

## Laboratory 2

### MSK docker compose and Hello minikube

Elaborated by María Vázquez

#### Objective:

Install Docker compose and review how to make a yml file also we need to run our first hello minikube and run different commands.

#### Introduction:

Minikube is an open source tool that enables you to run Kubernetes on your laptop or other local machine. It can work with Linux, Mac, and Windows operating systems. It runs a single-node cluster inside a virtual machine on your local machine.

Docker is an open platform for developing, shipping, and running applications. Docker enables you to separate your applications from your infrastructure so you can deliver software quickly. With Docker, you can manage your infrastructure in the same ways you manage your applications.

#### 1) We need to check we have Docker engine tool



```
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ docker run hello-world

Hello from Docker!
This message shows that your installation appears to be working correctly.

To generate this message, Docker took the following steps:
1. The Docker client contacted the Docker daemon.
2. The Docker daemon pulled the "hello-world" image from the Docker Hub.
   (amd64)
3. The Docker daemon created a new container from that image which runs the
   executable that produces the output you are currently reading.
4. The Docker daemon streamed that output to the Docker client, which sent it
   to your terminal.

To try something more ambitious, you can run an Ubuntu container with:
$ docker run -it ubuntu bash

Share images, automate workflows, and more with a free Docker ID:
https://hub.docker.com/
```

#### 2) We need to check we have docker-compose install and in the case of not we need to install

```

maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ docker-compose --version

Command 'docker-compose' not found, but can be installed with:

sudo snap install docker          # version 19.03.11, or
sudo apt install docker-compose  # version 1.25.0-1

See 'snap info docker' for additional versions.

maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt install docker-compose
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  python3-attr python3-cached-property python3-docker python3-dockerpty
  python3-doccopt python3-jsonschema python3-pyrsistent python3-setuptools
  python3-texttable python3-websocket
Suggested packages:
  python-attr-doc python-jsonschema-doc python-setuptools-doc
Recommended packages:
  docker.io
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  docker-compose python3-attr python3-cached-property python3-docker
  python3-dockerpty python3-doccopt python3-jsonschema python3-pyrsistent
  python3-setuptools python3-texttable python3-websocket
0 upgraded, 11 newly installed, 0 to remove and 137 not upgraded.
Need to get 11.4 MB of archives.
After this operation, 44.1 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n]

```

```

maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ docker-compose --version
docker-compose version 1.25.0, build unknown
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$

