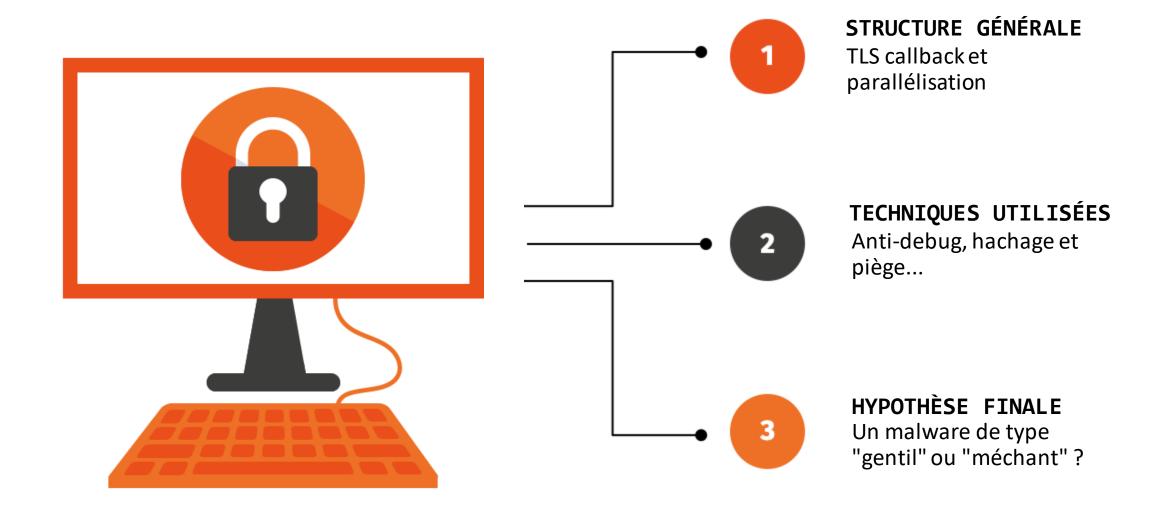
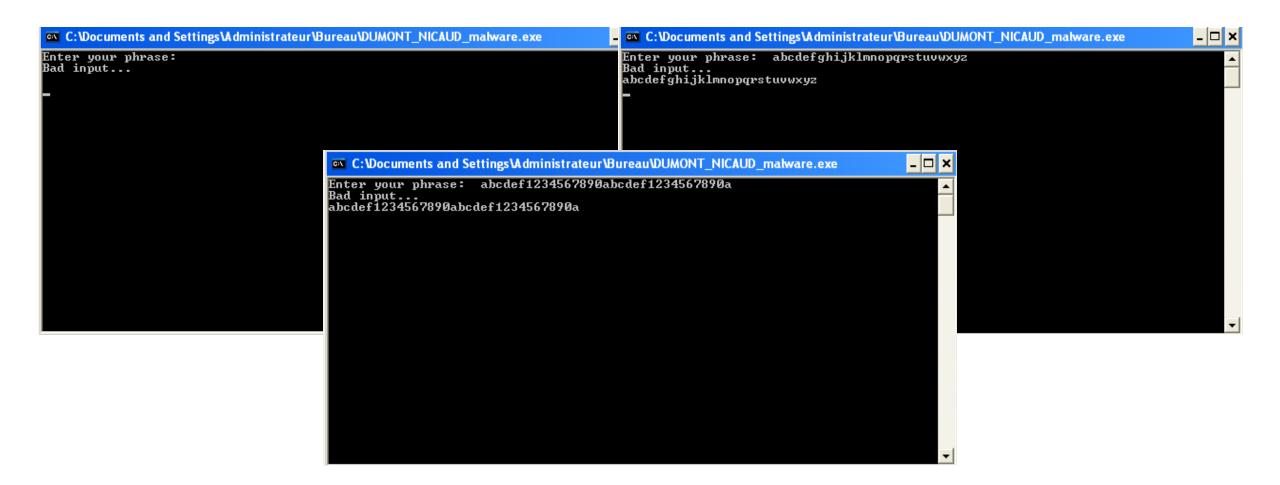


