

# Multiplayer Games in Unity

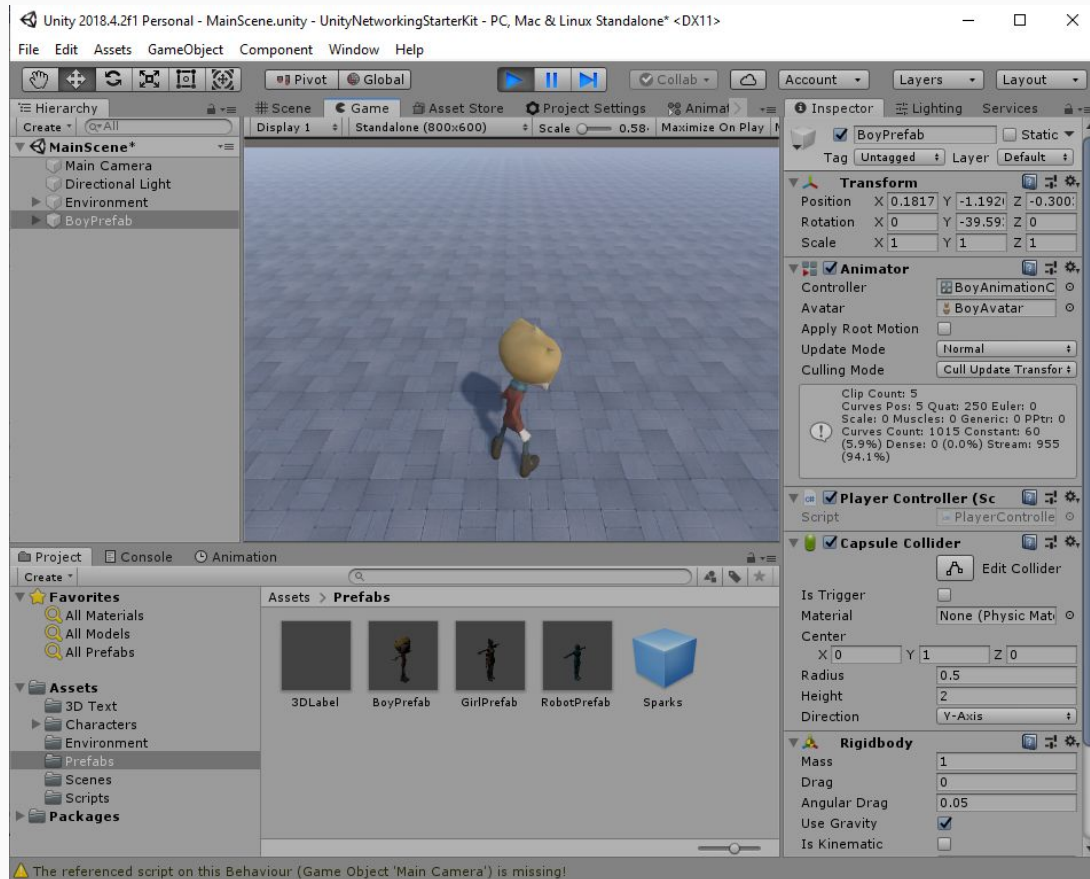
# Unity Networking Basics

Networks and Online Games

# Main components and tools

- NetworkManager
  - NetworkManagerHUD
  - NetworkIdentity
  - NetworkStart
  - NetworkTransform
  - NetworkStartPosition
  - ...
- SyncVars & Hooks
  - Commands
  - Custom NetworkManager
  - Client RPCs

# Download the starter kit



# The NetworkManager

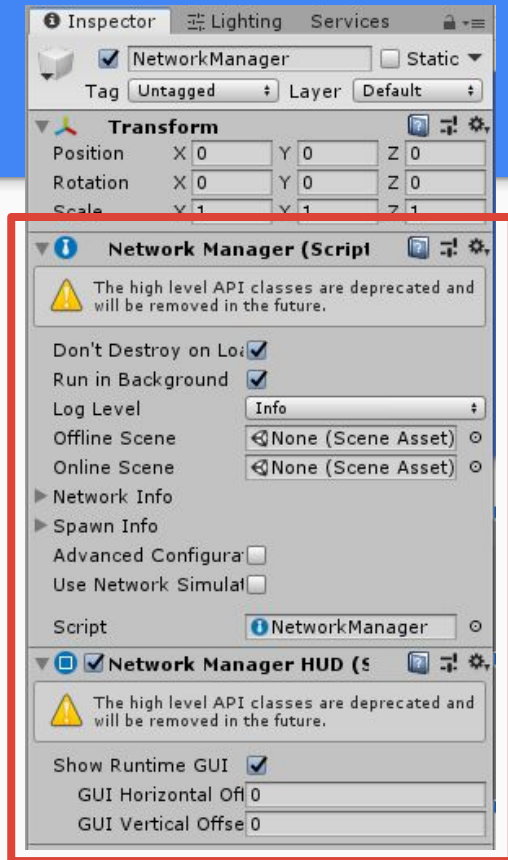
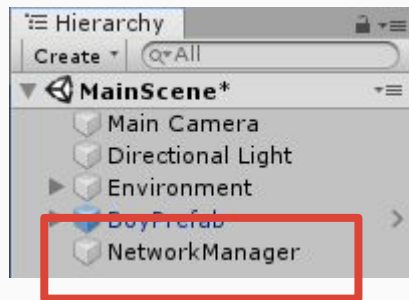
# NetworkManager

A networked application needs a **NetworkManager**

- Like our ModuleNetworking
- Functionality client / server

## Steps

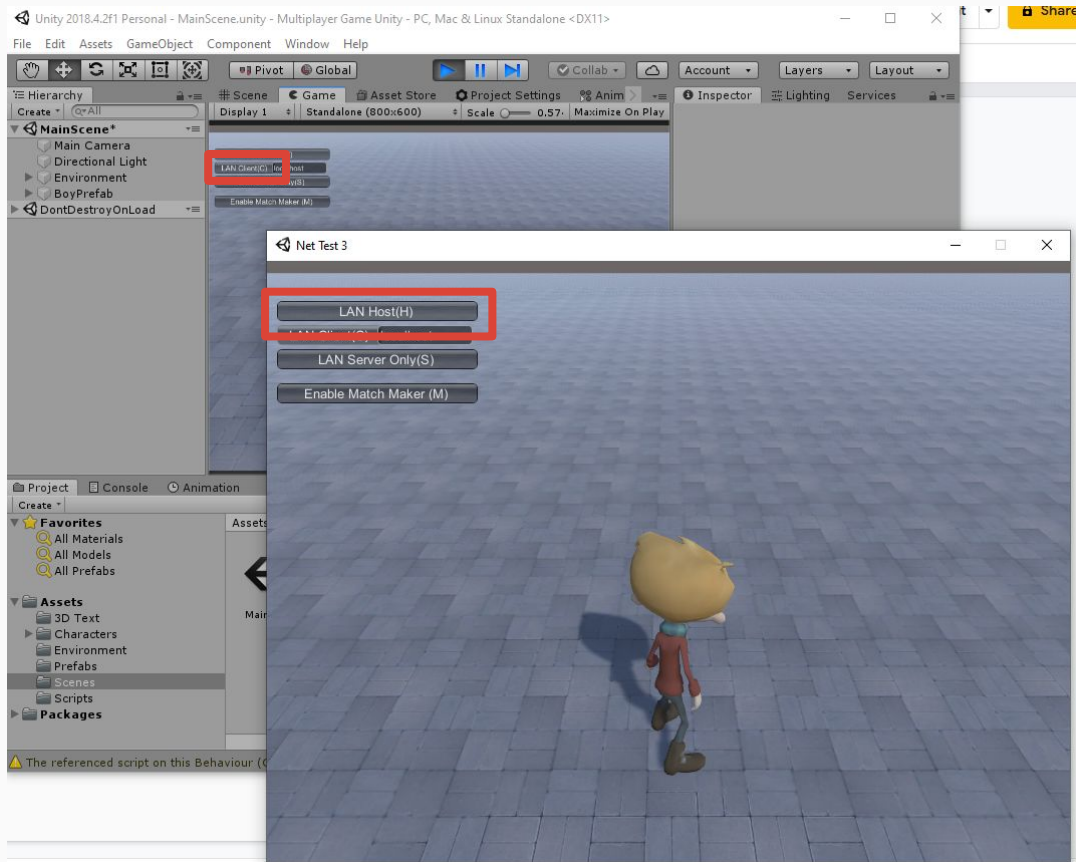
- New GameObject
- NetworkManager component
- NetworkManagerHUD component