```

1) We need to update the system

```

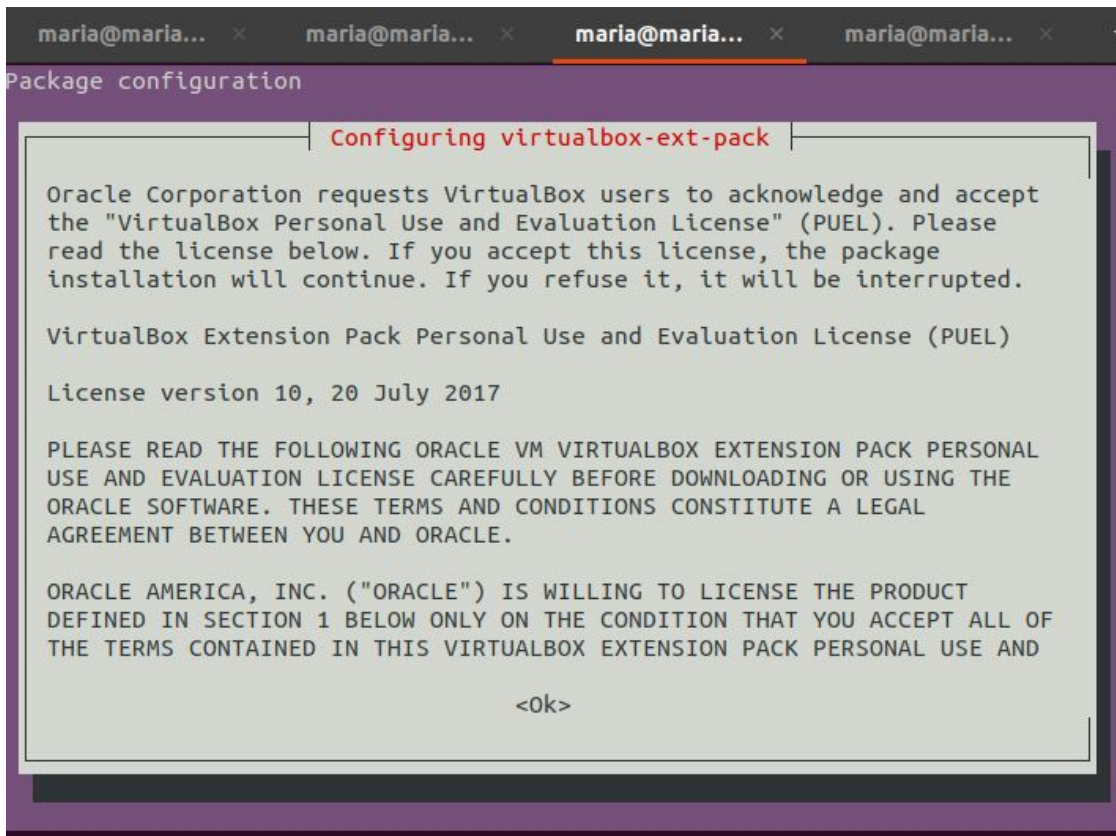
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt-get install apt-transport-https
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
apt-transport-https is already the newest version (2.0.2ubuntu0.1).
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 137 not upgraded.
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt-get upgrade
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
Calculating upgrade... Done
The following package was automatically installed and is no longer required:
  libfprint-2-tod1
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove it.
The following packages will be upgraded:
  accountsservice alsa-ucm-conf apport apport-gtk base-files bind9-dnsutils
  bind9-host bind9-libs bolt bsutils cheese cheese-common command-not-found
  evolution-data-server evolution-data-server-common fdisk file-roller
  fonts-noto-mono fonts-opensymbol gdb gdbserver gdm3
  gir1.2-accountsservice-1.0 gir1.2-gdm-1.0 gir1.2-mutter-6
  gnome-shell-extension-desktop-icons im-config initramfs-tools
  initramfs-tools-bin initramfs-tools-core language-selector-common
  language-selector-gnome libaccountsservice0 libasound2 libasound2-data
  libatopology2 libblkid1 libc-bin libc6 libc6-dbg libcamel-1.2-62
  libcheese-gtk25 libcheese8 libcryptsetup12 libdns-export1109
  libebook-1.2-10 libebook-1.2-20 libebook-contacts-1.2-3 libecal-2.0-1

```



#### 4) Install KVM or VirtualBox Hypervisor

```
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt install virtualbox virtualbox-ext-pack
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following package was automatically installed and is no longer required:
  libfprint-2-tod1
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove it.
The following additional packages will be installed:
  binutils binutils-common binutils-x86-64-linux-gnu build-essential dkms
  dpkg-dev fakeroot g++ g++-9 gcc gcc-9 libalgorithm-diff-perl
  libalgorithm-diff-xs-perl libalgorithm-merge-perl libasan5 libatomic1
  libbinutils libc-dev-bin libc6-dev libcrypt-dev libctf-nobfd0 libctf0
  libdouble-conversion3 libfakeroot libgcc-9-dev libgsoap-2.8.91 libitm1
  liblsan0 libpcre2-16-0 libqt5core5a libqt5dbus5 libqt5gui5 libqt5network5
  libqt5opengl5 libqt5sprintsupport5 libqt5svg5 libqt5widgets5
  libqt5x11extras5 libquadmath0 libstdc++-9-dev libstdc++9
  libubsan1 libvncserver1 libxcb-xinerama0 libxcb-xinput0 linux-libc-dev make
  manpages-dev qt5-gtk-platformtheme qttranslations5-l10n virtualbox-dkms
  virtualbox-qt
Suggested packages:
  binutils-doc menu debian-keyring g++-multilib g++-9-multilib gcc-9-doc
  gcc-multilib autoconf automake libtool flex bison gcc-doc gcc-9-multilib
  gcc-9-locales glibc-doc qt5-image-formats-plugins qtwayland5
  libstdc++-9-doc make-doc vde2 virtualbox-guest-additions-iso
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  binutils binutils-common binutils-x86-64-linux-gnu build-essential dkms
  dpkg-dev fakeroot g++ g++-9 gcc gcc-9 libalgorithm-diff-perl
```