# Analyse malware binôme Benjamin & Luc

### Plan de l'analyse

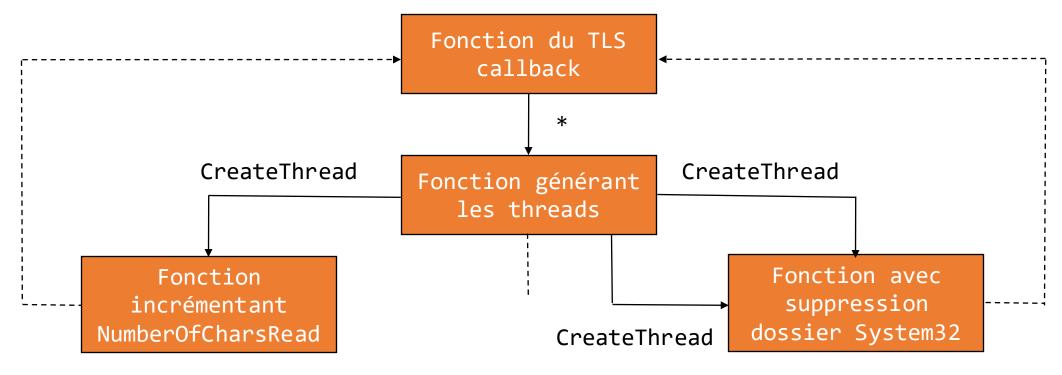


### Mais avant tout, les observations





# Structure générale : le TLS callback



- \* Si thread principal, sinon on sort directement du TLS (argument reason = 1)
- -> Compliqué de faire de l'analyse dynamique avec IDA à cause du multithreading...

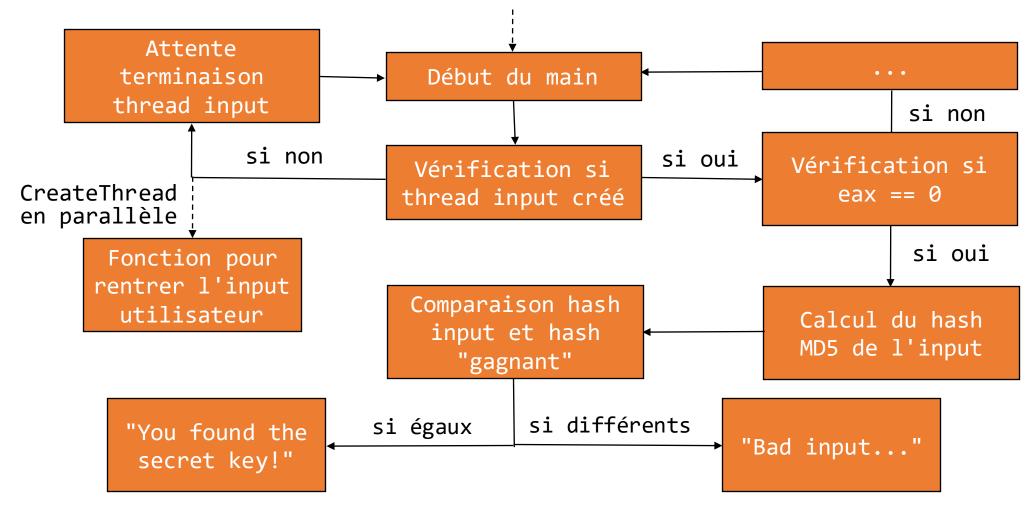
# Pénibilité du debugger avec le multithreading

