Table 8 Classification of factors for probability¹⁵

			Likelihood	factors			
	Threat Ag	gent Factors (TAF)			Vulnerability Fa	ictors (VF)	
Skills required	Motive (M)	Opportunity (O)	Population Size (S)	Easy of Discovery	Ease of Exploit	Awareness (A)	Intrusion
(SL)				(ED)	(EE)		Detection (IDE)
Not Applicable [0]	Not Applicable [0]	Full access or expensive	Not Applicable [0]	Not Applicable [0]	Not Applicable [0]	Not Applicable [0]	Not Applicable [0]
		resources required [0]					
No technical skills	Low or no reward [1]	Special access or	System Administrators	Practically impossible	Theoretical [1]	Unknown [1]	Active detection in
[1]		resources required [4]	[2]	[1]			application [1]
Some technical	Possible reward [4]	Some access or	Intranet Users [4]	Difficult [3]	Difficult [3]	Hidden [4]	Logged and
skills [3]		resources required [7]					reviewed [3]
Advanced	High reward [9]	No access or resources	Partners [5]	Easy [7]	Easy [5]	Obvious [6]	Logged without
computer user [5]		required [9]					review [8]
Network and			Authenticated users [6]	Automated tools	Automated tools	Public knowledge	Not logged [9]
programming				available [9]	available [9]	[9]	
skills [6]							
Security			Anonymous Internet				
penetration skills			users [9]				
[9]							

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¹⁵ https://owasp.org/www-community/OWASP_Risk_Rating_Methodology

Table 9 Classification of impact factors¹⁶

			Impact fac	etors			
	Technical Impact	t Factors (TIF)			Business Impact	Factors (BIF)	
Loss of confidentiality	Loss of Integrity	Loss of Availability	Loss of	Financial damage	Reputation	Non-Compliance	Privacy violation
(LC)	(LI)	(LAV)	Accountability	(FD)	damage (RD)	(NC)	(PV)
			(LAC)				
Not Applicable [0]	Not Applicable [0]	Not Applicable [0]	Not Applicable [0]	Not Applicable [0]	Not Applicable [0]	Not Applicable [0]	Not Applicable
							[0]
Minimal non-sensitive	Minimal slightly	Minimal secondary	Attack fully traceable	Damage costs less	Minimal damage	Minor violation [2]	One individual [3]
data disclosed [2]	corrupt data [1]	services interrupted	to individual [1]	than to fix the issue	[1]		
		[1]		[1]			
Extensive non-sensitive	Minimal seriously	Minimal primary	Attack possibly	Minor effect on annual	Loss of major	Clear violation [5]	Hundreds of
data disclosed [6]	corrupt data [3]	services interrupted	traceable to	profit [3]	accounts [4]		people [5]
		[5]	individual [7]				
Extensive critical data	Extensive slightly	Extensive primary	Attack completely	Significant effect on	Loss of goodwill	High profile	Thousands of
disclosed [7]	corrupt data [5]	services interrupted	anonymous [9]	annual profit [7]	[5]	violation [7]	people [7]
		[7]					
All data disclosed [9]	Extensive seriously	All services		Backruptcy [9]	Brand damage [9]		Millions of people
	corrupt data [7]	completely lost [9]					[9]

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¹⁶ https://owasp.org/www-community/OWASP_Risk_Rating_Methodology

APPENDIX B

Table 10 Description of STRIDE threats and mitigations¹⁷

Туре	Description	Security Control
Spoofing	Threat action aimed at accessing and use of another user's credentials, such as username and password.	Authentication
Tampering	Threat action intending to maliciously change or modify persistent data, such as records in a database, and the alteration of data in transit between two computers over an open network, such as the Internet.	Integrity
Repudiation	Threat action aimed at performing prohibited operations in a system that lacks the ability to trace the operations.	Non- Repudiation
Information disclosure	Threat action intending to read a file that one was not granted access to, or to read data in transit.	Confidentiality
Denial of service	Threat action attempting to deny access to valid users, such as by making a web server temporarily unavailable or unusable.	Availability
	Threat action intending to gain privileged access to resources in order to gain unauthorized access to information or to compromise a system.	Authorization