## Create Docker compose

### Prerequisites

We need to make sure we have already installed Docker Engine and Docker Compose.

- 1) Create a directory for the project

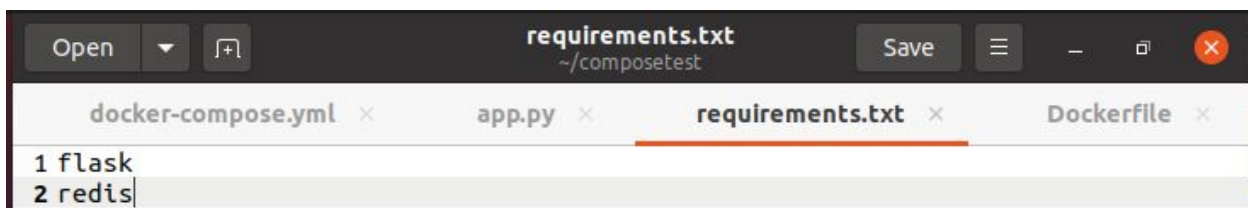
```
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ mkdir composetest
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ cd composetest/
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~/composetest$ gedit app.py
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~/composetest$
```

- 2) Create a app.py file

A screenshot of a code editor window titled 'app.py' with the path '~/composetest'. The editor shows the following Python code:

```
1 import time
2 import redis
3
4 from flask import Flask
5
6 app = Flask(__name__)
7 cache = redis.Redis(host='redis', port=6379)
8
9 def get_hit_count():
10     retries = 5
11     while True:
12         try:
13             return cache.incr('hits')
14         except redis.exceptions.ConnectionError as exc:
15             if retries == 0:
16                 raise exc
17             retries -= 1
18             time.sleep(0.5)
19 @app.route('/')
20 def hello():
21     count = get_hit_count()
22     return 'Hello World! I have been seen {} times. \n'.format(count)
```

- 3) Create file called requirements.txt

A screenshot of a code editor window titled 'requirements.txt' with the path '~/composetest'. The editor shows the following text:

```
1 flask
2 redis
```