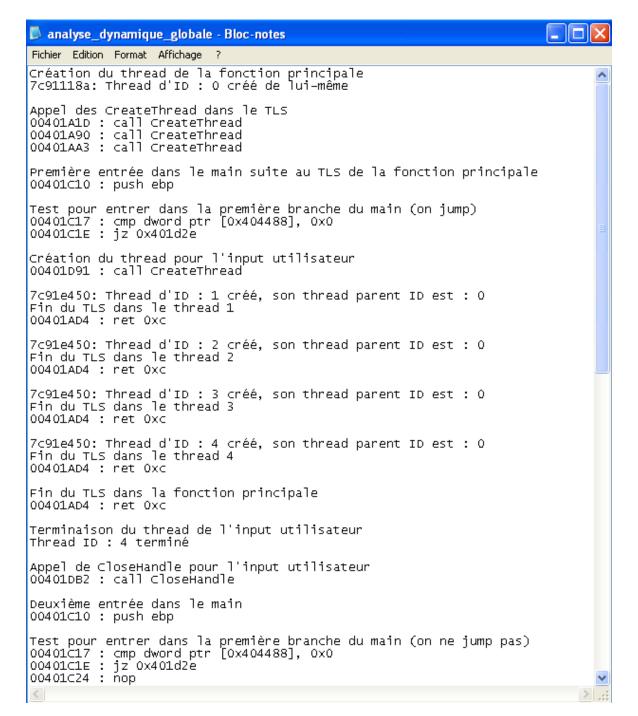


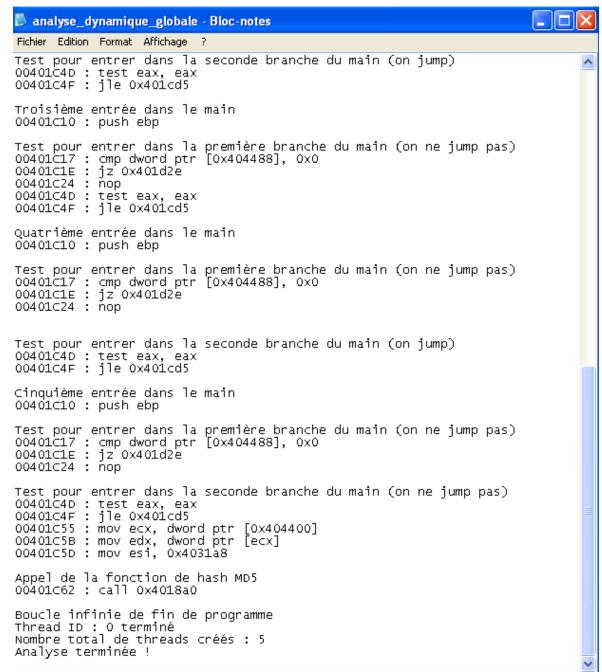
Génération d'exceptions dans le TLS lors du debug, peut être que les threads sont censés modifier des variables globales pour nous permettre d'accéder à des zones de la mémoire lisibles en écriture ? (étant donné que ce sont les seules ressources partagées)