# NetworkManager

## Test the application

- Execute two instances
  - One creating a build: Build Settings / Build and Run
  - Another using the Play button
- Start NetworkingManager
  - One as **Host**
  - Another as **Client**
    - Connect to localhost
- Nothing happens...
  - Only the local player is visible



Adding players to the network

# Adding players to the network

## 2 steps:

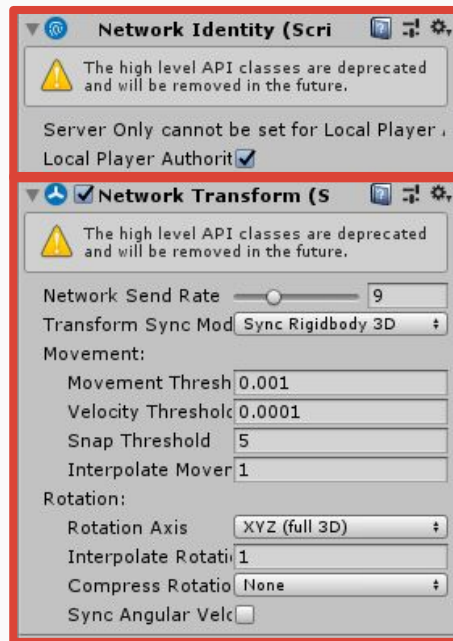
- Player prefab needs a network ID
- NetworkManager needs to know networked prefabs



# Adding players to the network

## Step 1:

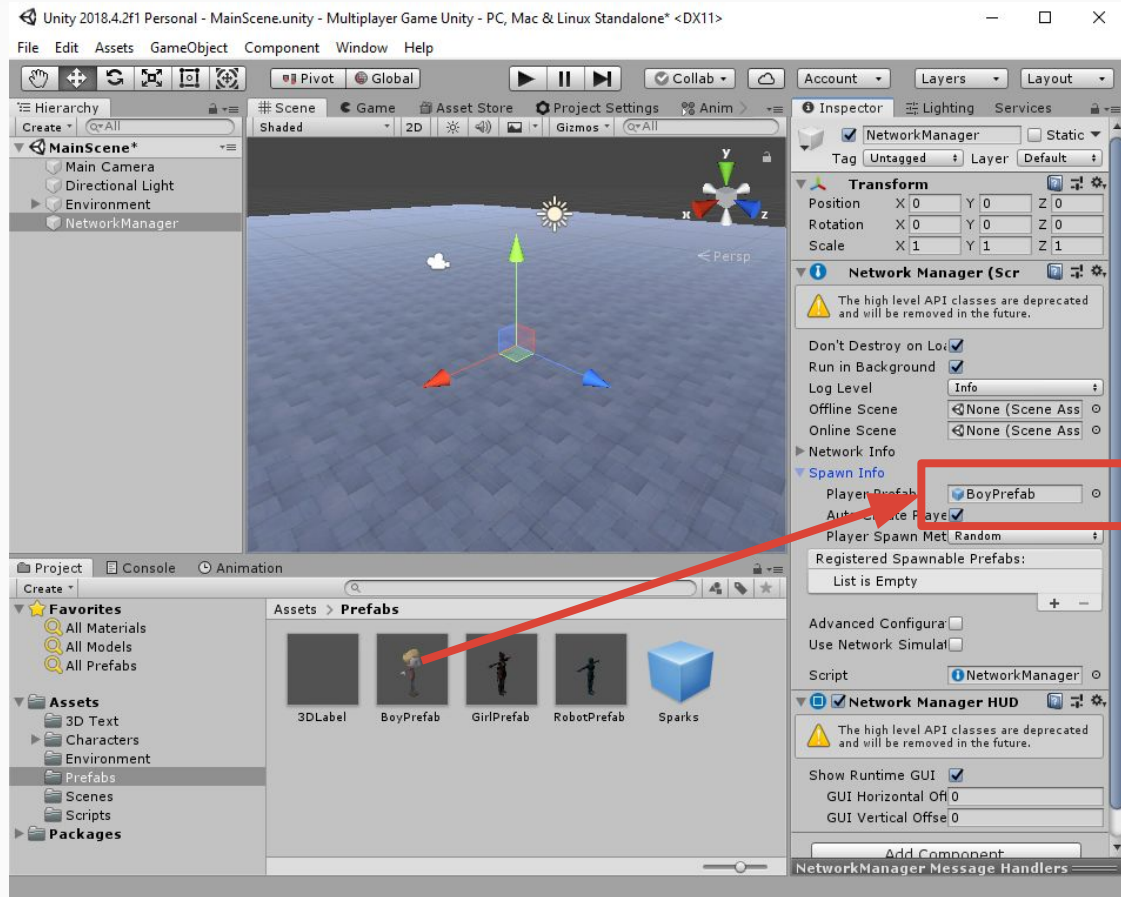
- Player prefab needs a network ID
  - Remove the player instance from the hierarchy
    - The server will spawn the player on connection
  - Open the player prefab from the project window
  - Add NetworkIdentity component
    - Set local player authority
  - Add NetworkTransform component



# Adding players to the network

## Step 2:

- NetworkManager needs to know the networked prefabs
  - Register the prefab into the NetworkManager
  - Drag it to the PlayerPrefab field in the NetworkManager