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¹⁷ https://owasp.org/www-community/Threat_Modeling_Process#stride

APPENDIX C

Table 11 Protocol template for threat modelling

	Protocol name	
	Description of the use	case
	Document owner	
	Participating	
	Checked by	
Application	Category data classific	ration
decomposition	Architecture	
	Network location	
	Authentication factors	
	Digital signing	
	Encryption	
	Account Privileges	
		Spoofing
		Tampering
	STRIDE THREATS	Repudiation
	STRIDE TIRLATS	Information disclosure
Threat modeling and		Denial of service
risk analysis		Elevation of privilege
	DREAD vekcor	
	Likelihook	
	Impact	
	Risk score	
		Spoofing
		Tampering
Mitigations	STRIDE mitigations	Repudiation
Wittigations	STRIBE mitigations	Information disclosure
		Denial of service
		Elevation of privilege

APPENDIX D

Table 12 List of aspects and factors allocated.

			A	Aspects			
Dataclass (DC)	Architectur e	Network location	Authenticatio n factors	Signing (SIG)	Encryptio n	User Priviliges (UP)	Authenticatio n protocols
, ,	(ARCH)	(NL)	(AF)	,	(ENC)	,	(AP)
Not	Not	Not	Not	Not	Not	Anonymous web	RSA Key based
Applicable	Applicable	Applicabl	Applicable	Applicable	Applicable	User	(certificate)
[0]	[0]	e	[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]	[2]
		[0]					
Public	More than	No	Multi factor	RSA	RSA,	User with valid	SAML,
[1]	3-tier	inspectio	authentication	Asymmetri	ECC,	credentials	OAuth2, OIDC
	[4]	n	[1]	c Signature	GPG,	[2]	[3]
		[1]		[1]	PGP,		
					Hybrid		
					[2]		
Internal	3-tier	1	3 factor	HMAC	AES, TLS	DB server	Kerberos
[4]	[5]	inspectio	authentication	symmetric	[4]	Administrator	ticket
		n node	[2]	signature		[4]	[4]
Confidentia	2-tier	[3]	2 factor	[2] Event	25.50		A1771 A 4
Confidentia 1		_	authentication	based	3DES	Service provider	NTLM
[6]	[7]	inspectio n nodes		token	[6]	Administrator	[5]
[O]		[4]	[3]	[5]		[5]	
Strictly	1-tier,	3	1 factor	Time	DES	Service provider	LDAP, RADIUS
confidential	Unknown	inspectio	authentication	based	[7]	user process	[6]
, unknown	architecture	n nodes	[5]	token	[/]	[7]	[0]
data	[9]	[5]	2-3	[6]		[7]	
classificatio							
n							
[9]							
		4	User	Timestamp	ENCODE	Service provider	OTP,
		inspectio	identification	[7]	[8]	root/administrat	САРТСНА
		n nodes	only			or process	[7]
		[7]	[7]			[9]	
		More	No	HASH	None,		APIKEY,
		than 4,	authentication	[8]	Unknown		BASE64,
		Unknown	[9]		encryption		ClearText,
		Location			[9]		Cookies
		[9]					[8]
				None,			None,
				Unknown			Unknown
				signing			authenticatio
				[9]			n mechanism
		Ī	1	Ĩ	ĺ		I

APPENDIX E

Table 13 Measured DREAD factor values for all aspect values.