- 4) Create create a file named Dockerfile

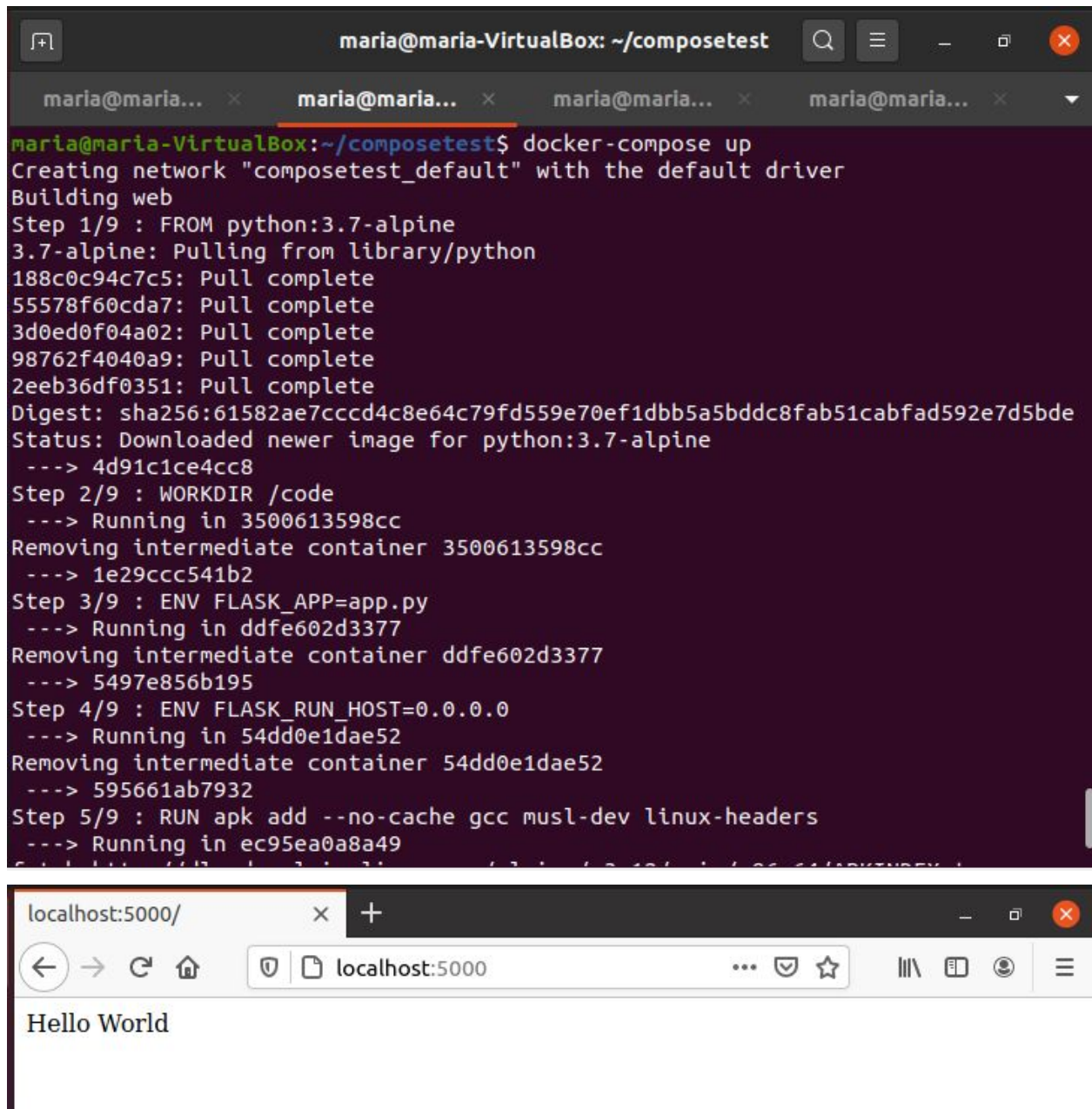
```
app.py  x  app.py  x  Dockerfile  x
1 FROM python:3.7-alpine
2 WORKDIR /code
3 ENV FLASK_APP=app.py
4 ENV FLASK_RUN_HOST=0.0.0.0
5 RUN apk add --no-cache gcc musl-dev linux-headers
6 COPY requirements.txt requirements.txt
7 EXPOSE 5000
8 COPY . .
9 CMD ["flask", "run"]
```

5) Create the file docker-compose.yml

```
Open  docker-compose.yml  Save  ~/composetest
docker-compose.yml  x  app.py  x  requirements.txt  x  Dockerfile  x
1 version: "3.3"
2 services:
3   web:
4     build: .
5     ports:
6       - "5000:5000"
7   redis:
8     image: "redis:alpine"
9
```

6) Run our application with compose





7) Play with other commands

```

maria@maria-VirtualBox:~/composetest$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND             CREATED
STATUS            PORTS              NAMES
540816cc7159       redis:alpine        "docker-entrypoint.s..." 2 minutes ago
Up 2 minutes      6379/tcp           composetest_redis_1
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~/composetest$ docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG                IMAGE ID            CREATED
SIZE
composetest_web     latest            31b0e87c73b3       2 minutes ago
184MB
redis               alpine            c1949ec48c51       5 days ago
31.2MB
python              3.7-alpine        4d91c1ce4cc8       10 days ago
41.1MB
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~/composetest$