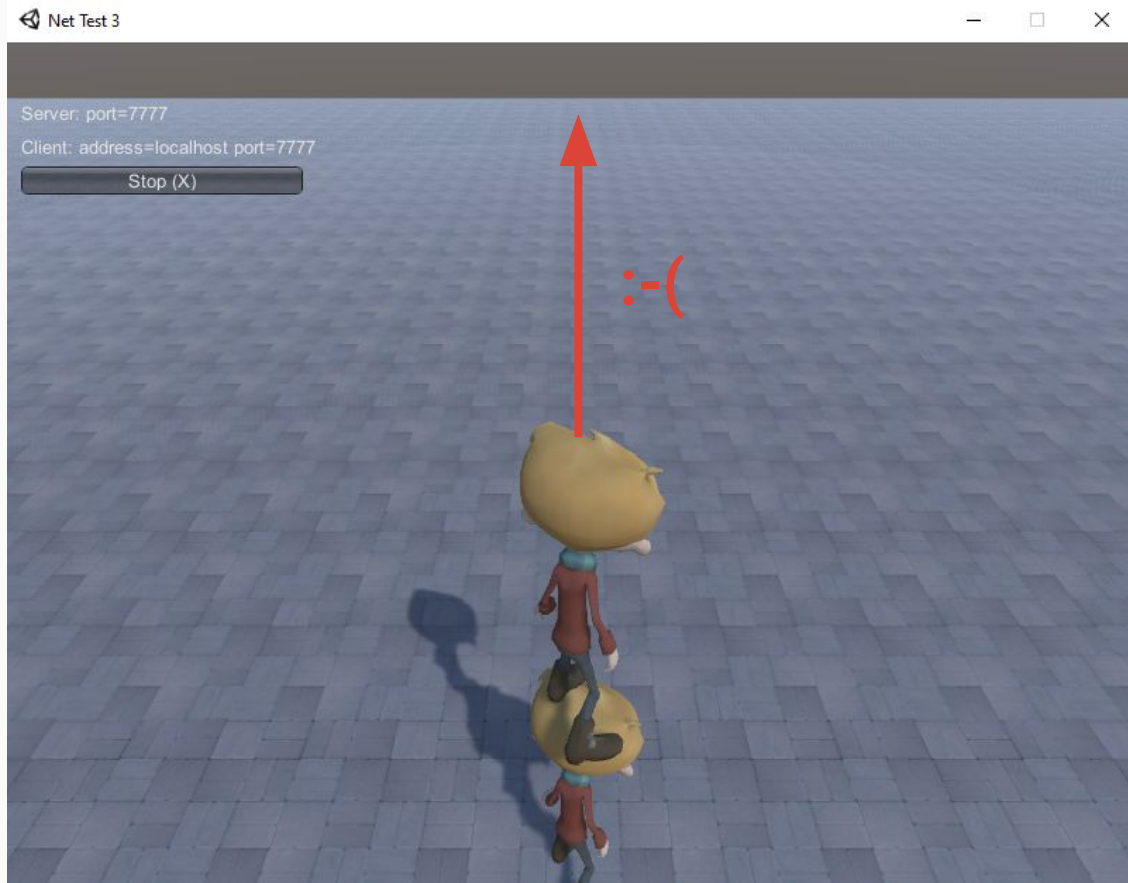
# Adding players to the network

Cool!!!

- 2 players connected!!!

Not so cool...

- They appear on the same position
  - Rigidbody + Colliders
  - Physics simulation
  - Rocket effect :-(
- All connected players are controlled locally
  - Script is attached to all of them