Aspects / Threats	Aspect				Likelihoo	od factors				Impact factors								
		Threa	t Agent	Factors	(TAF)	Vu	lnerability	Factors (VF)	Techn	ical Impa	et Factors	(TIF)	Busin	ess Impac	t Factors	(BIF)	
	Value	SL	M	О	S	ED	EE	A	IDE	LC	LI	LAV	LAC	FD	RD	NC	PV	
		1,3,5,6,9	1,4,9	4,7,9	2,4,5,6,9	1,3,7,9	1,3,5,9	1,4,6,9	1,3,8,9	2,6,7,9	1,3,5,7	1,5,7,9	1,7,9,	1,3,7,9	1,4,5,9	2,5,7	3,5,7,9	
dataclass (0,1,5,6,9)	1		1							2				1	1	2	3	
dataclass (0,1,5,6,9)	4		4							6				7	4	5	5	
dataclass (0,1,5,6,9)	6		9							6				7	9	7	7	
dataclass (0,1,5,6,9)	9		9							9				9	9	7	9	
architect(0,1,4,7,9)	1	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	
architect(0,1,4,7,9)	4	5	4	4	4	7	5	4	8	6	5	5	7	7	4	5	5	
architect(0,1,4,7,9)	7	9	9	7	9	7	9	9	8	7	7	7	7	7	9	7	7	
architect(0,1,4,7,9)	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	7	9	9	9	9	7	9	
netloc(0,1,3,4,5,7,9,)	1	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	
netloc(0,1,3,4,5,7,9,)	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	6	3	5	7	3	4	5	3	
netloc(0,1,3,4,5,7,9,)	4	5	4	4	4	7	5	4	8	6	5	5	7	7	4	5	5	
netloc(0,1,3,4,5,7,9,)	5	5	9	7	5	7	5	6	8	6	5	5	7	7	5	5	5	
netloc(0,1,3,4,5,7,9,)	7	9	9	7	9	7	9	9	8	7	7	7	7	7	9	7	7	
netloc(0,1,3,4,5,7,9,)	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	7	9	9	9	9	7	9	
sign(1,2,5,6,7,8,9)	1	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	2	1		1	1	1	2	3	
sign(1,2,5,6,7,8,9)	2	3	4	4	2	3	3	4	3	2	3		7	3	4	2	3	
sign(1,2,5,6,7,8,9)	5	5	9	7	5	7	5	6	8	6	5		7	7	5	5	5	

sign(1,2,5,6,7,8,9)	6	6	9	7	6	7	9	6	8	6	7	7	7	9	7	7
sign(1,2,5,6,7,8,9)	7	9	9	7	9	7	9	9	8	7	7	7	7	9	7	7
sign(1,2,5,6,7,8,9)	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	7	9	9	9	7	9
sign(1,2,5,6,7,8,9)	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	7	9	9	9	7	9
enc(2,4,6,7,8,9)	2	3	4	4	2	3	3	4	3	2	3		3	4	2	3
enc(2,4,6,7,8,9)	4	5	4	4	4	7	5	4	8	6	5		7	4	5	5
enc(2,4,6,7,8,9)	6	6	9	7	6	7	9	6	8	6	7		7	9	7	7
enc(2,4,6,7,8,9)	7	9	9	7	9	7	9	9	8	7	7		7	9	7	7
enc(2,4,6,7,8,9)	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	7		9	9	7	9
enc(2,4,6,7,8,9)	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	7		9	9	7	9
up(2,4,5,7,9)	2	3	4	4	2	3	3	4		2			3	4	2	3
up(2,4,5,7,9)	4	5	4	4	4	7	5	4		6			7	4	5	5
up(2,4,5,7,9)	5	5	9	7	5	7	5	6		6			7	5	5	5
up(2,4,5,7,9)	7	9	9	7	9	7	9	9		7			7	9	7	7
up(2,4,5,7,9)	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9		9			9	9	7	9

APPENDIX F

Table 14 List of authentication protocols by observed aspects.