# Structure générale : la fonction principale









# Techniques utilisées : anti-debug avec PEB et NtGlobalFlag

```
; CODE XREF: TlsCallback 0+Eip
                               proc near
.text:004019F0
.text:004019F0 var 14
                               = dword ptr -14h
                               = dword ptr -10h
.text:004019F0 var 10
.text:004019F0 Parameter
                               = dword ptr -0Ch
                               = dword ptr -8
.text:004019F0 var 8
.text:004019F0 var 4
                               = dword ptr -4
.text:004019F0
                                        ebp
.text:004019F0
                               push
.text:004019F1
                                mov
                                        ebp, esp
                                        esp, 14h
.text:004019F3
                                sub
.text:004019F6
                               push
                                        esi
                                        0
                                                        ; 1pName
.text:004019F7
                               push
                                                         : bInitialOwner
.text:004019F9
                               push
                                                        ; lpMutexAttributes
.text:004019FB
                               push
                               call
.text:004019FD
                                        ds:CreateMutexW
.text:00401A03
                               mov
                                        esi, ds:CreateThread
                                                        ; lpThreadId
.text:00401A09
                               push
                                                        : dwCreationFlags
.text:00401A0B
                               push
                                                        ; 1pParameter
.text:00401A0D
                               push
.text:00401A0F
                                        offset StartAddress; 1pStartAddress
                               push
                                        0
                                                         ; dwStackSize
.text:00401A14
                               push
                                                         ; lpThreadAttributes
.text:00401A16
                               push
                                        dword 40446C, eax
.text:00401A18
                                mov
                                        esi : CreateThread
                               call.
text:00401A1D
                                        eax, large fs:30h
.text:00401A1F
                               mov
                                        [ebp+var 4], eax
.text:00401A25
                               mov
.cexc:00401H28
                               ratsc
                                        dword 4043FC, edx
.text:00401A2A
                               mov
.text:00401A30
                               push
                                        ds:??2@YAPAXI@Z ; operator new(uint)
.text:00401A32
                               call
                               add
                                        esp, 4
.text:00401A38
.text:00401A3B
                               test
                                        eax, eax
                               jΖ
                                        short loc 401A4C
.text:00401A3D
                                        dword ptr [eax], 0
.text:00401A3F
                                mov
                                        dword 404400, eax
.text:00401A45
                                mov
                                        short loc 401A56
.text:00401A4A
                               jmp
```

```
.text:00401A56
.text:00401A56 loc 401A56:
                                                         <u>: CODE XREF: sub 4019F0</u>+5A†i
                                        eax, [ebp+var 4]
.text:00401A56
                                mov
.text:00401A59
                                        byte ptr [eax+68h], 0
                                cmp
pusii
                                                         , ipinreauiu
.text:00401A5F
                                push
                                        0
                                                         ; dwCreationFlags
                                        edx, [ebp+Parameter]
.text:00401A61
                                1ea
                                                         ; 1pParameter
.text:00401A64
                                push
                                        edx
.text:00401A65
                                push
                                        offset sub 401920 ; lpStartAddress
.text:00401A6A
                                        eax, 1F4h
                                mov
                                nush
                                                        : dwStackSize
.text:00401A6F
.text:00401A71
                                setnz
                                        c1
.text:00401A76
                                        bute 40447C, cl
                                mov
.text:טט4ט1H/C
                                        |ebp+rarameter|, 1
                                MOV
.text:00401A83
                                        [ebp+var 8], eax
                                MOV
.text:00401A86
                                        [ebp+var 14], OFFFFFFFFh
                                mov
.text:00401A8D
                                        [ebp+var 10], eax
                                mov
                                        esi ; CreateThread
.text:00401A90
                                call
.text:00401A92
                                                         ; lpThreadId
                                push
                                                          dwCreationFlags
.text:00401A94
                                push
.text:00401A96
                                lea-
                                        eax, [ebp+var 14]
.text:00401A99
                                                         ; lpParameter
                                push
                                        eax
.text:00401A9A
                                push
                                        offset sub 401920 ; 1pStartAddress
                                                         : dwStackSize
.text:00401A9F
                                push
                                                         ; lpThreadAttributes
.text:00401AA1
                                push
.text:00401AA3
                                call
                                        esi : CreateThread
                                        esi
.text:00401AA5
                                pop
.text:00401AA6
                                mov
                                        esp, ebp
.text:00401AA8
                                        ebp
                                pop
.text:00401AA9
                                retn
.text:00401AA9 sub 4019F0
                                endp
```



#### Techniques utilisées : suppression de System32

```
.text:00401920 sub 401920
                           proc near
                                                 ; DATA XREF: sub 4019F0+7510
.text:00401920
                                                 ; sub 4019F0+AA10
.text:00401920
.text:00401920 arg 0
                           = dword ptr 8
.text:00401920
.text:00401920
                                   ebp.
                           push
text:00401021
                                   ehn esn
                            mou
.text:00401923
                                   byte 40447C, 0
                           CMP
pusii
                                   CDX
.text:0040192B
                           push
                                   esi
                                   edi
.text:0040192C
                           push
tout - 886810100
                                   chart les 684090
                            1-7
                                   offset PathName ; "C:\\WINDOWS\\system32"
.text:0040192F
                           push
.text:00401934
                           call
                                   ds:RemoveDirectoryW
```



