# Information Visualization

# CHECKPOINT II: Data cleaning and processing

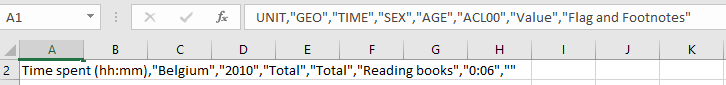
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**1. Initial Dataset**

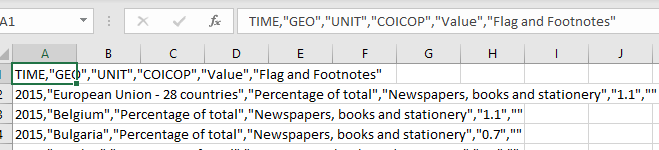
The aim of our information visualization is to correlate the reading habits of EU members and some demographics indicators such as average income per level of education, student performance in mathematics, science and reading.

The datasets necessary to use in our visualization were obtained in the EUROSTAT database.

Time Spent Reading Books (By countries members of EU) (in the year 2010)

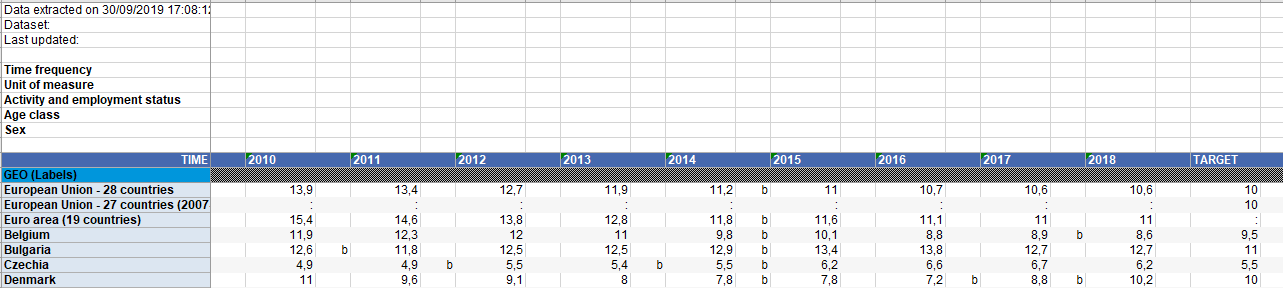


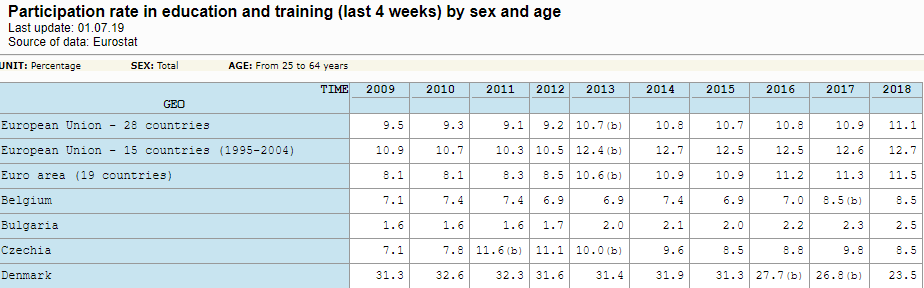
Book spending: Consumption expenditure for household by consumption purpose (2015-2018)



Early Leavers: Education and training (in percentage) from 1992-2018

File Structure: Summary, Sheet1(population), Sheet2(Males), Sheet3(Females)



Participation rate in education(non-traditional) and training (html file, group by all)

**2. Selected/Derived Data**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Dataset | Attributes | Selected Attributes | Measures |
| Time spent reading books | UNIT, GEO, TIME, SEX, AGE, ACL00, VALUE, Flag and Footnotes | Country, Value | (1) |
| Participation rate in education and training | TIME, GEO, UNIT, SEX, AGE, Value, Flag and Footnotes | Year, SEX, Value, Country | (2) |
| Early leavers from education | TIME, GEO, SEX, WSTATUS, UNIT, AGE, Value, Flag and Footnotes | Year, SEX, Value, Country | (3) |
| Household expenditure in books | TIME, GEO, UNIT, COICOP, Value, Flag and Footnotes | Year, Value, Country | (4) |

1. The only selected attributes were the country and value, since for our questions these are the only ones we need. Although we had interest in the attributes sex and age, these were not discriminated in the dataset, there was only a value which was “TOTAL”.
2. See the questions related to the dataset
3. This dataset is going to be related with the first one, and answer to our question of “Given a country’s reading habits, what is the rate of dropout?”, for this reason, the only selected values consist in the year (2009-2018), sex (totals, male and female), value (percentage) and country.
   * + 1. **3. Data abstraction**

Não faz sentido estar a pôr dataset type em frente ao atributo, dataset é do dataset em geral, pôr atributos por dataset??

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Dataset type | Attribute | Semantics |  |  |
| “UNIT” |  | Quantitative |  |  |  |
| “Value” |  | Quantitative |  |  |  |
| “TIME” |  | Quantitative | Stand for evaluate the evolution of data over time |  |  |
| “Flag and Footnotes” |  | Nominal |  |  |  |
| “GEO” |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

* + - 1. **4. Dataset processing**
      2. To ensure the quality of the data needed to answer raised questions, it is necessary to attend a process of cleaning and structure them. Most of data acquired for it were in csv format, in order to clean, eliminate unnecessary attributes, and to keep the coherency of the data, we use Pentaho Data Integration as the main tool.
      3. Through the use of transformations and other more resources available on Pentaho Data Integration, we perform some operations, such as fill the empty cells in the data sources and assign values. since we were working with historical data related with countries, that changes over years and also for the case of countries that were in a conflict and got divided, we assign value “0” to cells that were empty or filled with “-”. However, some cases, we had to eliminate entire column or row.
      4. The entire csv data processed, were transformed to .json files, for later use in D3.
      5. **5. Mapping (Data sample / Questions)**
* **How many hours, in average, do the countries in EU spend reading?**

{"time\_spend\_reading":[{"Value":"0:06","Country":"Belgium"},{"Value":":","Country":"Bulgaria"},{"Value":"0:13","Country":"Estonia"},{"Value":"0:09","Country":"Greece"},{"Value":"0:07","Country":"Germany"},

* **Given a country´s reading habits, what is the rate of dropout?**

{"early\_leaver":

[{"Year":2009,"SEX":"Total","Value":"15.7","Country":"United Kingdom"},

{"Year":2009,"SEX":"Males","Value":"16.9","Country":"United Kingdom"},{"Year":2009,"SEX":"Females","Value":"14.5","Country":"United Kingdom"},

{"Year":2009,"SEX":"Total","Value":"44.3","Country":"Turkey"},{"Year":2009,"SEX":"Males","Value":"37.9","Country":"Turkey"}

Acabar de pôr as perguntas