					Likelihoo	d factors							Impact f	actors			
Authentication		Threa	at Agent	Factors (ΓAF)	Vu	lnerability !	Factors (VI	F)	Tech	nical Impact	Factors (TI	F)	Busin	ness Impact	Factors	(BIF)
protocols	Aspects	SL	M	0	S	ED	EE	A	IDE	LC	LI	LAV	LAC	FD	RD	NC	PV
	dc, arch, nl, af,	1,3,5,6,9	1,4,9	4,7,9	2,4,5,6,9	1,3,7,9	1,3,5,9	1,4,6,9	1,3,8	2,6,7,9	1,3,5,7	1,5,7,9	1,7,9,	1,3,7,9	1,4,5,9	2,5,7	3,5,7,9
mTLS	9,7, 3 ,3,9,2, 2	3	4	4	2	3	3	4	3	2	3	5	7	3	4	2	3
SAML	9, 5 , 4 ,5,1,9, 2	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	5	1	1	1	2	3
						_											
OAuth2	9, 5,4 ,5,1,9, 2	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	5	1	1	1	2	3
OIDC	9,4, 5 ,5,1,9, 2	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	5	1	1	1	2	3
Kerberos/SPNEGO	9,4 ,4 ,5,6,4, 5	5	4	4	4	7	5	4	8	6	5	5	7	7	4	5	5
NTLM	9,4 ,3 ,5,8,9, 5	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	6	3	5	7	3	4	5	3
Digest access authentication	9,4, 3 ,5,8,9, 5	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	6	3	5	7	3	4	5	3
LDAP	9, 7,3 ,5, 8 ,9,7	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	6	3	5	7	3	4	5	3
RADIUS	9, 7,3 ,5, 7 ,9,7	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	6	3	5	7	3	4	5	3
ОТР	9, 5,4 ,7, 9 ,9,9	5	4	4	4	7	5	4	8	6	5	5	7	7	4	5	5
САРТСНА	9, 7,4 ,7,5,9,9	5	4	4	4	7	5	4	8	6	5	5	7	7	4	5	5
APIKEY	9, 7 ,9,7,9,9,9	9	9	7	9	7	9	9	8	7	7	7	7	7	9	7	7
HTTP Basic	9, 7 ,9,5,9, 8 ,9	5	9	7	5	7	5	6	8	6	5	7	7	7	5	5	5
ClearText	9,9,9,7,9,9,9	9	9	7	9	9	9	9	8	9	7	7	7	7	9	7	7
Cookies	9, 4,3 ,5,9,9,9	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	6	3	5	7	3	4	5	3
Unknown	9,9,9,9,9,9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	7	9	9	9	9	7	9
None	9,9,9,9,9,9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9		9	9	9	9	7	9

APPENDIX G

Table 15 TMP0 values for authentication protocols used in calculations.

				L	ikelih	ood fa	ctors			Impact factors												
TMP (0)	dc, arch, nl, af, sig, enc, up		Threat	_		Vuli	nerabil (V	lity Fa /F)	actors	Techn	ical Imp	act Facto	rs (TIF)	Busin	ess Impa	et Factors	s (BIF)	risklevel	liklevel	likvalu e	implevel	impvalu e
		S L	M	О	S	E D	E E	A	ID E	LC	LI	LAV	LAC	FD	RD	NC	PV					
Certificate	9,7, 3 ,3,9,2, 2	3	4	4	2	3	3	4	3	2	3	5	7	3	4	2	3	MEDIUM	MEDIUM	3,250	MEDIU M	3,625
SAML	9, 5,4 ,5,1,9, 2	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	5	1	1	1	2	3	INFO	LOW	1,500	LOW	2,000
OAuth2	9, 5,4 ,5,1,9, 2	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	5	1	1	1	2	3	INFO	LOW	1,500	LOW	2,000
OIDC	9,4, 5 ,5,1,9, 2	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	5	1	1	1	2	3	INFO	LOW	1,500	LOW	2,000
Kerberos/SPNEGO	9,4, 4 ,5,6,4, 5	5	4	4	4	7	5	4	8	6	5	5	7	7	4	5	5	MEDIUM	MEDIUM	5,125	MEDIU M	5,500
NTLM	9,4, 3 ,5,8,9, 5	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	6	3	5	7	3	4	5	3	MEDIUM	MEDIUM	3,500	MEDIU M	4,500
Password based mTLS	9,4, 3 ,5,8,9, 5	3	4	4	2	3	3	4	8	2	5	5	7	3	4	2	3	MEDIUM	MEDIUM	3,875	MEDIU M	3,875
Digest access authentication	9,4, 3 ,5,8,9, 5	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	6	3	5	7	3	4	5	3	MEDIUM	MEDIUM	3,500	MEDIU M	4,500
LDAP	9, 7,3 ,5, 8 ,9,	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	6	3	5	7	3	4	5	3	MEDIUM	MEDIUM	3,500	MEDIU M	4,500
RADIUS	9, 7,3 ,5, 7 ,9,	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	6	3	5	7	3	4	5	3	MEDIUM	MEDIUM	3,500	MEDIU M	4,500

