



# BSc. Artificial Intelligence & Data Science Level 04 CM 1603 DATABASE SYSTEMS INDIVIDUAL COURSEWORK REPORT

Module Leader: Ms. Dileeka Alwis

ROSHANA CHARLES
IIT ID: 20232078

**RGU STUDENT ID: 2331410** 





# **Table of Contents:**

Section 1	4
Assumptions	4
EERD	6
Section 2	7
Relational Schema Diagram	7
Section 3	8
Database Creation	8
Table Creation	8
Database Diagram	16
Data Entry	17
Section 4	25
Data Manipulation	25
References	26
List of Figures:	
Dist of Figures.	
Figure 1 - EERD	
Figure 2 - Relational Schema Diagram	7
Figure 3 - Database Creation	8
Figure 4 - Created Database	8
Figure 5 - Item Table Creation	8
Figure 6 - Created Item Table	9
Figure 7 - Supplier Table Creation	9
Figure 8 - Created Supplier Table	9
Figure 9 - Item Supplier Table Creation	10
Figure 10 - Created Item Supplier Table	10
Figure 11 - Customer Table Creation	10
Figure 12 - Created Customer Table	11
Figure 13 - Payment Table Creation	11
Figure 14 - Created Payment Table	11
Figure 15 - Online Payment Table Creation	12
Figure 16 - Created Online Payment Table	12
Figure 17 - Bank Payment Table Creation	
Figure 18 - Created Bank Payment Table	
Figure 19 - Book Table Creation	
Figure 20 - Created Book Table	
Figure 21 - Stationary Table Creation	





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Figure 22 - Created Stationary Table	. 14
Figure 23 - Order Table Creation	. 14
Figure 24 -Created Order Table	. 15
Figure 25 - Order Item Table Creation	. 15
Figure 26 - Created Order Item Table	
Figure 27 - Database Diagram	. 16
Figure 28 - Data Entry into Item Table	.17
Figure 29 - Inserted Data into Item Table	.17
Figure 30 - Data Entry into Supplier Table	. 17
Figure 31 - Inserted Data into Supplier Table	. 18
Figure 32 - Data Entry into Item Supplier Table	
Figure 33 - Inserted Data into Item Supplier Table	
Figure 34 - Data Entry into Customer Table	. 19
Figure 35 - Inserted Data into Customer Table	. 19
Figure 36 - Data Entry into Payment Table	. 19
Figure 37 - Inserted Data into Payment Table	. 20
Figure 38 – Data Entry into Online Payment Table	. 20
Figure 39 - Inserted Data into Online Payment Table	. 20
Figure 40 - Data Entry into Bank Payment Table	.21
Figure 41 - Inserted Data into Bank Payment Table	.21
Figure 42 - Data Entry into Book Table	.21
Figure 43 - Inserted Data into Book Table	. 22
Figure 44 - Data Entry into Stationary Table	. 22
Figure 45 - Inserted Data into Stationary Table	. 22
Figure 46 - Data Entry into Order Table	. 23
Figure 47 - Inserted Data into Order Table	. 23
Figure 48 - Data Entry into Order Item Table	
Figure 49 - Inserted Data into Order Item Table	. 24
Figure 50 - 4a Data Manipulation Query	. 25
Figure 51 - 4a Output	
Figure 52 - 4b Data Manipulation Query	
Figure 53 - 4b Output	. 25





# **Section 1**

# **Assumptions:**

#### Order & Item Relation:

- An order must have at least one item.
- An order may have more than one item.
- An item may or may not be included in an order.
- An item may be in many orders.

#### Order & Customer Relation:

- An order is placed by only one customer.
- A customer may or may not place an order.
- A customer can place more than one order.

#### Order & Payment Relation:

- A payment must have at least one order.
- A payment may have more than one order.
- An order must have one payment.

#### Item & Supplier Relation:

- An item is supplied by at least one supplier.
- An item may be supplied by more than one supplier.
- A supplier supplies at least one item.
- A supplier may supply more than one item.

#### Item:

- Item is a superclass entity that has two subclasses.
  - 1. Book
  - 2. Stationary
- An item may or may not belong to one of the subclasses mentioned.
- An item belongs only to one subclass.

#### Payment:

- When a customer makes a payment, all the information regarding it will be recorded in the payment table.
- Payment is a superclass entity that has two subclasses.
  - 1. Online Payment
  - 2. Bank Transfer
- A payment may or may not belong to the subclasses mentioned.





- A payment belongs only to one subclass.
- No installments are allowed.

#### Order Item:

• Primary keys of Order table and Item table become foreign keys in Order Item table.