```

## Hello Minikube

### 1) Download minikube

```

maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ wget https://storage.googleapis.com/minikube/releases
/latest/minikube-linux-amd64
--2020-10-26 20:14:00-- https://storage.googleapis.com/minikube/releases/late
st/minikube-linux-amd64
Resolving storage.googleapis.com (storage.googleapis.com)... 172.217.17.48, 216
.58.208.112, 172.217.168.240, ...
Connecting to storage.googleapis.com (storage.googleapis.com)|172.217.17.48|:44
3... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 55969072 (53M) [application/octet-stream]
Saving to: 'minikube-linux-amd64'

minikube-linux-amd6 100%[=====>] 53,38M 8,49MB/s in 6,4s

2020-10-26 20:14:07 (8,32 MB/s) - 'minikube-linux-amd64' saved [55969072/559690
72]

maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$

```

```

maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ chmod +x minikube-linux-amd64
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ ls -l
total 54736
-rwxrwxrwx 1 maria maria      168 paź 24 08:59 app.py
drwxr-xr-x 2 maria maria    4096 paź 21 23:46 Desktop
-rw-rw-r-- 1 maria maria     192 paź 23 17:39 Dockerfile
drwxr-xr-x 2 maria maria    4096 paź 21 23:46 Documents
drwxr-xr-x 2 maria maria    4096 paź 21 23:46 Downloads
-rw-rw-r-- 1 maria maria   13857 paź 26 15:31 get-docker.sh
-rw-rw-r-- 1 maria maria     143 paź 23 23:19 hello.py
-rw-rw-r-- 1 maria maria     362 paź 23 23:00 layout.html
-rw-rw-r-- 1 maria docker    214 paź 26 16:06 minikube-latest.x86_64.rpm
-rwxrwxr-x 1 maria docker 55969072 paź 24 02:02 minikube-linux-amd64
-rw-rw-r-- 1 maria docker    208 paź 26 16:00 minikube_linux_amd64
drwxr-xr-x 2 maria maria    4096 paź 21 23:46 Music
drwxr-xr-x 2 maria maria    4096 paź 21 23:46 Pictures
drwxr-xr-x 2 maria maria    4096 paź 21 23:46 Public
drwxr-xr-x 2 maria maria    4096 paź 21 23:46 Templates
-rw-rw-r-- 1 maria maria     277 paź 23 22:56 test.html
drwxr-xr-x 2 maria maria    4096 paź 21 23:46 Videos

```

```

maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ sudo mv minikube-linux-amd64
[sudo] password for maria:
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ ls
app.py      Downloads  minikube-latest.x86_64.rpm  Pictures  Videos
Desktop    get-docker.sh minikube-linux-amd64       Public
Dockerfile hello.py    minikube_linux_amd64       Templates
Documents  layout.html Music               test.html
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ sudo mv minikube-linux-amd64 /usr/local/bin/minikube
[sudo] password for maria:
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ ls
app.py      Downloads  minikube-latest.x86_64.rpm  Public
Desktop    get-docker.sh minikube_linux_amd64       Templates
Dockerfile hello.py    Music                       test.html
Documents  layout.html Pictures                     Videos
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ ls -l /usr/local/bin/minikube
-rwxrwxr-x 1 maria docker 55969072 paź 24 02:02 /usr/local/bin/minikube
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$

```

## 2) Confirm version installed

```

maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ minikube version
minikube version: v1.14.1
commit: b0389943568c59c1d5a35f739c02f5127eee6e56
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$