ОТР	9, 5,4 ,7, 9 ,9,	5	4	4	4	7	5	4	8	6	5	5	7	7	4	5	5	MEDIUM	MEDIUM	5,125	MEDIU M	5,500
САРТСНА	9, 7,4 ,7,5,9,	5	4	4	4	7	5	4	8	6	5	5	7	7	4	5	5	MEDIUM	MEDIUM	5,125	MEDIU M	5,500
APIKEY	9, 7 ,4,7,9,9, 9	5	4	4	4	7	5	4	8	6	5	5	7	7	4	5	5	MEDIUM	MEDIUM	5,125	MEDIU M	5,500
BASE64	9, 7 ,9,5,9, 8 ,	5	9	7	5	7	5	6	8	7	7	5	7	7	5	5	5	CRITICA L	HIGH	6,500	HIGH	6,000
ClearText	9,9,9,7,9,9, 9	9	9	7	9	9	9	9	8	9	7	7	7	7	9	7	7	CRITICA L	HIGH	8,625	HIGH	7,500
Cookies	9, 4,3 ,5,9,9,	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	6	3	5	7	3	4	5	3	MEDIUM	MEDIUM	3,500	MEDIU M	4,500
Unknown	9,9,9,9,9,9,	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	7	9	9	9	9	7	9	CRITICA L	HIGH	9,000	HIGH	8,500
None	9,9,9,9,9,9, 9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	7	9	9	9	9	7	9	CRITICA L	HIGH	9,000	HIGH	8,500