## Item Supplier:

- Primary keys of Item table and Supplier table become foreign keys in Item Supplier table.
- ItemCode and SupplierID fields are not sufficient to identify a row uniquely as an item can be supplied by the same supplier more than once. So it is essential to add another field named DateSupplied that records the date an item is supplied. Together these three fields make up the primary key.





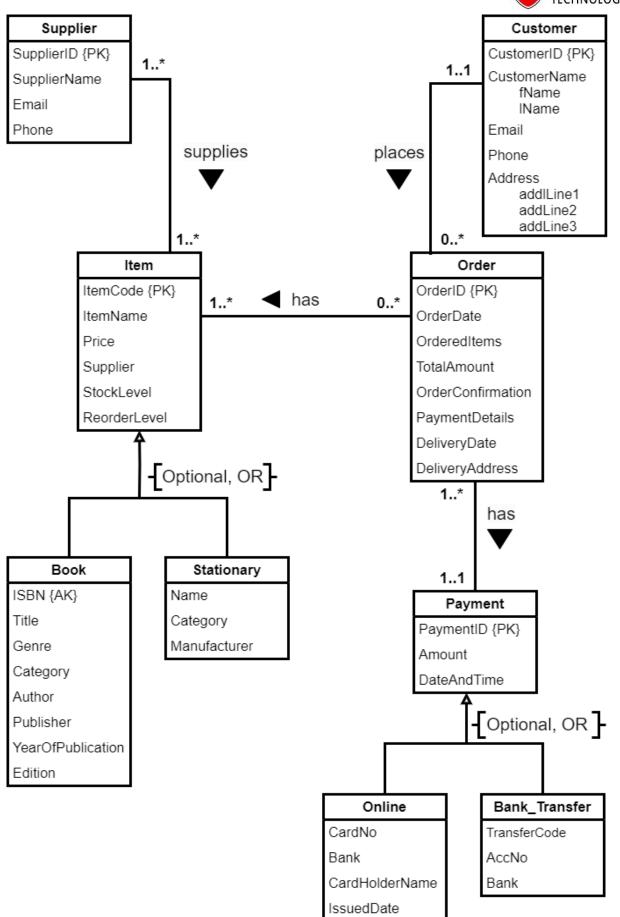


Figure 1 - EERD





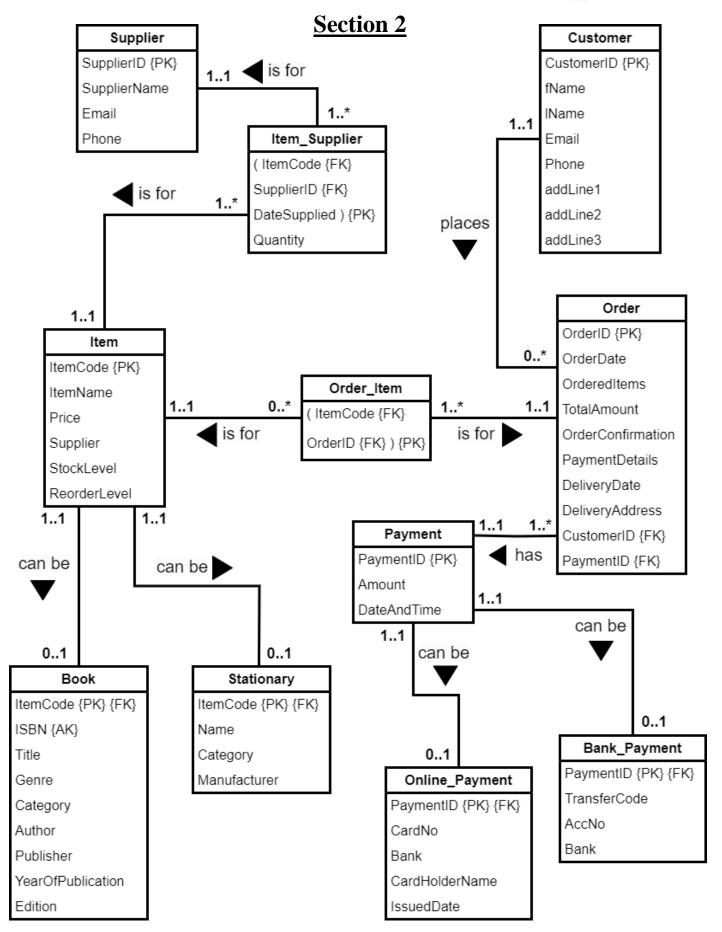


Figure 2 - Relational Schema Diagram





# **Section 3**

# **Database Creation:**

1 CREATE DATABASE bookhaven;

Figure 3 - Database Creation

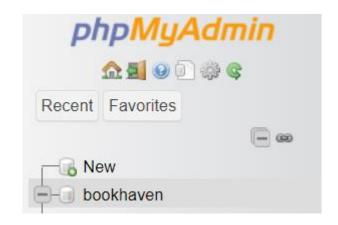


Figure 4 - Created Database

# **Table Creation:**

## Item:

```
1 CREATE TABLE Item
 2
       ItemCode INT(6) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
 3
       ItemName VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
 4
 5
       Price DECIMAL(6,2) NOT NULL,
       Supplier VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
 6
       StockLevel INT(6),
 7
 8
       ReorderLevel INT(6),
       CONSTRAINT I_ICo_pk PRIMARY KEY (ItemCode)
 9
10);
```