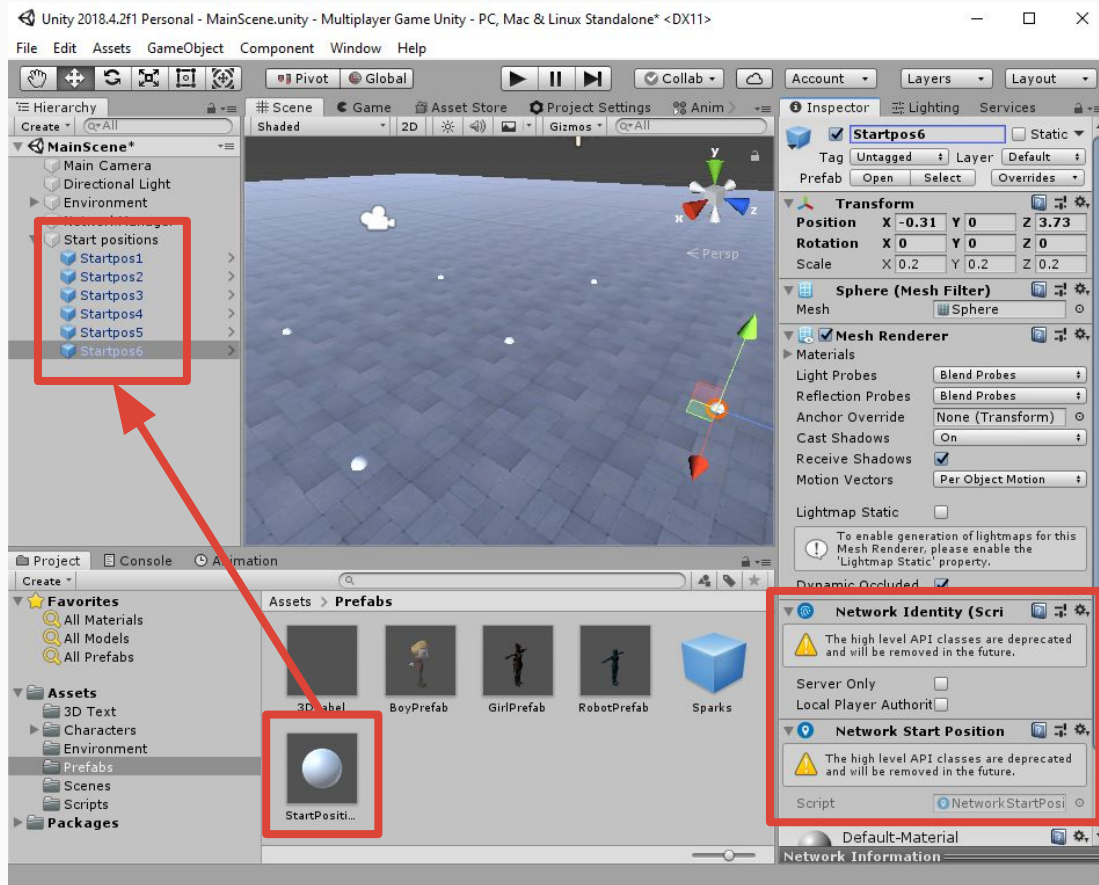


Initial player positions

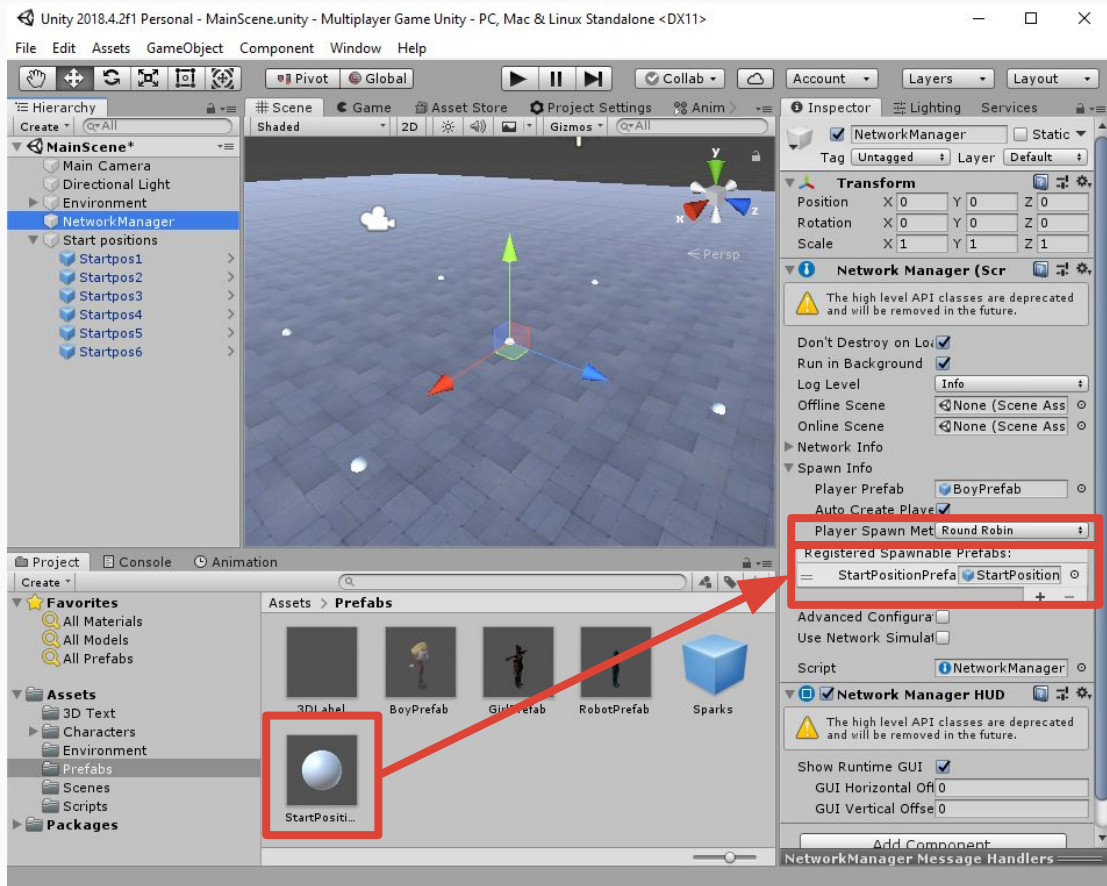
# Initial player positions

- Create a new GameObject with a sphere
  - Add these components
    - **NetworkIdentity**
    - **NetworkStartPosition**
  - The sphere is for debugging (can be removed later)
- Make it a Prefab and remove from hierarchy
- In the NetworkManager
  - Add the prefab into the list of **Spawnable Prefabs**
  - Select **RoundRobin** as the Player Spawn Method
- Instantiate some Starting Positions into the scene

# Initial player positions



# Initial player positions



Networked scripts:  
isLocalPlayer



# Networked scripts

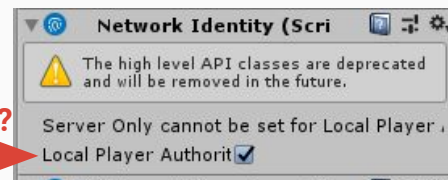
We want to control/modify only our player

- Local authority

Changes in **PlayerController** script

- Import **UnityEngine.Networking**
- Inherit from **NetworkBehaviour**
- Use **isLocalPlayer** attribute

Remember this?



```
using UnityEngine.Networking;

public class PlayerController : NetworkBehaviour
{
    // Update is called once per frame
    void Update ()
    {
        if (isLocalPlayer)
        {
            Vector3 translation = new Vector3();
            float angle = 0.0f;

            float horizontalAxis = Input.GetAxis("Horizontal");
```

# Networked scripts: Commands, SyncVars and Hooks

# Commands, SyncVars, and Hooks

## **Command**

- Function invoked by a client, but executed remotely in the server

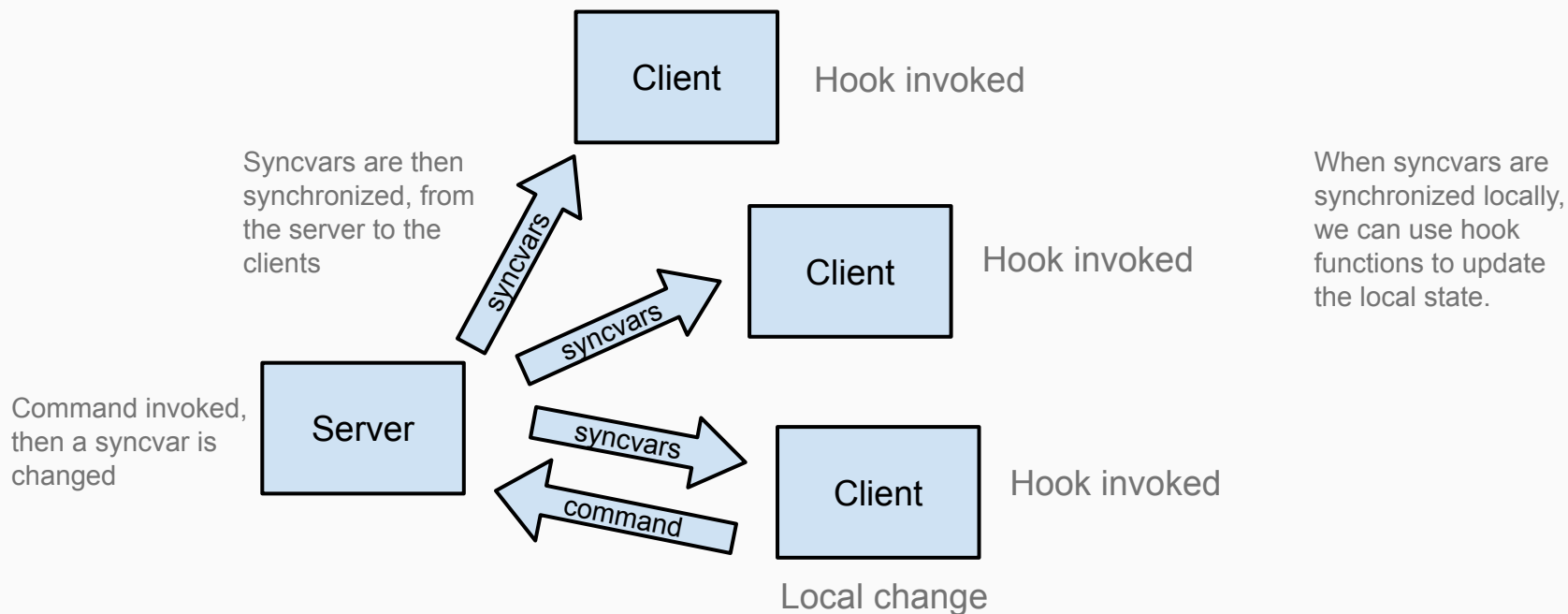
## **SyncVar**

- Variable changed in the server, and replicated to all clients

## **Hook**

- Client callback executed when a SyncVar changes in a client

# Commands, SyncVars, and Hooks



# Commands, SyncVars, and Hooks example: Changing the player name



## Commands, SyncVars, and Hooks example: Changing the player name

```
// Name sync //////////////////////////////////////  
[SyncVar(hook = "SyncNameChanged")]  
public string playerName = "Player";  
  
[Command]  
void CmdChangeName(string name) { playerName = name; }  
  
void SyncNameChanged(string name) { nameLabel.text = name; }  
  
// OnGUI //////////////////////////////////////  
  
private void OnGUI()  
{  
    if (isLocalPlayer)  
    {  
        GUILayout.BeginArea(new Rect(Screen.width - 260, 10, 250, Screen.height - 20));  
  
        string prevPlayerName = playerName;  
        playerName = GUILayout.TextField(playerName);  
        if (playerName != prevPlayerName)  
        {  
            CmdChangeName(playerName);  
        }  
  
        GUILayout.EndArea();  
    }  
}
```