```



### 3) Install kubectl on Ubuntu

```
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ curl -LO https://storage.googleapis.com/kubernetes-re
lease/release/`curl -s https://storage.googleapis.com/kubernetes-release/releas
e/stable.txt`/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl
% Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
           Dload  Upload   Total     Spent    Left     Speed
100  196  100  196    0     0   560      0 --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:--   558
curl: (3) URL using bad/illegal format or missing URL
```

### 4) Review the Kubectl version

```
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ sudo snap install kubectl --classic
kubectl 1.19.3 from Canonical✓ installed
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$
```

### 5) Run the minikube start

```
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ minikube start --extra-config=kubeadm.ignore-prefligh
t-errors=NumCPU --force --cpus 1
🐳 minikube v1.14.1 on Ubuntu 20.04
! minikube skips various validations when --force is supplied; this may lead
to unexpected behavior
🌟 Automatically selected the docker driver

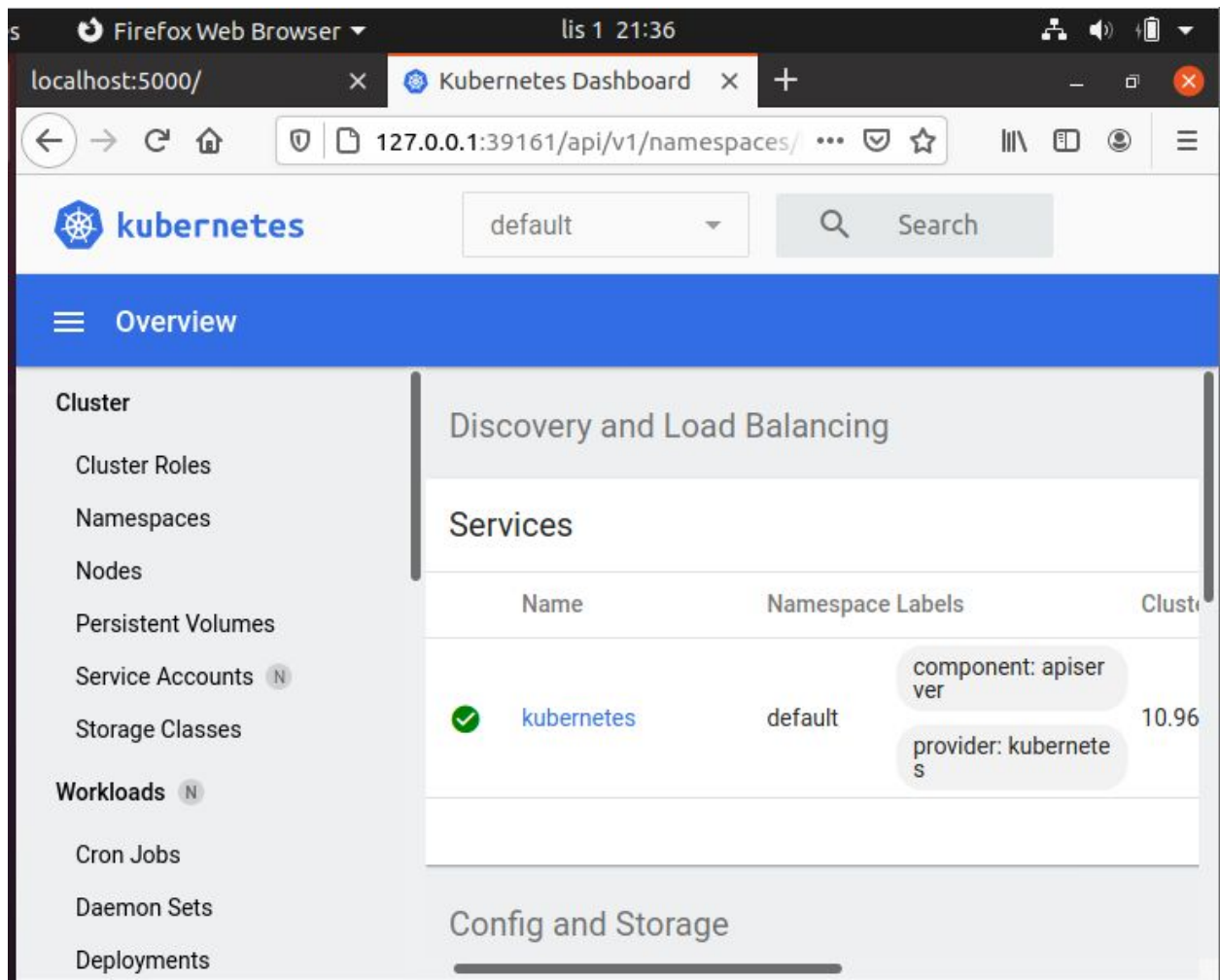
❌ Requested cpu count 1 is less than the minimum allowed of 2

❌ has less than 2 CPUs available, but Kubernetes requires at least 2 to be a
vailable

👍 Starting control plane node minikube in cluster minikube
📦 Pulling base image ...
📦 Downloading Kubernetes v1.19.2 preload ...
> preloaded-images-k8s-v6-v1.19.2-docker-overlay2-amd64.tar.lz4: 486.33 MiB
🔥 Creating docker container (CPUs=1, Memory=2200MB) ...
🌐 Preparing Kubernetes v1.19.2 on Docker 19.03.8 ...
   ■ kubeadm.ignore-preflight-errors=NumCPU
```

