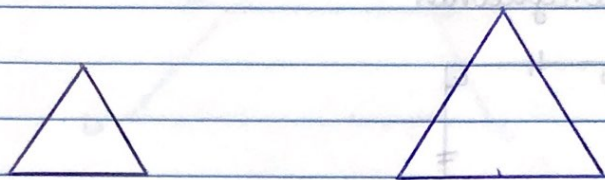


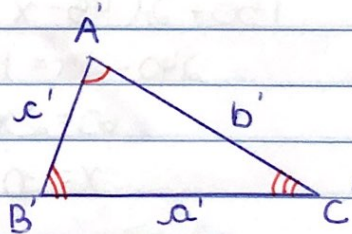
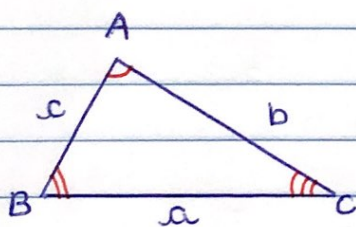
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## semelhança de triângulo

**semelhança:** duas figuras geométricas são semelhantes quando possuem o mesmo formato, mesmo que possuam tamanhos diferentes.



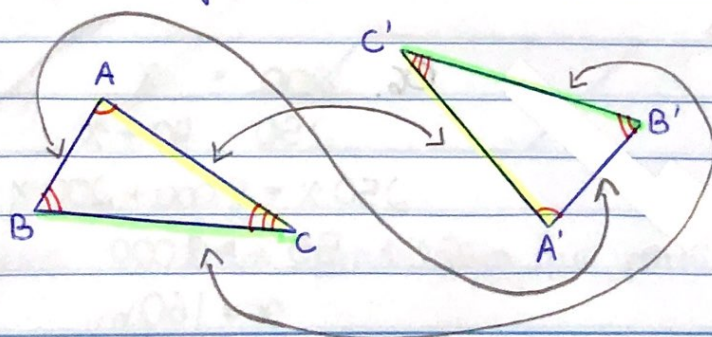
**semelhança de triângulo:** considere dois triângulos  $ABC$  e  $A'B'C'$  semelhantes entre si:



indicamos:  $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle A'B'C'$

possuem os três ângulos ordenadamente com a mesma medida

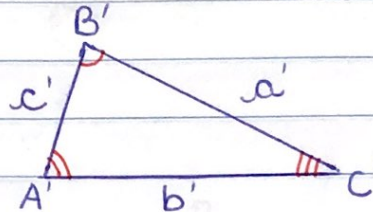
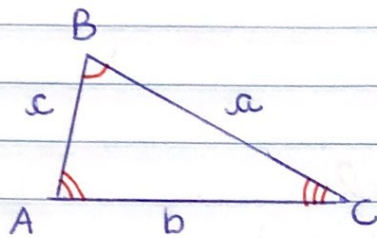
\* na figura abaixo, as setas indicam o lado **homólogo** nos triângulos semelhantes.



razão de semelhança: se dois triângulos são semelhantes entre si, os lados homólogos são proporcionais

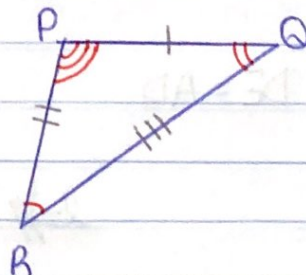
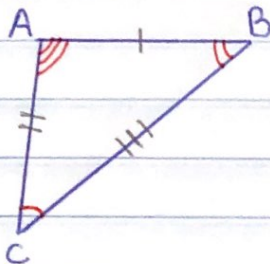
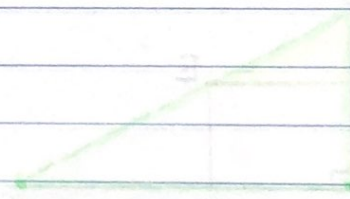
$$\frac{a}{a'} = \frac{b}{b'} = \frac{c}{c'} = k$$

razão de semelhança entre os triângulos



## congruência de triângulos

$$\Delta ABC \cong \Delta PQR \iff \begin{cases} \overline{AB} \cong \overline{PQ} \\ \overline{BC} \cong \overline{QR} \\ \overline{AC} \cong \overline{PR} \\ \hat{A} \cong \hat{P} \\ \hat{B} \cong \hat{Q} \\ \hat{C} \cong \hat{R} \end{cases}$$



critérios de congruência:

- 1º CRITÉRIO: LLL
- 2º " : LAL
- 3º " : ALA
- 4º " : LAA



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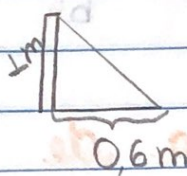
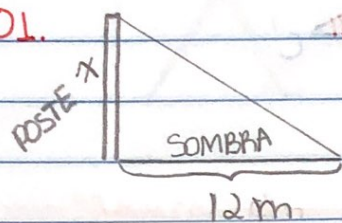
?

\* importante: LLA não garante a congruência

se dois triângulos retângulos possuem hipotenusa congruente e um dos catetos congruente, então eles são congruentes

tarefas básicas:

01.



$H_p = ?$

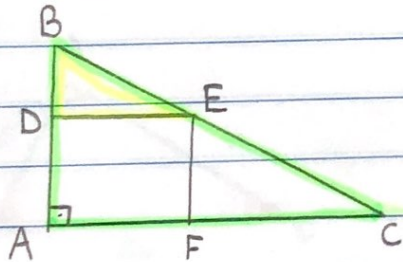
$$\frac{x}{12} = \frac{1}{0,6}$$

$$0,6x = 12$$

$$x = 20m$$

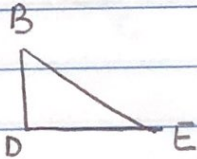
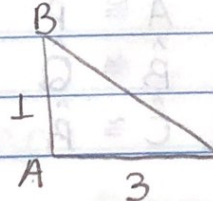
$$x = 20m$$

02.



$$AB = 1$$

$$AC = 3$$



$$\frac{AB}{DB} = \frac{AC}{DE}$$

$$\frac{1}{DB} = \frac{3}{DE}$$

$$DE = AD$$

$$\frac{1}{1-AD} = \frac{3}{AD}$$

$$AD = 3 - 3AD$$

$$4AD = 3$$

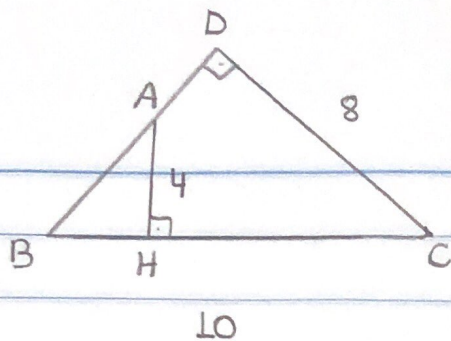
$$4AD = 3$$

$$AD = \frac{3}{4} = 0,75$$

$$4$$

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Q3.



$$AB = ?$$

$$\frac{AH}{DC} = \frac{AB}{BC}$$

$$\frac{4}{8} = \frac{AB}{10}$$

$$8 AB = 40$$

$$AB = 5$$

✓