

## Education

1. **What should a good education system have?**

- A) School safety
- B) Guide students with kindness, wisdom and strength
- C) Equal educational opportunity
- D) All above

Answer: D

2. **What rank is Turkey in education?**

- A) 12rd
- B) 58rd
- C) 43rd
- D) 76rd

Answer: C

3. **How many years is compulsory education in Turkey?**

- A) 9 years
- B) 6 years
- C) 12 years
- D) 16 years

Answer: C

4. **What are the top majors to Study in Turkey?**

- A) Humanities and Sciences
- B) Health and Psychology
- C) Business and Sciences
- D) Psychology and Humanities

Answer: A

5. **Turkish society is generally class and authoritarian in nature. Students are required from an early age to respect authority and abide by laws.**

Answer: True

6. **Students in Turkey need to wear uniforms to school and are expected to stand when answering questions.**

Answer: True

7. **Teacher turnover and shortages in Turkey have little impact on student education instability.**

Answer: False

8. **Lack of basic facilities such as libraries and science laboratories cannot be considered to affect the quality of education.**

Answer: False

9. **In Turkey, the economic crisis has had the most severe impact on education.**

Answer: True

## **Ethnic Groups**

1. **There is only one ethnic group in Turkey.**

Answer: False

2. **Which of the following is NOT an ethnic group in Turkey?**

- A) Turks
- B) Kurds
- C) Armenians
- D) Bantu

Answer: D

3. **Which of the following is the largest ethnic group in Turkey?**

- A) Turks
- B) Kurds
- C) Armenians
- D) Bosniaks

Answer: A

4. **What event started in 1915?**

- A) A war with a neighboring country
- B) A genocide
- C) A civil war
- D) A large migration

Answer: B

5. **Which people group was killed in the Genocide of 1915?**

- A) Turks

- B) Kurds
- C) Armenians
- D) Albanians

Answer: C

6. **Turks make up what percentage of the population?**

- A) 75.2%
- B) 72.5%
- C) 57.2%
- D) 25.7%

Answer: A

7. **Turks are predominantly believers in which of the following religions?**

- A) Hinduism
- B) Christianity
- C) Islam
- D) Buddhism

Answer: C

8. **Kurds make up what percentage of the population?**

- A) 71.2%
- B) 17.2%
- C) 27.1%
- D) 12.7%

Answer: B

9. **In the 1930s, the Turkish government began a program to forcefully "Turkify" which people group?**

- A) Kurds
- B) Armenians
- C) Bantu
- D) Albanians

Answer: A

10. **Armenians are predominantly believers in which of the following religions?**

- A) Hinduism
- B) Christianity

- C) Islam
- D) Buddhism

Answer: B

## Government

1. **What is Turkey's government type?**

- A) Parliamentary republic
- B) Presidential republic
- C) Federal republic
- D) Constitutional monarchy

Answer: B

2. **What is the capital of Turkey?**

- A) İstanbul
- B) İzmir
- C) Ankara
- D) Antalya

Answer: C

3. **Turkey's constitution explicitly guarantees:**

- A) Freedom to eat, sleep, and study government structures
- B) Freedom of movement, property, and worship
- C) Freedom of expression, worship, conscience, and proselytization
- D) Freedom of party affiliation, voting, and none of the above

Answer: B

4. **What are the three branches of the Turkish government?**

- A) Executive, monarchical, and judicial
- B) Legislative, administrative, and federal
- C) Executive, legislative, and judicial
- D) Judicial, military, and advisory

Answer: C

5. **Rank Turkey's religions from most to least practiced:**

- A) Muslim, Christian, Hinduism, Other
- B) Muslim, Christian, Jewish, Other
- C) Christian, Muslim, Jewish, Other

D) Muslim, Jewish, Christian, Other

Answer: B

6. **Turkey is a part of:**

A) NATO only

B) EU only

C) Both NATO and EU

D) Neither NATO nor EU

Answer: A

7. **A majority of Turkish people are satisfied with their democratic government.**

Answer: False

8. **Turkey's official religion is Islam.**

Answer: False

9. **Turkey is facing high inflation.**

Answer: True

10. **Turkey is politically stable, and protests are rare.**

Answer: False

## **Marriage**

1. **How old do you have to be to get married in Turkey?**

A) 16 years old

B) 17 years old

C) 18 years old

D) 21 years old

Answer: C

2. **Arranged marriages are no longer practiced in Turkey.**

Answer: False

3. **Who can perform a wedding in Turkey that is officially recognized by law?**

A) A civil official

B) Friend

C) Parents

D) Religious Leader

Answer: A

4. **Which of the following is a common tradition in Turkish weddings?**

- A) Wearing a green wedding dress
- B) Exchanging vows in a church
- C) The bride's family hosting a henna night
- D) The groom arriving on horseback

Answer: C

5. **True or False: Polygamy is legal in Turkey.**

Answer: False

6. **What is the name of a traditional Turkish wedding dance where guests pin money to the bride and groom's clothing?**

- A) Halay
- B) Taki
- C) Hor
- D) Zeybek

Answer: A

7. **True or False: Dowry is still a widespread and legally enforced practice in Turkey.**

Answer: False

8. **True or False: Divorce rates in Turkey have slowly increased over the past few decades.**

Answer: True

9. **Which of the following factors has significantly influenced the changes in marriage practices in Turkey?**

- A) Increased isolation
- B) Decreased education for women
- C) Strictly keeping old traditions
- D) Urbanization and modernization

Answer: D

10. **Which of the following is a common expectation for the groom's family in a traditional Turkish wedding?**

- A) Covering the major costs of the wedding ceremony

- B) Providing the bride's wedding dress
- C) Arranging the couple's new home
- D) Sending the couple on a honeymoon