#### Techniques utilisées : les anti-débug (rdtsc)

```
; CODE XREF: TlsCallback 0+Eip
                               proc near
.text:004019F0
.text:004019F0 var 14
                               = dword ptr -14h
.text:004019F0 var 10
                               = dword ptr -10h
                               = dword ptr -0Ch
.text:004019F0 Parameter
                               = dword ptr -8
.text:004019F0 var 8
.text:004019F0 var 4
                               = dword ptr -4
.text:004019F0
                                       ebp
.text:004019F0
                               push
.text:004019F1
                               mov
                                       ebp, esp
                                       esp, 14h
.text:004019F3
                               sub
.text:004019F6
                               push
                                       esi
                                       0
                                                        ; 1pName
.text:004019F7
                               push
                                       0
                                                        : bInitialOwner
.text:004019F9
                               push
                                                        ; lpMutexAttributes
.text:004019FB
                               push
                               call
.text:004019FD
                                       ds:CreateMutexW
                                       esi, ds:CreateThread
.text:00401A03
                               mov
                                                        ; lpThreadId
.text:00401A09
                               push
                                                        : dwCreationFlags
.text:00401A0B
                               push
                                                        ; 1pParameter
.text:00401A0D
                               push
                                       offset StartAddress; 1pStartAddress
.text:00401A0F
                               push
                                       0
                                                        ; dwStackSize
.text:00401A14
                               push
                                                        ; lpThreadAttributes
.text:00401A16
                               push
                                       dword 40446C, eax
.text:00401A18
                               mov
                               call
                                       esi ; CreateThread
.text:00401A1D
                                       eax, large fs:30h
.text:00401A1F
                               mov
                                       [ehn+var 4], eax
text:00401A25
                               mov
                               rdtsc
.text:00401A28
                                       dword 4043FC, edx
.text:00401A2A
                               mov
pusii
                                       ds:??2@YAPAXI@Z ; operator new(uint)
.text:00401A32
                               call
                                       esp, 4
.text:00401A38
                               add
.text:00401A3B
                               test
                                       eax, eax
                               jΖ
.text:00401A3D
                                       short loc 401A4C
                                       dword ptr [eax], 0
.text:00401A3F
                               mov
                                       dword 404400, eax
.text:00401A45
                               mov
                                       short loc 401A56
.text:00401A4A
                               jmp
```

```
.text:00401AFA
                                        ecx, 1pParameter
                                MOV
.text:00401B00
                                add
                                        esp, 4
.text:00401B03
                                push
                                        0
                                                         ; 1pReserved
.text:00401B05
                                        0
                                                         ; 1pNumberOfCharsWritten
                                push
                                                         : nNumberOfCharsToWrite
.text:00401B07
                                        14h
                                push
                                        esi, eax
.text:00401B09
                                MOV
.text:00401B0B
                                        eax, dword 404404
                                MOV
                                        offset aEnterYourPhras ; "Enter your phrase: "
                                push
.text:00401B10
                                                         ; hConsoleOutput
.text:00401B15
                                push
                                        ecx
.text:00401B16
                                        dword ptr [eax], 1
                                MOV
                                        ds:WriteConsoleA
                                call
.text:00401B1C
                                        0
                                                         ; pInputControl
.text:00401B22
                                push
                                        offset NumberOfCharsRead; 1pNumberOfCharsRead
.text:00401B24
                                push
                                push
                                                         ; nNumberOfCharsToRead
.text:00401B29
                                        63h
                                        offset unk 404408 ; 1pBuffer
.text:00401B2B
                                push
                                        edi
                                                         ; hConsoleInput
.text:00401B30
                                push
                                call
                                        ds:ReadConsoleA
.text:00401B31
.text:00401B37
                                test
                                        eax, eax
                                        1oc 401BEA
.text:00401B39
                                jΖ
                                        edx, NumberOfCharsRead
.text:00401B3F
                                mov
                                        edi, 20h
.text:00401B45
                                mov
.text:00401B4A
                                        byte ptr (dword 404404+2)[edx], 0
                                MOV
                                        NumberOfCharsRead, edi
.text:00401B51
                                CMP
                                        1oc 401BEA
.text:00401B57
                                ja
                                        OFFFFFFF
                                                         : dwMilliseconds
.text:00401B5D
                                push
                                                         ; hHandle
.text:00401B5F
                                push
                                        ebx
                                        ds:WaitForSingleObject
.text:00401B60
                                call
                                push
                                        ebx
                                                         : hMutex
.text:00401B66
                                        NumberOfCharsRead, edi
.text:00401B67
                                mov
                                        ds:ReleaseMutex
                                call.
text:00401R6D
.text:00401B73
                                rdtsc
.text:00401B75
                                        dword 4043F8, edx
                                MOV
.text:00401B7B
                                        eax, dword 4043F8
                                MOV
                                        eax, dword 4043FC
.text:00401B80
                                sub
                                        eax, 4
.text:00401B86
                                CMP
                                j1
                                        short loc 401BE4
.text:00401B89
                                        ecx, 5Fh
.text:00401B8B
                                MOV
.text:00401B90
                                        edi, offset aAbcubtlljmm0jn ; "abcubtlljmm!0JN!jebr75/fyf!0G!2?!ovm!3?"...
                                MOV
```