Figure 5 - Item Table Creation





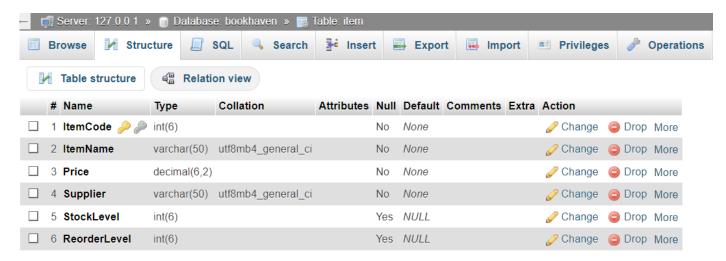


Figure 6 - Created Item Table

## Supplier:

```
1 CREATE TABLE Supplier
2 (
3    SupplierID INT(5) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
4    SupplierName VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
5    Email VARCHAR(50),
6    Phone VARCHAR(12) NOT NULL,
7    CONSTRAINT S_SID_pk PRIMARY KEY (SupplierID)
8 );
```

Figure 7 - Supplier Table Creation

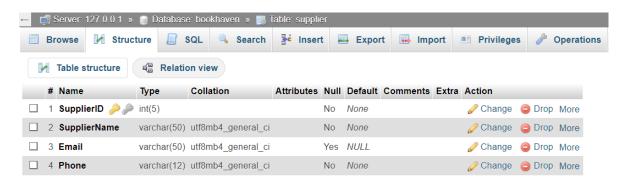


Figure 8 - Created Supplier Table





## Item Supplier:

```
1 CREATE TABLE `Item_Supplier`
 2 (
 3
       ItemCode INT(6) NOT NULL,
       SupplierID INT(5) NOT NULL,
 4
 5
       DateSupplied DATE NOT NULL,
 6
       Quantity INT(6),
 7
       CONSTRAINT IS_pk PRIMARY KEY (ItemCode, SupplierID, DateSupplied),
       CONSTRAINT IS_ICo_fk FOREIGN KEY (ItemCode) REFERENCES Item(ItemCode),
 8
 9
       CONSTRAINT IS_SID_fk FOREIGN KEY (SupplierID) REFERENCES Supplier(SupplierID)
10);
```

Figure 9 - Item Supplier Table Creation



Figure 10 - Created Item Supplier Table

#### **Customer:**

```
1 CREATE TABLE Customer
 2
   (
 3
       CustomerID INT(8) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
       fName VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
 4
       1Name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
 5
       Email VARCHAR(50),
 6
 7
       Phone VARCHAR(12) NOT NULL,
       addLine1 VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
 8
 9
       addLine2 VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
       addLine3 VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
10
       CONSTRAINT C CID pk PRIMARY KEY (CustomerID)
11
12);
```

Figure 11 - Customer Table Creation





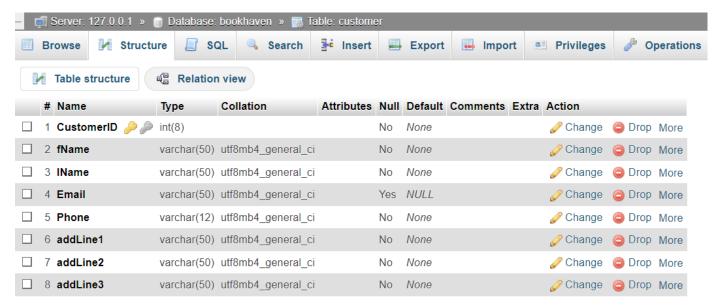


Figure 12 - Created Customer Table

## Payment:

```
1 CREATE TABLE Payment
2 (
3     PaymentID INT(6) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
4     Amount DECIMAL(6,2) NOT NULL,
5     DateAndTime DATETIME,
6     CONSTRAINT P_PID_pk PRIMARY KEY (PaymentID)
7 );
```