### 6) Run minikube dashboard

```
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ minikube dashboard
🚀 Enabling dashboard ...
😓 Verifying dashboard health ...
🚀 Launching proxy ...
😓 Verifying proxy health ...
🌐 Opening http://127.0.0.1:39161/api/v1/namespaces/kubernetes-dashboard/servi
ces/http:kubernetes-dashboard:/proxy/ in your default browser...
```



7) Run the command `kubectl create`

```
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ kubectl create deployment hello-node --image=k8s.gcr.io/echoserver:1.4
deployment.apps/hello-node created
```

8) View the deployment

```
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ kubectl get deployments
NAME          READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
hello-node    1/1     1             1           57s
```

9) View the pod

```
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
hello-node-7567d9fdc9-tjd7j        1/1     Running   0           112s
```

10) View the cluster events



```

maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ kubectl get events
LAST SEEN   TYPE      REASON              OBJECT
MESSAGE
2m42s       Normal    Scheduled            pod/hello-node-7567d9fdc9-tjd7j
Successfully assigned default/hello-node-7567d9fdc9-tjd7j to minikube
2m42s       Normal    Pulling              pod/hello-node-7567d9fdc9-tjd7j
Pulling image "k8s.gcr.io/echoserver:1.4"
2m27s       Normal    Pulled               pod/hello-node-7567d9fdc9-tjd7j
Successfully pulled image "k8s.gcr.io/echoserver:1.4" in 14.526405909s
2m27s       Normal    Created              pod/hello-node-7567d9fdc9-tjd7j
Created container echoserver
2m26s       Normal    Started              pod/hello-node-7567d9fdc9-tjd7j
Started container echoserver
2m43s       Normal    SuccessfulCreate     replicaset/hello-node-7567d9fdc
9 Created pod: hello-node-7567d9fdc9-tjd7j
2m43s       Normal    ScalingReplicaSet    deployment/hello-node
Scaled up replica set hello-node-7567d9fdc9 to 1
8m28s       Normal    NodeHasSufficientMemory node/minikube
Node minikube status is now: NodeHasSufficientMemory
8m28s       Normal    NodeHasNoDiskPressure node/minikube
Node minikube status is now: NodeHasNoDiskPressure
8m29s       Normal    NodeHasSufficientPID  node/minikube
Node minikube status is now: NodeHasSufficientPID
8m8s        Normal    RegisteredNode        node/minikube
Node minikube event: Registered Node minikube in Controller