APPENDIX H

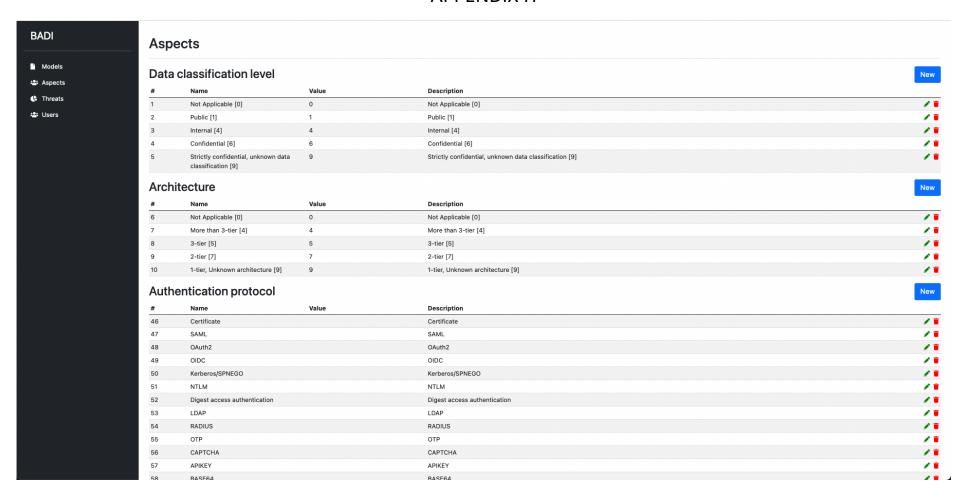


Figure 18 Application screen for editing aspects

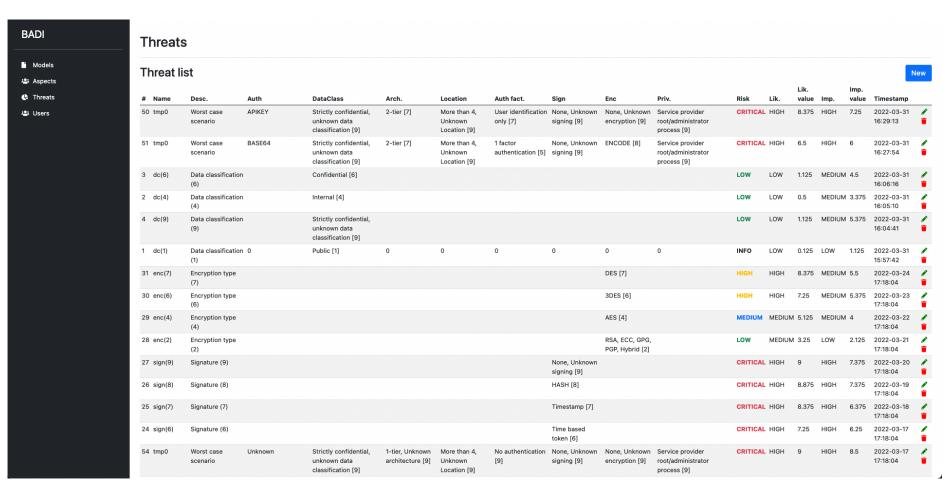


Figure 19 Threat screen



Figure 20 User Management Screen

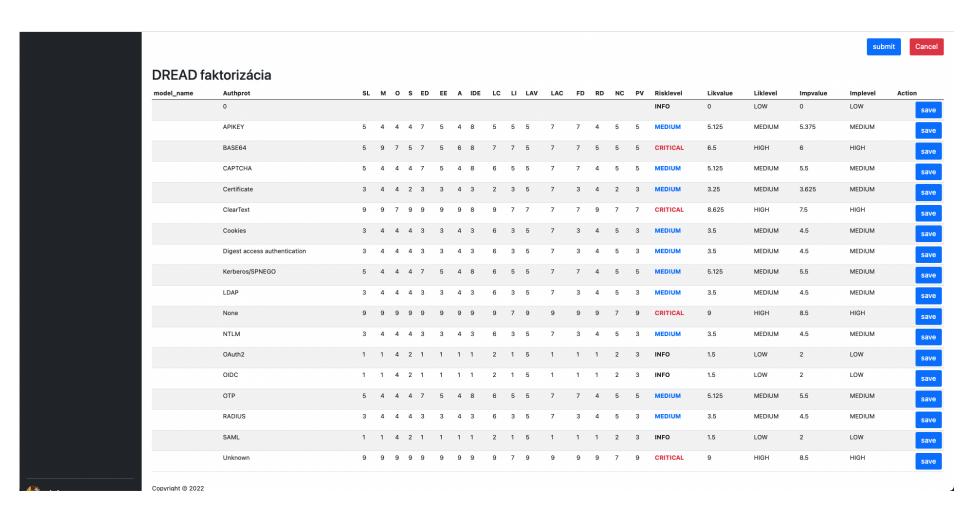


Figure 21 Preview screen for suggested protocols

APPENDIX I



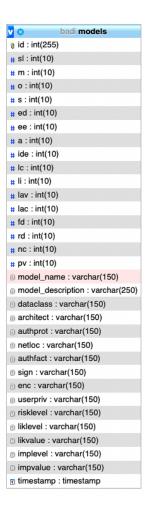


Figure 22 List of tables in a database

APPENDIX J

The source codes are located on GITHUB: https://github.com/MarekHrabcak/bad