Figure 13 - Payment Table Creation

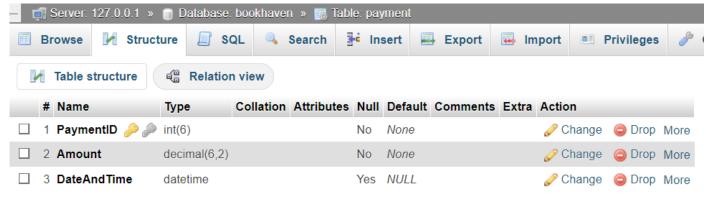


Figure 14 - Created Payment Table





## **Online Payment:**

```
1 CREATE TABLE Online_Payment
 2
   (
 3
       PaymentID INT(6) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
       CardNo INT(16) NOT NULL,
 4
 5
       Bank VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
6
       CardHolderName VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
 7
       IssuedDate DATE NOT NULL,
       CONSTRAINT OP_PID_pk PRIMARY KEY (PaymentID),
8
       CONSTRAINT OP_PID_fk FOREIGN KEY (PaymentID) REFERENCES Payment(PaymentID)
9
10
   );
```

Figure 15 - Online Payment Table Creation

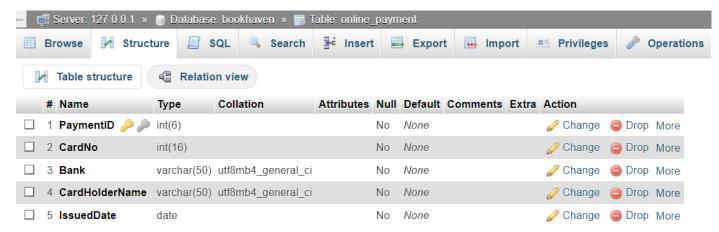


Figure 16 - Created Online Payment Table

# Bank Payment:

```
CREATE TABLE Bank_Payment

(

PaymentID INT(6) UNIQUE NOT NULL,

TransferCode INT(8) NOT NULL,

AccNo VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,

Bank VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,

CONSTRAINT BP_PID_pk PRIMARY KEY (PaymentID),

CONSTRAINT BP_PID_fk FOREIGN KEY (PaymentID) REFERENCES Payment(PaymentID)

);
```

Figure 17 - Bank Payment Table Creation







Figure 18 - Created Bank Payment Table

#### Book:

```
1 CREATE TABLE Book
 2 (
 3
       ItemCode INT(6) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
 4
       ISBN INT(13) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
       Title VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
       Genre VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
 6
 7
       Category VARCHAR(50),
 8
       Author VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
 9
       Publisher VARCHAR(50),
10
       YearOfPublication VARCHAR(4),
11
       Edition VARCHAR(5),
12
       CONSTRAINT B_ICo_pk PRIMARY KEY (ItemCode),
13
       CONSTRAINT I_ICo_fk FOREIGN KEY (ItemCode) REFERENCES Item(ItemCode)
14);
```

Figure 19 - Book Table Creation



Figure 20 - Created Book Table





### **Stationary:**

```
1 CREATE TABLE Stationary
2 (
3    ItemCode INT(6) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
4    Name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
5    Category VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
6    Manufacturer VARCHAR(50),
7    CONSTRAINT S_ICo_pk PRIMARY KEY (ItemCode),
8    CONSTRAINT S_ICo_fk FOREIGN KEY (ItemCode) REFERENCES Item(ItemCode)
9 );
```

Figure 21 - Stationary Table Creation

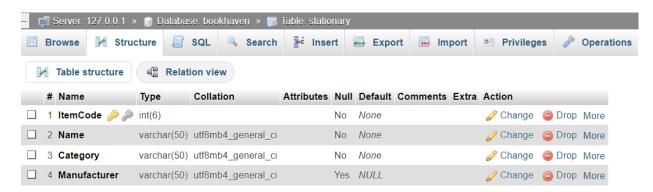


Figure 22 - Created Stationary Table

#### Order:

```
1 CREATE TABLE `Order`
 2
   (
       OrderID INT(6) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
 3
 4
       OrderDate DATE NOT NULL,
 5
       OrderedItems VARCHAR(100),
       TotalAmount DECIMAL(6,2) NOT NULL,
 6
 7
       OrderConfirmation VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
 8
       PaymentDetails VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
 9
       DeliveryDate DATE,
       DeliveryAddress VARCHAR(70),
10
       CustomerID INT(8) NOT NULL,
11
       PaymentID INT (6) NOT NULL,
12
13
       CONSTRAINT O OID pk PRIMARY KEY (OrderID),
14
       CONSTRAINT O_CID_fk FOREIGN KEY (CustomerID) REFERENCES customer(CustomerID),
       CONSTRAINT O PID fk FOREIGN KEY (PaymentID) REFERENCES Payment(PaymentID)
15
16);
```