```

#### 11)View the kubectl config view

```

maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ kubectl config view
apiVersion: v1
clusters:
- cluster:
    certificate-authority: /home/maria/.minikube/ca.crt
    server: https://192.168.49.2:8443
    name: minikube
contexts:
- context:
    cluster: minikube
    user: minikube
    name: minikube
current-context: minikube
kind: Config
preferences: {}
users:
- name: minikube
  user:
    client-certificate: /home/maria/.minikube/profiles/minikube/client.crt
    client-key: /home/maria/.minikube/profiles/minikube/client.key

```

#### 12)Create a service

```

maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ kubectl expose deployment hello-node --type=LoadBalancer --port=8080
service/hello-node exposed

```



13) Review the service we create

```
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ kubectl get services
```

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE
hello-node	LoadBalancer	10.107.31.192	<pending>	8080:31550/TCP	48s
kubernetes	ClusterIP	10.96.0.1	<none>	443/TCP	11m

14) Run the command minikube service hello-node

```
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ minikube service hello-node
```

NAMESPACE	NAME	TARGET PORT	URL
default	hello-node	8080	http://192.168.49.2:31550

🚀 Opening service default/hello-node in default browser...

```
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$
```



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar set to `192.168.49.2:31550`. The page content displays the following information:

CLIENT VALUES:  
client\_address=172.17.0.1  
command=GET  
real path=/  
query=nil  
request\_version=1.1  
request\_uri=http://192.168.49.2:8080/

SERVER VALUES:  
server\_version=nginx: 1.10.0 - lua: 10001

HEADERS RECEIVED:  
accept=text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,\*/\*;q=0.8  
accept-encoding=gzip, deflate  
accept-language=en-US,en;q=0.5  
connection=keep-alive  
host=192.168.49.2:31550  
upgrade-insecure-requests=1  
user-agent=Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86\_64; rv:82.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/82.0

BODY:  
-no body in request-

15) Enable addons

```
maria@maria-VirtualBox: ~$ minikube addons list
```

ADDON NAME	PROFILE	STATUS
ambassador	minikube	disabled
csi-hostpath-driver	minikube	disabled
dashboard	minikube	enabled ✓
default-storageclass	minikube	enabled ✓
efk	minikube	disabled
freshpod	minikube	disabled
gcp-auth	minikube	disabled
gvisor	minikube	disabled
helm-tiller	minikube	disabled
ingress	minikube	disabled
ingress-dns	minikube	disabled
istio	minikube	disabled
istio-provisioner	minikube	disabled
kubevirt	minikube	disabled
logviewer	minikube	disabled
metallb	minikube	disabled
metrics-server	minikube	disabled
nvidia-driver-installer	minikube	disabled
nvidia-gpu-device-plugin	minikube	disabled
olm	minikube	disabled
pod-security-policy	minikube	disabled
registry	minikube	disabled
registry-aliases	minikube	disabled

17) Enable metrics

```
maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ minikube addons enable metrics-server
★ The 'metrics-server' addon is enabled
```

18) View the pod we created

```

maria@maria-VirtualBox:~$ kubectl get pod,svc -n kube-system
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
pod/coredns-f9fd979d6-xq9xt        1/1     Running   0           16m
pod/etcd-minikube                  1/1     Running   0           16m
pod/kube-apiserver-minikube         1/1     Running   0           16m
pod/kube-controller-manager-minikube 1/1     Running   0           16m
pod/kube-proxy-c6k22               1/1     Running   0           16m
pod/kube-scheduler-minikube         1/1     Running   0           16m
pod/metrics-server-d9b576748-x4fhm 1/1     Running   0           49s
pod/storage-provisioner             1/1     Running   0           16m

NAME                                TYPE                CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)
service/kube-dns                    ClusterIP            10.96.0.10      <none>            53/UDP,53/TCP
service/metrics-server               ClusterIP            10.100.254.163  <none>            443/TCP

```

Conclusion:

This laboratory allowed me to better understand the working of kubernetes and run some pods, and also review important aspects about how to make minikube run applications and make docker compose. The objectives of the laboratory are satisfactory because I deployed my hello kubernetes into the minikube and run different commands related.