# Commands, SyncVars, and Hooks example: Changing the player name

```
// Name sync //////////////////////////////////////  
[SyncVar(hook = "SyncNameChanged")]  
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        string prevPlayerName = playerName;  
        playerName = GUILayout.TextField(playerName);  
        if (playerName != prevPlayerName)  
        {  
            CmdChangeName(playerName);  
        }  
  
        GUILayout.EndArea();  
    }  
}
```

1) A command is invoked by a client

# Commands, SyncVars, and Hooks example: Changing the player name

```
// Name sync //////////////////////////////////////
```

```
[SyncVar(hook = "SyncNameChanged")]
```

```
public string playerName = "Player";
```

```
[Command]
```

```
void CmdChangeName(string name) { playerName = name; }
```

2) The command is executed in the server

```
void SyncNameChanged(string name) { nameLabel.text = name; }
```

Commands must have the **Cmd** prefix!!!

```
// OnGUI //////////////////////////////////////
```

```
private void OnGUI()
```

```
{
```

```
    if (isLocalPlayer)
```

```
    {
```

```
        GUILayout.BeginArea(new Rect(Screen.width - 260, 10, 250, Screen.height - 20));
```

```
        string prevPlayerName = playerName;
```

```
        playerName = GUILayout.TextField(playerName);
```

```
        if (playerName != prevPlayerName)
```

```
        {
```

```
            CmdChangeName(playerName);
```

```
        }
```

```
        GUILayout.EndArea();
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```



# Commands, SyncVars, and Hooks example: Changing the player name

```
// Name sync //////////////////////////////////////  
[SyncVar(hook = "SyncNameChanged")]  
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private void OnGUI()  
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        string prevPlayerName = playerName;  
        playerName = GUILayout.TextField(playerName);  
        if (playerName != prevPlayerName)  
        {  
            CmdChangeName(playerName);  
        }  
  
        GUILayout.EndArea();  
    }  
}
```

See? playerName is a SyncVar

3) The SyncVar playerName is changed

# Commands, SyncVars, and Hooks example: Changing the player name

```
// Name sync //////////////////////////////////////
```

```
[SyncVar(hook = "SyncNameChanged")]  
public string playerName = "Player";
```

See? playerName is hooked to SyncNameChanged

```
[Command]
```

```
void CmdChangeName(string name) { playerName = name; }
```

```
void SyncNameChanged(string name) { nameLabel.text = name; }
```

4) As playerName is changed on clients, the hook SyncNameChanged is executed

```
// OnGUI //////////////////////////////////////
```

```
private void OnGUI()
```

```
{
```

```
    if (isLocalPlayer)
```

```
    {
```

```
        GUILayout.BeginArea(new Rect(Screen.width - 260, 10, 250, Screen.height - 20));
```

```
        string prevPlayerName = playerName;
```

```
        playerName = GUILayout.TextField(playerName);
```

```
        if (playerName != prevPlayerName)
```

```
        {
```

```
            CmdChangeName(playerName);
```

```
        }
```

```
        GUILayout.EndArea();
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

# Commands, SyncVars, and Hooks example: Syncing animations

```
// Animation sync //////////////////////////////////////

[SyncVar(hook = "OnSetAnimation")]
string animationName;

void setAnimation(string animName)
{
    OnSetAnimation(animName);
    CmdSetAnimation(animName);
}

[Command]
void CmdSetAnimation(string animName)
{
    animationName = animName;
}

void OnSetAnimation(string animName)
{
    if (animationName == animName) return;
    animationName = animName;

    animator.SetBool("Idling", false);
    animator.SetBool("Running", false);
    animator.SetBool("Running backwards", false);
    animator.ResetTrigger("Jumping");
    animator.ResetTrigger("Kicking");

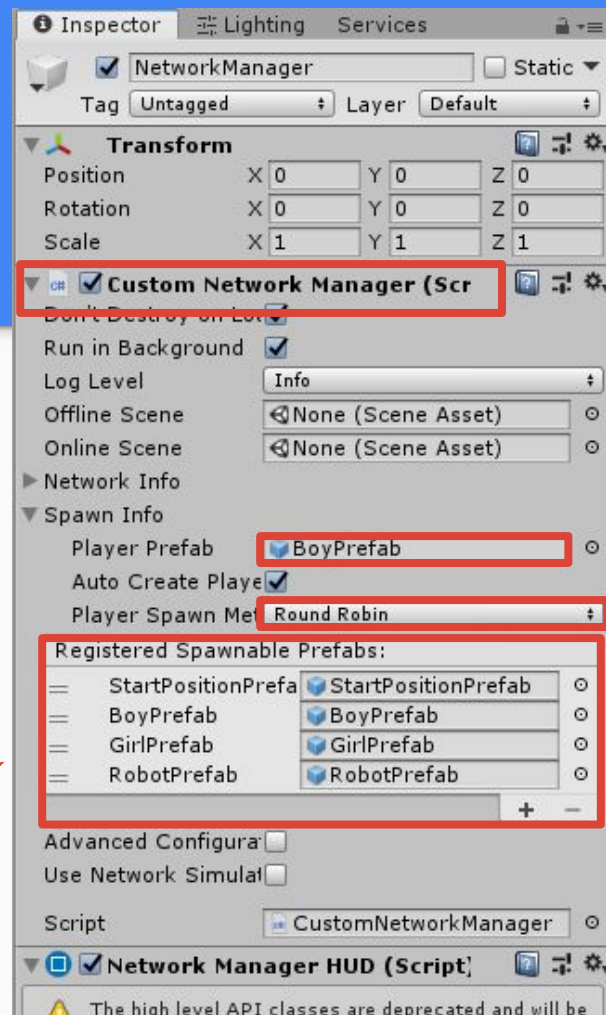
    if (animationName == "Idling") animator.SetBool("Idling", true);
    else if (animationName == "Running") animator.SetBool("Running", true);
    else if (animationName == "Running backwards") animator.SetBool("Running backwards", true);
    else if (animationName == "Jumping") animator.SetTrigger("Jumping");
    else if (animationName == "Kicking") animator.SetTrigger("Kicking");
}
```

CustomNetworkManager:  
Select the player prefab before  
connecting

# Custom NetworkManager

To change the behaviour of the NetworkManager:

- Remove prev. NetworkManager component
- Create a new script **CustomNetworkManager**
  - Import UnityEngine.Networking
  - Inherit from NetworkManager
- Drag **it** to the NetworkManager game object
  - It contains the same fields as before
  - Reconfigure them (player prefabs, start point prefab)
  - **Test everything is still ok...**