Figure 23 - Order Table Creation





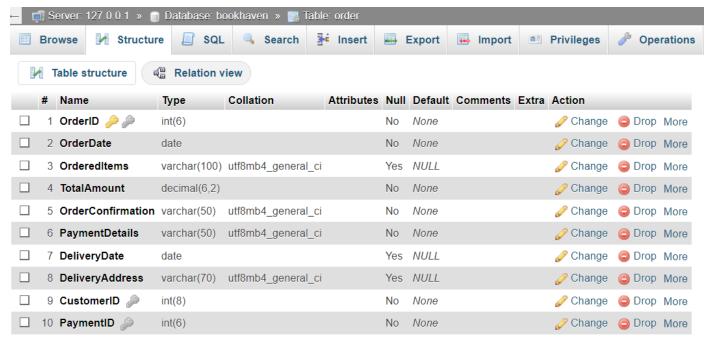


Figure 24 -Created Order Table

#### Order Item:

```
1 CREATE TABLE `Order_Item`
2 (
3    ItemCode INT(6) NOT NULL,
4    OrderID INT(6) NOT NULL,
5    CONSTRAINT OI_pk PRIMARY KEY (ItemCode, OrderID),
6    CONSTRAINT OI_ICo_fk FOREIGN KEY (ItemCode) REFERENCES Item(ItemCode),
7    CONSTRAINT OI_OID_fk FOREIGN KEY (OrderID) REFERENCES `Order` (OrderID)
8 );
```

Figure 25 - Order Item Table Creation



Figure 26 - Created Order Item Table





# **Database Diagram:**

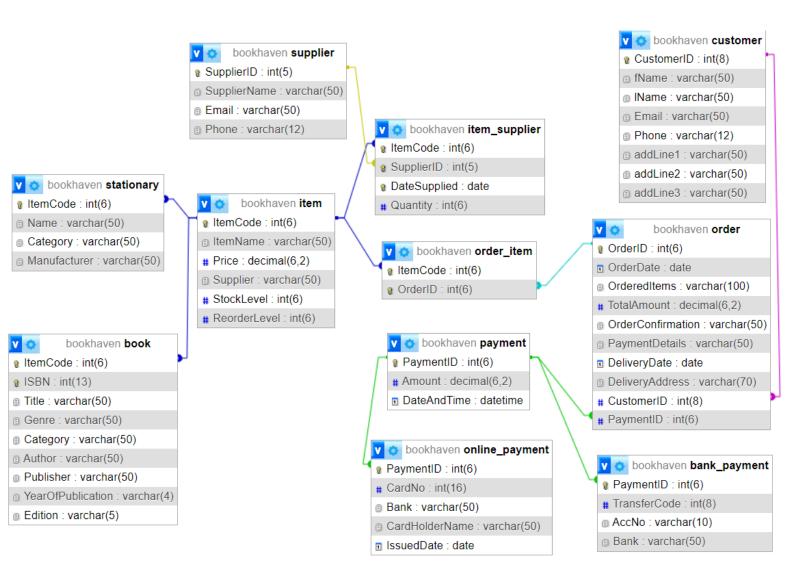


Figure 27 - Database Diagram





# **Data Entry:**

#### Item:

```
INSERT INTO Item (ItemCode, ItemName, Price, Supplier, StockLevel, ReorderLevel)

VALUES

(001001, 'Blue Pen', 2.00, 'Anderson', 1500, 250),

(001002, '15cm Ruler', 5.00, 'Anderson', 1000, 250),

(001120, 'Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows', 50.00, 'Peterson', 3000, 1000),

(100560, 'Pencil Box', 10.00, 'Dawkins', 750, 500),

(152000, 'Water Bottle', 8.00, 'Harris', 1200, 500),

(820100, 'Fundamentals of Database Systems', 75.00, 'Peterson', 1640, 200),

(596320, '12 Rules for Life', 12.00, 'Morgan', 4500, 750),

(400201, 'Operating Systems: A Spiral Approach', 30.00, 'Dawkins', 2630, 250),

(805030, 'The Screwtape Letters', 45.00, 'Charles', 3200, 720),

(152010, 'Lunch Box', 13.00, 'Harris', 4000, 1000),

(300502, 'Beginning MySQL Database Design and Optimization', 30.00, 'Charles', 620, 500);
```