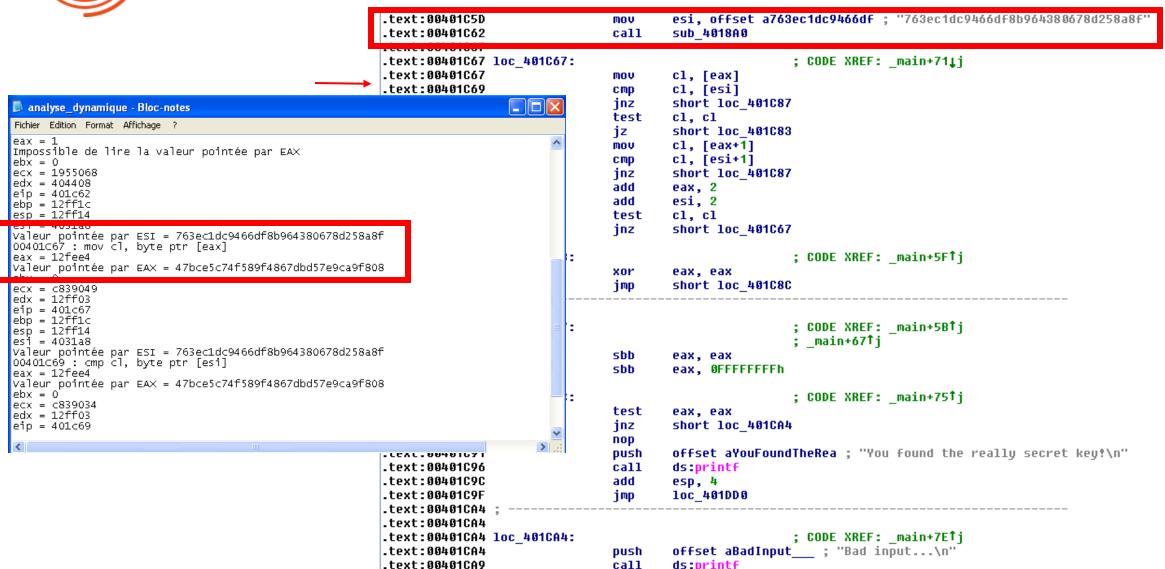


#### Techniques utilisées : taskkill de IDA

```
edi. offset aAbcubtllimm@in : "abcubtllimm@JN!jebr75/fuf!@G!2?!ovm!3?"...
.text:00401B90
                                MOV
.text:00401B95
.text:00401B95 loc_401B95:
                                                         ; CODE XREF: sub 401AE0+F81j
.text:00401B95
                                        edx, [ecx-62h]
                                lea.
.text:00401B98
                                        edx, 2Ah
                                CMP
                                        short loc 401BBA
.text:00401B9B
                                ja
                                        eax, 30030031h
.text:00401B9D
                                mov
.text:00401BA2
                                imul
                                        ecx
.text:00401BA4
                                        edx. 4
                                sar
.text:00401BA7
                                        eax, edx
                                mov
                                        eax, 1Fh
.text:00401BA9
                                shr
                                                                       analyse_dynamique - Bloc-notes
.text:00401BAC
                                        eax, edx
                                add
.text:00401BAE
                                mov
                                        dl, [edi+ecx-5Fh]
                                                                       Fichier Edition Format Affichage ?
.text:00401BB2
                                sub
                                        dl, al
                                                                       Simulated breakpoint at address 0x00401B6D.
                                        [ecx+esi-62h], dl
.text:00401BB4
                                mov
                                                                       Continuing execution from address 0x00401B6D.
                                        short loc 401BD1
.text:00401BB8
                                jmp
                                                                       eax = 5
.text:00401BBA
                                                                       Impossible de lire la valeur pointée par EAX
.text:00401BBA
                                                                       00401BDA : push esi
                                                         ; CODE XREF:
.text:00401BBA loc 401BBA:
                                                                       esi = 1955120
.text:00401BBA
                                        edx, dword 404404
                                                                       Valeur pointée par ESI = taskkill /IM idag64.exe /F 1> nulö7
                                MOV
                                        eax, [edx]
                                                                       Analyse terminée !
.text:00401BC0
                                mov
.text:00401BC2
                                        eax, eax
                                imul
.text:00401BC5
                                        [edx], eax
                                mov
.text:00401BC7
                                add
                                        eax, eax
                                        edx, esi
.text:00401BC9
                                mov
.text:00401BCB
                                sub
                                        edx, eax
.text:00401BCD
                                        bute ptr [edx+29h], 0
                                mov
.text:00401BD1
.text:00401BD1 loc 401BD1:
                                                         ; CODE XREF: sub 401AE0+D8†j
.text:00401BD1
                                inc
                                        ecx
.text:00401BD2
                                        eax, [ecx-5Fh]
                                lea.
                                        eax, 78h
.text:00401BD5
                                CMP
text:00401RD8
                                il.
                                        short loc 401R95
.text:00401BDA
                                                         ; Command
                                push
                                        esi
.text:00401BDB
                                call
                                        ds:system
```