## Custom NetworkManager - Selecting the player before connecting


```
using UnityEngine.Networking;

public class CustomNetworkManager : NetworkManager
{
    // 1) Executed in the server
    public override void OnStartServer()
    {
        base.OnStartServer();
    }

    // 2) Executed in the client
    public override void OnClientConnect(NetworkConnection conn)
    {
        base.OnClientConnect(conn);
    }

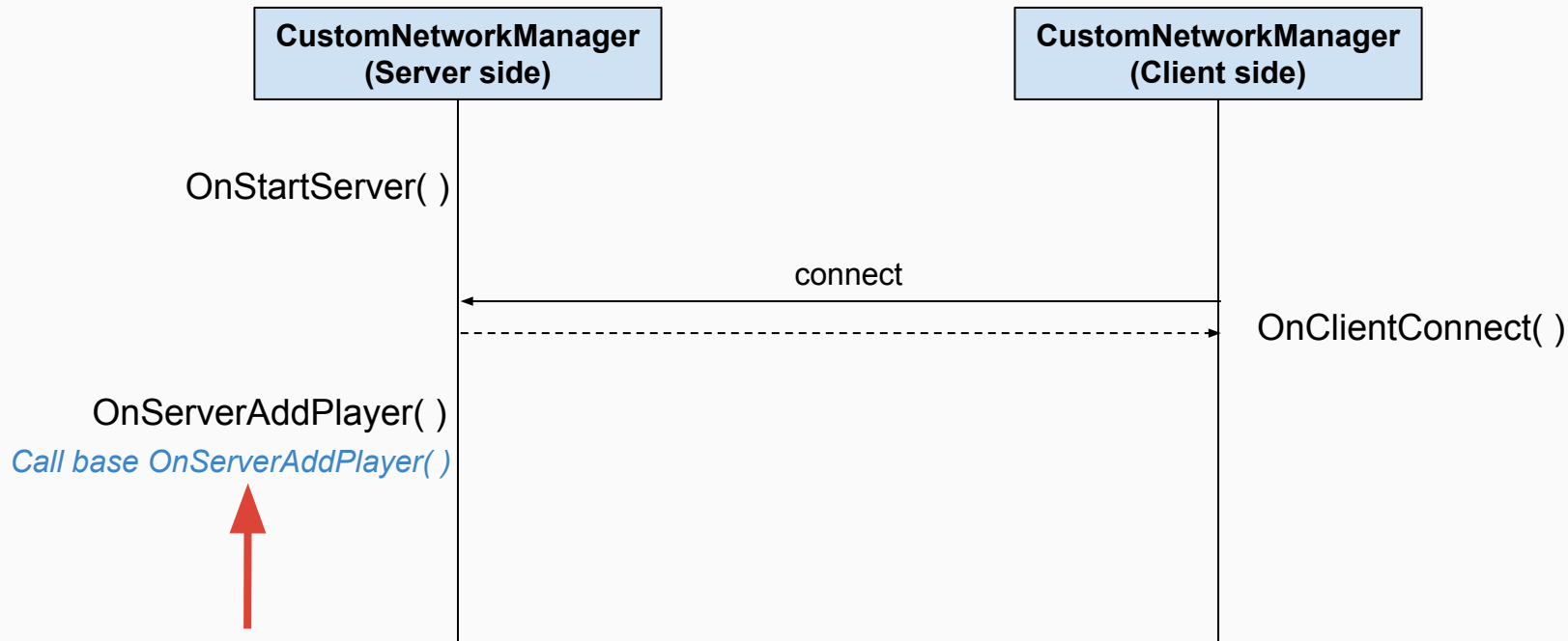
    // 3) Executed in the server
    public override void OnServerAddPlayer(NetworkConnection conn, short playerControllerId)
    {
        base.OnServerAddPlayer(conn, playerControllerId);
    }
}
```

Calling the base class implementations (as in this example) results in the default behaviour.



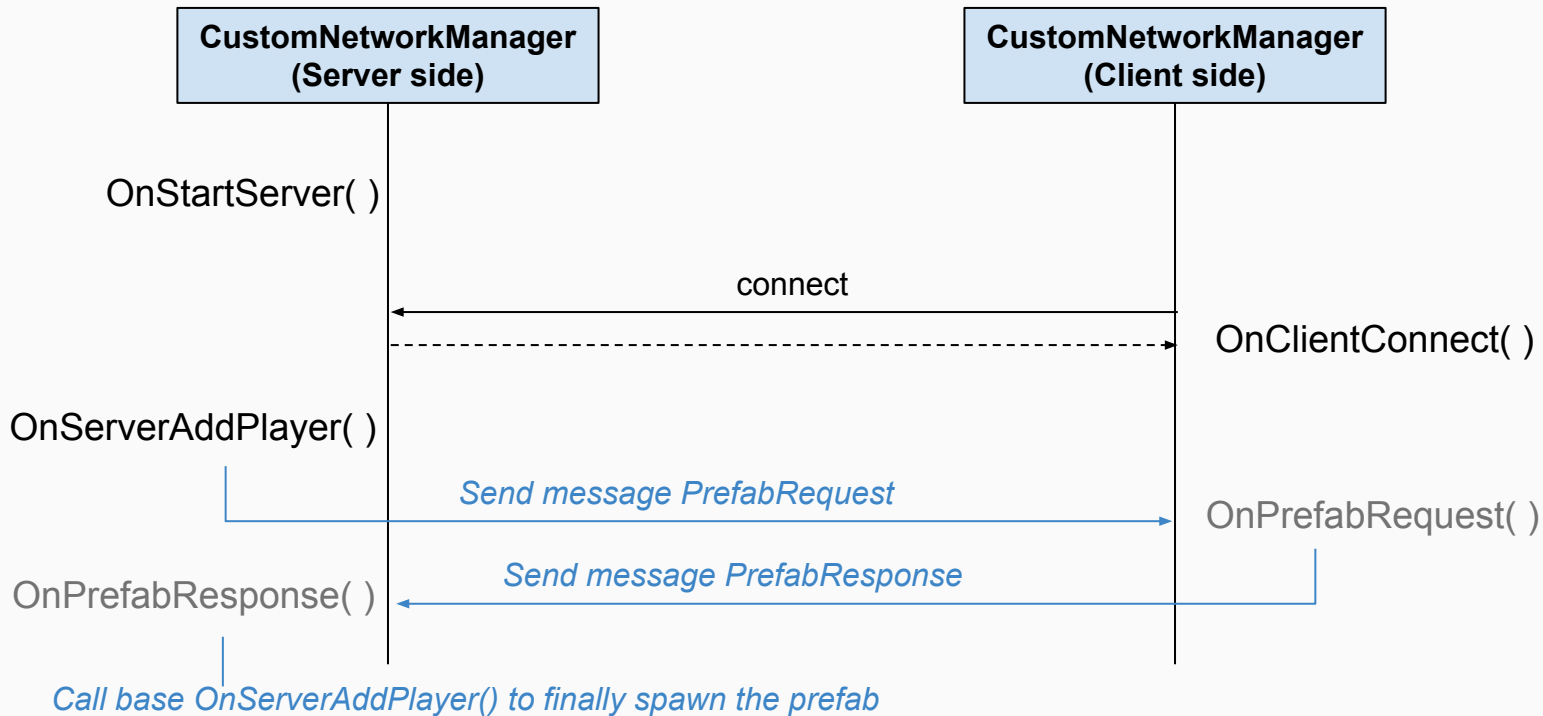
**This spawns the default player prefab**