Figure 28 - Data Entry into Item Table



Figure 29 - Inserted Data into Item Table

# Supplier:

```
INSERT INTO supplier (SupplierID, SupplierName, Email, Phone)
VALUES

(1005, 'Anderson', 'anderson05@gmail.com', '044717532611'),
(1006, 'Peterson', 'peterson8@yahoo.com', '046223782643'),
(1007, 'Dawkins', 'r_dawks46@yahoo.com', '044336845265'),
(1008, 'Harris', 'harris@gmail.com', '045625865302'),
(1009, 'Morgan', 'e_morgan@gmail.com', '044978570246'),
(1011, 'Charles', 'charlie@yahoo.com', '042904025780');
```

Figure 28 - Data Entry into Supplier Table





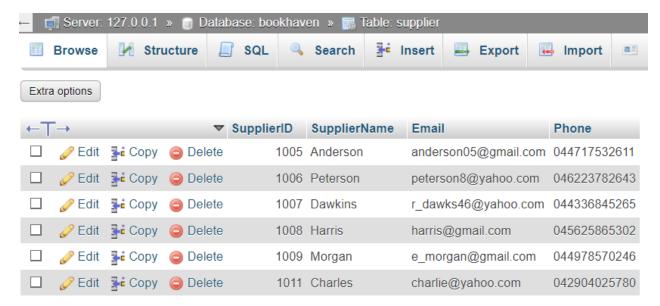


Figure 29 - Inserted Data into Supplier Table

## Item Supplier:

```
1 INSERT INTO item_supplier (ItemCode, SupplierID, DateSupplied, Quantity)
2 VALUES
3 (001120, 1006, '2023-04-06', 500),
4 (152010, 1008, '2023-10-03', 1000),
5 (805030, 1011, '2023-01-12', 250),
6 (596320, 1009, '2023-08-01', 650),
7 (820100, 1006, '2023-04-06', 1500);
```

Figure 30 - Data Entry into Item Supplier Table

$\leftarrow T$	→		$\nabla$	ItemCode	SupplierID	<b>Date Supplied</b>	Quantity
		<b>≩</b> Сору	Delete	1120	1006	2023-04-06	500
		<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	152010	1008	2023-10-03	1000
		<b>≩</b> Сору	Delete	596320	1009	2023-08-01	650
		<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	805030	1011	2023-01-12	250
	<i></i> €dit	<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	820100	1006	2023-04-06	1500

Figure 31 - Inserted Data into Item Supplier Table





#### **Customer:**

```
INSERT INTO customer (CustomerID, fName, lName, Email, Phone, addLine1, addLine2, addLine3)
VALUES

(65041, 'Matt', 'Fradd', 'm_fradd@gmail.com', '041569307541', '05', 'Trelawny Place', 'California'),
(65042, 'Scott', 'Hahn', 'Hahns50@yahoo.com', '042785304659', '60', 'Marlborough Drive', 'New York'),
(65043, 'Gilbert', 'Chesterton', 'chester01@yahoo.com', '040752643970', '6780', 'St. Albert Place', 'Florida'),
(65044, 'Tammy', 'Peterson', 'tpeter2@gmail.com', '046302157001', '394', 'Madison Avenue', 'Washington'),
(65045, 'Joe', 'Rogan', 'j_roe@gmail.com', '048567020439', '101', 'Theatre Avenue', 'Miami');
```

Figure 32 - Data Entry into Customer Table

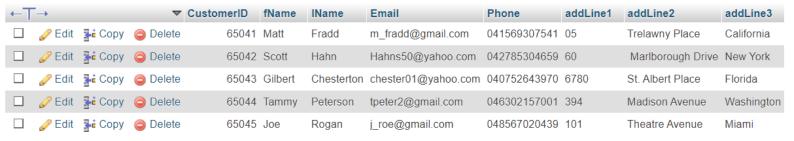


Figure 33 - Inserted Data into Customer Table

# Payment:

```
1 INSERT INTO Payment (PaymentID, Amount, DateAndTime)
2 VALUES
3 (502, 57.00, '2023-03-16 02.33'),
4 (251, 95.00, '2023-05-13 08.35'),
5 (503, 105.00, '2023-06-02 12.50'),
6 (504, 21.00, '2023-06-09 06.21'),
7 (252, 18.00, '2023-06-24 11.10'),
8 (253, 25.00, '2023-08-05 01.59'),
9 (254, 50.00, '2023-09-21 02.26'),
10 (505, 7.00, '2023-09-23 04.01'),
11 (506, 10.00, '2023-11-01 05.45'),
12 (255, 75.00, '2023-11-15 03.05');
```