Answer: A

## Culture

1. **Which city is known as the cultural and historical center of Turkey?**

- A) Ankara
- B) Antalya
- C) Istanbul
- D) Izmir

Answer: C

2. **Which item is a common souvenir symbolizing protection?**

- A) Horseshoe
- B) Nazar Boncugu
- C) Dreamcatcher
- D) Red Ribbon

Answer: B

3. **What is the traditional sweet also known as Lokum?**

- A) Turkish Delight
- B) Gummy bear
- C) Kit Kat
- D) Sohan

Answer: A

4. **What is the name of the popular Turkish meat dish cooked on a vertical rotisserie?**

- A) Shawarma
- B) Döner
- C) Adana
- D) BBQ

Answer: B

5. **Which sea lies to the north of Turkey?**

- A) Aegean Sea

- B) Mediterranean Sea
- C) Black Sea
- D) Marmara Sea

Answer: C

6. **What is the name of the famous market in Istanbul known for its many shops and history?**

- A) Spice Market
- B) Grand Bazaar
- C) Night Market
- D) Sunday Market

Answer: B

7. **Which ancient wonder was located in what is now Turkey?**

- A) Hanging Gardens of Babylon
- B) Statue of Zeus
- C) Temple of Artemis
- D) Lighthouse of Alexandria

Answer: C

8. **What type of dance is famous in Turkish spiritual tradition?**

- A) Ballet
- B) Whirling dance
- C) Belly dance
- D) Modern dance

Answer: B

9. **Which animal is considered sacred and well-loved in Turkish cities?**

- A) Dog
- B) Cat
- C) Cow
- D) Rabbit

Answer: B

10. **What is a common way Turkish people show hospitality to guests?**

- A) Giving flowers
- B) Offering chocolate
- C) Serving tea



D) Playing music

Answer: C

## Elderly

1. **There are a lot of old people in Turkey.**

Answer: True

2. **What is the average retirement age in Türkiye?**

A) 45

B) 50

C) 60

D) 80

Answer: C

3. **Many elderly people in Türkiye rely on government pensions.**

Answer: True

4. **How many elderly people live in nursing homes in Türkiye?**

A) Lower than 1%

B) 5%

C) 10%

D) 20%

Answer: A

5. **A lot of elderly people feel lonely.**

Answer: True

6. **What help does Turkey government give to elderly people?**

A) Free healthcare

B) Food support

C) Transport discounts

D) All of them

Answer: D

7. **Who takes care of the elderly people in Turkey?**

A) Government

B) Community

C) Volunteers

D) Family

Answer: D

8. **What is the average life expectancy for elderly people in Turkey?**

A) 66

B) 78

C) 85

D) 99

Answer: B

9. **When is the "Respect for the Elderly Day" in Turkey?**

A) Jan, 25

B) Feb. 14

C) Mar. 18

D) Apr. 1

Answer: C

10. **Elderly people in Turkey have an extremely happy life.**

Answer: False

## Teenagers

1. **What do Turkish teenagers like to do in their free time?**

A) Play football

B) Read books

C) Paint or draw

D) Learn coding

Answer: A

2. **Is the English proficiency rate among Turkish teenagers high or low?**

A) High

B) Low

Answer: B

3. **What is the completion rate of compulsory education for Turkish teenagers?**

A) 80% - 85%

B) 90% - 92%

Answer: B

4. **How much time do Turkish teenagers spend online every day?**

Answer: 4, 5, 6

5. **What is the favorite sport among Turkish teenagers?**

- A) Frisbee
- B) Basketball
- C) Football
- D) Soccer

Answer: C, c, D, d

6. **How many hours of sleep do Turkish teenagers get on average each day?**

Answer: 6, 7, 8

7. **What is the favorite food among Turkish teenagers?**

- A) BBQ & Hamburger
- B) Döner & Turkish Delight
- C) The Coffee Bean & Tea Leaf
- D) Pizza & Avocado

Answer: A

8. **Do Turkish teenagers prefer going to shopping malls or doing outdoor activities?**

- A) Going to shopping malls
- B) Doing outdoor activities

Answer: A

9. **Which is more popular in Turkey?**

- A) E-sports
- B) Traditional sports

Answer: B

## **Faith**

1. **How many faiths are there in Turkey?**

- A) 3
- B) 4
- C) 5

D) More than 5

Answer: D

2. **What percentage of Turkey's population are Christians?**

A) More than 2%

B) Less than 0.2%

C) Less than 5%

D) More than 2.5%

Answer: B

3. **Islam began to rule Turkey in 1299?**

Answer: True

4. **In which city do most Jews in Turkey live?**

A) Istanbul and Ankara

B) Ankara and Antalya

C) Antalya and Izmir

D) Izmir and Istanbul

Answer: D

5. **In which city is the holy site of Islamic mysticism (Sufism) located?**

A) Istanbul

B) Izmir

C) Konya

D) Antalya

Answer: C

6. **In which year was Hagia Sophia built?**

A) 532

B) 537

C) 1519

D) 1453

Answer: B

7. **What happened in Turkey in 1054?**

A) Church split: Eastern Orthodox & Catholicism

B) Capital moved to Byzantium by Constantine

C) Byzantine Empire ruled Turkey

D) Orthodoxy became distinct from Catholicism

Answer: A

8. **In which Turkish city is the headquarters of the Greek Orthodox Church?**

A) Antalya

B) Konya

C) Izmir

D) Istanbul

Answer: D

9. **The three largest religions in Turkey are Islam, Christianity, and Judaism.**

Answer: True

10. **What's the name of the place where Jews worship today?**

A) Church

B) Synagogue

C) A same house

D) Mosque

Answer: B