## Custom NetworkManager - Selecting the player before connecting



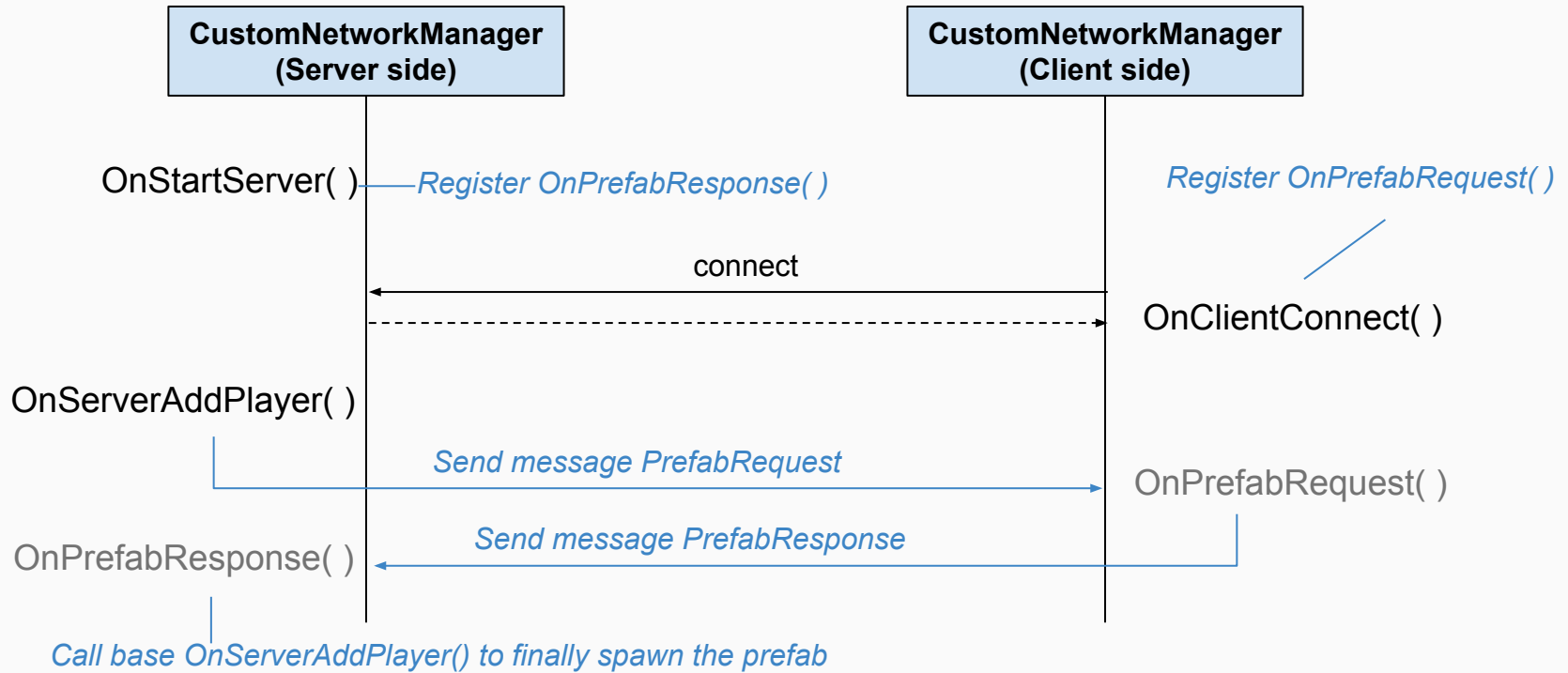
**This spawns the default  
player prefab**

# Custom NetworkManager - Selecting the player before connecting





# Custom NetworkManager - Selecting the player before connecting



**Message handlers need to be registered**

# Custom NetworkManager - Selecting the player before connecting

This is the class of the message with the player prefab request/response. Define it at the top of the file with the implementation of the CustomNetworkManager

```
public class MsgTypes
{
    public const short PlayerPrefabSelect = MessageType.Highest + 1;
    public class PlayerPrefabMsg : MessageBase
    {
        public short controllerId;
        public short prefabIndex;
    }
}
```

Copy this into CustomNetworkManager to make the selection more interactive

```
public string[] playerNames = new string[] { "Boy", "Girl", "Robot" };

private void OnGUI()
{
    if (!isNetworkActive)
    {
        playerPrefabIndex = (short)GUI.SelectionGrid(
            new Rect(Screen.width - 200, 10, 200, 50),
            playerPrefabIndex,
            playerNames,
            3);
    }
}
```

## Our CustomNetworkManager

```
public class CustomNetworkManager : NetworkManager
{
    public short playerPrefabIndex;

    // 1) Executed in the server
    public override void OnStartServer()
    {
        NetworkServer.RegisterHandler(MsgTypes.PlayerPrefabSelect, OnPrefabResponse);
        base.OnStartServer();
    }

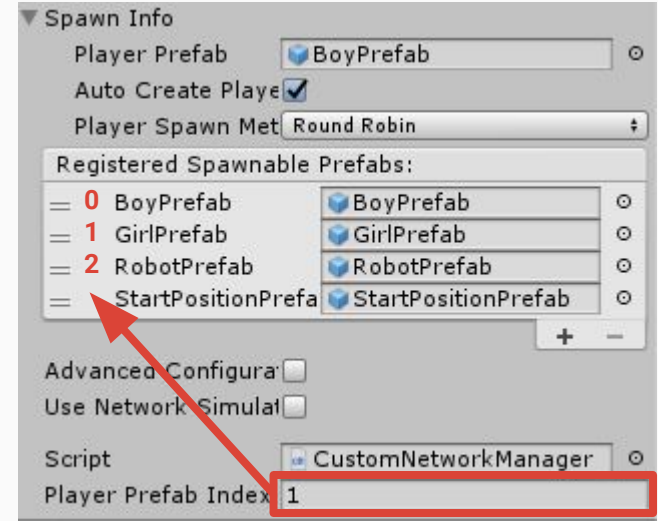
    // 2) Executed in the client
    public override void OnClientConnect(NetworkConnection conn)
    {
        client.RegisterHandler(MsgTypes.PlayerPrefabSelect, OnPrefabRequest);
        base.OnClientConnect(conn);
    }

    // 3) Executed in the server
    public override void OnServerAddPlayer(NetworkConnection conn, short playerControllerId)
    {
        MsgTypes.PlayerPrefabMsg msg = new MsgTypes.PlayerPrefabMsg();
        msg.controllerId = playerControllerId;
        NetworkServer.SendToClient(conn.connectionId, MsgTypes.PlayerPrefabSelect, msg);
    }

    // 4) Prefab requested in the client
    private void OnPrefabRequest(NetworkMessage netMsg)
    {
        MsgTypes.PlayerPrefabMsg msg = netMsg.ReadMessage<MsgTypes.PlayerPrefabMsg>();
        msg.prefabIndex = playerPrefabIndex;
        client.Send(MsgTypes.PlayerPrefabSelect, msg);
    }

    // 5) Prefab communicated to the server
    private void OnPrefabResponse(NetworkMessage netMsg)
    {
        MsgTypes.PlayerPrefabMsg msg = netMsg.ReadMessage<MsgTypes.PlayerPrefabMsg>();
        playerPrefab = spawnPrefabs[msg.prefabIndex];
        base.OnServerAddPlayer(netMsg.conn, msg.controllerId);
    }
}
```