Figure 34 - Data Entry into Payment Table





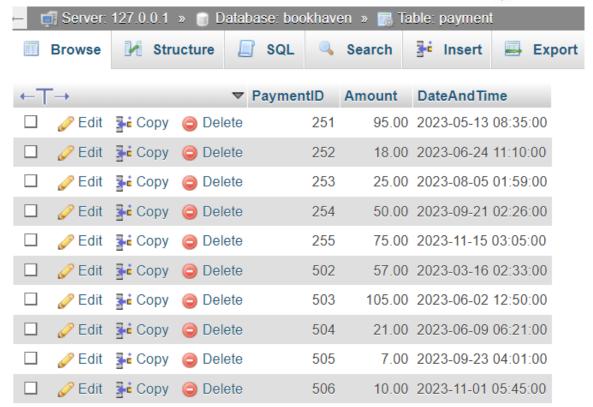


Figure 35 - Inserted Data into Payment Table

# Online Payment:

```
INSERT INTO online_payment (PaymentID, CardNo, Bank, CardHolderName, IssuedDate)
VALUES
(251, 495278302846, 'HNB', 'Scott Hahn', '2020-08-06'),
(252, 573071924500, 'HSBC', 'Tammy Peterson', '2018-11-25'),
(253, 501576332089, 'HSBC', 'Joe Rogan', '2021-04-13'),
(254, 485006974188, 'Chartered Bank', 'Gilbert Chesterton', '2019-03-06'),
(255, 501576332089, 'HSBC', 'Joe Rogan', '2021-04-13');
```

Figure 37 – Data Entry into Online Payment Table



Figure 36 - Inserted Data into Online Payment Table





## Bank Payment:

```
INSERT INTO bank_payment (PaymentID, TransferCode, AccNo, Bank)
VALUES

(502, 90063, '8120056702', 'HSBC'),
(503, 90167, '8056970004', 'Amana Bank'),
(504, 91004, '8625409783', 'Chartered Bank'),
(505, 92059, '8536002471', 'HSBC'),
(506, 95001, '8625409783', 'Chartered Bank');
```

Figure 38 - Data Entry into Bank Payment Table



Figure 39 - Inserted Data into Bank Payment Table

#### Book:

```
INSERT INTO Book (ItemCode, ISBN, Title, Genre, Category, Author, Publisher, YearOfPublication, Edition)

VALUES

(001120, 747591059, 'Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows', 'Fantasy', 'Young Adult Novel', 'J.K.Rowling', 'Bloomsbury', '2007', '1'),

(820100, 133971248, 'Fundamentals of Database Systems', 'Education', 'Database Management', 'Ramez Elmasri', 'Pearson', '2015', '7'),

(596320, 241351635, '12 Rules for Life', 'Self-help', 'Psychology', 'Jordan Peterson', 'Penguin Allen', '2018', '1'),

(400201, 70164543, 'Operating Systems: A Spiral Approach', 'Education', 'Computer Science', 'Ramez Elmasri', 'Mcgraw Hill Higher Education', '2010', '1'),

(805030, 1444424096, 'The Screwtape Letters', 'Epistolary novel', 'Novel', 'C.S.Lewis', 'Geoffrey Bles', '1942', '2'),

(300502, 1590593324, 'Beginning MySQL Database Design and Optimization', 'Education', 'Database Management', 'Chad Russell', 'Springer', '2004', '1');
```

Figure 40 - Data Entry into Book Table







Figure 41 - Inserted Data into Book Table

## Stationary:

```
INSERT INTO stationary (ItemCode, Name, Category, Manufacturer)
VALUES
(001001, 'Blue Pen', 'Pen', 'Atlas'),
(001002, '15cm Ruler', 'Ruler', 'Atlas'),
(100560, 'Pencil Box', 'Container', 'Smiggle'),
(152000, 'Water Bottle', 'Bottle', 'Smiggle'),
(152010, 'Lunch Box', 'Container', 'Smiggle');
```