#### Techniques utilisées : hash MD5



### Obtention du message gagnant

Utilisation d'un script changeant la valeur pointée par EAX lors du premier passage dans la boucle de comparaison avec la valeur attendue qui est de "763ec1dc9466df8b964380678d258a8f".

```
C:\pin-2.13-62732-msvc10-windows>pintool_analyse.exe -t "C:\Documents and Settin
gs\Administrateur\Mes documents\Visual Studio 2010\Projects\Exemple\Release\Pint
oolExemple1.dll" -- "C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Bureau\DUMONT_NICA
UD_malware.exe"
Enter your phrase: abc
You found the really secret key!
```

# Conteneurisation pour bruteforce le hash

## kubernetes

Nom ↑	État	Туре	Pods	Espace de noms	Cluster
bruteforce-majuscule	OK	Deployment	1/1	default	bruteforce-minuscule-cluster
bruteforce-majuscule32	OK	Deployment	1/1	default	bruteforce-minuscule-cluster
bruteforce-minuscule	OK	Deployment	1/1	default	bruteforce-minuscule-cluster
bruteforce-minuscule32	OK	Deployment	1/1	default	bruteforce-minuscule-cluster
bruteforce-mix	OK	Deployment	1/1	default	bruteforce-minuscule-cluster
bruteforce-mix32	<b>⊘</b> OK	Deployment	1/1	default	bruteforce-minuscule-cluster
random26	OK	Deployment	3/3	default	bruteforce-minuscule-cluster
random27	OK OK	Deployment	3/3	default	bruteforce-minuscule-cluster
random28	OK OK	Deployment	3/3	default	bruteforce-minuscule-cluster
random29	<b>⊘</b> OK	Deployment	3/3	default	bruteforce-minuscule-cluster
random30	OK	Deployment	3/3	default	bruteforce-minuscule-cluster
random31	OK	Deployment	3/3	default	bruteforce-minuscule-cluster
random32	<b>⊘</b> OK	Deployment	3/3	default	bruteforce-minuscule-cluster

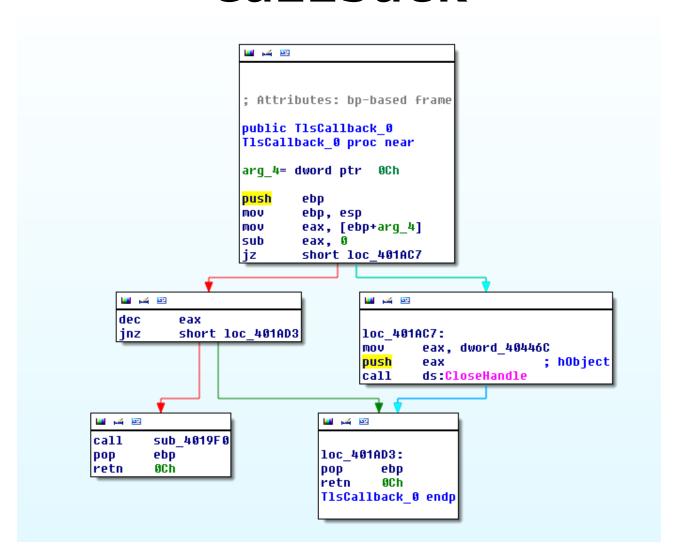
```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <openssl/evp.h>
#include <openssl/md5.h>
#include <time.h>
int compare(char *, int);
int main() {
    char* maxDigitEnv = getenv("MAXDIGIT");
    int MAXDIGIT = (maxDigitEnv != NULL) ? atoi(maxDigitEnv) : 1;
    printf("Début de la recherche avec des chaînes de %d caractères\n", MAXDIGIT);
    fflush(stdout);
    char cset[] = "abcdefABCDEF0123456789";
    int csetSize = strlen(cset);
    char value[MAXDIGIT + 1];
    // Variables pour le timer
    clock t start = clock(), end;
    double cpu time used;
    srand((unsigned int)time(NULL));
    while (1) {
        // Générer une entrée aléatoire de 32 caractères
        for (int i = 0; i < MAXDIGIT; ++i) {</pre>
            value[i] = cset[rand() % csetSize];
        value[MAXDIGIT] = '\0';
        int tmp = compare(value, MAXDIGIT);
        if (tmp == 0) {
            break;
        end = clock();
        cpu_time_used = ((double)(end - start)) / CLOCKS_PER_SEC / 60;
        if (cpu time used >= 30) {
            printf("1 heure écoulée\n");
            fflush(stdout);
            start = clock(); // Réinitialiser le timer
    return 0;
```