# Custom NetworkManager - Selecting the player before connecting

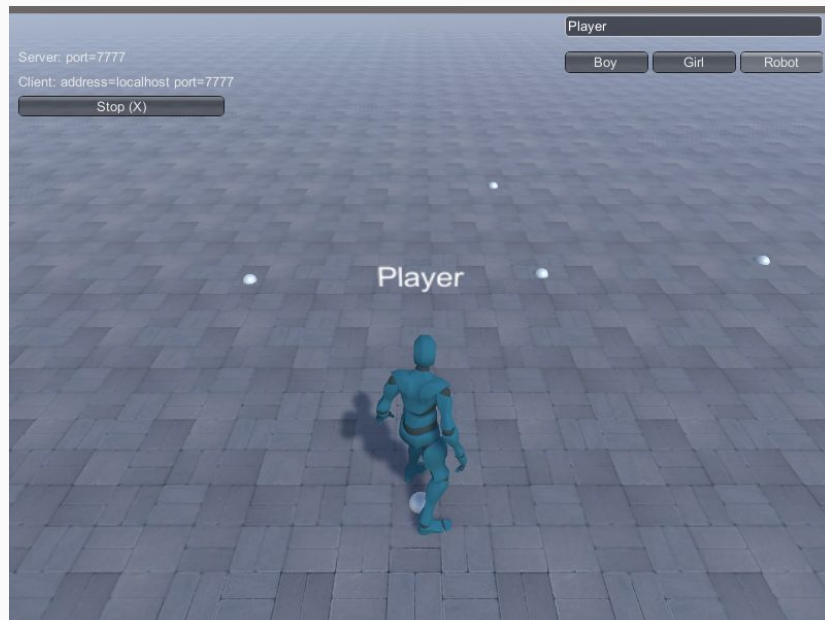


We are sending the index in the array of spawable prefabs

Changing the player prefab after  
connecting

# Changing the player prefab after connecting

1. New player selection from **local PlayerController**
2. Command executed in **server PlayerController**
3. New player instantiation in **server CustomNetworkManager**



# Changing the player prefab after connecting

## 1. New player selection from **local PlayerController**

In void Start( )

```
NetworkManager mng = NetworkManager.singleton;  
networkManager = mng.GetComponent<CustomNetworkManager>();
```

In void OnGUI( )

```
short newIndex = (short)GUILayout.SelectionGrid(  
    networkManager.playerPrefabIndex, networkManager.playerNames, 3);  
if (newIndex != networkManager.playerPrefabIndex)  
{  
    networkManager.playerPrefabIndex = newIndex;  
    CmdChangePlayerPrefab(newIndex);  
}
```

# Changing the player prefab after connecting

## 2. Command executed in **server PlayerController**

Add this new command

```
[Command]
void CmdChangePlayerPrefab(int prefabIndex)
{
    networkManager.ChangePlayerPrefab(this, prefabIndex);
}
```

# Changing the player prefab after connecting

## 3. New player instantiation in **server CustomNetworkManager**

Add this new function

```
public void ChangePlayerPrefab(PlayerController currentPlayer, int prefabIndex)
{
    // Instantiate a new GameObject where the previous one was
    GameObject newPlayer = Instantiate(spawnPrefabs[prefabIndex],
        currentPlayer.gameObject.transform.position,
        currentPlayer.gameObject.transform.rotation);

    // Destroy the previous player GameObject
    NetworkServer.Destroy(currentPlayer.gameObject);

    // Replace the connected player GameObject
    NetworkServer.ReplacePlayerForConnection(
        currentPlayer.connectionToClient, newPlayer, 0);
}
```



Spawn other networked objects

# How to spawn more objects?

- Create a **spawnable prefab**
  - Needs a **NetworkIdentity** component (set local authority)
  - **Register** the prefab in the NetworkManager (list of **spawnable objects**)
- In the **PlayerController** script
  - **Add a command** to communicate the spawning action to the server-side NetworkManager
- In the **CustomNetworkManager**
  - **Add a method** to instantiate a prefab
    - The index is the position in the list of registered spawnable prefabs
    - Initial transform of the prefab to spawn

# How to spawn more objects?

## Command in PlayerController

```
[Command]
public void CmdAddPumpkin()
{
    networkManager.AddObject(5, this.transform);
}
```

## Method in CustomNetworkManager

```
public void AddObject(int objIndex, Transform t)
{
    GameObject newObject = Instantiate<GameObject>(
        spawnPrefabs[objIndex],
        t.position,
        Quaternion.identity);

    NetworkServer.Spawn(newObject);
}
```

Client RPCs:

Remote Procedure Calls on clients

# Client RPCs

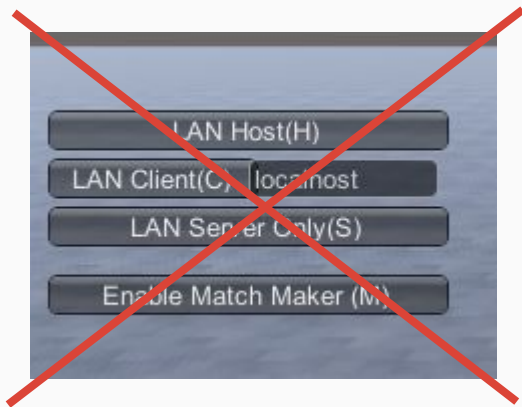
Remote procedure calls on clients (client RPCs):

- Invoked in the server
- Executed in all clients
- Available in **NetworkBehaviour** scripts
- Function names prefixed with **Rpc**
- Similarities with other methods
  - Call convention similar to server commands
  - Alternative to SyncVars + Hooks

```
[ClientRpc]
void RpcRunThisFunctionOnClient()
{
    // do something in all clients
}
```

More about the NetworkManager

# Getting rid of the NetworkManagerHUD



- The NetworkManager is a singleton
  - Only one instance
  - Methods to start / stop its activity

```
NetworkManager.singleton.StartHost();  
  
NetworkManager.singleton.StartClient();  
  
NetworkManager.singleton.StopHost();
```

# Capturing network events

In our CustomNetworkManager, we can capture events

- Override some NetworkManager callbacks
- For instance, clients being notified about disconnection:

```
public override void OnStopClient()...
```

- All possible NetworkManager callbacks:
  - <https://docs.unity3d.com/Manual/NetworkManagerCallbacks.html>



# Create a nice character selection screen!



# Official documentation pages

- Multiplayer and Networking index  
<https://docs.unity3d.com/Manual/UNet.html>
- Converting a single-player game to Unity Multiplayer  
<https://docs.unity3d.com/Manual/UNetConverting.html>
- Spawning Game Objects  
<https://docs.unity3d.com/Manual/UNetSpawning.html>
- State synchronization (SyncVars and SyncLists)  
<https://docs.unity3d.com/Manual/UNetStateSync.htm>

# Official documentation pages

- Remote actions (Commands and ClientRCPs)  
<https://docs.unity3d.com/Manual/UNetActions.html>
- NetworkManager Callbacks  
<https://docs.unity3d.com/Manual/NetworkManagerCallbacks.html>
- NetworkBehaviour Callbacks  
<https://docs.unity3d.com/Manual/NetworkBehaviourCallbacks.html>
- Network Messages  
<https://docs.unity3d.com/Manual/UNetMessages.html>