Figure 42 - Data Entry into Stationary Table

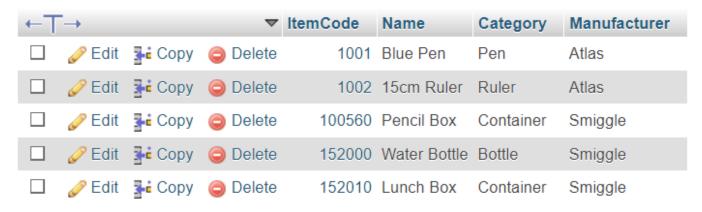


Figure 43 - Inserted Data into Stationary Table





#### Order:

```
1 INSERT INTO `order` (`OrderID`, `OrderDate`, `OrderedItems`, `TotalAmount`, `OrderConfirmation`, `PaymentDetails`,
   `DeliveryDate`, `DeliveryAddress`, `CustomerID`, `PaymentID`)
 2 VALUES
 3 (04000, '2023-03-09', '12 Rules for Life, The Screwtape Letters', 57.00, 'Bank Payment', 'Successful', '2023-03-19', '394,
  Madison Avenue, Washington', 65044, 502),
 4 (04001, '2023-05-07', 'The Screwtape Letters, Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows', 95.00, 'Online Payment', 'Pending',
   '2023-05-17', '60, Marlborough Drive, New York', 65042, 251),
 5 (04002, '2023-06-02', 'Fundamentals of Database Systems, Operating Systems: A Spiral Approach', 105.00, 'Bank Payment',
   'Successful', '2023-06-12', '6780, St. Albert Place, Florida', 65043, 503),
 6 (04003, '2023-06-03', 'Lunch Box, Water Bottle', 21.00, 'Bank Payment', 'Pending', '2023-06-13', '101, Theatre Avenue,
  Miami', 65045, 504),
 7 (04004, '2023-06-20', 'Water Bottle, Pencil Box', 18.00, 'Online Payment', 'Successful', '2023-06-30', '394, Madison
  Avenue, Washington', 65044, 252),
 8 (04005, '2023-08-01', '15cm Ruler, 12 Rules for Life, Water Bottle', 25.00, 'Online Payment', 'Successful', '2023-08-11',
   '101, Theatre Avenue, Miami', 65045, 253),
9 (04006, '2023-09-16', 'Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows', 50.00, 'Online Payment', 'Pending', '2023-09-26', '6780, St.
  Albert Place, Florida', 65043, 254),
10 (04007, '2023-09-18', 'Blue Pen, 15cm Ruler', 7.00, 'Bank Payment', 'Successful', '2023-09-28', '394, Madison Avenue,
  Washington', 65044, 505),
11 (04008, '2023-10-27', 'Pencil Box', 10.00, 'Bank Payment', 'Successful', '2023-11-07', '394, Madison Avenue, Washington',
   65044, 506),
12 (04009, '2023-11-10', 'Fundamentals of Database Systems', 75.00, 'Online Payment', 'Pending', '2023-11-20', '101, Theatre
  Avenue, Miami', 65045, 255);
```

Figure 44 - Data Entry into Order Table

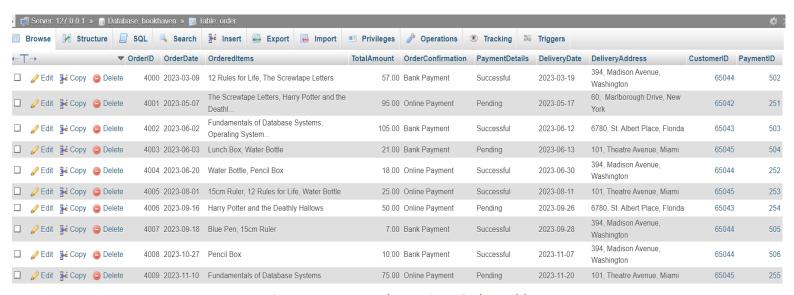


Figure 45 - Inserted Data into Order Table





#### Order Item:



Figure 46 - Data Entry into Order Item Table

Figure 47 - Inserted Data into Order Item Table





# **Section 4**

# **Data Manipulation:**

a)

```
1 SELECT ISBN, Title, Category, Author, Publisher
2 FROM book
3 WHERE (Publisher = 'Pearson' OR Publisher='Springer') AND Category='Database Management' OR Author = 'Ramez Elmasri';
```

Figure 49 - 4a Data Manipulation Query

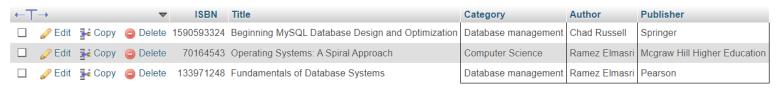


Figure 48 - 4a Output

b)

```
SELECT CONCAT(C.fname, ' ', C.lName) AS 'Full Name', C.CustomerID, C.Phone, C.Email, COUNT(0.OrderID) AS 'Number of
Orders'
FROM Customer AS C JOIN `order` AS O
ON C.CustomerID = 0.CustomerID
WHERE 0.OrderDate >= DATE_SUB(NOW(), INTERVAL 6 MONTH)
GROUP BY C.CustomerID
HAVING COUNT(0.OrderID) > 2;
```

Figure 50 - 4b Data Manipulation Query

Full Name	CustomerID	Phone	Email	Number of Orders
Tammy Peterson	65044	046302157001	tpeter2@gmail.com	3
Joe Rogan	65045	048567020439	j_roe@gmail.com	3

Figure 51 - 4b Output





# **References:**

Search page | SpringerLink. (n.d.). https://link.springer.com/search?new-search=true&query=database&sortBy=relevance&content-type=Book&dateFrom=&dateTo=