# Hypothèse finale

Le programme réagit de la même manière si l'entrée est licite ou illicite. Peut-être que le hash correspondant à l'entrée gagnante est un hash "illicite" obtenu par une entrée "illicite". Dans ce cas, l'exécutable peut ne pas avoir un comportement normal d'après les règles du jeu et donc il n'y a pas de clé dite "gagnante".

La seule manière de déterminer si l'entrée permettant de calculer le hash gagnant est licite est de brute force le hash "763ec1dc9466df8b964380678d258a8f" or c'est impossible pour la durée du projet.

### Arbre de la fonction du TLS Callback



### Variables globales

```
l.rdata:0040315A
                                db
.rdata:0040315B
                                db
.rdata:0040315C ; struct EXCEPTION POINTERS ExceptionInfo
.rdata:0040315C ExceptionInfo
                               EXCEPTION POINTERS Coffset dword_4040C0, offset dword_404118>
                                                        ; DATA XREF: report qsfailure+D6†o
.rdata:0040315C
.rdata:00403164 ; char Format[]
                                db '%02x',0
                                                         ; DATA XREF: sub 4017A0+C8To
.rdata:00403169
                                align 4
.rdata:0040316C ; const WCHAR PathName
                                                         ; DATA XREF: sub 401920+FTo
.rdata:0040316C PathName:
.rdata:0040316C
                                unicode 0, <C:\WINDOWS\system32>,0
rdata:00403194 aEnterYourPhras db 'Enter your phrase: ',0 ; DATA XREF: sub 401AE0+301o.
.rdata:004031A8 a763ec1dc9466df db '763ec1dc9466df8b964380678d258a8f',0
                                                         ; DATA XREF: main+4D1o
.rdata:004031A8
                                align 4
.rdata:004031C9
.rdata:004031CC ; char aYouFoundTheRea[]
.rdata:004031CC aYouFoundTheRea db 'You found the really secret key!',0Ah,0
                                                        ; DATA XREF: main+811o
.rdata:004031CC
                                align 10h
.rdata:004031EE
.rdata:004031F0 ; char aBadInput []
                                db 'Bad input...', OAh, 0 ; DATA XREF: main:loc 401CA4To
.rdata:004031F0 aBadInput
                                align 10h
.rdata:004031FE
.rdata:00403200 load confiq used dd 48h
                                                         ; Size
                                dd 0
                                                         ; Time stamp
.rdata:00403204
                                dw 2 dup(0)
                                                         ; Version: 0.0
.rdata:00403208
                                dd 0
                                                         : GlobalFlagsClear
.rdata:0040320C
                                dd 0
                                                          GlobalFlagsSet
.rdata:00403210
                                                         ; CriticalSectionDefaultTimeout
                                dd 0
.rdata:00403214
                                                          DeCommitFreeBlockThreshold
.rdata:00403218
                                dd 0
.rdata:0040321C
                                                         ; DeCommitTotalFreeThreshold
                                dd 0
                                                       ; sub 401920+491w
.data:00404058
.data:0040405C
                               dd offset NumberOfCharsRead
.data:00404060
                               dd offset NumberOfCharsRead
.data:00404064 <mark>aAbcubtlljmm0jn</mark> db 'abcubtlljmm!0JN!jebr75/fyf!0G!2?!ovm!3?ovmcba',0
                                                      ; DATA XREF: sub 401AE0+B0To
.data:00404064
```

### Les threads

